

National Undergraduates Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25									
Q1. Are you currently attending ?									

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Comparison Groups: BCDE / FGHIJ / KLMN / OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (pooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q1. Are you currently attending ?	

Comparison Groups: BC/EF/G/H/K/L/M/N/OP/Q/R/S/T/U
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unequal proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q1. Are you currently attending ?									
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Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FG/HI/JKL/MN/OP/QR/ST/U/V/WX
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: B(1), C(7), D(9), H(10), I(M), J(Q), S(1), T(V), W(X), Z(A)(B)

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 10% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 50% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

[illegible]

Comparison groups: B(0.07777777777777778)A(0.07777777777777778)C(0.07777777777777778)D(0.07777777777777778)E(0.07777777777777778)F(0.07777777777777778)G(0.07777777777777778)H(0.07777777777777778)I(0.07777777777777778)J(0.07777777777777778)K(0.07777777777777778)L(0.07777777777777778)M(0.07777777777777778)N(0.07777777777777778)O(0.07777777777777778)P(0.07777777777777778)Q(0.07777777777777778)R(0.07777777777777778)S(0.07777777777777778)T(0.07777777777777778)U(0.07777777777777778)V(0.07777777777777778)W(0.07777777777777778)X(0.07777777777777778)Y(0.07777777777777778)Z(0.07777777777777778)

Paired/Overlap T-test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 0.05% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 0.01% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

[illegible][illegible]

	Total	Area				Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School				
		East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomores	Junior	Senior	
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	303	259	205	202	36	73	74	116	221	212	196	174	
18	12.6%	16.1%	10.0%	12.4%	12.7%	41.7%			7.5%	14.0%	3.8%	8.8%	15.5%	13.4%	15.5%	7.7%	1.7%	1.8%	
19	17.6%	17.3%	16.7%	19.6%	19.6%	58.9%			12.9%	25.9%	10.1%	10.5%	10.9%	25.3%	20.3%	12.2%	12.0%	2.7%	
20	19.7%	11.6%	35.5%	15.8%	17.5%	52.5%			31.4%	11.3%	9.2%	10.1%	13.3%	19.4%	21.1%	24.3%	30.8%	6.1%	
21	17.8%	17.9%	13.4%	17.3%	23.2%	47.5%			7.6%	19.9%	21.3%	24.7%	27.8%	14.1%	7.8%	11.6%	22.7%	30.5%	
22	14.4%	12.2%	8.0%	15.2%	17.1%		44.6%	21.4%	21.4%	11.2%	20.8%	20.9%	11.5%	9.0%	6.7%	8.7%	OP	OP	
23	10.3%	9.2%	8.8%	11.8%	10.1%		21.9%	12.6%	8.0%	8.7%	20.6%	11.6%	9.7%	4.0%	6.7%	11.8%	21.0%	OP	
24	7.6%	9.8%	7.8%	7.9%	5.4%		23.5%	4.7%	5.6%	17.9%	13.0%	9.6%	7.8%	1.6%	8.4%	8.5%	13.2%		
Mean	20.65	20.69	20.50	20.71	20.67	18.58	20.47	22.79	20.30	20.39	21.47	21.52	20.82	20.42	19.54	20.45	21.01	21.50	

Comparison Groups: BCE/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q3. What is your age?

	Option of US Constitution			Speech Codes Option		Interrelated Sharing Issues/Options/Status								Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charlie Kirk Option		
	Total	Constitution Outlined	Constitution Opposed	First Amendment Important/Highlighted/Outlined	First Amendment Opposed	Four Speech Codes	Open Speech Codes	Often Interrelated	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Interrelated	Rarely	Never	Always Tolerant	Not Always Tolerant	Agree Cannot Be Friends	Disagree Cannot Be Friends	Agree Physical Violence	Disagree Physical Violence	Kirk Helpful	Kirk/Not Helpful	Kirk/Not for Discussion
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)		
Total	803	361	399	185	286	333	413	35	337	355	200	133	311	403	389	386	358	403	212	430	104	
18	12.6%	8.7%	13.0%	11.5%	10.6%	13.5%	11.1%	10.9%	13.1%	14.8%	12.0%	18.3%	11.4%	14.4%	12.1%	13.8%	13.1%	11.2%	13.1%	13.1%	9.6%	
19	17.6%	19.4%	17.8%	23.2%	15.2%	20.9%	17.6%	23.2%	16.1%	16.9%	23.2%	8.7%	19.4%	15.3%	18.7%	16.2%	18.3%	16.2%	21.1%	15.8%	18.0%	
20	19.7%	26.1%	16.5%	23.5%	17.8%	25.0%	17.8%	25.0%	18.3%	11.1%	18.5%	22.6%	15.0%	14.8%	23.2%	16.4%	23.4%	13.6%	21.4%	13.9%	19.4%	
21	17.8%	16.7%	18.2%	16.9%	15.6%	18.5%	22.6%	17.4%	17.7%	15.5%	23.2%	17.5%	17.4%	18.1%	18.9%	16.4%	19.2%	26.3%	18.0%	18.0%		
22	14.4%	12.6%	15.4%	10.2%	16.2%	11.7%	16.1%	15.3%	15.3%	12.2%	13.6%	10.4%	15.6%	13.8%	15.4%	12.8%	19.2%	10.9%	11.1%	11.1%		
23	10.3%	8.8%	11.3%	6.7%	11.6%	7.7%	10.3%	7.6%	11.0%	10.3%	10.2%	20.5%	13.7%	7.9%	12.8%	8.0%	12.9%	9.0%	15.0%	15.0%		
24	7.6%	7.8%	7.6%	5.8%	9.8%	6.1%	7.1%	8.7%	6.6%	8.6%	5.3%	12.8%	7.5%	8.1%	6.3%	8.7%	7.4%	8.1%	9.8%	9.7%		
Mean	20.65	20.62	20.52	20.32	20.93	20.42	20.64	20.72	20.61	20.43	20.82	20.78	20.57	20.70	20.62	20.83	20.58	20.64	20.68	20.68		

Comparison Groups: BCE/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
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National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q3. What is your age?

	Economic System Preference		United States Feasibility		Israel Feasibility		Palestine Feasibility		Feasibility Combination				Better Ally for US		Iran Feasibility		China Feasibility		Russia Feasibility		Cuba Feasibility	
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine and Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine and United States	Unfavorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	803	223	334	497	257	316	279	402	160	265	234	145	57	251	260	207	181	351	359	258	180	428
18	12.6%	12.6%	12.1%	11.7%	13.6%	7.7%	11.8%	15.8%	13.5%	6.0%	9.2%	17.4%	6.0%	14.9%	9.3%	12.2%	7.3%	14.5%	8.6%	14.4%	7.3%	12.2%
19	17.6%	15.7%	18.5%	16.1%	21.0%	18.2%	15.6%	18.5%	12.8%	20.2%	18.3%	21.0%	14.2%	18.5%	16.5%	18.4%	16.4%	16.3%	15.4%	15.2%	17.5%	18.3%
20	19.7%	19.2%	15.5%	17.6%	18.0%	16.4%	18.4%	19.2%	19.6%	15.5%	15.7%	13.8%	14.3%	19.4%	15.2%	17.0%	17.4%	25.2%	15.0%	23.5%	16.2%	16.0%
21	17.8%	19.7%	18.8%	18.4%	14.7%	16.5%	20.9%	18.9%	18.3%	16.9%	20.4%	15.9%	20.4%	22.2%	16.9%	20.3%	20.0%	18.4%	16.5%	17.3%	17.3%	18.5%
22	14.4%	10.8%	15.2%	17.5%	11.1%	23.3%	11.8%	14.3%	17.5%	17.5%	17.0%	12.2%	23.1%	12.1%	17.6%	18.6%	19.1%	14.3%	15.4%	19.1%	17.3%	13.9%
23	10.3%	8.8%	12.7%	11.1%	9.6%	11.8%	11.9%	9.1%	11.9%	9.2%	9.9%	13.6%	10.8%	11.0%	10.0%	12.7%	9.9%	11.9%	10.4%	11.4%	13.0%	9.7%
24	7.6%	9.8%	9.4%	6.7%	9.9%	7.2%	7.0%	8.1%	7.6%	6.1%	2.0%	9.2%	7.9%	7.1%	9.8%	8.1%	10.1%	6.7%	9.0%	7.2%	8.4%	6.7%
Mean	20.65	20.71	20.88	20.73	20.43	20.58	20.35	20.65	20.39	20.73	20.52	21.11	20.93	20.88	20.76	20.65	20.81	20.38	20.88	20.14	21.05	20.91

Comparison Groups: BCE/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U
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National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q3. What is your age?

	Use of AI				SCOTUS Opinion				Causes Attended Rely/Printed For																Proud to Be American		Trump 360 Approval					
	Total				Use AI for Political	Use AI for Morals	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Partisan	SCOTUS Based on Law	Left of Center Causes Concern	Anti-Trump	Anti-ICE	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	Libertarian	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Data Centers	Right of Center Causes Concern	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trump	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trump Approval	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Trump Disapproval	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)		
Total	803	325	360	167	313	347	355	127	172	94	126	141	90	156	71	128	36	60	24	420	522	256	273	303	170	467	105	362				
18	12.6%	7.1%	14.4%	21.5%	13.1%	9.5%	14.8%	16.0%	10.1%	17.5%	12.3%	17.6%	9.9%	14.0%	14.2%	10.4%	9.5%	11.3%	20.4%	17.9%	5.5%	6.3%	5.0%	17.1%	18.3%	16.7%	16.7%					
19	17.6%	15.1%	18.0%	24.0%	17.8%	16.1%	20.2%	18.8%	21.9%	24.7%	25.7%	19.8%	16.2%	18.0%	19.3%	21.9%	16.5%	20.3%	22.3%	14.1%	18.1%	11.9%	16.2%	21.2%	13.2%	18.5%	14.5%	19.7%				
20	19.7%	17.1%	22.6%	21.5%	15.4%	15.5%	11.2%	11.6%	14.4%	11.1%	11.4%	11.5%	14.7%	11.6%	15.5%	20.4%	12.1%	20.0%	18.4%	18.7%	18.7%	19.4%	21.6%	21.6%	14.2%	16.1%	13.6%					
21	17.8%	19.2%	17.7%	16.7%	14.0%	16.0%	22.1%	17.5%	18.8%	17.3%	14.8%	14.3%	10.5%	23.9%	18.0%	20.0%	19.0%	15.0%	13.2%	15.4%	15.4%	18.8%	13.6%	12.7%	17.7%	19.7%	18.8%	21.3%	16.7%			
22	14.4%	10.4%	13.7%	13.9%	15.7%	15.4%	18.4%	14.1%	10.4%	12.7%	10.7%	12.4%	14.9%	17.6%	10.8%	16.7%	13.9%	8.7%	11.5%	11.0%	17.7%	11.0%	11.7%	18.0%	15.1%	12.5%	10.3%	12.7%				
23	10.3%	12.6%	10.4%	4.7%	10.8%	12.5%	10.0%	11.9%	7.6%	13.3%	12.7%	8.8%	14.0%	12.5%	9.7%	10.9%	12.2%	13.6%	10.0%	10.2%	11.3%	8.8%	13.2%	15.3%	12.0%	9.3%	8.7%	9.8%				
24	7.6%	9.6%	8.7%	5.5%	7.3%	8.7%	9.8%	8.8%	10.4%	6.4%	10.9%	6.5%	7.5%	8.2%	10.9%	11.0%	15.0%	4.8%	5.9%	7.6%	8.7%	7.9%	6.5%	8.8%	7.3%	13.7%	6.2%					
Mean	20.65	21.03	20.50	20.09	20.65	20.71	20.70	20.67	20.42	20.44	20.67	20.55	20.80	20.78	20.86	20.80	21.09	20.83	20.74	20.82	20.79	20.68	21.01	20.88	21.09	20.52	20.68	20.48				

Comparison Groups: BCE/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q3. What is your age?

	Party/Race/Gender																								Liberal Gender				Moderate Gender				Religious Affiliation								Church Attendance																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	Total		Republican Men		Republican Women		Democrat Men		Democrat Women		Black Democrat		Liberal Democrat		Non-Liberal Democrat		Democrat Men		Democrat Women		Independent Men		Independent Women		Liberal Men		Liberal Women		Protestant		Catholic		Jewish		Muslim		Atheist		Agnostic		Attend Regularly		Attend Not Regularly		Never/Not at All																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Total	803	353	94	57	270	175	96	81	285	85	127	225	124	146	219	149	122	110	216	6	24	122	127	224	208	89	153																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q4. Please select the race or ethnic group that is closest to your identity.

	College Attending			Year in School		Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Clusters														Political Beliefs	
	Total	Private	Public/State	Underclassman	Upperclassman	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Math- major/ Engineering	Sci/ Biological Sciences	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Sciences	Military Science	Something Else	Under/Identified	Very Liberal	Somewhat Liberal			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)			
Total	803	343	560	433	370	425	233	107	412	130	194	53	350	441	272	146	136	109	95	77	71	65	66	2	54	2	211	204			
White or Caucasian	51.2%	52.0%	50.6%	53.6%	48.6%	55.2%	46.1%	53.5%	100.0%				58.1%	45.8%	67.0%	47.2%	45.0%	39.0%	44.5%	34.3%	47.0%	53.2%	44.3%		53.6%		56.9%	53.4%			
Hispanic or Latino	24.2%	23.5%	24.5%	24.2%	24.2%	24.2%	24.2%	26.5%	20.2%			100.0%		21.1%	26.4%	15.3%	20.2%	20.6%	23.2%	26.9%	42.1%	25.7%	26.7%	31.0%	47.0%	27.3%	24.5%	23.8%			
Black or African-American	13.7%	14.8%	13.2%	12.6%	13.6%	12.8%	16.5%	9.1%	100.0%				18.3%	18.3%	6.1%	12.3%	24.2%	17.9%	20.2%	14.9%	18.3%	8.8%	5.7%	53.6%	18.0%	13.2%	12.5%				
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.6%	1.2%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	0.6%	1.0%	2.2%					2.0%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	2.5%	2.1%	1.9%	1.4%	1.3%	1.8%				1.3%			
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	4.1%	7.7%	0.6%	7.3%	4.7%	5.1%	12.6%				100.0%	5.3%	7.3%	8.8%	3.2%	5.2%	3.7%	4.3%	6.8%	7.4%	4.3%	12.5%		6.7%	56.6%	3.6%	5.7%			
Two or more races/Multi-race	2.8%	2.3%	2.5%	2.1%	3.2%	2.3%	3.5%	1.3%					1.6%	3.5%	1.1%	3.5%		4.6%	1.7%	1.8%					6.3%	1.7%	2.9%				
Other Race	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%					0.9%			0.8%	1.6%						1.8%					0.4%			
Prefer not to answer	0.2%					0.2%	0.6%						0.2%	0.2%		0.5%				0.9%											

Comparison Groups: B2/D6/F0/H1/LN/LN/Q2/O2/W0/C0
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q4. Please select the race or ethnic group that is closest to your identity.

	Area					Age		White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School				
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Frequent Visitor	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	301	259	205	202	36	73	74	116	221	212	196	174
White or Caucasian	51.3%	45.7%	66.3%	48.0%	47.0%	51.4%	52.4%	50.0%	100.0%	100.0%			100.0%	100.0%	23.3%	25.1%	25.1%	23.2%
Hispanic or Latino	24.2%	30.5%	18.1%	20.8%	26.5%	27.0%	23.2%	21.9%										
Black or African-American	13.7%	10.8%	10.4%	23.7%	4.2%	8.8%	12.4%	10.8%			100.0%	100.0%						
American-Indian/Alaska Native	1.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	1.6%	0.5%	1.1%	1.4%										
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	6.2%	2.3%	4.2%	14.0%	7.8%	6.1%	3.7%										
Two or more races/Multi-race	2.8%	4.6%	1.7%	2.1%	2.7%	3.7%	2.1%	2.2%										
Other Race	0.4%	1.4%			0.6%		0.4%	0.8%										
Prefer not to answer	0.2%			0.4%	0.3%		0.3%	0.3%									0.5%	1.3%

Comparison Groups: B2/D6/F0/H1/LN/LN/Q2/O2/W0/C0
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q4. Please select the race or ethnic group that is closest to your identity.

	Opinion of US Constitution			Speech Codes Option		Interrelated Sharing Ideas/Options/Behaviors										Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charles Kirk Option		
	Total	Constitution Outdated	Constitution Important	First Amendment Protected/Outdated	Four Speech Codes	Oppose Speech Codes	Other Interrelated	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Interrelated	Rarely	Never	Avoid Talking Class	Not Avoid Talking Class	Agree Cannot Be Friends	Disagree Cannot Be Friends	Agree Physical Violence	Disagree Physical Violence	Kirk Harmful	Kirk/Notable Killed	Kirk/Not for Discussion			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)			
Total	803	161	590	105	396	351	421	95	337	335	200	155	351	403	388	386	398	403	212	430	164			
White or Caucasian	52.3%	42.7%	55.2%	45.7%	55.0%	50.6%	51.4%	47.3%	52.5%	52.6%	50.0%	46.3%	49.2%	54.2%	50.0%	53.5%	50.0%	52.7%	41.4%	55.5%	54.0%			
Hispanic or Latino	24.2%	26.5%	23.4%	26.6%	25.2%	21.0%	22.1%	23.4%	21.8%	25.4%	22.6%	28.8%	26.5%	22.1%	26.1%	22.7%	25.8%	22.1%	29.1%	22.1%	21.3%			
Black or African-American	13.7%	14.0%	13.2%	14.5%	14.6%	13.4%	14.4%	21.3%	12.5%	12.8%	10.1%	16.2%	14.6%	13.1%	15.5%	10.9%	14.9%	12.4%	10.8%	11.8%	15.9%			
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.6%	1.1%	0.9%	0.8%	1.3%	0.6%	1.6%	2.5%	1.3%	0.3%		0.8%	0.6%	1.4%	0.2%	1.9%	0.3%	1.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.7%			
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	0.6%	5.5%	12.4%	2.5%	9.2%	7.3%	4.6%	8.5%	5.3%	6.3%	4.0%	5.6%	6.3%	5.4%	7.4%	5.3%	8.0%	4.7%	6.9%	6.7%			
Two or more races/Multi-race	2.8%	1.8%	3.1%		1.3%	4.1%	2.3%	1.5%	2.5%	3.1%	2.4%	4.0%	2.4%	2.7%	1.7%	3.3%	2.5%	2.5%	3.7%	1.6%				
Other Race	0.4%	0.5%			0.9%	0.5%		0.6%	0.3%	0.6%		0.9%			0.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.7%						
Prefer not to answer	0.2%		0.3%		0.2%	0.2%		0.3%	0.2%		0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%					

Comparison Groups: B2/D6/F0/H1/LN/LN/Q2/O2/W0/C0
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q4. Please select the race or ethnic group that is closest to your identity.

	Economic System Preference		United States Favorability		Israel Favorability		Palestine Favorability		Favorability Combinations						Better Ally for US		Iran Favorability		China Favorability		Russia Favorability		Cuba Favorability			
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States/Palestine	Favorable Israel/Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine	Small Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable Iran and North Korea	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	
Total	803	223	324	497	227	218	379	402	168	208	164	224	145	57	231	200	307	181	351	359	258	180	428	269	211	107
White or Caucasian	51.3%	53.3%	55.1%	56.9%	41.0%	76.0%	43.5%	52.4%	52.5%	71.4%	60.4%	39.0%	57.3%	40.6%	57.2%	53.8%	61.3%	51.4%	55.9%	52.1%	61.6%	50.0%	57.3%	50.5%	76.4%	
Hispanic or Latino	24.2%	23.0%	22.0%	21.6%	30.1%	13.0%	29.5%	23.9%	23.7%	14.8%	20.3%	35.7%	19.4%	31.1%	23.6%	24.9%	18.7%	26.3%	21.9%	28.1%	18.2%	25.1%	22.7%	29.6%	8.8%	
Black or African-American	13.7%	10.3%	16.2%	12.5%	16.0%	9.1%	13.7%	12.7%	13.9%	9.6%	13.1%	14.2%	9.5%	14.4%	11.4%	14.7%	11.6%	13.7%	10.7%	11.6%	13.4%	11.7%	11.7%	7.7%		
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.6%	0.4%	1.5%	1.4%	0.4%	2.3%	0.3%	0.7%	1.7%	1.9%	1.2%		3.9%	0.4%	2.1%		2.7%	0.3%	1.4%	0.4%	2.5%	0.3%	1.7%	0.7%	2.3%	
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	7.3%	4.0%	5.2%	6.0%	3.7%	6.5%	5.4%	7.7%	3.8%	5.3%	7.6%	6.6%	6.7%	4.5%	4.5%	1.8%	6.6%	5.6%	8.6%	3.4%	6.9%	4.3%	4.2%	1.4%	
Two or more races/Multi-race	2.6%	2.2%	2.3%	1.6%	3.4%		2.2%	0.8%		1.7%	2.0%		3.5%		2.4%	1.6%	1.5%	2.8%	1.4%	3.1%	1.4%	1.1%	3.3%	1.3%		
Other Race	0.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.6%			0.5%						0.4%		0.5%	0.3%		0.6%	0.3%	0.7%	0.5%	1.2%				
Prefer not to answer	0.2%		0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.4%	0.2%			0.5%		0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%				

Comparison Groups: B2/D6/F0/H1/LN/LN/Q2/O2/W0/C0
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q4. Please select the race or ethnic group that is closest to your identity.

	Use of AI				Causes Attended Rally/Protest for																Protest to Be American				Trump Job Approval			
	Total	Use AI for Party/Religion	Use AI for Other Reasons	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Partial	SCOTUS Based on Law	Left of Center Causes Concern	Anti-Trump	Anti-SCOTUS	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	LGBTQ+	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Race Causes	Right of Center Causes	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trump	None of the Above	Protest to Be American	Not Protest to Be American	Total Trump Approve	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Trump Disapprove	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	
Total	803	103	360	107	113	347	355	137	132	94	128	141	90	158	73	139	26	60	74	420	522	236	273	103	195	165	362	
White or Caucasian	51.3%	53.3%	48.4%	52.2%	45.2%	58.4%	48.5%	45.1%	24.1%	14.5%	33.1%	33.7%	27.5%	52.3%	33.4%	28.7%	54.8%	36.2%	17.1%	52.8%	36.7%	70.3%	70.3%	72.8%	30.8%	35.5%	19.9%	
Hispanic or Latino	24.2%	23.0%	27.0%	20.4%	28.0%	21.1%	27.0%	20.2%	16.5%	10.4%	23.1%	22.2%	29.7%	21.0%	17.4%	20.7%	27.6%	17.6%	21.0%	71.2%	21.0%	71.2%	71.2%	71.2%	20.8%	20.7%	21.7%	
Black or African-American	13.7%	10.3%	16.2%	12.5%	16.0%	9.1%	13.7%	12.7%	13.9%	9.6%	13.1%	14.2%	9.5%	14.4%	11.4%	14.7%	11.6%	13.7%	10.7%	11.6%	13.4%	11.7%	11.7%	7.7%	WXY	WXY	WXY	
American Indian/Alaska Native	1.6%	0.4%	1.5%	1.4%	0.4%	2.3%	0.3%	0.7%	1.7%	1.9%	1.2%		3.9%	0.4%	2.1%		2.7%	0.3%	1.4%	0.4%	2.5%	0.3%	1.7%	0.7%	WXY	WXY	WXY	
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	7.3%	4.0%	5.2%	6.0%	3.7%	6.5%	5.4%	7.7%	3.8%	5.3%	7.6%	6.6%	6.7%	4.5%	4.5%	1.8%	6.6%	5.6%	8.6%					WXY	WXY	WXY	
Two or more races/Other Race	2.6%	0.5%	1.7%	0.4%	1.9%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.7%	1.5%	1.3%	2.3%	1.6%	1.1%	2.6%	1.1%	2.4%	0.4%	1.7%	0.5%	1.7%	0.5%	1.7%	0.5%	0.7%	WXY	WXY	WXY
Other Race	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	WXY	WXY	WXY
Prefer not to answer	0.2%			0.2%			0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	1.9%		0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q4. Please select the race or ethnic group that is closest to your identity.

	Party/Race/Gender															Liberal Gender				Moderate Gender				Religious Affiliation						Church Attendance			
	Total	Republican	Republican	Republican	Democrat	White	Hispanic	Black	Democrat	Non-Liberal	Democrat	Democrat	Independent	Independent	Independent	Liberal	Liberal	Liberal	Liberal	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Attend Regularly	Attend Not Regularly	Never/Spells it	Never/Not Religious				
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)				
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)				
Total	803	125	94	57	370	171	98	51	283	85	137	223	225	36	124	168	239	109	122	110	218	6	24	122	127	224	248	85	133				
White or Caucasian	51.3%	59.5%	57.6%	62.5%	46.4%	100.0%			53.0%	20.8%	57.3%	45.4%	53.8%	58.2%	55.1%	65.7%	47.6%	51.2%	42.4%	51.9%	65.9%	48.1%	21.0%	57.7%	74.9%	43.1%	45.1%	34.3%	54.7%				
Hispanic or Latino	24.2%	18%	18%	18%	26.8%		100.0%		24.5%	53.5%	22.6%	20.0%	21.9%	20.2%	21.6%	18.9%	29.2%	26.3%	26.9%	18.3%	36.9%	17.6%	13.9%	10%	20.6%	8.4%	25.9%	31.7%	27.2%				
Black or African-American	13.7%	11.3%	9.7%	13.8%	16.5%			100.0%	13.4%	27.6%	12.0%	12.3%	12.1%	13.6%	9.5%	15.3%	14.9%	19.0%	20.6%	9.3%	16.6%	29.1%	7.5%	7.8%	22.2%	12.5%	18.9%	3.4%					
American-Indian/Alaska Native	1.8%	1.2%	1.9%	1.1%	1.6%				1.2%	2.3%	0.5%	0.9%	2.2%		1.6%		1.7%	1.0%	1.6%	2.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%					
Asian/Pacific Islander	6.6%	6.4%	7.9%	4.1%	6.6%				5.7%	3.9%	4.0%	7.4%	6.3%	3.4%	6.5%	3.3%	3.5%	5.7%	3.6%	4.7%	17.7%	16.0%	9.9%	4.7%	6.4%	4.6%	6.3%	11.3%					
Two or more races/Multi-race	2.6%	0.9%	1.4%	2.1%	2.1%				2.4%	3.9%	1.0%	1.1%	2.1%	3.1%	1.5%	2.5%	2.4%	5.7%	5.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%					
Other Race	0.4%	0.9%	1.3%	0.7%	0.7%				0.3%	1.9%	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.6%		0.4%	1.8%	1.8%	1.0%	0.4%					0.9%	0.4%	0.4%						
Prefer Not to Answer	0.2%				0.2%				0.3%					0.6%			0.4%	0.6%		1.0%	0.4%					0.4%	0.4%	0.4%					
Comparison Groups: B/C/D/F/G/H/I/J/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z/A1/B1/C1																																	
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages																																	
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.																																	
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.																																	

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q5. What is your gender?

	College Attending			Year in School		Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Clusters										Political Beliefs			
	Total	Private	Public/State	Underclassman	Upperclassman	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Mathematics/Engineering	Sci./Behavioral Sciences	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Sciences	Military Science	Something Else	Undeclared/Indeterminate	Very Liberal	Somewhat Conservative
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)
Total	803	243	560	433	370	415	233	107	412	110	194	53	350	441	272	148	126	109	95	77	75	65	56	2	54	2	211	204
Male	43.8%	46.7%	42.3%	43.9%	43.2%	40.0%	46.7%	54.4%	49.2%	46.7%	54.4%	54.7%	50.0%	50.0%	49.1%	49.1%	49.1%	49.1%	44.3%	50.9%	53.3%	49.1%	36.0%	49.1%	49.1%	58.6%	35.7%	44.4%
Female	54.9%	53.3%	57.6%	54.9%	55.1%	57.8%	52.4%	45.6%	49.0%	53.3%	45.6%	39.0%	50.0%	50.0%	50.9%	50.9%	50.9%	50.9%	55.7%	49.1%	45.3%	50.9%	64.0%	50.9%	50.9%	41.4%	63.9%	55.0%
Identify as something other than male or female	1.1%	0.3%	1.4%	0.9%	1.3%	1.1%	0.5%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	2.1%	1.1%	1.1%	0.4%	1.2%	0.4%	2.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	1.4%	0.9%	0.9%	0.4%	1.3%	2.5%	
Prefer not to answer	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%											0.9%	1.1%	1.0%							1.1%	

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q5. What is your gender?

	Area					Age		White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School				
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	803	142	172	389	260	243	101	259	205	102	36	73	94	116	221	112	174	
Male	43.6%	43.0%	51.3%	38.6%	44.7%	36.7%	46.0%	52.9%	100.0%		100.0%		100.0%	43.1%	44.8%	46.7%	39.2%	
Female	56.4%	56.3%	48.7%	61.4%	55.3%	63.3%	54.0%	47.1%						56.9%	55.2%	53.3%	60.8%	
Identify as something other than male or female	1.1%	1.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%						1.3%	0.5%	1.5%	1.2%	
Prefer not to answer	0.4%	0.7%		1.1%	0.6%	0.4%								0.9%	0.4%			
Comparison Groups: B/C/D/F/G/H/I/J/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z/A1/B1/C1 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level. Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.																		

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q5. What is your gender?

	Opinion of US Constitution			Speech Codes Opinion			Interrelated Sharing Issues/Opinions/Behaviors						Professor Opinions		Friendship Agreements		Physical Violence Agreements		Charlie Kirk Opinions		
	Total	Constitution Outdated	Constitution Important	First Amendment Protected/Unprotected	Free Speech Codes	Opinion Speech Codes	Other Interrelated	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Interrelated	Rarely	Never	Agree/Disagree	Agree/Disagree	Agree/Disagree	Agree/Disagree	Agree/Disagree	Agree/Disagree	Kirk/Not Kirk	Kirk/Not Kirk	Kirk/Not Kirk
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	803	103	500	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Male	43.6%	43.6%	49.3%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%
Female	56.4%	56.4%	50.7%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%
Identify as something other than male or female	1.1%	1.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%
Prefer not to answer	0.4%	1.4%	0.2%	2.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	1.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Comparison Groups: B/C/D/F/G/H/I/J/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z/A1/B1/C1 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level. Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.																					

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q5. What is your gender?

	Economic System Preference		United States Feasibility		Israel Feasibility		Palestine Feasibility		Feasibility Comparisons				Better Ally for US		Iran Feasibility		China Feasibility		Russia Feasibility		Cuba Feasibility	
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable Israel/Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine	Israel Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	803	323	334	497	237	216	379	402	168	208	234	145	57	231	280	287	181	351	359	258	180	428
Male	43.6%	56.4%	48.7%	52.3%	47.7%	52.3%	47.7%	43.6%	56.4%	43.6%	56.4%	43.6%	43.6%	56.4%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%	43.6%
Female	56.4%	43.6%	51.3%	47.7%	52.3%	47.7%	52.3%	56.4%	43.6%	56.4%	43.6%	56.4%	56.4%	43.6%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%	56.4%
Identify as something other than male or female	1.1%	0.3%	1.3%	0.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%
Prefer not to answer	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Comparison Groups: B/C/D/F/G/H/I/J/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z/A1/B1/C1 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level. Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.																						

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q5. What is your gender?

	Use of AI				SCOTUS Opinion				Causes Attended Rally/Protest For												Proud to Be American				Trump Ball Approval				
	Total	Use AI for Party/Rel	Use AI for Minor Politables	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Reason A	SCOTUS Reason B	Call of Center Causes Comfio	Anti-Trump	Anti-ICE	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	LGBTQ+	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Careers	Right of Center Causes Comfio	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trump	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trump Approval	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Trump Disapprove	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)		
Total	803	325	360	307	313	347	355	137	172	94	126	141	90	156	71	138	36	60	74	426	326	273	303	176	467	106	362		
Male	43.6%	54.4%	57.3%	31.8%	55.1%	53.1%	38.5%	30.7%	32.0%	55.1%	25.8%	37.6%	40.2%	42.5%	53.6%	27.6%	48.0%	51.4%	24.8%	60.3%	56.0%	62	65	51	37	28	47		
Female	54.9%	45.4%	59.6%	68.2%	62.1%	46.4%	60.1%	30.6%	55.6%	62.1%	71.5%	71.9%	59.8%	59.8%	44.3%	52.4%	63.4%	43.6%	70.6%	39.7%	43.6%	35.0%	51	51	77	28	69		

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GP/HIJKLMNOQRST/UV/WXYZA1B1
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q7. Area (PRE-CODE FROM Q6)

	Party/Race/Gender														Liberal Gender		Moderate Gender		Religious Affiliation										Church Attendance			
	Total	Republican	Republican Men	Republican Women	Democrat	White Democrat	Hispanic Democrat	Black Democrat	Liberal Democrat	Non-Liberal Democrat	Democrat Men	Democrat Women	Independent Men	Independent Women	Independent Women	Liberal Men	Liberal Women	Moderate Men	Moderate Women	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Altitude Republican	Altitude Independent	Never/Spiritual	Never/Religious			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)			
Total	803	351	94	57	370	171	98	61	285	85	137	225	215	86	224	166	239	199	122	216	216	24	123	127	243	248	89	155				
White	77.3%	21.7%	17.5%	17.5%	21.8%	19.5%	19.5%	19.5%	21.8%	15.5%	15.5%	15.5%	13.5%	13.5%	17.5%	15.5%	15.5%	15.5%	17.5%	15.5%	15.5%	17.5%	17.5%	17.5%	17.5%	17.5%	17.5%	24.5%				
Hispanic	21.4%	7.1%	1.9%	1.9%	7.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%				
Black	21.4%	7.1%	1.9%	1.9%	7.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%				
Liberal	21.4%	7.1%	1.9%	1.9%	7.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%				
Moderate	21.4%	7.1%	1.9%	1.9%	7.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%				
Protestant	21.4%	7.1%	1.9%	1.9%	7.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%				
Catholic	21.4%	7.1%	1.9%	1.9%	7.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%				
Jewish	21.4%	7.1%	1.9%	1.9%	7.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%				
Muslim	21.4%	7.1%	1.9%	1.9%	7.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%				
Atheist	21.4%	7.1%	1.9%	1.9%	7.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%				
Agnostic	21.4%	7.1%	1.9%	1.9%	7.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%				
Altitude Republican	21.4%	7.1%	1.9%	1.9%	7.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%				
Altitude Independent	21.4%	7.1%	1.9%	1.9%	7.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%				
Never/Spiritual	21.4%	7.1%	1.9%	1.9%	7.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%				
Never/Religious	21.4%	7.1%	1.9%	1.9%	7.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%				

Comparison Groups: B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z A B C D E
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q8. Are you...?

	College Attending				Year in School		Political Beliefs					Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Clusters												Political Beliefs																									
	Total		Private		Public/State		Under-classes		Upper-classes		Liberal		Moderate		Conservative		White		Black		Hispanic		Asian		Men		Women		Mathematical/Engineering		Sci./Business		Business		Healthcare		Humanities		Arts		Trades		Education		Natural Sciences		Military Service		Something Else		Unclassified/Other		Very Liberal		Somewhat Liberal	
	(A1)	(A2)	(B1)	(B2)	(C1)	(C2)	(D1)	(D2)	(E1)	(E2)	(F1)	(F2)	(G1)	(G2)	(H1)	(H2)	(I1)	(I2)	(J1)	(J2)	(K1)	(K2)	(L1)	(L2)	(M1)	(M2)	(N1)	(N2)	(O1)	(O2)	(P1)	(P2)	(Q1)	(Q2)	(R1)	(R2)	(S1)	(S2)	(T1)	(T2)	(U1)	(U2)	(V1)	(V2)	(W1)	(W2)	(X1)	(X2)	(Y1)	(Y2)	(Z1)	(Z2)	(AA1)	(AA2)	(BB1)	(BB2)
Total	803	243	560	433	370	415	233	167	412	110	184	51	330	441	272	146	120	109	95	77	71	65	66	2	54	2	213	204																												
A freshman in your first year	27.5%	36.8%	23.4%	51.0%	25.7%	27.0%	28.9%	31.2%	17.2%	26.5%	20.3%	27.2%	27.3%	27.2%	21.2%	26.3%	22.7%	24.9%	24.3%	20.8%	15.0%	32.8%	21.4%	47.0%	22.5%	41.4%	32.4%	18.8%																												
A sophomore in your second year	26.4%	24.4%	27.5%	49.6%	23.3%	22.6%	26.9%	34.2%	13.7%	27.3%	38.4%	27.2%	26.4%	26.9%	24.8%	28.3%	27.9%	24.3%	24.3%	24.3%	37.1%	22.2%	23.2%	19.4%	27.7%	29.2%																														
A junior in your third year	24.4%	21.1%	25.9%	53.5%	18.1%	21.4%	21.0%	23.8%	27.7%	25.3%	13.8%	26.8%	22.8%	21.9%	22.0%	20.6%	21.3%	21.0%	24.4%	31.4%	27.4%	17.7%	26.9%	27.0%	29.2%																															
A senior in your fourth year or more	22.4%	18.8%	23.1%	47.9%	22.6%	18.7%	20.3%	19.9%	22.8%	20.7%	15.5%	19.5%	21.3%	18.9%	22.0%	21.8%	17.8%	21.3%	24.4%	19.9%	18.5%	53.6%	17.9%	58.6%	21.1%	24.7%	29.2%																													

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJKL/MN/OPQRSTU/VWXYZ
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q8. Are you...?

	Area					Age		White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School				
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	
Total	863	142	172	289	260	243	295	239	205	29	28	15	116	124	212	196	174	
A freshman in his first year	27.2%	25.2%	24.2%	24.2%	24.2%	24.2%	24.2%	24.2%	24.2%	14.3%	14.3%	27.7%	27.7%	24.2%	100.0%			
A sophomore in his second year	26.4%	26.8%	21.5%	26.8%	29.6%	24.3%	22.8%	22.8%	21.5%	26.8%	61.1%	28.9%	29.4%	27.2%		100.0%		
A junior in his third year	24.4%	20.3%	21.1%	24.6%	23.4%	21.1%	15.0%	21.4%	24.2%	23.1%	22.4%	25.5%	20.5%	22.9%		100.0%		
A senior in his fourth year or more	21.3%	22.8%	20.7%	22.4%	20.6%	3.2%	31.1%	39.5%	19.2%	20.3%	13.4%	26.8%	16.5%	23.4%			100.0%	

Comparison Groups: BCDT/FGM/IL/KL/MN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q8. Are you...?

	Question of U.S. Constitution			Speech Code Option		Intermediated Sharing Issues/Comments/Barriers							Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreements		Charter Risk Option		
	Total	Contribution Outlined	Contribution Implied	First Amendment Outlined	First Amendment Implied	Other Speech Code	Often Institutionalized	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Institutionalized	Rarely	Never	Accept/ Taking Class	Not Accept/ Mute Class	How Can We Fix This?	Disengage From the Process	Agree Physical Violence	Disengage Physical Violence	Risk Unknown	Risk/Threatly Unknown	Risk/Threatly Dismissed
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	803	181	590	10	396	333	431	95	337	551	220	155	511	463	588	588	243	433	212	430	184
Prohibition in your first year	27.2%	22.2%	25.2%	28.1%	12.6%	22.5%	28.0%	25.2%	21.2%	27.2%	25.2%	25.2%	28.2%	25.2%	23.2%	23.2%	23.2%	23.2%	24.2%	25.2%	25.2%
Prohibition in your second year	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%
A junior in your third year	24.4%	20.0%	20.0%	19.7%	23.7%	20.0%	23.3%	23.7%	23.4%	25.3%	25.3%	23.4%	21.2%	27.4%	21.2%	20.0%	20.0%	24.2%	26.5%	25.0%	25.0%
A senior in your fourth year or more	22.7%	22.7%	20.7%	25.1%	20.0%	23.3%	21.0%	17.0%	22.0%	22.4%	20.0%	24.4%	23.3%	20.0%	21.2%	22.1%	22.4%	20.0%	19.5%	22.0%	22.2%

Comparison Groups: BC/EF/GJ/HK/L/MN/OP/QR/STU
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q8. Are you...?

	Economic System Preference			United States Favorability		Israel Favorability		Palestine Favorability		Favorability Combinations								Better Ally for US		Iran Favorability		China Favorability		Russia Favorability		Cuba Favorability		
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Favorable Israel and Palestine	Unfavorable Israel and Palestine	Best Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable Iran and North Korea			
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)				
Total	803	223	334	497	217	210	379	402	148	206	214	443	57	211	200	397	181	311	319	250	180	428	269	211	107			
% Preference in your first year	37.5%	26.2%	27.4%	31.6%	22.2%	26.0%	36.1%	36.3%	23.8%	25.0%	24.4%	23.3%	1.7%	34.2%	21.4%	34.2%	38.2%	34.4%	31.5%	22.0%	26.4%	22.1%	24.0%	27.5%	34.5%			
A sophomore in your second year	38.2%	28.2%	29.2%	33.1%	29.5%	26.0%	35.3%	25.3%	21.3%	25.0%	24.4%	20.8%	19.8%	25.0%	25.5%	34.4%	32.1%	28.0%	20.2%	26.0%	24.2%	32.2%	30.9%	36.0%				
A junior in your third year	24.4%	32.3%	23.6%	24.4%	26.4%	26.3%	23.8%	27.0%	22.2%	27.0%	28.2%	27.2%	26.0%	25.4%	33.3%	25.2%	24.4%	28.3%	21.9%	31.4%	21.7%	29.2%	25.3%	24.4%	18.0%			
A senior in your fourth year or more	24.4%	24.6%	21.9%	22.9%	21.1%	17.7%	24.3%	18.2%	20.0%	17.8%	16.0%	22.1%	23.5%	21.3%	19.8%	21.0%	12.8%	26.0%	15.8%	20.4%	15.8%	25.3%	16.5%	17.2%	5.0%			

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FG/HI/JKL/MN/OP/QR/ST/UV/WXX
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q8. Are you...?

		Use of AI			Courses Attended Fully/Partially															Practical to be American		Trump 2025 Approval					
Total	Use AI for Planning	Use AI for Research	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Partisan	SCOTUS Based on Laws	Left and Center Courts	Anti-Trump	Anti-ICE	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Absortion	LIBERTY	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Data Censors	Right of Center Courts	Pre-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trump	None of the Above	Practical to be American	Not Practical to be American	Total Trump Approve	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Trump Disapprove	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove

	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)
Total	803	323	360	107	313	347	102	137	172	94	126	141	90	158	71	129	26	60	74	420	522	216	273	103	170	467	105	362
A freshman in your first year	27.5%	36.5%	22.0%	27.5%	23.1%	25.2%	31.2%	30.2%	25.4%	28.2%	26.5%	27.0%	17.3%	31.8%	26.3%	33.6%	24.0%	27.5%	38.5%	24.7%	25.5%	25.7%	25.8%	28.1%	26.2%	24.5%	32.6%	22.6%
									M	M	M	M	M	M						M	M						B1	ed-1
A sophomore in your second year	26.4%	25.2%	23.8%	31.4%	27.8%	24.4%	30.0%	28.4%	27.1%	25.8%	27.4%	23.1%	32.7%	25.0%	12.7%	30.3%	33.1%	25.5%	33.4%	22.8%	27.4%	26.4%	25.5%	27.9%	24.3%	26.8%	26.7%	27.0%
									C	C	C	C	C	C						C	C							
A junior in your third year	24.4%	27.6%	23.0%	26.3%	24.6%	27.8%	21.8%	25.1%	24.0%	26.5%	27.7%	27.7%	27.8%	29.6%	30.0%	29.7%	31.7%	22.4%	23.9%	27.4%	26.0%	27.9%	26.0%	27.4%	25.2%	24.7%	25.5%	
														F	F													
A senior in your fourth year or more	31.7%	22.5%	21.6%	28.5%	23.1%	22.3%	17.2%	18.3%	19.3%	18.4%	18.3%	22.3%	22.2%	16.7%	17.2%	15.3%	11.3%	24.8%	33.0%	25.1%	22.6%	20.7%	21.7%	17.0%	24.3%	23.8%	18.9%	24.9%
														S	S					S	S							*

Comparison Groups: B(C)/D(F)/H(L)/N(Q)/O(V)/S(A1)
 Percent/Over/1 Year for Means, Percent/Over/2 Year for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q8. Are you...

	Party/Religion/Gender														Religious Affiliation										Church Attendance				
	Total	Republican	Republican Men	Republican Women	Democrat	White Democrat	Hispanic Democrat	Black Democrat	Latino Democrat	Non-Latino Democrat	Democrat Men	Democrat Women	Independent	Independent Men	Independent Women	Liberal	Liberal Men	Moderate Men	Moderate Women	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Attend Regularly	Attend Occasionally	Never/Only at Special Religious Events	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)
Total	803	325	121	94	37	370	171	98	61	289	85	117	225	215	88	124	188	129	122	108	348	6	24	122	127	224	48	133	
A freshman in your first year	27.5%	36.5%	22.0%	15.3%	23.1%	25.2%	11.2%	30.3%	24.4%	25.1%	26.5%	27.0%	27.3%	31.8%	18.1%	27.5%	34.5%	27.5%	32.2%	27.5%	22.5%	25.7%	25.8%	28.1%	26.2%	24.5%	24.5%	22.0%	23.6%
A sophomore in your second year	26.4%	25.2%	23.8%	31.4%	27.8%	24.4%	30.0%	28.4%	27.1%	25.8%	27.4%	23.1%	32.7%	25.0%	12.7%	30.3%	33.1%	25.5%	33.4%	22.8%	27.4%	26.4%	25.5%	27.9%	24.3%	26.8%	27.2%	27.0%	
A junior in your third year	24.4%	27.6%	23.0%	26.3%	24.6%	27.8%	21.8%	25.1%	24.0%	26.5%	27.7%	27.7%	27.8%	29.6%	30.0%	29.7%	31.7%	22.4%	23.9%	27.4%	26.0%	27.9%	26.0%	27.4%	25.2%	24.7%	25.5%		
A senior in your fourth year or more	31.7%	22.5%	21.6%	28.5%	23.1%	22.3%	17.2%	18.3%	19.3%	18.4%	18.3%	22.3%	22.2%	16.7%	17.2%	15.3%	11.3%	24.8%	33.0%	25.1%	22.6%	20.7%	21.7%	17.0%	24.3%	23.8%	18.9%	24.9%	

Comparison Groups: B(C)/D(F)/H(L)/N(Q)/O(V)/S(A1)
 Percent/Over/1 Year for Means, Percent/Over/2 Year for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q9. From the following list, which of the following best describes your major or main area of study? Please select all that apply.

	College Attending			Year in School			Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity			Gender			Clusters												Political Beliefs	
	Total	Private	Public/State	Under-graduate	Upper-division	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Math-ematics/Engineering	Sci-/Behavioral Sciences	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Sciences	Military Science	Something Else	Undergraduate-related	Very Liberal	Conservative/Neutral	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	
TOTAL	803	343	360	433	370	415	233	107	412	110	104	53	330	441	272	146	138	109	95	77	71	65	66	2	34	2	211	204	
MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING	33.9%	35.3%	34.2%	34.7%	33.0%	36.6%	28.4%	17.6%	44.9%	15.3%	23.5%	45.1%	14.8%	18.0%	100.0%	14.0%	24.7%	3.1%	23.6%	23.1%	44.1%	21.0%	13.6%	1.8%	17.0%	13.9%	37.0%	23.5%	21.6%
Camp/Job/Service	20.3%	22.3%	18.8%	24.4%	16.1%	23.2%	18.8%	17.9%	30.2%	8.2%	8.3%	31.1%	3.4%	10.3%	100.0%	13.9%	15.3%	1.8%	12.6%	14.2%	15.3%	12.6%	4.4%	3.6%	1.8%	25.0%	20.3%	20.3%	
Engineering	12.6%	14.4%	11.8%	12.9%	12.2%	9.7%	14.3%	16.8%	11.4%	7.7%	9.4%	10.4%	21.7%	5.4%	100.0%	14.0%	49.7%	3.3%	23.3%	44.1%	21.0%	13.6%	1.8%	17.0%	13.9%	37.0%	23.5%	21.6%	
Architecture/Planning	3.4%	3.1%	3.5%	1.7%	5.1%	4.7%	2.1%	1.8%	2.9%	2.1%	5.0%	2.3%	3.6%	3.3%	9.0%	3.5%	4.8%	4.6%	15.5%	25.0%	3.3%	7.7%	1.8%	1.8%	4.4%	4.8%	4.8%	4.8%	
Math/Statistics	2.8%	2.5%	3.0%	1.7%	4.1%	1.4%	2.2%	3.2%	3.5%	2.1%	5.0%	4.4%	4.9%	1.3%	8.4%	8.6%	1.2%	2.0%	6.4%	2.8%	3.0%	4.2%	1.9%	1.8%	3.2%	3.7%	3.7%		
SOC/BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES	18.0%	20.6%	17.1%	15.5%	21.3%	22.0%	15.1%	10.3%	16.7%	16.4%	22.5%	8.9%	13.5%	22.3%	8.0%	100.0%	16.4%	8.6%	20.0%	10.0%	25.0%	12.7%	11.6%	7.4%	23.2%	22.1%	22.1%		
Psychology/Counseling	7.8%	7.7%	7.8%	6.9%	8.6%	10.0%	6.6%	1.8%	5.8%	6.0%	10.2%	6.8%	4.1%	10.6%	1.8%	42.0%	0.0%	4.2%	5.0%	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%	4.7%	5.0%	8.2%	11.8%	11.8%		
Communications	5.7%	6.7%	5.7%	4.8%	6.7%	7.1%	5.0%	1.7%	3.0%	5.0%	5.3%	7.7%	2.1%	6.5%	5.4%	100.0%	12.6%	0.9%	4.3%	15.5%	17.2%	9.5%	4.8%	9.0%	4.2%	9.0%	4.2%		
Political/Government	3.1%	5.2%	2.3%	2.7%	3.5%	5.1%	0.8%	1.8%	3.0%	5.0%	5.8%	2.8%	3.6%	2.8%	5.0%	100.0%	16.4%	8.6%	20.0%	10.0%	25.0%	12.7%	11.6%	7.4%	23.2%	22.1%	22.1%		
Liberal Arts	3.6%	4.6%	2.3%	0.8%	1.5%	3.8%	2.6%	1.4%	3.0%	2.6%	4.3%	3.8%	2.3%	2.7%	100.0%	16.4%	8.6%	20.0%	10.0%	25.0%	12.7%	11.6%	7.4%	23.2%	22.1%	22.1%			
Social Services	2.6%	3.1%	2.4%	2.2%	3.1%	3.1%	3.7%	0.7%	2.6%	2.2%	2.9%	2.5%	2.8%	0.7%	100.0%	16.4%	8.6%	20.0%	10.0%	25.0%	12.7%	11.6%	7.4%	23.2%	22.1%	22.1%			
BUSINESS	15.7%	19.4%	14.2%	18.8%	14.3%	13.1%	20.6%	13.8%	14.1%	27.8%	13.4%	12.3%	18.4%	13.3%	11.3%	14.7%	100.0%	3.5%	8.5%	17.8%	23.7%	8.9%	9.1%	3.5%	12.3%	14.3%	14.3%		
HEALTHCARE	13.8%	12.8%	14.0%	15.3%	11.7%	11.1%	17.6%	11.8%	10.4%	17.6%	18.7%	6.5%	8.4%	18.0%	1.3%	8.4%	3.0%	100.0%	8.7%	1.8%	4.2%	12.6%	5.3%	1.8%	12.6%	10.3%	10.3%		
HUMANITIES	11.9%	15.3%	10.3%	12.7%	10.0%	10.0%	11.7%	16.2%	10.3%	17.5%	13.2%	7.7%	12.1%	11.8%	7.2%	13.3%	6.4%	7.3%	100.0%	13.5%	24.0%	11.6%	7.5%	47.0%	5.9%	10.8%	10.3%		
Law	5.1%	7.3%	4.0%	5.6%	4.3%	4.9%	4.4%	5.1%	2.8%	4.2%	4.2%	7.9%	2.8%	4.1%	5.8%	1.3%	5.6%	3.7%	41.8%	6.7%	5.8%	1.4%	47.0%	5.9%	4.4%	5.5%	5.5%		
Environmental Science	2.6%	3.4%	2.3%	2.6%	2.9%	2.2%	1.6%	5.8%	2.6%	1.4%	2.2%	3.2%	2.5%	2.8%	2.5%	1.3%	2.5%	1.3%	100.0%	13.5%	24.0%	11.6%	7.5%	47.0%	5.9%	4.4%	5.5%		
Languages/Literature	2.5%	3.2%	2.1%	2.6%	2.2%	2.0%	3.7%	3.6%	2.5%	1.4%	3.2%	2.8%	3.1%	2.0%	2.5%	3.5%	0.8%	2.7%	100.0%	13.5%	24.0%	11.6%	7.5%	47.0%	5.9%	4.4%	5.5%		
History	2.0%	2.8%	1.7%	2.3%	1.7%	1.8%	2.6%	1.7%	1.9%	3.8%	2.2%	2.3%	1.8%	1.3%	1.0%	2.0%	1.1%	2.2%	100.0%	13.5%	24.0%	11.6%	7.5%	47.0%	5.9%	4.4%	5.5%		
Philosophy/Religion	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.6%	1.3%	1.4%	0.3%	0.6%	1.1%	1.3%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	0.9%	1.8%	1.1%	7.6%	1.4%	3.3%	3.3%	2.1%	1.8%	1.6%	1.3%	1.3%			
ARTS	8.6%	9.7%	8.5%	9.1%	10.2%	10.0%	9.1%	4.7%	6.4%	18.4%	18.7%	8.9%	8.7%	11.4%	6.7%	10.0%	10.7%	1.1%	10.8%	100.0%	16.1%	10.7%	12.2%	47.0%	8.6%	7.9%	14.1%		
TRADES	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.1%	1.2%	1.2%	0.3%	7.8%	8.1%	11.8%	9.4%	8.9%	10.8%	7.5%	11.6%	12.2%	11.8%	18.3%	14.8%	100.0%	8.7%	14.8%	1.8%	4.7%	9.5%	9.1%	9.1%		
Agriculture	3.3%	2.0%	3.9%	1.4%	5.6%	3.9%	1.6%	2.9%	3.7%	1.3%	3.2%	7.1%	3.5%	4.1%	5.8%	2.1%	2.1%	1.1%	10.5%	37.8%	1.8%	6.3%	1.7%	4.0%	3.7%	4.0%	3.7%		
Solid Trade/Construction	2.3%	1.7%	1.8%	1.4%	3.1%	2.5%	2.4%	3.4%	1.7%	5.1%	3.5%	2.8%	4.6%	0.6%	2.4%	5.1%	5.8%	8.6%	100.0%	3.0%	3.0%	2.7%	2.9%	1.7%	2.9%	1.7%	1.7%		
Services	1.7%	0.7%	2.1%	1.1%	2.4%	2.2%	1.9%	0.7%	1.0%	4.9%	1.4%	2.6%	1.4%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	1.2%	4.1%	6.8%	100.0%	3.0%	3.0%	2.7%	2.9%	1.7%	2.9%	1.7%		
Healthcare/Repair	1.5%	1.1%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	5.4%	1.7%	1.2%	5.8%	2.0%	1.4%	2.7%	0.6%	2.5%	1.5%	2.2%	2.5%	2.5%	2.7%	100.0%	3.0%	3.0%	2.7%	2.9%	1.7%	2.9%	1.7%		
Transportation	0.8%	2.4%	0.2%	0.5%	1.3%	1.4%	0.4%	0.9%	0.6%	2.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.5%	1.7%	1.3%	1.3%	2.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%		
Recreation/Fitness	0.7%	1.1%	0.5%	0.5%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.5%	1.4%	3.5%	2.4%	3.7%	1.3%	8.1%	4.8%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%		
Protective Services	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	2.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%	1.0%	3.5%	0.8%	2.5%	0.5%	0.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%		
NATURAL SCIENCES	8.3%	8.6%	8.0%	8.9%	7.4%	9.3%	7.2%	6.9%	7.1%	3.4%	10.5%	15.5%	7.3%	9.2%	3.3%	5.3%	4.7%	7.6%	10.5%	13.6%	2.7%	100.0%	9.7%	8.8%	9.7%	8.8%	8.8%		
Biological Sciences	5.3%	7.6%	6.0%	7.4%	5.4%	6.4%	6.9%	6.4%	6.7%	2.2%	6.9%	11.6%	5.2%	7.7%	2.2%	2.6%	1.3%	6.5%	2.8%	4.8%	7.7%	70.1%	7.4%	5.5%	7.4%	5.5%	5.5%		
Physical Sciences	2.6%	1.6%	2.4%	2.6%	1.9%	3.0%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	4.1%	4.5%	2.6%	1.5%	1.5%	3.3%	3.4%	1.0%	2.4%	7.8%	1.0%	100.0%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%		
EDUCATION	8.6%	7.8%	8.1%	8.4%	7.7%	9.4%	7.1%	10.4%	8.3%	5.7%	10.5%	5.2%	7.5%	8.5%	5.0%	5.6%	5.3%	2.5%	7.8%	1.1%	7.5%	100.0%	2.8%	1.9%	10.0%	8.7%	8.7%		
MILITARY SCIENCE	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	2.7%	1.5%	2.6%	3.4%	5.2%	2.6%	4.2%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%		
SOMETHING ELSE	6.3%	6.1%	7.0%	5.7%	8.0%	6.9%	7.6%	6.5%	7.7%	7.6%	4.9%	6.8%	3.0%	4.0%	0.7%	2.7%	1.5%	2.6%	3.4%	5.2%	2.6%	4.2%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%		
UNDECLARED/UNCODIC	0.2%	0.8%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	2.7%	1.5%	2.6%	3.4%	5.2%	2.6%	4.2%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%		

	8.0%	6.0%	8.0%	10.0%	6.7%	10.0%	6.0%	7.1%	8.4%	12.0%	9.4%	4.6%	9.5%	4.8%	10.1%	7.3%	9.0%	7.1%	8.3%	7.2%	10.8%	6.7%	9.0%	8.8%	9.5%
EDUCATION																									
MILITARY SERVICE																									
SOMETHING ELSE																									
UNDECLARED/UNDECIDED																									

Comparison Groups: SC/DC/TC/HC/NC/MN/OP/BC/ST/VA/WS
 Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q9. From the following list, which of the following best describes your major or main area of study? Please select all that apply

[illegible]

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

09. From the following list, which of the following best describes your major or main area of study? Please select all that apply.

	Total	Party/Role/Gender										Liberal Gender		Moderate Gender		Religious Affiliation								Church Attendance				
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Hindu	Atheist	Agnostic	Absent Regularly	Absent Not Regularly	Never/Seldom	Never/Seldom				
Total	100	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50				
MATHEMATICS/ENGINEERING	30.3	15.1	9.4	57	370	171	98	61	285	85	127	225	215	86	124	166	239	109	122	110	216	6	24	122	127	248	89	153
Comp/Info Sciences	20.3%	10.1%	41.1%	12.1%	20.3%	33.3%	10.1%	11.1%	33.3%	18.1%	10.1%	18.1%	20.4%	4.1%	12.1%	15.1%	18.1%	4.1%	12.1%	15.1%	39.1%	14.1%	20.4%	33.3%	21.1%	24.1%	23.1%	10.1%
		DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND	DEGILAND
Engineering	12.4%	16.1%	16.1%	22.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	6.1%	10.1%	11.1%	11.1%	4.1%	12.1%	11.1%	5.1%	10.1%	5.1%	22.1%	3.1%	10.1%	12.1%	17.1%	9.1%	13.1%	10.1%	11.1%	10.1%	10.1%
Biotechnology/Planning	3.4%	8.2%	5.4%	11.1%	1.1%	3.1%	2.1%	4.1%	2.1%	3.1%	3.1%	4.1%	2.1%	1.1%	2.1%	1.1%	4.1%	2.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	0.7%
Math/Statistics	2.4%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	1.1%	2.1%	3.1%	2.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	0.9%	2.4%	4.1%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	3.1%	1.1%	1.1%	2.1%	4.1%	2.1%	4.1%	2.4%	2.1%	3.0%
SOC/BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES	18.2%	10.1%	17.1%	15.1%	20.4%	17.1%	25.1%	10.1%	12.1%	21.1%	17.1%	11.1%	18.1%	17.1%	20.4%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	11.1%	11.1%	20.1%	14.1%	5.4%	13.1%	15.1%	13.1%	22.1%	18.1%
Psychology/Counseling	7.4%	5.5%	1.3%	9.1%	5.1%	9.1%	1.3%	11.4%	9.5%	10.3%	5.8%	10.1%	11.2%	7.6%	9.1%	7.4%	11.4%	1.9%	10.1%	4.4%	5.4%	16.0%	10.2%	8.4%	5.7%	8.9%	6.6%	11.0%
Communications	5.7%	8.4%	10.7%	9.1%	5.1%	CFMR	3.4%	3.4%	BFMR	5.0%	6.2%	BFMR	5.0%	3.1%	2.1%	5.1%	5.1%	4.4%	0.9%	54.2%	5.6%	4.3%	1.7%	4.4%	3.9%	4.4%	3.9%	4.4%
Political/Government	1.1%	6.4%	2.4%	1.8%	2.5%	5.4%	3.4%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	
Urban Area	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.4%	1.6%	0.4%	4.4%	1.9%	1.8%	0.4%	1.9%	1.7%	4.0%	3.5%	4.4%	5.0%	2.8%	2.1%	1.9%	1.4%	1.2%	16.0%	4.4%	0.7%	1.4%	4.1%	3.6%	3.3%
Public Services	2.4%	3.9%	3.1%	3.4%	1.1%	3.1%	2.4%	2.3%	3.4%	2.7%	3.1%	4.3%	1.9%	0.9%	2.1%	5.0%	3.4%	0.6%	2.7%	0.7%	3.1%	1.1%	4.1%	2.3%	2.4%	4.1%	1.1%	3.0%
BUSINESS	15.1%	15.1%	13.6%	18.1%	13.1%	10.4%	7.3%	20.1%	12.3%	17.1%	17.7%	11.4%	18.4%	27.3%	15.1%	14.1%	13.1%	29.2%	13.4%	18.1%	15.5%	10.9%	38.1%	11.0%	11.0%	15.1%	22.0%	8.7%
HEALTHCARE	11.0%	9.1%	9.4%	14.1%	13.1%	11.1%	18.1%	10.7%	10.4%	23.4%	6.0%	17.9%	16.1%	23.3%	21.1%	4.4%	13.1%	7.1%	29.3%	11.0%	13.1%	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%	14.9%	9.6%
HUMANITIES	11.0%	23.1%	16.4%	14.1%	9.7%	8.1%	12.1%	14.5%	5.4%	11.6%	10.1%	10.3%	13.2%	11.0%	13.3%	10.1%	11.3%	13.8%	10.1%	13.3%	18.2%	40.4%	17.1%	7.7%	6.4%	15.1%	14.3%	7.7%
Law	5.9%	6.1%	7.1%	2.3%	4.1%	5.7%	1.1%	7.8%	6.0%	2.3%	2.6%	6.9%	1.0%	1.6%	4.1%	3.0%	6											
Environmental Science	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	1.5%	2.6%	2.1%	4.1%	2.0%	2.4%	2.0%	2.4%	5.1%	4.4%	2.7%	3.1%	3.8%	3.7%	1.4%	1.7%	1.6%	4.4%	3.2%	17.7%	4.4%	4.4%	3.4%	3.4%	
Language/Literature	1.5%	3.5%	4.2%	3.1%	1.2%	0.9%	2.1%	1.8%	1.0%	1.2%	1.0%	0.4%	4.1%	2.3%	4.7%	4.0%	1.2%	3.5%	1.1%	3.1%	4.1%	16.6%	10.4%	1.6%	1.7%	2.1%	4.1%	1.0%
History	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	3.9%	1.1%	3.9%	1.1%	3.9%	1.1%	3.9%	2.6%	1.0%	2.1%	4.1%	0.7%	1.8%	1.3%	0.7%	6.0%	2.6%	2.6%	2.1%	1.6%	1.1%	1.1%
Religion/Beligion	0.9%	1.4%	4.3%	0.6%	0.6%	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	1.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%
ARTS	13.1%	13.1%	12.8%	14.1%	1.1%	1.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%
TRADES	0.9%	1.4%	4.3%	0.6%	0.6%	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	1.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%
AGRICULTURE	3.3%	3.3%	3.3%	1.5%	2.6%	2.1%	4.1%	2.0%	2.4%	2.0%	2.4%	5.1%	4.4%	2.7%	3.1%	3.8%	3.7%	1.4%	1.7%	1.6%	4.4%	3.2%	17.7%	4.4%	4.4%	3.4%	3.4%	
Sales/Trade/Consult	2.1%	5.1%	4.4%	1.7%	1.9%	0.9%	3.1%	4.3%	1.8%	2.4%	3.2%	0.8%	1.4%	3.8%	2.1%	2.1%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%	2.1%
Education	1.7%	5.5%	4.7%	1.7%	0.8%	0.8%	1.9%	0.4%	2.4%	0.9%	1.1%	1.9%	1.7%	1.9%	1.7%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%
Religious/Religion	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	1.9%	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	0.5%	1.4%	2.4%	0.5%	1.4%	2.4%	0.5%	2.1%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.8%	0.6%	1.7%	1.2%	1.6%	1.9%	1.5%
Transportation	0.9%	1.7%	1.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	2.7%	0.6%	1.1%	2.0%	0.9%	1.1%	2.0%	0.9%	1.1%	2.0%	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%
Recreation/Hobbies	0.7%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.5%	2.2%	0.5%	1.5%	0.5%	1.5%	0.5%	1.5%	0.5%
Protective Services	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	1.7%	0.4%	0.6%	1.1%	2.3%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%
NATURAL SCIENCES	8.2%	10.2%	9.2%	11.1%	7.4%	7.3%	10.1%	5.9%	7.1%	8.4%	7.3%	7.4%	4.4%	5.0%	11.1%	8.3%	10.2%	4.5%	9.7%	7.3%	6.7%	15.5%	14.9%	5.3%	11.0%	9.3%	11.0%	9.3%
Biological Sciences	6.5%	6.4%	6.4%	2.7%	6.2%	7.3%	8.5%	3.9%	5.5%	7.1%	7.3%	7.0%	7.0%	3.9%	6.4%	4.4%	3.6%	7.7%	6.2%	5.3%	9.9%	10.1%	5.3%	2.6%	9.3%	9.7%	9.7%	9.7%
Physical Sciences	2.9%	4.9%	4.1%	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%	3.5%	1.1%	2.9%	3.1%	0.5%	4.4%	1.1%	1.1%	2.9%	2.7%	1.8%	7.1%	1.9%	1.9%	5.0%	2.4%	0.5%	5.0%	1.9%	5.0%	1.9%	5.0%
EDUCATION	12.4%	12.4%	12.4%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%
MILITARY SERVICE	0.9%	1.4%	4.3%	0.6%	0.6%	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	1.4%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%
SOMETHING ELSE	0.9%	4.3%	4.2%	4.6%	0.7%	1.1%	2.1%	0.4%	1.3%	0.4%	1.3%	2.4%	1.1%	8.5%	3.9%	12.4%	3.5%	0.9%	2.8%	10.9%	7.7%	2.9%	4.0%	4.9%	1.0%	0.5%	11.3%	8.6%
UNDETERMINED/UNDETERMINED	0.2%	0.7%	1.2%	0.2%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q10. Which of the following comes closer to your own personal opinion regarding the U.S. Constitution?

Q10. Which of the following comes closer to your own personal opinion regarding the U.S. Constitution?

Comparison Groups: BCDT/CP11/KL/MN/CPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q10. Which of the following comes closer to your own personal opinion regarding the U.S. Constitution?

Comparison Groups (B/C/F/G)/H/I/J/K/L/M/N)/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q10. Which of the following comes closer to your own personal opinion regarding the U.S. Constitution?

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Q10. Which of the following comes closer to your own personal opinion regarding the U.S. Constitution?

	College Attending	Year in School	Political Beliefs	Race/Ethnicity	Gender	Clusters	Political Beliefs
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Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJK/MN/OPQ/RSTU/VWXYZ
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q11. Generally speaking, do you think the First Amendment, which deals with freedom of speech, is...?

Comparison Groups: SCDD, T/CH(11)/L/10L/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q11. Generally speaking, do you think the First Amendment, which deals with freedom of speech, is...?

Comparison Groups: SC, CT, GL, GGL, MGL, CP, QGL, STU
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q11. Generally speaking, do you think the First Amendment, which deals with freedom of speech, is...?

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FG/HL/KL/MN/PQ/R/S/T/U/V/WX
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q11. Generally speaking, do you think the First Amendment, which deals with freedom of speech, is...

Comparison Groups: (CD) / (F) / (H) (KL) (MO) (QR) (ST) / (V) / (W) (Y) (ZA) (B)

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q11. Generally speaking, do you think the First Amendment, which deals with freedom of speech, is...

Comparison Groups: B(CDFP)(H)(J)(K)(M)(Q)(R)(S)(T)(V)(W)(X)(Z)(A)(J)(S)(C)

Paired/Overlay T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlay Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q12. Would you favor or oppose your college or university having speech codes to regulate speech for students and faculty?

2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922	1921	1920	1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1913	1912	1911	1910	1909	1908	1907	1906	1905	1904	1903	1902	1901	1900	1899	1898	1897	1896	1895	1894	1893	1892	1891	1890	1889	1888	1887	1886	1885	1884	1883	1882	1881	1880	1879	1878	1877	1876	1875	1874	1873	1872	1871	1870	1869	1868	1867	1866	1865	1864	1863	1862	1861	1860	1859	1858	1857	1856	1855	1854	1853	1852	1851	1850	1849	1848	1847	1846	1845	1844	1843	1842	1841	1840	1839	1838	1837	1836	1835	1834	1833	1832	1831	1830	1829	1828	1827	1826	1825	1824	1823	1822	1821	1820	1819	1818	1817	1816	1815	1814	1813	1812	1811	1810	1809	1808	1807	1806	1805	1804	1803	1802	1801	1800	1799	1798	1797	1796	1795	1794	1793	1792	1791	1790	1789	1788	1787	1786	1785	1784	1783	1782	1781	1780	1779	1778	1777	1776	1775	1774	1773	1772	1771	1770	1769	1768	1767	1766	1765	1764	1763	1762	1761	1760	1759	1758	1757	1756	1755	1754	1753	1752	1751	1750	1749	1748	1747	1746	1745	1744	1743	1742	1741	1740	1739	1738	1737	1736	1735	1734	1733	1732	1731	1730	1729	1728	1727	1726	1725	1724	1723	1722	1721	1720	1719	1718	1717	1716	1715	1714	1713	1712	1711	1710	1709	1708	1707	1706	1705	1704	1703	1702	1701	1700	1699	1698	1697	1696	1695	1694	1693	1692	1691	1690	1689	1688	1687	1686	1685	1684	1683	1682	1681	1680	1679	1678	1677	1676	1675	1674	1673	1672	1671	1670	1669	1668	1667	1666	1665	1664	1663	1662	1661	1660	1659	1658	1657	1656	1655	1654	1653	1652	1651	1650	1649	1648	1647	1646	1645	1644	1643	1642	1641	1640	1639	1638	1637	1636	1635	1634	1633	1632	1631	1630	1629	1628	1627	1626	1625	1624	1623	1622	1621	1620	1619	1618	1617	1616	1615	1614	1613	1612	1611	1610	1609	1608	1607	1606	1605	1604	1603	1602	1601	1600	1599	1598	1597	1596	1595	1594	1593	1592	1591	1590	1589	1588	1587	1586	1585	1584	1583	1582	1581	1580	1579	1578	1577	1576	1575	1574	1573	1572	1571	1570	1569	1568	1567	1566	1565	1564	1563	1562	1561	1560	1559	1558	1557	1556	1555	1554	1553	1552	1551	1550	1549	1548	1547	1546	1545	1544	1543	1542	1541	1540	1539	1538	1537	1536	1535	1534	1533	1532	1531	1530	1529	1528	1527	1526	1525	1524	1523	1522	1521	1520	1519	1518	1517	1516	1515	1514	1513	1512	1511	1510	1509	1508	1507	1506	1505	1504	1503	1502	1501	1500	1499	1498	1497	1496	1495	1494	1493	1492	1491	1490	1489	1488	1487	1486	1485	1484	1483	1482	1481	1480	1479	1478	1477	1476	1475	1474	1473	1472	1471	1470	1469	1468	1467	1466	1465	1464	1463	1462	1461	1460	1459	1458	1457	1456	1455	1454	1453	1452	1451	1450	1449	1448	1447	1446	1445	1444	1443	1442	1441	1440	1439	1438	1437	1436	1435	1434	1433	1432	1431	1430	1429	1428	1427	1426	1425	1424	1423	1422	1421	1420	1419	1418	1417	1416	1415	1414	1413	1412	1411	1410	1409	1408	1407	1406	1405	1404	1403	1402	1401	1400	1399	1398	1397	1396	1395	1394	1393	1392	1391	1390	1389	1388	1387	1386	1385	1384	1383	1382	1381	1380	1379	1378	1377	1376	1375	1374	1373	1372	1371	1370	1369	1368	1367	1366	1365	1364	1363	1362	1361	1360	1359	1358	1357	1356	1355	1354	1353	1352	1351	1350	1349	1348	1347	1346	1345	1344	1343	1342	1341	1340	1339	1338	1337	1336	1335	1334	1333	1332	1331	1330	1329	1328	1327	1326	1325	1324	1323	1322	1321	1320	1319	1318	1317	1316	1315	1314	1313	1312	1311	1310	1309	1308	1307	1306	1305	1304	1303	1302	1301	1300	1299	1298	1297	1296	1295	1294	1293	1292	1291	1290	1289	1288	1287	1286	1285	1284	1283	1282	1281	1280	1279	1278	1277	1276	1275	1274	1273	1272	1271	1270	1269	1268	1267	1266	1265	1264	1263	1262	1261	1260	1259	1258	1257	1256	1255	1254	1253	1252	1251	1250	1249	1248	1247	1246	1245	1244	1243	1242	1241	1240	1239	1238	1237	1236	1235	1234	1233	1232	1231	1230	1229	1228	1227	1226	1225	1224	1223	1222	1221	1220	1219	1218	1217	1216	1215	1214	1213	1212	1211	1210	1209	1208	1207	1206	1205	1204	1203	1202	1201	1200	1199	1198	1197	1196	1195	1194	1193	1192	1191	1190	1189	1188	1187	1186	1185	1184	1183	1182	1181	1180	1179	1178	1177	1176	1175	1174	1173	1172	1171	1170	1169	1168	1167	1166	1165	1164	1163	1162	1161	1160	1159	1158	1157	1156	1155	1154	1153	1152	1151	1150	1149	1148	1147	1146	1145	1144	1143	1142	1141	1140	1139	1138	1137	1136	1135	1134	1133	1132	1131	1130	1129	1128	1127	1126	1125	1124	1123	1122	1121	1120	1119	1118	1117	1116	1115	1114	1113	1112	1111	1110	1109	1108	1107	1106	1105	1104	1103	1102	1101	1100	1099	1098	1097	1096	1095	1094	1093	1092	1091	1090	1089	1088	1087	1086	1085	1084	1083	1082	1081	1080	1079	1078	1077	1076	1075	1074	1073	1072	1071	1070	1069	1068	1067	1066	1065	1064	1063	1062	1061	1060	1059	1058	1057	1056	1055	1054	1053	1052	1051	1050	1049	1048	1047	1046	1045	1044	1043	1042	1041	1040	1039	1038	1037	1036	1035	1034	1033	1032	1031	1030	1029	1028	1027	1026	1025	1024	1023	1022	1021	1020	1019	1018	1017	1016	1015	1014	1013	1012	1011	1010	1009	1008	1007	1006	1005	1004	1003	1002	1001	1000	999	998	997	996	995	994	993	992	991	990	989	988	987	986	985	984	983	982	981	980	979	978	977	976	975	974	973	972	971	970	969	968	967	966	965	964	963	962	961	960	959	958	957	956	955	954	953	952	951	950	949	948	947	946	945	944	943	942	941	940	939	938	937	936	935	934	933	932	931	930	929	928	927	926	925	924	923	922	921	920	919	918	917	916	915	914	913	912	911	910	909	908	907	906	905	904	903	902	901	900	899	898	897	896	895	894	893	892	891	890	889	888	887	886	885	884	883	882	881	880	879	878	877	876	875	874	873	872	871	870	869	868	867	866	865	864	863	862	861	860	859	858	857	856	855	854	853	852	851	850	849	848	847	846	845	844	843	842	841	840	839	838	837	836	835	834	833	832	831	830	829	828	827	826	825	824	823	822	821	820	819	818	817	816	815	814	813	812	811	810	809	808	807	806	805	804	803	802	801	800	799	798	797	796	795	794	793	792	791	790	789	788	787	786	785	784	783	782	781	780	779	778	777	776	775	774	773	772	771	770	769	768	767	766	765	764	763	762	761	760	759	758	757	756	755	754	753	752	751	750	749	748	747	746	745	744	743	742	741	740	739	738	737	736	735	734	733	732	731	730	729	728	727	726	725	724	723	722	721	720	719	718	717	716	715	714	713	712	711	710	709	708	707	706	705	704	703	702	701	700	699	698	697	696	695	694	693	692	691	690	689	688	687	686	685	684	683	682	681	680	679	678	677	676	675	674	673	672	671	670	669	668	667	666	665	664	663	662	661	660	659	658	657	656	655	654	653	652	651	650	649	648	647	646	645	644	643	642	641	640	639	638	637	636	635	634	633	632	631	630	629	628	627	626	625	624	623	622	621	620	619	618	617	616	615	614	613	612	611	610	609	608	607	606	605	604	603	602	601	600	599	598	597	596	595	594	593</
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[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GH/IJ/KLMN/OQRST/UV/WXYZ/AA/BB
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Comparison Groups: BCDE / FG / HI / KL / MN / OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Comparison Groups: SC/EF/CD/HKLR/RR/CD/QR/STU
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q14. And have you felt intimidated in sharing your ideas, opinions or beliefs in class because they were different than those of your classmates or peers?

	Economic System Preference			United States Favorability		Israel Favorability		Palestine Favorability		Favorability Combinations					Better Ally For US		Iran Favorability		China Favorability		Russia Favorability		Cuba Favorability		Favorability: Iran and North Korea
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States/Palestine	Favorable Israel/Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine	Israel Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	
Total	803	223	524	497	237	218	379	402	168	208	224	145	57	231	206	307	181	351	359	208	186	428	269	211	107
Often	53.3%	52.8%	56.8%	55.2%	53.4%	54.1%	48.9%	56.4%	53.4%	64.2%	60.7%	47.5%	49.9%	46.4%	51.6%	54.8%	62.4%	51.1%	56.0%	54.5%	66.1%	52.2%	62.5%	51.1%	66.9%
Frequently	15.0%	15.2%	21.3%	17.4%	12.4%	23.5%	18.6%	15.1%	17.9%	23.3%	18.1%	11.2%	22.6%	9.1%	15.4%	18.8%	28.5%	10.2%	16.7%	11.9%	24.6%	12.0%	22.5%	17.8%	29.6%
Sometimes	38.4%	37.8%	35.5%	37.8%	41.0%	40.6%	38.3%	41.3%	35.5%	40.9%	42.1%	36.3%	37.2%	37.3%	36.5%	38.6%	33.8%	41.6%	39.3%	42.8%	41.5%	40.2%	48.0%	33.4%	39.3%
NOT OFTEN	48.6%	47.2%	42.6%	44.4%	45.9%	35.9%	35.9%	43.3%	46.6%	38.8%	38.8%	52.5%	50.1%	53.6%	47.0%	44.0%	37.6%	48.3%	43.6%	45.2%	33.2%	47.8%	37.5%	48.2%	31.1%
Rarely	25.8%	32.5%	22.2%	24.6%	26.4%	21.9%	28.2%	25.2%	22.0%	22.8%	32.4%	24.8%	28.8%	25.9%	24.8%	23.5%	22.9%	29.1%	38.8%	38.1%	31.3%	23.3%	26.9%	15.7%	17.1%
Never	19.8%	14.7%	20.0%	19.8%	19.5%	14.1%	22.7%	18.1%	21.1%	13.8%	16.0%	22.1%	25.4%	23.8%	21.1%	19.1%	18.1%	15.8%	20.7%	16.6%	14.8%	13.7%	14.2%	21.3%	15.4%
Unsure	1.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	
See DIFF. FREQUENTLY/SOMETIMES vs. RARELY/NEVER	7.7%	5.6%	14.3%	10.8%	7.5%	28.1%	-2.9%	13.1%	6.9%	28.3%	21.8%	-5.1%	-3.3%	-7.2%	5.9%	10.9%	24.7%	3.5%	12.4%	9.4%	32.9%	4.4%	25.0%	3.0%	37.9%

Panel/Overlaid T-Test for Means, Panel/Overlaid Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FG/HI/JKL/MN/OP/QRS/TUV/WX
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q14. And have you felt intimidated in sharing your ideas, opinions or beliefs in class because they were different than those of your classmates or peers?

		Use of AI			SCOTUS Opinion		Causes Abolished/Protected for															Proud to Be American		Trump Job Approval				
	Total	Use AI for Party	Use AI for Research	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Partisan	SCOTUS Based on Law	Left of Center Cause	Anti-Trump	Anti-ICE	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	LGBTQ+	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Data Center	Right of Center Cause	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trump	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trump Approval	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Trump Disapprove	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)
Total	803	325	360	107	313	347	355	137	172	94	126	141	90	158	75	120	26	60	74	420	322	236	273	103	170	467	105	362
Often	53.3%	60.4%	52.0%	39.1%	50.3%	53.0%	58.0%	47.8%	48.5%	53.1%	48.7%	41.3%	58.4%	59.4%	58.0%	57.9%	57.9%	53.5%	57.8%	50.3%	55.8%	49.2%	63.6%	63.4%	61.8%	46.1%	54.7%	43.8%
Frequently	15.0%	22.4%	11.7%	4.8%	17.5%	16.7%	20.9%	18.2%	14.6%	15.6%	15.3%	14.8%	18.0%	24.0%	27.0%	30.2%	34.0%	22.4%	31.4%	9.6%	17.1%	12.1%	23.6%	29.4%	20.0%	11.3%	13.5%	18.6%
Sometimes	38.4%	37.8%	40.8%	34.3%	32.8%	36.5%	37.1%	29.6%	33.9%	37.1%	31.5%	26.5%	32.4%	31.4%	32.6%	37.8%	23.9%	36.8%	34.4%	40.8%	38.3%	37.1%	43.1%	34.0%	43.7%	34.9%	40.8%	33.2%
NOT OFTEN	48.6%	38.9%	46.9%	58.6%	49.1%	46.7%	40.3%	49.7%	49.5%	43.9%	49.7%	55.5%	46.8%	37.7%	36.0%	31.3%	38.3%	38.9%	24.2%	40.8%	48.4%	34.5%	36.6%	36.7%	52.7%	44.8%	55.0%	41.6%
Rarely	25.8%	24.4%	25.4%	29.7%	24.6%	28.1%	22.0%	20.7%	27.4%	27.4%	23.8%	21.2%	23.3%	19.7%	23.5%	23.1%	21.9%	15.9%	18.9%	25.4%	24.9%	24.6%	23.6%	24.2%	28.0%	26.9%	28.3%	17.1%
Never	19.8%	14.6%	21.3%	18.9%	21.1%	18.2%	21.0%	21.4%	15.5%	23.1%	24.4%	17.5%	18.2%	17.1%	13.2%	14.4%	17.1%	18.2%	23.5%	11.1%	13.8%	13.5%	13.0%	14.1%	14.1%	16.7%	17.8%	12.4%
Unsure	1.1%	0.7%	1.1%	2.3%	0.6%	0.7%	1.9%	2.5%	2.5%	3.0%	1.6%	3.2%	2.8%	2.9%	4.2%	0.8%	1.8%	1.6%	0.5%	0.6%	2.3%	0.3%	0.5%	1.3%	0.9%	1.3%	0.9%	1.2%
See DIFF. FREQUENTLY/SOMETIMES vs. RARELY/NEVER	7.7%	21.4%	5.0%	-18.5%	1.2%	6.6%	17.8%	-1.9%	-0.6%	9.3%	-3.0%	-14.1%	3.6%	21.7%	23.6%	36.7%	18.5%	20.5%	51.5%	1.4%	12.2%	0.8%	27.6%	26.8%	28.0%	-6.8%	9.6%	-11.3%

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FG/HI/JKL/MN/OP/QRS/TUV/WX
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q14. And have you felt intimidated in sharing your ideas, opinions or beliefs in class because they were different than those of your classmates or peers?

		Party/Race/Gender														Religious Affiliation														Church Attendance			
	Total	Republican	Republican Men	Republican Women	Democrat	White Democrat	Hispanic Democrat	Black Democrat	Liberal Democrat	Non-Liberal Democrat	Democrat Men	Democrat Women	Independent	Independent Men	Independent Women	Liberal Men	Liberal Women	Moderate Men	Moderate Women	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Attend Regularly	Attend Not Regularly	Never/Seldom	Never/Not Religious				
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)				
Total	803	351	94	97	370	173	98	81	285	85	137	225	213	86	124	166	239	109	122	110	226	6	24	122	127	224	248	89	153				
Often	53.3%	57.3%	63.9%	46.6%	51.4%	60.8%	43.2%	43.6%	50.9%	53.0%	56.7%	47.5%	59.4%	60.1%	58.6%	48.3%	54.9%	55.8%	72.5%	53.5%	46.2%	56.7%	56.5%	54.1%	47.0%	40.2%	56.5%	40.2%	40.2%				
Frequently	15.0%	19.8%	21.4%	17.2%	17.1%	20.8%	17.1%	18.6%	17.7%	13.2%	15.4%	17.7%	11.9%	9.4%	14.1%	17.8%	15.4%	10.8%	12.5%	10.8%	20.8%	27.3%	13.1%	10.1%	7.2%	18.3%	12.5%	17.0%	7.0%				
Sometimes	38.4%	37.8%	42.3%	29.4%	34.3%	39.5%	31.8%	25.6%	33.1%	37.8%	41.3%	29.8%	47.3%	50.0%	46.4%	41.8%	28.9%	44.3%	40.1%	33.8%	35.6%	43.2%	40.4%	36.1%	49.5%	38.4%	41.4%	26.5%	33.2%				
NOT OFTEN	48.6%	41.1%	34.7%	51.8%	47.4%	48.8%	58.8%	51.8%	47.8%	47.0%	41.3%	51.3%	36.3%	40.0%	38.4%	44.0%	50.5%	43.0%	46.5%	48.5%	43.7%	27.5%	48.5%	53.1%	43.1%	49.1%	53.0%	58.4%	34.1%				
Rarely	25.8%	22.5%	20.0%	26.3%	26.3%	25.0%	28.2%	22.4%	27.4%	24.0%	26.2%	26.2%	26.3%	21.9%	26.3%	28.2%	23.9%	28.2%	23.9%	28.9%	23.0%	16.4%	28.9%	26.1%	27.9%	23.5%	23.2%	38.8%	24.1%				
Never	19.8%	20.2%	14.7%	18.9%	21.3%	18.6%	28.4%	20.4%	22.0%	27.3%	24.1%	14.1%	8.6%	16.6%	14.0%	22.3%	14.9%	23.0%	25.6%	21.8%	10.9%	25.5%	17.0%	15.8%	16.0%	22.1%	24.1%	22.4%	12.4%				
Unsure	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	1.6%	1.0%	0.5%	0.4%	1.3%	0.4%	1.3%	1.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	1.2%	2.1%	0.8%	1.1%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.7%	1.4%	0.4%	1.4%	0.4%				
See FREQUENTLY/SOMETIMES vs. RARELY/NEVER	7.7%	18.1%	29.2%	-5.2%	3.8%	22.0%	-17.7%	-6.3%	3.2%	6.0%	12.4%	-3.8%	19.9%	18.8%	21.8%	16.7%	-2.2%	11.8%	6.1%	-0.1%	12.1%	45.1%	7.1%	-6.9%	12.4%	14.1%	8.6%	-5.9%	-18.2%				

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FG/HI/JKL/MN/OP/QRS/TUV/WX
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q15. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: In general, my professors make their political leanings clear in how they teach - particularly on politically contested issues.

	College Attending		Year in School		Political Beliefs		Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Disciplines												Political Beliefs			
	Total	Private	Public/State	Underclassmen	Upperclassmen	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Mathematical/Engineering	Soc./Behavioral Sciences	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Sciences	Military Science	Something Else	Unclassified/Indecisive	Very Liberal	Somewhat Liberal
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)
Total AGREE	803	243	560	433	370	410	233	107	412	118	184	53	261	441	272	146	138	109	95	77	71	65	96	2	94	2	211	204
	61.4%	68.1%	58.3%	64.1%	58.1%	62.5%	61.3%	62.9%	63.4%	59.9%	60.1%	62.6%	59.3%	55.4%	67.8%	50.5%	50.4%	53.0%	70.5%	60.9%	75.1%	71.0%	52.1%	53.9%	48.8%	100.0%	69.8%	54.9%
Strongly agree	19.3%	22.6%	17.8%	20.7%	17.2%	20.8%	18.7%	16.1%	18.2%	15.1%	18.2%	9.9%	20.0%	18.7%	13.1%	18.8%	22.4%	17.3%	14.3%	13.1%	14.4%	19.1%	16.4%	43.4%	29.3%	12.3%	32.5%	
Sometimes agree	43.3%	40.6%	40.6%	43.5%	40.9%	41.6%	42.7%	46.8%	45.2%	43.3%	33.6%	33.6%	48.9%	36.8%	48.8%	40.6%	52.1%	30.8%	43.3%	46.3%	43.1%	46.2%	33.0%	53.6%	52.4%	48.6%	43.6%	43.6%
Disagree	34.0%	27.3%	36.7%	28.9%	36.8%	34.6%	35.3%	31.3%	32.9%	36.5%	33.5%	34.4%	36.5%	39.5%	28.1%	37.1%	28.9%	40.6%	25.6%	37.1%	34.3%	38.3%	47.4%	47.4%	46.9%	26.5%	42.9%	
Sometimes disagree	23.9%	20.5%	25.4%	20.9%	27.5%	24.2%	22.6%	22.9%	22.4%	18.5%	23.1%	40.1%	19.9%	25.8%	21.4%	24.9%	15.9%	28.1%	19.2%	19.0%	10.4%	27.7%	47.0%	47.0%	26.9%	18.0%	30.6%	
Strongly disagree	6.3%	6.8%	11.5%	8.1%	12.3%	10.4%	8.7%	8.4%	10.1%	8.0%	10.4%	14.3%	6.6%	12.7%	7.3%	8.8%	5.0%	12.4%	6.5%	7.9%	5.3%	9.9%	12.3%	3.7%	8.5%	12.3%	1.4%	1.4%
Unsure	4.8%	4.1%	4.9%	6.9%	2.0%	2.0%	6.4%	5.8%	4.1%	3.5%	4.4%	3.1%	4.2%	3.5%	5.1%	5.1%	2.7%	6.5%	3.9%	3.1%	8.7%	8.0%	6.0%	5.0%	3.6%	3.6%	2.2%	
Net Diff. AGREE vs. DISAGREE	27.0%	40.2%	21.8%	35.1%	18.3%	27.9%	29.1%	11.8%	42.7%	13.9%	26.0%	41.8%	42.7%	15.9%	39.1%	30.8%	25.5%	12.4%	44.9%	12.0%	53.5%	10.7%	12.2%	6.8%	3.3%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

See DIFF. AGREE vs. DISAGREE	27.4%	28.2%	34.8%	36.5%	17.3%	7.8%	25.2%	48.3%	46.3%	15.3%	64.8%	35.2%	44.6%	16.4%	34.3%	36.8%	17.3%	15.2%
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Comparison Groups: BC/DF/GS/HDL/NN/CP/QS/STU
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q15. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: In general, my professors make their political leanings clear in how they teach - particularly on politically contested issues.

	Opinion of US Constitution				Speech Codes Option		Interrelated Sharing Ideas/Opinions/Behaviors						Professor Opinions		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charlie Kirk Option		
	Total	Constitution Outdated	Constitution Important	First Amendment Protected/Outdated	Favor Speech Codes	Oppose Speech Codes	Often Intimidated	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Intimidated	Rarely	Never	Avoid Taking Class	Not Avoid Taking Class	Agree Cannot Be Friends	Disagree Cannot Be Friends	Agree Physical Violence	Disagree Physical Violence	Kirk Harmful	Kirk/NoBody Killed	Kirk/Not for Discourse
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Total	803	181	590	105	196	351	431	93	337	355	200	153	311	403	589	386	198	403	212	430	184
AGREE	61.4%	65.4%	62.7%	59.3%	71.8%	47.0%	42.3%	61.3%	61.1%	61.0%	53.1%	52.8%	53.3%	56.8%	68.1%	56.8%	71.8%	56.9%	62.3%	62.3%	77.0%
Strongly agree	19.3%	18.6%	20.1%	18.4%	26.7%	9.8%	14.2%	47.7%	17.4%	13.6%	10.6%	17.4%	27.6%	13.4%	25.1%	12.7%	25.4%	14.0%	26.0%	14.9%	26.3%
Somewhat agree	42.3%	46.8%	42.7%	42.9%	47.1%	38.3%	44.9%	32.4%	48.4%	38.5%	42.2%	35.0%	41.7%	41.4%	43.8%	43.6%	49.3%	35.9%	36.5%	45.4%	48.3%
DISAGREE	38.6%	29.2%	34.3%	34.5%	28.9%	52.0%	28.1%	19.0%	30.6%	41.9%	47.3%	47.0%	25.5%	40.3%	28.6%	40.6%	22.2%	45.3%	33.1%	38.3%	22.3%
Somewhat disagree	23.9%	20.7%	24.3%	24.0%	15.7%	33.6%	23.2%	14.5%	23.1%	27.6%	30.3%	24.7%	19.2%	27.8%	20.8%	27.3%	17.5%	30.6%	25.7%	24.5%	16.0%
Strongly disagree	10.2%	8.5%	10.0%	10.5%	5.2%	14.5%	6.9%	4.5%	2.5%	11.5%	15.0%	16.3%	12.5%	7.2%	11.0%	4.7%	14.5%	24.6%	12.0%	6.2%	6.2%
Unsure	4.6%	5.4%	3.0%	6.2%	3.4%	3.9%	2.8%	0.9%	3.4%	1.6%	4.0%	5.1%	5.1%	2.9%	3.9%	1.1%	2.1%	3.0%	4.4%	3.3%	4.9%
See DIFF. AGREE vs. DISAGREE	27.4%	30.1%	28.1%	34.3%	54.0%	6.2%	41.2%	61.1%	26.4%	11.7%	11.5%	54.0%	44.6%	16.3%	40.1%	15.7%	53.6%	5.8%	29.3%	23.8%	50.0%

Comparison Groups: BC/DF/GS/HDL/NN/CP/QS/STU
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q15. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: In general, my professors make their political leanings clear in how they teach - particularly on politically contested issues.

Topic	Economic System Preference		United States Favorability		Israel Favorability		Palestine Favorability		Favorability Comparisons						Better Role for US		Israel Favorability		China Favorability		Russia Favorability		Cuba Favorability		
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Favorable United States/Palestine	Unfavorable United States/Palestine	Israel Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable Israel and North Korea
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	
Total	803	523	334	497	327	238	279	402	188	498	234	145	57	511	280	387	181	351	319	258	488	269	411	387	
AGREE	61.4%	60.0%	69.7%	56.5%	52.1%	77.4%	55.7%	63.1%	63.6%	75.3%	68.6%	52.3%	70.2%	54.7%	66.5%	51.4%	81.2%	57.9%	68.0%	58.3%	78.5%	56.7%	75.2%	65.5%	
Strongly agree	18.3%	17.5%	22.6%	23.1%	14.5%	38.6%	23.4%	28.6%	23.4%	33.9%	13.8%	13.8%	23.5%	21.2%	33.8%	19.2%	21.8%	18.0%	30.4%	15.7%	23.8%	22.4%	24.7%		
Somewhat agree	42.3%	42.6%	47.1%	43.3%	37.6%	46.0%	43.6%	42.6%	40.3%	46.6%	42.8%	38.5%	40.9%	43.2%	48.2%	53.7%	58.7%	46.2%	40.3%	45.1%	48.4%	43.4%	50.2%		
DISAGREE	34.0%	35.5%	30.4%	33.0%	42.9%	22.1%	44.1%	34.4%	34.9%	22.2%	27.8%	40.2%	27.9%	36.4%	32.1%	35.4%	36.9%	40.0%	36.7%	39.6%	27.1%	32.2%	13.9%		
Somewhat disagree	23.9%	26.5%	18.5%	21.6%	32.5%	16.1%	27.8%	22.6%	24.9%	16.9%	19.9%	30.7%	18.9%	27.0%	23.4%	24.6%	14.5%	28.2%	22.4%	16.6%	27.5%	19.0%	24.2%		
Strongly disagree	10.1%	12.0%	7.4%	9.5%	10.4%	6.0%	12.2%	8.8%	9.9%	5.8%	7.9%	10.5%	9.8%	11.4%	8.6%	8.8%	2.4%	12.2%	8.6%	12.0%	2.6%	12.2%	8.0%		
Unsure	4.6%	6.5%	3.9%	2.6%	5.0%	4.2%	5.5%	1.4%	6.5%	1.9%	7.6%	1.9%	6.9%	1.2%	3.2%	1.9%	3.0%	2.6%	3.3%	2.7%	2.3%	1.5%			
See DIFF. AGREE vs. DISAGREE	27.4%	29.6%	41.3%	35.3%	9.3%	55.3%	15.7%	31.7%	28.0%	55.1%	46.0%	11.9%	42.2%	16.4%	34.8%	19.0%	64.4%	17.4%	39.0%	19.2%	60.3%	16.9%	43.2%		

Comparison Groups: BC/DF/GS/HDL/NN/CP/QS/STU
Pearson/Chi-Square T-Test for Means, Pearson/Chi-Square T-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q15. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: In general, my professors make their political leanings clear in how they teach - particularly on politically contested issues.

	Use of AI				SCOTUS Opinion														Climate Attended Ratio/Potential For														Proud to Be American				Trump Job Approval			
	Total	Use AI for Political	Use AI for Politics	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Partisan	SCOTUS Based on Law	Left of Center	Anti-Trump	Anti-SC	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	Left/Right	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Guns	Right of Center	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trump	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Trump Disapprove	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove												
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)											
Total	803	323	360	107	313	347	355	137	132	94	128	141	90	158	73	129	38	60	24	620	522	238	273	383	190	467	108	362												
AGREE	61.4%	51.8%	57.6%	27.4%	53.0%	70.0%	63.0%	63.7%	64.4%	57.3%	60.7%	65.2%	64.4%	72.5%	68.1%	74.1%	83.3%	53.3%	67.6%	27.2%	77.6%	79.4%	77.2%	72.0%	55.2%	36.5%	45.0%	49.2%												
Strongly agree	19.3%	15.7%	11.7%	9.3%	20.7%	31.4%	28.2%	32.5%	27.7%	16.1%	23.1%	17.4%	15.4%	27.7%	28.2%	31.2%	40.0%	33.3%	42.4%	10.7%	42.1%	43.0%	34.8%	24.8%	15.7%	13.5%	13.5%	15.0%												
Somewhat agree	42.3%	44.7%	45.9%	38.2%	38.4%	46.3%	41.8%	41.3%	36.7%	41.3%	25.6%	37.6%	32.0%	44.7%	40.9%	46.1%	48.8%	41.4%	51.1%	43.0%	45.0%	34.2%	48.1%	36.2%	25.3%	23.0%	42.9%	35.9%												
DISAGREE	34.0%	21.7%	37.8%	56.5%	37.6%	27.2%	24.4%	28.9%	28.3%	26.8%	50.1%	27.4%	28.0%	19.7%	24.1%	12.9%	11.2%	18.4%	4.9%	42.9%	35.0%	44.4%	20.8%	18.2%	22.2%	43.0%	36.1%	43.8%												
Somewhat disagree	23.9%	15.5%	26.0%	43.0%	26.4%	18.4%	17.6%	17.6%	18.1%	18.0%	17.1%	21.8%	14.7%	16.4%	9.6%	2.7%	14.9%	3.5%	30.0%	21.1%	37.0%	15.9%	12.4%	17.4%	20.0%	26.7%	31.4%	31.4%												
Strongly disagree	10.1%	6.2%	11.4%	13.5%	11.1%	8.9%	6.9%	11.4%	10.1%	8.8%	11.3%	10.0%	6.2%	5.0%	7.7%	3.3%	8.5%	1.3%	12.9%	12.9%	4.8%	5.6%	4.7%	4.7%	13.3%	9.4%	14.0%	14.0%												
Unsure	4.6%	2.4%	5.2%	11.5%	3.4%	2.8%	1.7%	7.4%	2.3%	1.9%	5.1%	2.4%	7.6%	7.1%	6.0%	1.2%	4.9%	1.5%	10.8%	2.5%	8.1%	2.3%	2.1%	2.0%	5.2%	5.4%	5.1%	5.1%												
See DIFF. AGREE vs. DISAGREE	27.4%	54.2%	19.2%	19.1%	21.4%	42.7%	45.4%	34.8%	36.1%	40.4%	30.6%	37.8%	36.4%	52.8%	48.1%	71.0%	77.5%	56.3%	2.8%	57.6%	61.0%	58.0%	57.6%	2.0%	58.0%	13.3%	22.3%	22.3%												

Comparison Groups: BC/DF/GS/HDL/NN/CP/QS/STU
Pearson/Chi-Square T-Test for Means, Pearson/Chi-Square T-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q15. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: In general, my professors make their political leanings clear in how they teach - particularly on politically contested issues.

	Party/Race/Gender														Liberal Gender			Moderate Gender		Religious Affiliation								Church Attendance	
	Total	Republican	Republican Men	Republican Women	Democrat	White Democrat	Hispanic Democrat	Black Democrat	Liberal Democrat	Non-Liberal Democrat	Democrat Men	Democrat Women	Independent	Independent Men	Independent Women	Liberal Men	Liberal Women	Moderate Men	Moderate Women	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Attend Regularly	Attend Not Regularly	Never/Specific	Never/Not Religious
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)
Total	803	151	94	57	370	173	98	81	288	85	137	225	213	86	124	168	239	109	132	110	216	4	24	122	127	284	248	59	153
AGREE	61.4%	73.5%	77.2%	67.9%	61.3%	67.4%	58.3%	71.5%	61.3%	61.3%	68.6%	56.6%	55.2%	62.1%	51.7%	68.6%	58.3%	67.8%	68.7%	72.5%	57.1%	47.0%	55.5%	73.2%	63.0%	51.6%	56.5%	51.6%	27.0%
Strongly agree	19.3%	25.7%	27.0%	22.6%	17.4%	21.7%	18.8%	22.8%	18.1%	15.1%	26.0%	16.8%	14.4%	19.2%	14.0%	16.8%	15.3%	16.4%	21.0%	25.2%	13.6%	6.1%	7.1%	25.0%	16.7%	7.6%	25.0%	16.7%	7.6%
Somewhat agree	42.3%	46.0%	45.0%	35.3%	43.9%	45.7%	40.5%	48.7%	43.2%	46.1%	42.6%	40.4%	38.3%	47.8%	32.0%	44.8%	39.0%	51.4%	35.6%	45.4%	43.3%	34.4%	34.1%	41.1%	48.3%	45.2%	46.1%	39.3%	29.0%
DISAGREE	34.0%	25.0%	22.0%	32.1%	38.6%	32.6%	35.0%	28.5%	38.6%	35.5%	31.4%	39.9%	44.8%	38.0%	48.3%	31.4%	37.5%	28.5%	25.0%	27.5%	42.9%	47.6%	41.2%	23.1%	32.9%	41.9%	57.9%	41.9%	57.9%
Somewhat disagree	23.9%	18.0%	16.8%	22.4%	25.7%	22.2%	25.4%	15.9%	24.4%	28.1%	22.6%	21.4%	17.7%	26.0%	20.2%	26.6%	20.2%	18.5%	27.9%	22.8%	27.0%	25.0%	25.0%	28.9%	46.1%	46.1%	46.1%	46.1%	46.1%
Strongly disagree	10.1%	6.1%	3.9%	9.7%	10.9%	8.8%	14.7%	8.1%	11.4%	7.6%	8.8%	12.7%	11.4%	8.5%	11.7%	5.1%	11.3%	6.3%	7.1%	29.1%	11.8%	12.1%	9.9%	7.3%	13.0%	13.0%	13.0%	13.0%	13.0%
Unsure	4.6%	1.3%	2.2%	2.7%	0.7%	2.1%	4.0%	1.9%	2.9%	4.4%	1.6%	1.9%	2.9%	3.3%	7.1%	3.8%	4.8%	4.7%	5.2%	3.4%	1.1%	4.7%	7.1%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%
Diff. DR. AGREE vs. DISAGREE	27.4%	48.7%	56.6%	35.8%	24.7%	30.2%	18.7%	47.6%	24.5%	25.4%	37.1%	16.7%	29.3%	35.9%	12.0%	39.7%	20.0%	42.7%	19.1%	42.2%	44.0%	45.1%	14.3%	0.4%	14.1%	49.9%	50.7%	9.1%	20.5%

Comparison Groups: BC/DF/GS/HDL/NN/CP/QS/STU
Pearson/Chi-Square T-Test for Means, Pearson/Chi-Square T-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q16. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: I would avoid taking a class with a professor who publicly shares opinions I disagree with.

	College Attending			Year in School			Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity			Gender			Clusters										Political Beliefs		
	Total	Private	Public/State	Underclassman	Upperclassman	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Math/Engineering	Soc./Behavioral Sciences	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Sciences	History	Something Else	Underrepresented	Very Liberal	Conservative
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)
Total	453	242	560	433	370	433	323	107	432	130	198	53	150	441	272	148	148	158	93	37	71	65	66	2	56	2	111	204
AGE	63.1	33.6	61.1	44.9	42.1%	54.6%	52.5	32.9	42.0	46.7%	47.8%	38.8%	44.4	42.5%	48.9%	46.9%	43.7%	47.47	53.7%	67.5%	62.3%	54.3%	47.0%	42.0%	100.0%	50.1	68.6	
Gender	14.7%	12.7%	13.6%	13.5%	16.1%	19.5%	8.8%	12.2%	13.6%	14.4%	18.4%	13.3%	14.5%	13.5%	13.6%	20.1%	22.1%	18.8%	20.1%	20.6%	25.3%	26.5%	23.6%	47.0%	11.7%	25.1%	12.2	
Something else	26.0%	20.5	32.5%	31.4%	26.2%	25.8%	24.1	20.7%	28.4%	32.2%	20.4%	25.5%	22.4	27.7%	25.3%	29.9%	24.5%	22.9%	27.8%	21.1%	42.2%	36.5%	33.6%	47.0%	100.0%	34.9%	36.0	

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q16. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: I would avoid taking a class with a professor who publicly shares opinions I disagree with.

Comparison Groups: SCDE/TC2H1133, PBL/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (unique variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q16. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: I would avoid taking a class with a professor who publicly shares opinions I disagree with.

Comparison Groups BC/CF/GJ/GKI/MN/OP/QR/STU
Independent T-test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q16. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: I would avoid taking a class with a professor who publicly shares opinions I disagree with.

Comparison Groups: bLz/Dz/FG/HL/JALMN/OP/Qd/S/U/v/WX
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q16. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: I would avoid taking a class with a professor who publicly shares opinions I disagree with.

Comparison Groups: B(C2)/EF/G2/H3/LMQQ[8]17/J4/W0YZA3B1
 Pairs/Overlap T-Test for Means, Pairs/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q16. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: I would avoid taking a class with a professor who publicly shares opinions I disagree with.

	Use of AI				SCOTUS Opinion		Cause Attended Rally/Protest For																	Protest to Be American		Trump Job Approval				
	Total	Use AI for Party/Id	Use AI Most Often	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Partisan	SCOTUS Based on Law	Left of Center Causes Conflict	Anti-Trump	Anti-SC	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	USG/FA	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Data Centers	Right of Center Causes Conflict	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trump	None of the Above	Protest to Be American	Not Protest to Be American	Total Trump Approval	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Trump Disapprove	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)		
Total	803	325	380	107	313	347	335	137	172	84	128	141	80	158	72	129	26	60	74	420	522	238	273	183	467	185	382			
AI/SC	48.2%	58.1%	42.4%	47.1%	53.1%	48.3%	44.5%	64.2%	61.5%	73.2%	62.4%	68.8%	59.9%	71.1%	77.8%	58.7%	64.7%	52.2%	77.9%	58.1%	46.2%	53.8%	54.0%	54.9%	48.8%	51.1%	51.1%			
Strongly agree	15.0%	22.5%	15.4%	22.7%	24.4%	20.4%	26.3%	30.8%	27.4%	14.5%	15.5%	12.2%	18.8%	34.5%	46.8%	35.1%	25.1%	23.4%	15.7%	9.9%	17.4%	23.8%	24.6%	25.1%	18.4%	18.5%	13.1%			
Somewhat agree	19.3%	11.2%	27.4%	34.4%	34.7%	27.8%	35.3%	36.3%	34.6%	38.4%	32.0%	37.1%	35.0%	36.6%	37.3%	35.1%	35.6%	42.3%	34.6%	29.5%	32.0%	33.7%	29.1%	36.3%	26.1%	26.3%	31.7%			
DISAGREE	48.1%	42.1%	53.7%	47.5%	38.9%	50.3%	32.3%	26.2%	34.9%	17.0%	28.0%	27.0%	24.0%	21.8%	17.2%	38.8%	35.3%	41.1%	20.1%	62.0%	51.5%	38.1%	44.2%	45.4%	43.4%	47.3%	64.4%			
Somewhat disagree	24.9%	21.4%	27.7%	31.1%	28.7%	23.0%	18.5%	12.7%	18.4%	8.0%	13.5%	13.0%	11.2%	11.7%	5.8%	13.0%	12.3%	13.5%	13.4%	32.3%	22.9%	24.9%	18.8%	11.5%	23.2%	24.8%	35.4%			
Strongly disagree	23.2%	18.1%	25.9%	26.4%	16.2%	27.5%	15.8%	13.5%	15.5%	0.0%	14.3%	14.0%	12.7%	10.2%	11.4%	17.8%	23.0%	28.2%	6.7%	25.5%	28.0%	33.2%	25.4%	34.0%	28.2%	22.7%	20.0%			
Unsure	3.4%	1.4%	4.0%	5.3%	4.0%	1.4%	3.2%	4.7%	2.3%	4.0%	4.4%	2.6%	5.2%	5.0%	5.2%	2.9%	4.2%	2.0%	3.3%	1.5%	6.1%	1.0%	1.7%	5.8%	2.2%	4.3%				
Net Diff. AI/SC vs. DISAGREE	0.3%	13.6%	-11.3%	-9.4%	22.2%	-2.2%	32.2%	42.8%	27.6%	62.1%	38.1%	42.1%	46.8%	51.9%	60.5%	38.5%	28.4%	16.7%	57.8%	-27.1%	-4.8%	17.7%	18.8%	9.1%	13.5%	1.1%	-32.1%			

Comparison Groups: AI/SC vs. DISAGREE
 Perceived/Over 1-Year for Means, Perceived/Over 2-Year for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q17. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "I cannot bring myself to being close friends with someone who affiliates with a different political party than me. That person likely harbors opinions that I find unacceptable."

	Party/Race/Gender														Religious Affiliation										Church Attendance																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	Total		Republican		Democrat		White Democrat		Hispanic Democrat		Black Democrat		Liberal Democrat		Non-Liberal Democrat		Democrat Men		Democrat Women		Independent		Independent Men		Independent Women		Liberal Men		Liberal Women		Moderate Men		Moderate Women		Protestant		Catholic		Jewish		Muslim		Atheist		Agnostic		Attend Regularly		Attend Not Regularly		Never/Seldom		Never/Don't Respond																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)	(AW)	(AX)	(AY)	(AZ)	(BA)	(BB)	(BC)	(BD)	(BE)	(BF)	(BG)	(BH)	(BI)	(BJ)	(BK)	(BL)	(BM)	(BN)	(BO)	(BP)	(BQ)	(BR)	(BS)	(BT)	(BU)	(BV)	(BW)	(BX)	(BY)	(BZ)	(CA)	(CB)	(CC)	(CD)	(CE)	(CF)	(CG)	(CH)	(CI)	(CJ)	(CK)	(CL)	(CM)	(CN)	(CO)	(CP)	(CQ)	(CR)	(CS)	(CT)	(CU)	(CV)	(CW)	(CX)	(CY)	(CZ)	(DA)	(DB)	(DC)	(DD)	(DE)	(DF)	(DG)	(DH)	(DI)	(DJ)	(DK)	(DL)	(DM)	(DN)	(DO)	(DP)	(DQ)	(DR)	(DS)	(DT)	(DU)	(DV)	(DW)	(DX)	(DY)	(DZ)	(EA)	(EB)	(EC)	(ED)	(EE)	(EF)	(EG)	(EH)	(EI)	(EJ)	(EK)	(EL)	(EM)	(EN)	(EO)	(EP)	(EQ)	(ER)	(ES)	(ET)	(EU)	(EV)	(EW)	(EX)	(EY)	(EZ)	(FA)	(FB)	(FC)	(FD)	(FE)	(FF)	(FG)	(FH)	(FI)	(FJ)	(FK)	(FL)	(FM)	(FN)	(FO)	(FP)	(FQ)	(FR)	(FS)	(FT)	(FU)	(FV)	(FW)	(FX)	(FY)	(FZ)	(GA)	(GB)	(GC)	(GD)	(GE)	(GF)	(GG)	(GH)	(GI)	(GJ)	(GK)	(GL)	(GM)	(GN)	(GO)	(GP)	(GQ)	(GR)	(GS)	(GT)	(GU)	(GV)	(GW)	(GX)	(GY)	(GZ)	(HA)	(HB)	(HC)	(HD)	(HE)	(HF)	(HG)	(HH)	(HI)	(HJ)	(HK)	(HL)	(HM)	(HN)	(HO)	(HP)	(HQ)	(HR)	(HS)	(HT)	(HU)	(HV)	(HW)	(HX)	(HY)	(HZ)	(IA)	(IB)	(IC)	(ID)	(IE)	(IF)	(IG)	(IH)	(II)	(IJ)	(IK)	(IL)	(IM)	(IN)	(IO)	(IP)	(IQ)	(IR)	(IS)	(IT)	(IU)	(IV)	(IW)	(IX)	(IY)	(IZ)	(JA)	(JB)	(JC)	(JD)	(JE)	(JF)	(JG)	(JH)	(JI)	(JJ)	(JK)	(JL)	(JM)	(JN)	(JO)	(JP)	(JQ)	(JR)	(JS)	(JT)	(JU)	(JV)	(JW)	(JX)	(JY)	(JZ)	(KA)	(KB)	(KC)	(KD)	(KE)	(KF)	(KG)	(KH)	(KI)	(KJ)	(KK)	(KL)	(KM)	(KN)	(KO)	(KP)	(KQ)	(KR)	(KS)	(KT)	(KU)	(KV)	(KW)	(KX)	(KY)	(KZ)	(LA)	(LB)	(LC)	(LD)	(LE)	(LF)	(LG)	(LH)	(LI)	(LJ)	(LK)	(LL)	(LM)	(LN)	(LO)	(LP)	(LQ)	(LR)	(LS)	(LT)	(LU)	(LV)	(LW)	(LX)	(LY)	(LZ)	(MA)	(MB)	(MC)	(MD)	(ME)	(MF)	(MG)	(MH)	(MI)	(MJ)	(MK)	(ML)	(MN)	(MO)	(MP)	(MQ)	(MR)	(MS)	(MT)	(MU)	(MV)	(MW)	(MX)	(MY)	(MZ)	(NA)	(NB)	(NC)	(ND)	(NE)	(NF)	(NG)	(NH)	(NI)	(NJ)	(NK)	(NL)	(NM)	(NN)	(NO)	(NP)	(NQ)	(NR)	(NS)	(NT)	(NU)	(NV)	(NW)	(NX)	(NY)	(NZ)	(OA)	(OB)	(OC)	(OD)	(OE)	(OF)	(OG)	(OH)	(OI)	(OJ)	(OK)	(OL)	(OM)	(ON)	(OO)	(OP)	(OQ)	(OR)	(OS)	(OT)	(OU)	(OV)	(OW)	(OX)	(OY)	(OZ)	(PA)	(PB)	(PC)	(PD)	(PE)	(PF)	(PG)	(PH)	(PI)	(PJ)	(PK)	(PL)	(PM)	(PN)	(PO)	(PP)	(PQ)	(PR)	(PS)	(PT)	(PU)	(PV)	(PW)	(PX)	(PY)	(PZ)	(QA)	(QB)	(QC)	(QD)	(QE)	(QF)	(QG)	(QH)	(QI)	(QJ)	(QK)	(QL)	(QM)	(QN)	(QO)	(QP)	(QQ)	(QR)	(QS)	(QT)	(QU)	(QV)	(QW)	(QX)	(QY)	(QZ)	(RA)	(RB)	(RC)	(RD)	(RE)	(RF)	(RG)	(RH)	(RI)	(RJ)	(RK)	(RL)	(RM)	(RN)	(RO)	(RP)	(RQ)	(RR)	(RS)	(RT)	(RU)	(RV)	(RW)	(RX)	(RY)	(RZ)	(SA)	(SB)	(SC)	(SD)	(SE)	(SF)	(SG)	(SH)	(SI)	(SJ)	(SK)	(SL)	(SM)	(SN)	(SO)	(SP)	(SQ)	(SR)	(SS)	(ST)	(SU)	(SV)	(SW)	(SX)	(SY)	(SZ)	(TA)	(TB)	(TC)	(TD)	(TE)	(TF)	(TG)	(TH)	(TI)	(TJ)	(TK)	(TL)	(TM)	(TN)	(TO)	(TP)	(TQ)	(TR)	(TS)	(TT)	(TU)	(TV)	(TW)	(TX)	(TY)	(TZ)	(UA)	(UB)	(UC)	(UD)	(UE)	(UF)	(UG)	(UH)	(UI)	(UJ)	(UK)	(UL)	(UM)	(UN)	(UO)	(UP)	(UQ)	(UR)	(US)	(UT)	(UU)	(UV)	(UW)	(UX)	(UY)	(UZ)	(VA)	(VB)	(VC)	(VD)	(VE)	(VF)	(VG)	(VH)	(VI)	(VJ)	(VK)	(VL)	(VM)	(VN)	(VO)	(VP)	(VQ)	(VR)	(VS)	(VT)	(VU)	(VV)	(VW)	(VX)	(VY)	(VZ)	(WA)	(WB)	(WC)	(WD)	(WE)	(WF)	(WG)	(WH)	(WI)	(WJ)	(WK)	(WL)	(WM)	(WN)	(WO)	(WP)	(WQ)	(WR)	(WS)	(WT)	(WU)	(WV)	(WW)	(WX)	(WY)	(WZ)	(XA)	(XB)	(XC)	(XD)	(XE)	(XF)	(XG)	(XH)	(XI)	(XJ)	(XK)	(XL)	(XM)	(XN)	(XO)	(XP)	(XQ)	(XR)	(XS)	(XT)	(XU)	(XV)	(XW)	(XX)	(XY)	(XZ)	(YA)	(YB)	(YC)	(YD)	(YE)	(YF)	(YG)	(YH)	(YI)	(YJ)	(YK)	(YL)	(YM)	(YN)	(YO)	(YP)	(YQ)	(YR)	(YS)	(YT)	(YU)	(YV)	(YW)	(YX)	(YY)	(YZ)	(ZA)	(ZB)	(ZC)	(ZD)	(ZE)	(ZF)	(ZG)	(ZH)	(ZI)	(ZJ)	(ZK)	(ZL)	(ZM)	(ZN)	(ZO)	(ZP)	(ZQ)	(ZR)	(ZS)	(ZT)	(ZU)	(ZV)	(ZW)	(ZX)	(ZY)	(ZZ)
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)	(AW)	(AX)	(AY)	(AZ)	(BA)	(BB)	(BC)	(BD)	(BE)	(BF)	(BG)	(BH)	(BI)	(BJ)	(BK)	(BL)	(BM)	(BN)	(BO)	(BP)	(BQ)	(BR)	(BS)	(BT)	(BU)	(BV)	(BW)	(BX)	(BY)	(BZ)	(CA)	(CB)	(CC)	(CD)	(CE)	(CF)	(CG)	(CH)	(CI)	(CJ)	(CK)	(CL)	(CM)	(CN)	(CO)	(CP)	(CQ)	(CR)	(CS)	(CT)	(CU)	(CV)	(CW)	(CX)	(CY)	(CZ)	(DA)	(DB)	(DC)	(DD)	(DE)	(DF)	(DG)	(DH)	(DI)	(DJ)	(DK)	(DL)	(DM)	(DN)	(DO)	(DP)	(DQ)	(DR)	(DS)	(DT)	(DU)	(DV)	(DW)	(DX)	(DY)	(DZ)	(EA)	(EB)	(EC)	(ED)	(EE)	(EF)	(EG)	(EH)	(EI)	(EJ)	(EK)	(EL)	(EM)	(EN)	(EO)	(EP)	(EQ)	(ER)	(ES)	(ET)	(EU)	(EV)	(EW)	(EX)	(EY)	(EZ)	(FA)	(FB)	(FC)	(FD)	(FE)	(FG)	(FH)	(FI)	(FJ)	(FK)	(FL)	(FM)	(FN)	(FO)	(FP)	(FQ)	(FR)	(FS)	(FT)	(FU)	(FV)	(FW)	(FX)	(FY)	(FZ)	(GA)	(GB)	(GC)	(GD)	(GE)	(GF)	(GG)	(GH)	(GI)	(GJ)	(GK)	(GL)	(GM)	(GN)	(GO)	(GP)	(GQ)	(GR)	(GS)	(GT)	(GU)	(GV)	(GW)	(GX)	(GY)	(GZ)	(HA)	(HB)	(HC)	(HD)	(HE)	(HF)	(HG)	(HH)	(HI)	(HJ)	(HK)	(HL)	(HM)	(HN)	(HO)	(HP)	(HQ)	(HR)	(HS)	(HT)	(HU)	(HV)	(HW)	(HX)	(HY)	(HZ)	(IA)	(IB)	(IC)	(ID)	(IE)	(IF)	(IG)	(IH)	(II)	(IJ)	(IK)	(IL)	(IM)	(IN)	(IO)	(IP)	(IQ)	(IR)	(IS)	(IT)	(IU)	(IV)	(IW)	(IX)	(IY)	(IZ)	(JA)	(JB)	(JC)	(JD)	(JE)	(JF)	(JG)	(JH)	(JI)	(JJ)	(JK)	(JL)	(JM)	(JN)	(JO)	(JP)	(JQ)	(JR)	(JS)	(JT)	(JU)	(JV)	(JW)	(JX)	(JY)	(JZ)	(KA)	(KB)	(KC)	(KD)	(KE)	(KF)	(KG)	(KH)	(KI)	(KJ)	(KK)	(KL)	(KM)	(KN)	(KO)	(KP)	(KQ)	(KR)	(KS)	(KT)	(KU)	(KV)	(KW)	(KX)	(KY)	(KZ)	(LA)	(LB)	(LC)	(LD)	(LE)	(LF)	(LG)	(LH)	(LI)	(LJ)	(LK)	(LM)	(LN)	(LO)	(LP)	(LQ)	(LR)	(LS)	(LT)	(LU)	(LV)	(LW)	(LX)	(LY)	(LZ)	(MA)	(MB)	(MC)	(MD)	(ME)	(MF)	(MG)	(MH)	(MI)	(MJ)	(MK)	(ML)	(MN)	(MO)	(MP)	(MQ)	(MR)	(MS)	(MT)	(MU)	(MV)	(MW)	(MX)	(MY)	(MZ)	(NA)	(NB)	(NC)	(ND)	(NE)	(NF)	(NG)	(NH)	(NI)	(NJ)	(NK)	(NL)	(NM)	(NN)	(NO)	(NP)	(NQ)	(NR)	(NS)	(NT)	(NU)	(NV)	(NW)	(NX)	(NY)	(NZ)	(OA)	(OB)	(OC)	(OD)	(OE)	(OF)	(OG)	(OH)	(OI)	(OJ)	(OK)	(OL)	(OM)	(ON)	(OO)	(OP)	(OQ)	(OR)	(OS)	(OT)	(OU)	(OV)	(OW)	(OX)	(OY)	(OZ)	(PA)	(PB)	(PC)	(PD)	(PE)	(PF)	(PG)	(PH)	(PI)	(PJ)	(PK)	(PL)	(PM)	(PN)	(PO)	(PP)	(PQ)	(PR)	(PS)	(PT)	(PU)	(PV)	(PW)	(PX)	(PY)	(PZ)	(QA)	(QB)	(QC)	(QD)	(QE)	(QF)	(QG)	(QH)	(QI)	(QJ)	(QK)	(QL)	(QM)	(QN)	(QO)	(QP)	(QQ)	(QR)	(QS)	(QT)	(QU)	(QV)	(QW)	(QX)	(QY)	(QZ)	(RA)	(RB)	(RC)	(RD)	(RE)	(RF)	(RG)	(RH)	(RI)	(RJ)	(RK)	(RL)	(RM)	(RN)	(RO)	(RP)	(RQ)	(RR)	(RS)	(RT)	(RU)	(RV)	(RW)	(RX)	(RY)	(RZ)	(SA)	(SB)	(SC)	(SD)	(SE)	(SF)	(SG)	(SH)	(SI)	(SJ)	(SK)	(SL)	(SM)	(SN)	(SO)	(SP)	(SQ)	(SR)	(SS)	(ST)	(SU)	(SV)	(SW)	(SX)	(SY)	(SZ)	(TA)	(TB)	(TC)	(TD)	(TE)	(TF)	(TG)	(TH)	(TI)	(TJ)	(TK)	(TL)	(TM)	(TN)	(TO)	(TP)	(TQ)	(TR)	(TS)	(TT)	(TU)	(TV)	(TW)	(TX)	(TY)	(TZ)	(UA)	(UB)	(UC)	(UD)	(UE)	(UF)	(UG)	(UH)	(UI)	(UJ)	(UK)	(UL)	(UM)	(UN)	(UO)	(UP)	(UQ)	(UR)	(US)	(UT)	(UU)	(UV)	(UW)	(UX)	(UY)	(UZ)	(VA)	(VB)	(VC)	(VD)	(VE)	(VF)	(VG)	(VH)	(VI)	(VJ)	(VK)	(VL)	(VM)	(VN)	(VO)	(VP)	(VQ)	(VR)	(VS)	(VT)	(VU)	(VV)	(VW)	(VX)	(VY)	(VZ)	(WA)	(WB)	(WC)	(WD)	(WE)	(WF)	(WG)	(WH)	(WI)	(WJ)	(WK)	(WL)	(WM)	(WN)	(WO)	(WP)	(WQ)	(WR)	(WS)	(WT)	(WU)	(WV)	(WW)	(WX)	(WY)	(WZ)	(XA)	(XB)	(XC)	(XD)	(XE)	(XF)	(XG)	(XH)	(XI)	(XJ)	(XK)	(XL)	(XM)	(XN)	(XO)	(XP)	(XQ)	(XR)	(XS)	(XT)	(XU)	(XV)	(XW)	(XX)	(XY)	(XZ)	(YA)	(YB)	(YC)	(YD)	(YE)	(YF)	(YG)	(YH)	(YI)	(YJ)	(YK)	(YL)	(YM)	(YN)	(YO)	(YP)	(YQ)	(YR)	(YS)	(YT)	(YU)	(YV)	(YW)	(YX)	(YZ)	(ZA)	(ZB)	(ZC)	(ZD)	(ZE)	(ZF)	(ZG)	(ZH)	(ZI)	(ZJ)	(ZK)	(ZL)	(ZM)	(ZN)	(ZO)	(ZP)	(ZQ)	(ZR)	(ZS)	(ZT)	(ZU)	(ZV)	(ZW)	(ZX)	(ZY)	(ZZ)			

Comparison Groups: AI/SC vs. DISAGREE
 Perceived/Over 1-Year for Means, Perceived/Over 2-Year for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q18. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Offensive speech should be subject to criminal prosecution."

	College Attending					Year in School			Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Clusters										Political Beliefs	
	Total	Private	Public/State	Underclassmen	Upperclassmen	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Math/Engineering/Sciences	Sci/Bio/Behavioral	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Theater	Education	Natural Sciences	Military Science	Something Else	Unlabeled/Indistinguishable	Very Liberal	Somewhat Liberal	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	
Total	803	343	360	433	370	415	233	107	412	130	124	53	350	441	272	146	128	109	95	77	72	63	34	2	211	268	211	268	
AI/SC	59.1%	51.1%	47.1%	50.8%	58.1%	47.2%	33.8%	24.5%	46.2%	47.0%	50.2%	42.8%	37.2%	44.8%	41.7%	36.3%	38.7%	44.8%	52.4%	62.0%	57.5%	33.6%	100.0%	20.0%	56.2%	56.2%	55.9%	55.9%	
Strongly agree	13.2%	14.6%	14.6%	11.6%	14.6%	10.4%	10.3%	10.0%	13.2%	18.3%	11.4%	7.0%	14.2%	12.8%	15.1%	14.1%	10.1%	12.0%	13.1%	13.1%	13.1%	13.1%	13.1%	13.1%	1.4%	61.4%	23.2%	9.4%	
Somewhat agree	26.5%	20.8%	20.1%	26.3%	26.8%	21.5%	23.6%	14.5%	27.0%	28.5%	22.8%	35.4%	28.9%	24.4%	28.1%	27.1%	26.8%	24.7%	28.9%	48.1%	32.2%	20.5%	100.0%	10.0%	58.9%	58.9%	33.0%	55.9%	
DISAGREE	53.7%	56.4%	48.4%	49.3%	54.5%	45.0%	55.1%	65.1%	54.5%	44.9%	52.2%	37.4%	52.2%	51.1%	49.1%	50.4%	61.1%	53.5%	46.5%	39.6%	36.5%	29.1%	51.0%	50.4%	35.4%	35.4%	55.9%	55.9%	
Somewhat disagree	29.6%	33.0%	28.1%	27.7%	31.8%	26.4%	34.3%	35.3%	31.0%	22.5%	28.1%	24.7%	29.8%	28.2%	29.8%	40.2%	30.6%	23.1%	21.2%	23.3%	16.4%	25.6%	50.0%	35.2%	19.0%	33.9%	19.0%	33.9%	
Strongly disagree	22.3%	25.5%	20.6%	23.6%	22.6%	18.6%	20.8%	38.8%	22.7%	24.2%	24.2%	32.3%	22.8%	21.3%	20.9%	20.5%	17.8%	22.9%	23.4%	18.4%	13.2%	12.7%	27.4%	24.2%	56.0%	21.3%	56.0%	21.3%	
Unsure	8.6%	6.5%	9.5%	6.9%	7.1%	7.6%	11.1%	6.5%	4.8%	7.4%	11.5%	20.5%	9.0%	11.7%	6.1%	6.4%	5.6%	7.8%	4.7%	10.0%	1.3%	13.3%	15.4%	10.7%	8.0%	6.2%	8.0%	6.2%	
Net Diff. AI/SC vs. DISAGREE	-12.0%	-23.3%	-23.3%	-8.7%	-5.4%	-10.2%	18.3%	-6.3%	-7.7%	-19.9%	-9.2%	7.7%	-12.8%	-20.1%	3.5%	21.1%	-29.8%	-0.4%	-1.1%	-1.1%	-1.1%	-1.1%	-1.1%	-1.1%	-1.1%	-1.1%	-1.1%	-1.1%	

Comparison Groups: AI/SC vs. DISAGREE
 Perceived/Over 1-Year for Means (unpaired t-tests), Independent 2-Year for Percentages (unpaired proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q18. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Offensive speech should be subject to criminal prosecution."

	Area					Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School				
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	301	259	205	202	38	72	94	116	221	212	196	174	
AI/SC	59.7%	58.3%	54.8%	41.8%	41.2%	58.1%	58.2%	41.2%	64.1%	43.0%	41.2%	40.0%	45.0%	45.0%	45.0%	45.0%	45.0%	45.0%	
Strongly agree	13.2%	14.6%	11.1%	13.7%	12.6%	15.3%	12.0%	12.7%	15.8%	12.0%	8.7%	25.1%	17.4%	8.0%	17.4%	13.6%	11.8%	11.4%	
Somewhat agree	26.5%	23.3%	23.1%	26.4%	24.7%	24.4%	24.7%	31.1%	28.0%	24.9%	38.8%	23.3%	22.8%	22.9%	29.2%	23.5%	20.9%	31.0%	
DISAGREE	53.7%	55.1%	56.8%	50.0%	47.1%	49.0%	54.6%	50.0%	52.1%	58.8%	52.8%	41.7%	53.0%	51.0%	43.0%	55.9%	62.5%	45.4%	
Somewhat disagree	29.6%	33.7%	35.4%	27.7%	25.1%	27.7%	33.1%	27.7%	32.4%	31.7%	24.0%	22.2%	24.1%	30.8%	24.7%	30.8%	36.7%	24.0%	
Strongly disagree	23.2%	21.9%	21.4%	22.7%	21.9%	22.7%	21.5%	22.3%	20.0%	25.2%	28.7%	19.0%	28.8%	26.2%	18.9%	25.2%	25.0%	21.4%	
Unsure	8.6%	5.7%	8.4%	8.2%	11.1%	10.2%	9.2%	6.3%	3.5%	6.3%	3.7%	9.7%	6.8%	18.1%	10.4%	4.9%	9.0%	6.0%	
Net Diff. AI/SC vs. DISAGREE	-12.0%	-23.3%	-23.3%	-8.2%	-5.4%	-10.2%	-18.3%	-6.3%	-7.7%	-19.9%	-9.2%	7.7%	-12.8%	-20.1%	3.5%	21.1%	-29.8%	-0.4%	

Comparison Groups: AI/SC vs. DISAGREE
 Perceived/Over 1-Year for Means (unpaired t-tests), Independent 2-Year for Percentages (unpaired proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q18. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Offensive speech should be subject to criminal prosecution."

Comparison Groups: Bz/Dz/Fz/Gz/Hz/Jz/Kz/Lz/Qz/Rz/Sz/Uz/Vz/Wz
 Paired/Overlap 1-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap 2-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q18. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Offensive speech should be subject to criminal prosecution."

Base Case: AGATE vs. DISAGATE	-12.0%	16.9%	-33.2%	-27.5%	0.7%	-11.1%	12.0%	11.5%	-4.5%	7.1%	-3.0%	8.6%	2.5%	25.2%	27.8%	26.9%	41.4%	-13.0%	51.2%	-32.9%	-7.6%	-16.8%	12.7%	8.4%	15.3%	-21.8%	-34.2%	-18.2%
Comparison Groups: BCD (F) / GH / IJKL / MNQ / RST / UV / WXYZ A B I																												
Paired/Overlap 1-test for Means, Paired/Overlap 2-test for Percentages																												

Q19. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: Political Comments that I disagree with can be harmful to my mental health.

[illegible]

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q19. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Political comments that I disagree with can be harmful to my mental health."

	Opinion of UK Constitution		Speech Codes Opinion		Interrelated Sharing Issues/Opinions/Beliefs								Professor Opinions		Flexibility Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Clarify KIR Opinion			
	Total	Constitution Outlined	Constitution Implied	First Amendment Speech Codes Outlined	Favor Speech Codes	Oppose Speech Codes	Often Interrelated	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Interrelated	Rarely	Never	Annot Taking Care	Not Annot Taking Care	Agree Cannot Be Friends	Disagree Cannot Be Friends	Agree Physical Violence	Disagree Physical Violence	KIR Harmful	KIR/Reddy valid	KIR/Redd For Release	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Total	603	881	509	160	396	323	413	308	337	205	209	105	261	243	308	298	403	403	214	424	284	
AGREE	41.3%	33.4%	36.5%	45.5%	37.7%	25.4%	34.0%	36.3%	50.8%	26.8%	32.2%	19.9%	34.5%	24.3%	61.6%	22.2%	66.5%	26.7%	51.2%	33.4%	35.5%	
Slightly agree	13.5%	14.0%	14.5%	9.4%	20.9%	6.0%	19.4%	27.4%	17.1%	7.3%	7.1%	7.1%	3.8%	24.9%	2.5%	24.5%	4.9%	21.5%	8.6%	23.2%	2.7%	
Disagree	27.9%	36.5%	28.5%	35.2%	34.6%	18.8%	34.4%	37.7%	31.7%	25.1%	32.9%	38.1%	35.9%	18.7%	36.0%	39.0%	31.0%	34.0%	24.9%	32.6%	32.6%	
DISAGREE	53.7%	48.3%	58.7%	48.3%	37.1%	69.6%	43.3%	31.2%	31.2%	66.7%	51.2%	73.1%	33.8%	77.5%	34.0%	34.2%	33.0%	68.0%	43.5%	63.0%	30.3%	
Sometimes disagree	36.8%	22.8%	27.7%	28.4%	26.0%	34.3%	21.4%	19.9%	24.0%	33.0%	34.8%	30.6%	16.9%	37.0%	21.3%	32.8%	26.2%	31.3%	25.9%	30.5%	33.2%	
Slightly disagree	26.8%	27.0%	29.0%	19.9%	18.8%	35.4%	21.4%	31.9%	21.5%	33.3%	38.0%	43.3%	33.6%	34.0%	13.1%	31.4%	31.4%	33.0%	17.6%	32.4%	36.2%	
Unclear	5.3%	5.9%	4.0%	6.1%	3.7%	3.7%	4.0%	3.7%	3.5%	3.7%	6.5%	8.2%	7.0%	4.1%	3.6%	3.6%	3.6%	3.0%	4.7%	3.6%	4.7%	
Not for agree vs. disagree	-11.6%	12.7%	-17.4%	-3.2%	18.8%	-44.4%	11.6%	29.1%	5.3%	-39.9%	-29.9%	-53.3%	32.2%	-47.4%	26.8%	-32.0%	2.0%	-41.0%	8.3%	-29.9%	16.0%	

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q19. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Political comments that I disagree with can be harmful to my mental health."

Total	Economic System Preference		United States Feasibility		Israel Feasibility		Palestine Feasibility		Feasibility Combinations						Better Ally For US		Iran Feasibility		China Feasibility		Russia Feasibility		Cuba Feasibility		
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Favorable United States/Palestine	Unfavorable United States/Palestine	Israel Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable United States and North Korea
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	
131	227			40	27	110	770	402	168	295	224	145	57		40	207	181	351	359	298	408	828	168	231	1187
41.5%	20.8%	52.8%	41.4%	14.4%	56.6%	37.5%	27.2%	27.2%	27.2%	26.6%	26.6%	26.6%	26.1%		49.5%	34.5%	26.5%	49.5%	34.5%	42.1%	37.9%	53.5%	27.5%	57.1%	57.1%
Slightly agree	B																								
13.7%	8.2%	18.1%	15.1%	13.7%	24.1%	12.2%	14.1%	13.5%	12.0%	14.1%	13.5%	12.0%	13.3%	14.3%	14.3%	14.3%	10.4%	T	V	V	11.4%	X	X	13.6%	33.3%
Strongly agree	B																								
27.7%	22.6%	33.7%	28.9%	28.9%	31.0%	23.8%	23.8%	23.8%	23.8%	23.8%	23.8%	23.7%	23.5%	25.5%	15.8%	25.5%	25.5%	25.5%	25.5%	25.5%	25.5%	25.5%	25.5%	25.5%	33.3%
DISAGREE	B																								
53.2%	66.3%	43.5%	56.4%	48.3%	41.5%	57.5%	51.5%	61.5%	42.2%	48.3%	51.4%	55.9%	57.4%	45.9%	40.4%	61.4%	67.5%	62.5%	57.5%	58.7%	48.6%	35.8%	33.9%		
Strongly disagree	C																								
26.0%	20.1%	25.1%	25.6%	28.1%	25.0%	26.9%	26.9%	26.9%	26.9%	26.9%	27.9%	26.5%	27.5%	22.5%	24.5%	28.9%	24.3%	31.1%	20.5%	26.9%	24.3%	27.5%	15.4%		
Slightly disagree	C																								
26.0%	37.2%	20.0%	30.0%	20.1%	23.0%	28.6%	23.0%	24.1%	21.4%	24.1%	23.5%	23.5%	23.5%	23.2%	23.5%	19.9%	31.1%	22.6%	30.0%	20.5%	30.4%	24.9%	28.5%	32.1%	
Unsure	C																								
5.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.2%	5.6%	0.5%	5.0%	3.7%	1.7%	0.5%	2.2%	5.5%	3.6%	5.0%	2.4%	3.4%	1.8%	2.3%	2.9%	3.4%	0.6%	3.7%	1.7%	2.7%	1.0%	
Total AGREE vs. DISAGREE	-11.6%	-35.5%	10.0%	-14.9%	-4.8%	-16.6%	-10.6%	-3.3%	-22.1%	-13.5%	-1.9%	-21.1%	-26.6%	-16.7%	-16.0%	6.9%	17.5%	-25.1%	12.7%	-27.3%	24.7%	-22.3%	8.3%	14.9%	35.2%

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q19. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Political comments that I disagree with can be harmful to my mental health."

	Use of AI										SCOTUS opinion										Case's Attended Risk/Protein/Tier										Proud to be American		Trump Side Approval																							
	Total		Use AI for Part(A)		Use AI Minor Mistakes		Never Use AI		SCOTUS Partion		SCOTUS Based on Law		Left of Center Causes Conflic		Anti-Trump		Anti-SC		Pro-Palestine		Pro-Abortion		LGBTQ+		Climate Change		Social Justice		Anti-Care Centers		Right of Center Causes Conflic		Pro-Israel		Pro-Life		Pro-Trump		None of Above		Proud to be American		Not Proud to be American		Total Trump Approval		Strongly Approval		Somewhat Approval		Total Trump Disapproval		Somewhat Disapproval		Strongly Disapproval	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)	(AW)	(AX)	(AY)	(AZ)				
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)	(AW)	(AX)	(AY)	(AZ)				
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)	(AW)	(AX)	(AY)	(AZ)				
Total	803	323	360	107	313	347	355	137	172	94	126	141	10	158	72	129	76	60	74	40	522	226	273	103	170	487	170	382																												
SAFE	41.3%	22.4%	34.1%	32.4%	43.9%	42.7%	53.7%	46.1%	39.4%	48.5%	45.7%	44.5%	34.2%	45.1%	34.9%	44.7%	37.7%	30.5%	34.6%	44.5%	37.3%	52.1%	27.3%	34.8%	36.4%	37.0%	32.3%																													
Strongly agree	13.7%	23.0%	7.3%	7.5%	15.6%	22.6%	20.0%	15.9%	22.2%	19.4%	14.8%	17.8%	10.1%	16.9%	26.8%	30.8%	31.5%	17.0%	15.2%	6.3%	15.7%	11.8%	25.4%	28.3%	23.1%	8.5%	8.7%	8.4%																												
Somewhat agree	27.7%	30.5%	26.8%	24.4%	32.8%	26.1%	33.0%	29.2%	24.0%	23.5%	20.8%	30.5%	18.4%	34.9%	32.3%	33.8%	31.8%	32.2%	41.4%	24.4%	28.8%	25.9%	32.8%	30.0%	32.2%	25.8%	24.0%																													
DISAGREE	53.2%	43.8%	60.9%	57.8%	47.0%	55.6%	41.4%	55.5%	52.1%	43.8%	42.4%	43.2%	36.7%	32.3%	36.7%	29.3%	33.2%	42.2%	41.4%	63.9%	32.6%	54.9%	41.1%	60.5%	57.5%	61.4%																														
Strongly disagree	22.5%	22.0%	13.2%	21.8%	22.6%	28.5%	21.1%	24.7%	25.1%	25.2%	23.1%	23.1%	18.8%	14.4%	12.2%	14.1%	15.5%	16.0%	14.4%	27.1%	21.5%	23.0%	26.7%	24.3%	24.3%	31.4%																														
Somewhat disagree	26.0%	21.7%	26.5%	25.1%	24.3%	27.2%	30.2%	24.6%	24.5%	15.0%	21.7%	20.6%	14.0%	13.4%	22.6%	17.3%	18.2%	26.2%	11.4%	14.0%	27.2%	27.8%	19.3%	26.4%	25.8%	32.1%																														
Unsure	5.1%	2.6%	5.0%	5.9%	4.2%	1.0%	5.2%	0.4%	8.0%	7.8%	5.0%	9.3%	5.1%	6.4%	4.4%	3.7%	8.0%	2.0%	5.6%	2.9%	7.1%	1.6%	2.5%	5.9%	5.3%	6.1%																														
Total	11.4%	9.8%	26.8%	25.4%	6.0%	13.1%	2.0%	0.6%	12.2%	4.7%	5.8%	6.7%	18.2%	20.0%	22.2%	27.3%	35.4%	7.9%	9.2%	13.3%	10.1%	14.7%	18.2%	15.2%	27.2%	29.9%																														
Total AGREE vs DISAGREE	41.3%	22.4%	34.1%	32.4%	43.9%	42.7%	53.7%	46.1%	39.4%	48.5%	45.7%	44.5%	34.2%	45.1%	34.9%	44.7%	37.7%	30.5%	34.6%	44.5%	37.3%	52.1%	27.3%	34.8%	36.4%	37.0%	32.3%																													

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q19. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Political comments that I disagree with can be harmful to my mental health."

[illegible]

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q21. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Hate speech, no matter how racist or bigoted it is, is still technically protected under the First Amendment as free speech."

	College Attending										Year in School		Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Clusters														Political Beliefs	
	Total			Private		Public/State	Under- classmen		Upper- classmen	Liberal	Moderate	Conserv- ative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Mathema- tics/ Engineering	Sci / Behavioral Sciences	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Tradit-	Education	Natural Sciences	Military Science	Something Else	Undecided/ Refused	Very Liberal	Somewhat Liberal					
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)					
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)					
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)					
Total	803	243	560	433	370	413	233	107	412	130	184	53	350	441	272	146	126	100	95	77	71	65	66	2	94	2	211	204									
	68.3%	66.7%	68.2%	64.3%	68.7%	67.6%	62.1%	75.6%	73.2%	61.7%	63.2%	57.2%	75.5%	58.5%	78.1%	68.8%	71.6%	75.5%	64.2%	65.9%	72.6%	69.2%	67.6%	100.0%	48.8%	41.4%	67.7%	68.0%									
	24.2%	24.5%	23.9%	23.3%	23.0%	23.8%	19.3%	23.4%	23.3%	28.7%	18.2%	10.3%	19.1%	28.4%	25.8%	28.4%	22.7%	28.2%	22.1%	38.1%	38.1%	25.6%	47.9%	13.2%	41.4%	29.7%	23.9%										
	42.2%	41.9%	42.3%	39.2%	43.7%	40.6%	42.8%	46.4%	42.6%	49.5%	33.0%	38.2%	41.0%	46.3%	39.5%	50.3%	48.8%	45.2%	42.8%	38.0%	38.8%	38.5%	32.1%	43.4%	53.0%	35.4%	37.7%	44.1%									
	29.5%	28.2%	29.3%	30.7%	29.0%	30.3%	27.7%	31.2%	23.0%	34.8%	31.3%	34.1%	20.8%	35.2%	31.4%	32.0%	27.5%	33.4%	33.4%	23.5%	25.2%	24.5%	BT	44.9%	58.6%	50.6%	30.4%										
Disagree	13.5%	11.8%	15.8%	15.9%	14.7%	13.1%	17.7%	15.1%	15.3%	13.2%	18.2%	11.4%	17.2%	12.6%	14.6%	14.5%	14.2%	12.6%	11.1%	13.3%	14.3%	11.1%	13.3%	15.3%													
	13.7%	16.4%	12.5%	14.8%	12.3%	15.4%	13.0%	7.9%	12.1%	23.5%	12.1%	16.4%	9.2%	17.3%	7.9%	12.4%	13.1%	15.7%	16.7%	16.4%	12.3%	12.9%	9.2%		23.5%	58.6%	50.6%	15.9%	13.8%								
	4.7%	5.1%	4.5%	4.9%	4.3%	4.8%	1.8%	7.1%	5.1%	3.8%	3.5%	5.1%	8.7%	2.9%	6.2%	4.1%	2.2%	6.9%	9.3%	5.0%	3.9%	4.5%	6.1%		6.5%		2.0%	1.5%									
	37.4%	36.0%	36.8%	33.1%	41.6%	37.2%	41.1%	41.4%	50.1%	28.9%	31.9%	23.2%	55.8%	27.1%	61.4%	68.8%	64.0%	20.1%	31.3%	27.1%	49.2%	43.0%	40.4%	100.0%	3.6%	17.4%	36.7%										
	4.7%	5.1%	4.5%	4.9%	4.3%	4.8%	1.8%	7.1%	5.1%	3.8%	3.5%	5.1%	8.7%	2.9%	6.2%	4.1%	2.2%	6.9%	9.3%	5.0%	3.9%	4.5%	6.1%		6.5%		2.0%	1.5%									
Total AGREE vs. DISAGREE	37.4%	36.0%	36.8%	33.1%	41.6%	37.2%	41.1%	41.4%	50.1%	28.9%	31.9%	23.2%	55.8%	27.1%	61.4%	68.8%	64.0%	20.1%	31.3%	27.1%	49.2%	43.0%	40.4%	100.0%	3.6%	17.4%	36.7%										

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
Paired/Overlay T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlay Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q21. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Hate speech, no matter how racist or bigoted it is, is still technically protected under the First Amendment as free speech."

	Area					Age				White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School				
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	22-23	Over 24	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	285	259	205	202	188	75	74	118	221	212	196	174		
AGREE	68.3%	67.3%	65.5%	66.2%	66.1%	65.1%	66.4%	66.2%	65.0%	74.3%	56.3%	71.2%	56.3%	65.1%	62.2%	70.3%	65.8%	65.8%	65.8%	
Strongly agree	34.2%	36.7%	18.8%	33.1%	28.5%	23.5%	31.3%	28.1%	26.0%	32.0%	42.3%	22.0%	32.0%	22.0%	18.8%	27.0%	22.3%	22.3%	24.0%	
Somewhat agree	42.2%	40.5%	47.1%	43.1%	37.6%	38.2%	47.1%	40.1%	39.0%	42.3%	14.0%	39.0%	24.0%	43.0%	43.4%	43.3%	43.5%	43.5%	41.0%	
DISAGREE	28.0%	27.2%	25.0%	31.9%	30.3%	33.2%	26.7%	27.8%	35.0%	36.3%	23.8%	38.2%	25.0%	36.4%	37.1%	27.1%	34.3%	26.6%	27.5%	
Somewhat disagree	13.3%	18.3%	12.9%	17.4%	12.2%	18.3%	13.3%	15.0%	6.4%	14.4%	9.8%	10.3%	10.0%	20.0%	13.9%	18.0%	15.3%	13.3%		
Strongly disagree	13.7%	8.8%	12.8%	13.9%	18.1%	14.9%	13.4%	12.8%	8.6%	13.9%	16.3%	27.6%	6.0%	16.5%	13.3%	16.5%	11.0%	13.8%		
Unknown	4.7%	5.6%	9.0%	2.5%	3.4%	5.1%	4.9%	4.0%	3.0%	4.7%	5.7%	3.8%	6.7%	6.5%	3.3%	5.2%	5.6%			
Net Diff. AGREE vs. DISAGREE	37.4%	40.1%	42.9%	34.9%	35.9%	28.6%	41.8%	40.4%	67.0%	34.0%	48.5%	18.2%	46.2%	28.4%	27.7%	43.7%	39.3%			

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q21. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Hate speech, no matter how racist or bigoted it is, is still technically protected under the First Amendment as free speech."

	Options of US Constitution				Speech Codes Option				Interrelated Shaming Issues/Options/Status						Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charles Kirk Option			
	Total	Constitution Outlined	Constitution Implied	First Amendment Implied/Outlined	Speech Codes	Speech Codes	Other Outlined	Other Implied	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Discussed	Rarely	Never	Not Discussed	Not Discussed	Not Discussed	Agree Not to Discuss	Agree Not to Discuss	Agree Not to Discuss	Agree Not to Discuss	Kirk/Not Discussed	Kirk/Not Discussed	Kirk/Not Discussed	Kirk/Not Discussed
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
Total	803	142	172	100	146	151	432	35	35	137	155	200	153	351	403	368	188	188	358	403	212	430	104	
AGREE	68.3%	67.3%	65.5%	64.1%	71.8%	71.8%	71.8%	71.8%	71.8%	71.8%	71.8%	71.8%	71.8%	71.8%	71.8%	71.8%	71.8%	71.8%	71.8%	71.8%	71.8%	71.8%	71.8%	
Strongly agree	34.2%	36.7%	18.8%	19.7%	25.1%	25.1%	25.1%	25.1%	25.1%	25.1%	25.1%	25.1%	25.1%	25.1%	25.1%	25.1%	25.1%	25.1%	25.1%	25.1%	25.1%	25.1%	25.1%	
Somewhat agree	42.2%	40.5%	47.1%	34.5%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	43.8%	
DISAGREE	28.0%	27.2%	25.0%	34.5%	22.1%	22.1%	22.1%	22.1%	22.1%	22.1%	22.1%	22.1%	22.1%	22.1%	22.1%	22.1%	22.1%	22.1%	22.1%	22.1%	22.1%	22.1%	22.1%	
Somewhat disagree	13.3%	21.1%	14.1%	24.0%	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	11.8%	
Strongly disagree	13.7%	13.9%	12.1%	17.3%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	
Unknown	4.7%	5.6%	9.0%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	
Net Diff. AGREE vs. DISAGREE	37.4%	40.1%	42.9%	12.2%	52.8%	52.8%	52.8%	52.8%	52.8%	52.8%	52.8%	52.8%	52.8%	52.8%	52.8%	52.8%	52.8%	52.8%	52.8%	52.8%	52.8%	52.8%	52.8%	

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q21. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Hate speech, no matter how racist or bigoted it is, is still technically protected under the First Amendment as free speech."

	Economic System Preference		United States Feasibility		Israel Feasibility		Palestine Feasibility		Feasibility Comparisons				Better Ally for US		Iran Feasibility		China Feasibility		Russia Feasibility		Cuba Feasibility			
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Feasible United States	Unfeasible United States	Feasible Israel	Unfeasible Israel	Feasible Palestine	Unfeasible Palestine	Feasible United States/Israel	Unfeasible United States/Israel	Feasible United States/Palestine	Unfeasible United States/Palestine	Feasible Israel/Palestine	Unfeasible Israel/Palestine	Feasible Iran	Unfeasible Iran	Feasible China	Unfeasible China	Feasible Russia	Unfeasible Russia	Feasible Cuba	Unfeasible Cuba	Feasible North Korea
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
Total	803	223	334	497	237	218	379	402	148	208	234	143	57	231	200	307	181	351	359	258	180	428	269	211
AGREE	68.3%	74.7%	68.3%	74.0%	55.0%	65.3%	58.2%	68.8%	74.7%	71.7%	70.2%	53.9%	84.9%	53.4%	71.1%	55.2%	82.7%	67.0%	74.1%	62.8%	87.0%	82.9%	77.0%	69.3%
Strongly agree	34.2%	36.7%	18.8%	33.1%	17.4%	37.0%	28.5%	38.2%	35.1%	38.0%	35.1%	33.1%	17.8%	28.8%	24.4%	28.1%	24.4%	28.1%	24.4%	28.1%	24.4%	28.1%	24.4%	28.1%
Somewhat agree	42.2%	40.5%	47.1%	43.1%	40.3%	47.1%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%	40.3%
DISAGREE	28.0%	27.2%	25.0%	25.0%	43.8%	32.9%	37.5%	43.8%	30.0%	40.3%	44.5%	40.0%	41.8%	35.6%	40.3%	37.8%	43.9%	43.4%	46.0%	38.0%	40.3%	41.0%	48.0%	37.2%
Somewhat disagree	13.3%	21.1%	14.1%	24.0%	11.8%	13.3%	22.2%	13.3%	31.2%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	13.3%	43.7%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%	22.2%
Strongly disagree	13.7%	13.9%	12.1%	17.3%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%	10.4%
Unknown	4.7%	5.6%	9.0%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%
Net Diff. AGREE vs. DISAGREE	37.4%	40.1%	42.9%	51.6%	14.2%	34.0%	20.8%	25.4%	52.0%	75.7%	53.1%	13.4%	73.4%	9.7%	52.5%	33.3%	66.7%	39.3%	51.2%	29.0%	77.7%	29.9%	55.0%	86.8%

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
Paired/Overlay T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlay Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q21. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Hate speech, no matter how racist or bigoted it is, is still technically protected under the First Amendment as free speech."

	Use of AI			SCOTUS Opinion										Causes Attended Rally/Protest For										Proud to Be American										Trump 2025 Approval									
	Total	Use AI for Party/Religion	Use AI for Minor Parties	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Partial	SCOTUS Based on Law	Left of Center Causes Concern	Anti-Trump	Anti-ICE	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Australia	LGBTQ+	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Caucus	Right of Center Causes Concern	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Prejudice	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Approval	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Disapprove	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove															
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(BB)															
Total	803	325	360	107	313	347	355	137	172	94	126	141	90	158	71	129	26	60	74	420	522	238	273	103	170	467	105	362															
AGREE	68.3%	70.1%	61.1%	48.0%	62.0%	75.7%	64.3%	53.3%	53.3%	57.0%	54.0%	55.0%	56.0%	67.0%	60.0%	60.0%	67.0%	61.0%	61.0%	61.0%	61.0%	61.0%	61.0%	61.0%	61.0%	61.0%	61.0%	61.0%															
Strongly agree	34.2%	36.7%	18.8%	33.1%	25.0%	28.5%	27.8%	25.2%	19.6%	23.3%	25.3%	22.2%	20.0%	28.0%	26.4%	26.4%	26.4%	26.4%	26.4%	26.4%	26.4%	26.4%	26.4%	26.4%	26.4%	26.4%	26.4%	26.4%															
Somewhat agree	42.2%	40.5%	47.1%	43.1%	35.1%	47.1%	35.1%	35.1%	34.1%	33.6%	29.6%	33.0%	35.6%	39.0%	34.4%	37.0%	30.0%	33.3%	40.0%	40.0%	47.1%	47.1%	37.0%	33.1%	44.4%	35.0%	35.0%	36.0%															
DISAGREE	28.0%	27.2%	25.0%	26.2%	35.0%	22.4%	31.8%	41.0%	42.0%	42.0%	44.0%	42.0%	41.4%	28.0%	39.2%	39.7%	17.0%	31.8%	11.9%	27.2%	27.2%	27.2%	27.2%	27.2%	27.2%	27.2%	27.2%	27.2%															
Somewhat disagree	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	17.1%	18.6%	12.8%	15.1%	18.6%	17.2%	20.0%	13.3%	18.0%	17.1%	13.0%	21.0%	11.2%	8.3%	17.7%	9.3%	14.3%	11.3%	11.3%	10.0%	7.0%	4.9%	8.3%	20.0%	13.4%															
Strongly disagree	13.7%	8.2%	14.0%	29.7%	17.1%	9.8%	16.7%	23.3%	23.3%	23.3%	23.3%	23.3%	22.7%	15.0%	18.2%	8.0%	7.5%	14.1%	2.2%	11.8%	8.5%	20.0%	4.7%	6.5%	5.1%	3.7%	10.0%	11.3%															
Unknown	4.7%	1.7%	5.4%	5.2%	2.1%	2.0%	3.9%	4.4%	5.7%	1.0%	1.1%	3.4%	2.1%	4.1%	5.7%	1.6%	5.7%	1.6%	5.7%	1.6%	5.7%	1.6%	5.7%	1.6%	5.7%	1.6%	5.7%	1.6%															
Net Diff. AGREE vs. DISAGREE	37.4%	40.1%	28.8%	21.8%	24.9%	53.3%	32.5%	11.8%	15.1%	15.2%	10.7%	15.2%	13.9%	23.5%	18.0%	25.8%	56.0%	33.1%	76.2%	24.5%	33.9%	77.0%	33.0%	42.3%	27.0%	33.0%	42.3%	27.0%															

Competition Group: B0102PUBLMWG/PQ/KS/UVWXYZ/A1B1C1
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q22. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "It is sometimes appropriate to shout down or disrupt a speaker on my campus."

Comparison Groups: B₁/D₂/F₃/H₄/J₅/M₆/O₇/Q₈/S₉/U₁₀/V₁₁/X₁₂
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q22 Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "It is sometimes appropriate to shout down or disrupt a speaker on my campus."

Comparison Groups: BCDT, FGH, IJKL, MN, OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q22 Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "It is sometimes appropriate to shout down or disrupt a speaker on my campus."

Comparison Groups: R2/77/G1/10K1/90K/CF/Q8/57U
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q22. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "It is sometimes appropriate to shout down or disrupt a speaker on my campus."

Comparison Groups: DC/DE/DT/TL/RL/ML/OP/QK/ST/TF/WS
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q22. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "It is sometimes appropriate to shout down or disrupt a speaker on my campus."

[illegible]

Strongly agree	14.2%	21.9%	8.7%	11.0%	16.6%	15.0%	21.6%	16.5%	15.7%	18.8%	18.9%	17.5%	16.7%	24.2%	25.0%	26.8%	28.9%	19.5%	10.5%	8.0%	16.9%	8.4%	22.4%	27.0%	18.8%	10.0%	9.6%	18.8%
Somewhat agree	31.6%	34.2%	29.3%	33.9%	37.0%	31.9%	38.2%	38.0%	38.8%	33.8%	40.1%	42.7%	44.3%	48.4%	46.0%	39.6%	25.8%	24.3%	47.6%	26.0%	31.5%	34.6%	37.2%	28.0%	42.6%	30.7%	27.0%	31.5%
DISAGREE	46.9%	40.5%	53.9%	45.3%	41.5%	47.4%	33.8%	37.7%	38.9%	19.5%	34.3%	35.2%	31.4%	23.4%	28.3%	33.9%	45.3%	50.4%	18.7%	57.8%	57.8%	40.8%	45.4%	38.3%	42.0%	31.6%	40.6%	47.4%
Somewhat disagree	26.7%	22.5%	33.6%	22.1%	23.4%	24.0%	18.8%	23.4%	20.0%	9.8%	21.1%	16.7%	13.4%	14.3%	17.2%	15.1%	10.2%	22.1%	10.4%	15.7%	25.2%	25.5%	19.3%	17.3%	26.5%	28.0%	30.1%	28.1%
Strongly disagree	20.2%	19.0%	20.2%	22.2%	18.0%	22.8%	15.1%	14.4%	18.9%	9.7%	11.1%	14.0%	18.1%	9.1%	11.1%	18.8%	26.1%	28.0%	8.3%	24.1%	23.6%	19.9%	19.1%	25.6%	13.2%	21.8%	19.3%	
Unknown	7.3%	5.4%	6.1%	4.8%	4.9%	5.5%	6.4%	7.3%	6.7%	7.9%	6.8%	6.8%	6.1%	5.8%	6.1%	5.8%	5.8%	5.2%	5.9%	6.1%	4.7%	11.0%	2.1%	5.1%	2.8%	5.1%	16.3%	
See Diff. Agree w/ DISAGREE	1.0%	10.7%	15.9%	0.9%	12.2%	0.1%	20.9%	17.4%	15.6%	53.1%	24.6%	23.0%	29.6%	47.2%	45.4%	38.9%	9.4%	-6.4%	10.6%	-23.8%	1.6%	-3.4%	21.2%	12.2%	26.7%	-8.2%	-18.8%	-5.0%

Companion Groups: B/C/D/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/V/W/X/Y/Z

Paired/Overlaid T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlaid Z-Test for Percentages

Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Downstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q22. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "It is sometimes appropriate to shout down or disrupt a speaker on my campus."

	Party/Race/Gender															Liberal Gender				Moderate Gender				Religious Affiliation						Church Attendance			
	Total	Republican	Republican	Republican	Democrat	White	Hispanic	Black	Liberal	Non-Liberal	Democrat	Democrat	Independent	Independent	Independent	Liberal	Liberal	Moderate	Moderate	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Atheist	Atheist	Atheist	Atheist	Atheist	Atheist	Atheist	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	
Total	803	151	94	57	370	171	98	61	295	83	137	225	215	136	124	148	109	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	
Agree	44.8%	44.7%	43.5%	46.8%	56.2%	59.2%	51.7%	45.3%	59.3%	43.5%	51.7%	58.3%	51.2%	53.7%	28.4%	51.3%	57.8%	52.8%	51.3%	57.8%	52.8%	51.3%	57.8%	52.8%	51.3%	57.8%	52.8%	51.3%	57.8%	52.8%	51.3%	57.8%	52.8%
Strongly agree	14.2%	15.1%	15.9%	13.8%	18.1%	20.3%	14.5%	10.1%	20.3%	10.6%	15.6%	18.8%	16.8%	17.3%	6.8%	17.3%	22.0%	18.7%	17.6%	14.6%	17.0%	18.7%	17.6%	14.6%	17.0%	18.7%	17.6%	14.6%	17.0%	18.7%	17.6%	14.6%	
Somewhat agree	31.6%	29.5%	27.4%	33.9%	37.9%	38.9%	37.2%	35.2%	39.0%	30.9%	36.1%	42.7%	34.4%	36.4%	21.6%	36.7%	39.1%	33.9%	32.9%	32.8%	35.2%	36.9%	35.1%	32.9%	35.2%	36.9%	35.1%	32.9%	35.2%	36.9%	35.1%	32.9%	
DISAGREE	46.9%	50.7%	55.5%	51.1%	37.6%	37.6%	41.7%	24.6%	34.4%	48.1%	44.2%	33.9%	37.8%	57.8%	57.8%	44.3%	44.3%	44.3%	44.3%	57.8%	57.8%	57.8%	57.8%	57.8%	57.8%	57.8%	57.8%	57.8%	57.8%	57.8%	57.8%	57.8%	
Somewhat disagree	26.7%	22.2%	20.6%	22.1%	23.1%	23.1%	7.5%	19.1%	29.9%	22.4%	20.3%	16.8%	16.8%	16.8%	16.8%	16.8%	16.8%	16.8%	16.8%	16.8%	16.8%	16.8%	16.8%	16.8%	16.8%	16.8%	16.8%	16.8%	16.8%	16.8%	16.8%	16.8%	
Strongly disagree	20.2%	20.2%	20.2%	20.2%	16.0%	14.5%	18.4%	11.1%	15.3%	18.2%	20.8%	13.0%	21.2%	12.5%	27.2%	15.9%	13.8%	15.7%	27.0%	15.4%	16.9%	20.8%	12.2%	21.4%	8.8%	25.3%	25.1%	21.7%	21.7%	21.7%	21.7%	21.7%	
Unknown	7.3%	5.4%	6.1%	4.8%	4.9%	5.5%	6.4%	7.3%	6.7%	7.9%	6.8%	6.8%	6.1%	5.8%	6.1%	5.8%	5.8%	5.2%	5.9%	6.1%	4.7%	11.0%	2.1%	5.1%	2.8%	5.1%	16.3%	5.1%	16.3%	5.1%	16.3%		
See Diff. Agree w/ DISAGREE	1.0%	10.7%	15.9%	0.9%	12.2%	0.1%	20.9%	17.4%	15.6%	53.1%	24.6%	23.0%	29.6%	47.2%	45.4%	38.9%	9.4%	-6.4%	10.6%	-23.8%	1.6%	-3.4%	21.2%	12.2%	26.7%	-8.2%	-18.8%	-5.0%					

Companion Groups: B/C/D/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/V/W/X/Y/Z

Paired/Overlaid T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlaid Z-Test for Percentages

Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Downstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q23. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "If someone is using hate speech or making racially charged comments, physical violence can be justified to prevent this person from espousing their hateful views."

	College Attending				Year in School				Political Beliefs				Race/Ethnicity				Gender				Chapters												Political Beliefs			
	Total	Private	Public/State	Under-graduate	Upper-graduate	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Men	Women	Mathematical/Engineering	Sci of Behavioral Sciences	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Sciences	Military Science	Something Else	Unidentified/other	Very Liberal	Somewhat Liberal						
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)					
Total	803	363	560	433	370	433	233	107	412	110	194	51	350	441	272	146	126	109	95	77	71	65	66	2	54	2	211	204	2	211	204					
Agree	44.8%	37.7%	47.0%	46.5%	42.4%	54.2%	46.3%	29.2%	64.0%	48.4%	47.5%	35.8%	46.4%	42.8%	42.8%	42.8%	42.8%	42.8%	42.8%	42.8%	42.8%	42.8%	42.8%	42.8%	42.8%	42.8%	42.8%	42.8%	42.8%	42.8%	42.8%					
Strongly agree	15.8%	14.2%	16.5%	17.3%	14.0%	21.1%	18.1%	9.3%	16.7%	10.6%	16.8%	10.6%	16.8%	14.5%	16.2%	18.2%	25.5%	12.6%	11.2%	16.4%	16.4%	16.4%	16.4%	16.4%	16.4%	16.4%	16.4%	16.4%	16.4%	16.4%	16.4%					
Somewhat agree	28.8%	23.6%	31.1%	29.2%	28.4%	31.9%	26.3%	20.6%	27.7%	25.5%	33.8%	25.0%	28.4%	29.3%	30.3%	23.6%	27.7%	28.7%	27.8%	43.0%	43.7%	35.6%	39.3%	100.0%	10.4%	35.0%	35.0%	35.0%	35.0%	35.0%	35.0%					
DISAGREE	50.2%	57.3%	47.0%	46.4%	54.6%	41.9%	57.4%	66.9%	35.9%	45.9%	41.3%	50.0%	49.6%	49.6%	49.6%	49.6%	49.6%	49.6%	49.6%	49.6%	49.6%	49.6%	49.6%	49.6%	49.6%	49.6%	49.6%	49.6%	49.6%	49.6%	49.6%					
Somewhat disagree	24.1%	21.7%	25.1%	20.8%	27.9%	23.7%	26.7%	25.0%	23.8%	19.3%	27.0%	20.4%	21.4%	20.4%	20.4%	20.4%	20.4%	20.4%	20.4%	20.4%	20.4%	20.4%	20.4%	20.4%	20.4%	20.4%	20.4%	20.4%	20.4%	20.4%	20.4%					
Strongly disagree	20.3%	35.8%	21.0%	23.5%	26.1%	17.9%	30.7%	42.0%	27.7%	26.0%	18.8%	40.7%	28.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%					
Unknown	5.2%	4.4%	5.4%	7.1%	3.0%	4.2%	4.1%	1.1%	3.1%	4.5%	6.3%	6.6%	3.1%	3.6%	6.6%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%					
See Diff. Agree w/ DISAGREE	5.4%	15.8%	6.6%	6.1%	12.2%	12.6%	10.0%	17.0%	7.6%	1.1%	1.4%	15.3%	3.6%	5.9%	1.7%	4.9%	3.1%	13.4%	2.6%	32.8%	26.2%	31.2%	18.3%	100.0%	17.7%	17.8%	28.8%	4.3%								

Companion Groups: B/C/D/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/V/W/X/Y/Z

Paired/Overlaid T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlaid Z-Test for Percentages

Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Downstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q23. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "If someone is using hate speech or making racially charged comments, physical violence can be justified to prevent this person from espousing their hateful views."

	Area					Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School						
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)			
	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)			
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	301	259	205	202	36	73	94	116	221	212	196	174			
Agree	44.8%	52.0%	34.9%	49.1%	45.5%	43.6%	36.7%	54.7%	46.0%	42.3%	43.2%	51.0%	49.7%	46.2%	48.9%	42.9%	37.2%	48.2%			
Strongly agree	15.8%	17.1%	14.4%	17.7%	13.0%	14.0%	12.0%	21.2%	18.9%	13.9%	17.2%	25.1%	17.0%	12.1%	18.2%	16.4%	11.1%	17.3%			
Somewhat agree	28.8%	35.8%	20.0%	31.4%	27.6%	28.9%	24.7%	33.5%	27.1%	28.4%	25.9%	25.7%	32.7%	34.0%	30.8%	27.5%	26.2%	30.9%			
DISAGREE	50.2%	42.1%	57.4%	46.5%	54.5%	48.8%	57.0%	43.0%	50.0%	52.5%	48.7%	42.9%	47.7%	44.4%	43.1%	48.8%	60.0%	48.5%			
Somewhat disagree	24.1%	22.3%	23.1%	20.5%	25.9%	24.1%	21.0%	23.9%	19.0%	18.4%	26.6%	14.4%	23.1%	25.5%	18.9%	22.9%	17.3%	24.0%			
Strongly disagree	20.3%	19.0%	23.3%	26.1%	24.1%	19.0%	15.7%	31.0%	24.1%	27.9%	24.6%	14.9%	24.6%	28.9%	28.7%	28.7%	24.5%	24.5%			
Unknown	5.2%	5.0%	7.2%	4.7%	4.3%	7.0%	4.7%	1.7%	4.0%	5.3%	7.1%	5.9%	2.6%	4.4%	7.0%	6.7%	2.7%	3.2%			
See Diff. Agree w/ DISAGREE	5.6%	15.8%	6.6%	6.1%	12.2%	12.6%	10.0%	17.0%	7.6%	1.1%	1.4%	15.3%	3.6%	5.9%	1.7%	4.9%	3.1%	13.4%			

Companion Groups: B/C/D/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/V/W/X/Y/Z

Paired/Overlaid T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlaid Z-Test for Percentages (Reported proportions)

Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Downstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q23. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "If someone is using hate speech or making racially charged comments, physical violence can be justified to prevent this person from espousing their hateful views."

	Opinion of US Constitution			
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Comparison Groups:	CC/DE	DE/TU	TU/TB	TB/KLMN	OP/QR	ST/VW	X	Y	Z	Mean	SD	SE	95% CI	P-Value	Lowercase Letters	Uppercase Letters
Pairwise/Overlap 1-Tail for Means, Pairs/Overlap 2-Tail for Percentages	-0.08	-0.12	-0.15	-0.18	-0.22	-0.25	-0.28	-0.32	-0.35	-0.38	-0.42	-0.45	-0.48	-0.52	-0.55	-0.58
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.																
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.																

Q23. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "If someone is using hate speech or making racially charged comments, physical violence can be justified to prevent this person from espousing their hateful views."

Comparison Groups: B(2) / F(SF), H(LK), M(QR), E(T), V(X), Z(B)

	B(2)	F(SF)	H(LK)	M(QR)	E(T)	V(X)	Z(B)
Paired/Overlap t-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap z-Test for Percentages	-0.0769	-0.0819	-0.0819	-0.0819	-0.0819	-0.0819	-0.0819
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.							

Q23. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "If someone is using hate speech or making racially charged comments, physical violence can be justified to prevent this person from espousing their hateful views."

Comparison groups: B, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, AB, AC, AD, AE, AF, AG, AH, AI, AJ, AK, AL, AM, AN, AO, AP, AQ, AR, AS, AT, AU, AV, AW, AX, AY, AZ, BA, BB, BC, BD, BE, BF, BG, BH, BI, BJ, BK, BL, BM, BN, BO, BP, BQ, BR, BS, BT, BU, BV, BW, BX, BY, BZ, CA, CB, CC, CD, CE, CF, CG, CH, CI, CJ, CK, CL, CM, CN, CO, CP, CQ, CR, CS, CT, CU, CV, CW, CX, CY, CZ, DA, DB, DC, DD, DE, DF, DG, DH, DI, DJ, DK, DL, DM, DN, DO, DP, DQ, DR, DS, DT, DU, DV, DW, DX, DY, DZ, EA, EB, EC, ED, EE, EF, EG, EH, EI, EJ, EK, EL, EM, EN, EO, EP, EQ, ER, ES, ET, EU, EV, EW, EX, EY, EZ, FA, FB, FC, FD, FE, FF, FG, FH, FI, FJ, FK, FL, FM, FN, FO, FP, FQ, FR, FS, FT, FU, FV, FW, FX, FY, FZ, GA, GB, GC, GD, GE, GF, GG, GH, GI, GJ, GK, GL, GM, GN, GO, GP, GQ, GR, GS, GT, GU, GV, GW, GX, GY, GZ, HA, HB, HC, HD, HE, HF, HG, HH, HI, HJ, HK, HL, HM, HN, HO, HP, HQ, HR, HS, HT, HU, HV, HW, HX, HY, HZ, IA, IB, IC, ID, IE, IF, IG, IH, II, IJ, IK, IL, IM, IN, IO, IP, IQ, IR, IS, IT, IU, IV, IW, IX, IY, IZ, JA, JB, JC, JD, JE, JF, JG, JH, JI, JJ, JK, JL, JM, JN, JO, JP, JQ, JR, JS, JT, JU, JV, JW, JX, JY, JZ, KA, KB, KC, KD, KE, KF, KG, KH, KI, KJ, KK, KL, KM, KN, KO, KP, KQ, KR, KS, KT, KU, KV, KW, KX, KY, KZ, LA, LB, LC, LD, LE, LF, LG, LH, LI, LJ, LK, LL, LM, LN, LO, LP, LQ, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, LW, LX, LY, LZ, MA, MB, MC, MD, ME, MF, MG, MH, MI, MJ, MK, ML, MM, MN, MO, MP, MQ, MR, MS, MT, MU, MV, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NB, NC, ND, NE, NF, NG, NH, NI, NJ, NK, NL, NM, NN, NO, NP, NQ, NR, NS, NT, NU, NV, NW, NX, NY, NZ, OA, OB, OC, OD, OE, OF, OG, OH, OI, OJ, OK, OL, OM, ON, OO, OP, OQ, OR, OS, OT, OU, OV, OW, OX, OY, OZ, PA, PB, PC, PD, PE, PF, PG, PH, PI, PJ, PK, PL, PM, PN, PO, PP, PQ, PR, PS, PT, PU, PV, PW, PX, PY, PZ, QA, QB, QC, QD, QE, QF, QG, QH, QI, QJ, QK, QL, QM, QN, QO, QP, QQ, QR, QS, QT, QU, QV, QW, QX, QY, QZ, RA, RB, RC, RD, RE, RF, RG, RH, RI, RJ, RK, RL, RM, RN, RO, RP, RQ, RR, RS, RT, RU, RV, RW, RX, RY, RZ, SA, SB, SC, SD, SE, SF, SG, SH, SI, SJ, SK, SL, SM, SN, SO, SP, SQ, SR, SS, ST, SU, SV, SW, SX, SY, SZ, TA, TB, TC, TD, TE, TF, TG, TH, TI, TJ, TK, TL, TM, TN, TO, TP, TQ, TR, TS, TT, TU, TV, TW, TX, TY, TZ, UA, UB, UC, UD, UE, UF, UG, UH, UI, UJ, UK, UL, UM, UN, UO, UP, UQ, UR, US, UT, UY, UV, UW, UX, UY, UZ, VA, VB, VC, VD, VE, VF, VG, VH, VI, VJ, VK, VL, VM, VN, VO, VP, VQ, VR, VS, VT, VU, VV, VW, VX, VY, VZ, WA, WB, WC, WD, WE, WF, WG, WH, WI, WJ, WK, WL, WM, WN, WO, WP, WQ, WR, WS, WT, WU, WV, WW, WX, WY, WZ, XA, XB, XC, XD, XE, XF, XG, XH, XI, XJ, XK, XL, XM, XN, XO, XP, XQ, XR, XS, XT, XU, XV, XW, XX, XY, XZ, YA, YB, YC, YD, YE, YF, YG, YH, YI, YJ, YK, YL, YM, YN, YO, YP, YQ, YR, YS, YT, YU, YV, YW, YX, YY, YZ, ZA, ZB, ZC, ZD, ZE, ZF, ZG, ZH, ZI, ZJ, ZK, ZL, ZM, ZN, ZO, ZP, ZQ, ZR, ZS, ZT, ZU, ZV, ZW, ZX, ZY, ZZ.

Q24. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "When I was deciding on which college or university to attend, the political climate among the student body and the political values of the school were an important factor in my decision."

Competition Groups: B, D, F, G, H, I, K, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, U, V, W, X, Y, Z
 Paired/Overlap T-test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q24. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "When I was deciding on which college or university to attend, the political climate among the student body and the political values of the school were an important factor in my decision."

Companion Groups BCSD, FGP(1)XL, MWQDQR
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (pooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q24. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "When I was deciding on which college or university to attend, the political climate among the student body and the political values of the school were an important factor in my decision."

	Opinion of US Constitution				Speech Codes Option				Intermediate Sharing Issues/Options/Details								Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charlie Kirk Option			
	Total	Constitution Outlined	Constitution Implied	First Amendment Overruled/Constitution Outlined	Four Speech Codes	Oppose Speech Codes	Other Outlined	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Outlined	Rarely	Never	Avoid Talking Class		Agree Cannot Be Friends	Disagree Cannot Be Friends	Agree Physical Violence	Disagree Physical Violence	Kirk Harmful	Kirk/Roberts Killed	Kirk/Roberts for Discipline					
													Not Avoid	Avoid												
													(A)	(B)												(C)
Total	803	381	590	105	191	351	431	93	337	155	220	155	311	403	388	388	338	403	212	430	104					
AGREE	55.2%	60.1%	58.0%	53.0%	68.5%	42.8%	42.3%	71.4%	60.0%	32.3%	32.4%	32.4%	32.4%	32.4%	32.4%	32.4%	32.4%	32.4%	32.4%	32.4%	32.4%	32.4%	32.4%	32.4%	32.4%	32.4%
Strongly agree	18.3%	25.7%	19.6%	25.0%	27.9%	13.7%	15.0%	40.6%	26.1%	15.0%	14.0%	16.4%	14.1%	8.6%	31.4%	8.6%	32.7%	10.0%	31.7%	15.1%	25.2%					
Somewhat agree	35.3%	35.0%	35.9%	28.6%	40.6%	30.7%	37.4%	30.7%	32.7%	37.2%	25.0%	42.1%	30.8%	43.4%	28.1%	42.4%	28.7%	40.8%	40.8%	33.4%	34.2%					
DISAGREE	40.3%	35.1%	40.6%	40.9%	27.8%	54.4%	34.5%	26.2%	36.9%	46.6%	42.1%	32.0%	31.2%	21.2%	55.0%	22.1%	38.5%	23.3%	57.3%	24.2%	47.2%	38.6%				
Somewhat disagree	22.0%	24.5%	21.4%	26.8%	16.4%	26.7%	21.5%	15.4%	23.2%	23.4%	24.4%	22.0%	14.2%	26.4%	14.1%	32.0%	13.6%	31.2%	14.9%	25.4%	18.2%					
Strongly disagree	18.3%	10.6%	18.2%	14.1%	11.4%	25.0%	13.0%	10.8%	13.6%	23.2%	18.0%	20.8%	7.0%	27.2%	7.0%	18.5%	6.7%	25.9%	6.3%	23.7%	20.8%					
Unsure	4.5%	4.2%	3.0%	5.5%	3.7%	2.0%	3.0%	2.5%	3.1%	0.7%	6.5%	5.8%	2.4%	4.0%	2.7%	4.4%	1.7%	4.1%	3.8%	4.3%	0.8%					
Net Diff. AGREE vs. DISAGREE	14.9%	25.0%	16.2%	12.8%	40.7%	-11.6%	18.0%	49.2%	23.1%	6.7%	9.2%	-10.4%	55.2%	-18.2%	53.2%	-21.8%	53.8%	-18.4%	47.6%	1.9%	18.0%					

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/V/W/X/Y/Z
 Independent 2-Tail for Means (Unpaired t-test); Independent 2-Tail for Percentages (unpaired proportions)
 Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Downstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q24. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "When I was deciding on which college or university to attend, the political climate among the student body and the political values of the school were an important factor in my decision."

	Economic System Preference				United States Favorability		Israel Favorability		Palestine Favorability		Favorability Combinations				Better Ally For US		Iran Favorability		China Favorability		Russia Favorability		Cuba Favorability		Favorable Free and North Korea	
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Favorable Israel/Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine	Israel Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable Free and North Korea	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	
Total	803	323	334	497	237	238	379	402	188	206	224	145	97	231	200	387	181	251	259	258	180	438	389	211	87	
AGREE	55.2%	49.3%	71.6%	56.3%	60.3%	64.4%	57.0%	64.4%	67.8%	61.9%	51.2%	62.3%	54.3%	58.3%	77.4%	49.5%	62.8%	52.2%	64.8%	55.2%	64.8%	55.2%	55.2%	55.2%	55.2%	
Strongly agree	20.2%	18.6%	31.6%	20.5%	22.5%	26.4%	19.9%	24.0%	20.2%	26.8%	25.2%	23.8%	20.7%	21.4%	19.2%	24.0%	32.9%	18.0%	24.9%	18.2%	25.2%	27.6%	19.7%	33.7%		
Somewhat agree	35.3%	31.5%	35.8%	37.8%	35.5%	38.0%	38.0%	40.4%	36.7%	37.7%	41.7%	38.5%	30.5%	41.8%	35.0%	34.6%	31.6%	37.0%	31.0%	38.3%	35.4%	39.4%	35.4%	35.4%		
DISAGREE	40.3%	40.7%	27.4%	40.8%	34.7%	33.1%	35.0%	32.8%	40.8%	35.4%	32.2%	32.4%	40.8%	32.0%	43.0%	50.2%	23.9%	46.0%	47.7%	46.0%	46.0%	46.0%	46.0%	46.0%		
Somewhat disagree	22.0%	21.7%	17.0%	21.0%	20.1%	17.2%	19.3%	18.0%	21.1%	17.3%	14.8%	20.7%	22.3%	17.3%	24.1%	18.1%	13.0%	22.3%	22.2%	21.0%	23.4%	21.0%	17.1%	15.4%		
Strongly disagree	18.3%	25.4%	10.0%	18.8%	14.1%	15.9%	18.7%	14.3%	19.7%	18.2%	18.3%	12.2%	25.5%	14.7%	20.9%	13.1%	8.0%	23.8%	12.5%	24.8%	13.0%	18.1%	15.3%	15.4%		
Unsure	4.5%	1.8%	1.4%	3.0%	5.6%	2.0%	3.1%	2.7%	2.7%	2.1%	1.0%	5.2%	2.0%	4.7%	0.0%	2.9%	1.6%	4.4%	2.5%	2.8%	4.7%	1.7%	1.8%			
Net Diff. AGREE vs. DISAGREE	14.9%	2.4%	44.6%	15.5%	25.2%	31.7%	22.9%	31.6%	16.2%	31.0%	30.0%	20.2%	2.4%	31.2%	9.2%	39.1%	50.4%	3.4%	28.2%	5.0%	28.8%	13.0%	33.6%	20.6%		

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/V/W/X/Y/Z
 Paired/Overlapping 2-Tail for Means, Paired/Overlapping 2-Tail for Percentages
 Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Downstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q24. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "When I was deciding on which college or university to attend, the political climate among the student body and the political values of the school were an important factor in my decision."

	Use of AI				SCOTUS Opinion				Causes Attended Ref/Protect/For																Proud to Be American				Trump Job Approval			
	Total	Use AI for Party/Rel	Use AI Minor Partisan	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Partisan	SCOTUS Based on Law	Left of Center Causes Concern	Anti-Trump	Anti-SCF	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	Libertarian	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Censor	Right of Center Causes Concern	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trans	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trumps Approval	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Trumps Disapproval	Somewhat Disapproval	Strongly Disapprove				
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(BB)				
Total	803	323	360	107	313	347	355	137	172	94	128	141	90	158	75	129	26	60	24	229	522	236	273	103	105	362						
AGREE	55.2%	60.0%	47.2%	32.9%	61.0%	60.2%	72.8%	72.8%	64.4%	72.4%	72.8%	71.7%	72.7%	61.1%	77.8%	62.6%	69.7%	68.5%	54.6%	42.8%	57.2%	61.4%	67.3%	66.8%	67.7%	55.3%	52.1%	51.2%				
CO	18.3%	25.7%	19.6%	25.0%	27.9%	23.2%	32.2%	28.8%	30.7%	40.6%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%				
Strongly agree	18.3%	25.7%	19.6%	25.0%	27.9%	23.2%	32.2%	28.8%	30.7%	40.6%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%				
Somewhat agree	35.3%	35.0%	35.9%	28.6%	40.0%	30.7%	37.4%	30.7%	32.7%	25.0%	42.1%	30.8%	43.4%	28.1%	42.4%	28.7%	40.8%	40.8%	33.4%	34.2%												
DISAGREE	40.3%	35.1%	40.6%	40.9%	27.8%	54.4%	34.5%	26.2%	36.9%	46.6%	42.1%	32.0%	31.2%	21.2%	55.0%	22.1%	38.5%	23.3%	57.3%	24.2%	47.2%	38.6%										
DO	22.0%	24.5%	21.4%	26.8%	16.4%	26.7%	21.5%	15.4%	23.2%	23.4%	24.4%	22.0%	14.2%	26.4%	14.1%	32.0%	13.6%	31.2%	14.9%	25.4%	18.2%											
Somewhat disagree	22.0%	24.5%	21.4%	26.8%	16.4%	26.7%	21.5%	15.4%	23.2%	23.4%	24.4%	22.0%	14.2%	26.4%	14.1%	32.0%	13.6%	31.2%	14.9%	25.4%	18.2%											
Strongly disagree	18.3%	10.6%	18.2%	14.3%	11.4%	25.0%	13.0%	10.8%	13.6%	23.2%	18.0%	20.8%	7.0%	27.2%	7.0%	18.5%	6.7%	25.9%	6.3%	23.7%	20.8%											
Unsure	4.5%	4.2%	3.0%	5.5%	7.5%	2.0%	3.0%	3.1%	2.5%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	2.4%	4.5%	2.7%	4.4%	1.7%	4.1%	3.8%	4.3%	0.8%											
Net Diff. AGREE vs. DISAGREE	14.9%	24.8%	-2.4%	-12.5%	28.0%	23.0%	44.2%	43.8%	33.1%	49.6%	40.6%	39.6%	29.6%	62.9%	57.8%	53.9%	43.1%	37.4%	73.3%	-4.8%	18.5%	11.0%	36.1%	34.6%	36.9%	9.1%	9.2%	36.8%				

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q24. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "When I was deciding on which college or university to attend, the political climate among the student body and the political values of the school were an important factor in my decision."

	Party/Race/Gender																Religious Affiliation												Church Attendance				Newspapers at			
	Total	Republican	Republican Men	Republican Women	Democrat	White Democrat	Hispanic Democrat	Black Democrat	Liberal Democrat	Non-Liberal Democrat	Democrat Men	Democrat Women	Independent	Independent Men	Independent Women	Liberal Men	Liberal Women	Moderate Men	Moderate Women	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Attend Regularly	Attend Not Regularly	Never/Partly at	Never/Partly at	Never/Partly at	Never/Partly at					
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(BB)	(CC)	(DD)	(EE)	(FF)				
Total	803	151	94	57	376	171	98	81	393	85	137	225	215	86	124	166	136	169	122	108	216	6	24	122	127	226	246	69	153							
AGREE	55.2%	50.0%	52.0%	56.4%	62.4%	62.4%	55.0%	56.0%	56.3%	49.1%	60.2%	49.1%	46.7%	43.7%	40.4%	54.5%	66.5%	50.4%	44.9%	48.5%	60.8%	62.6%	62.7%	50.9%	51.8%	57.0%	55.4%	55.1%	46.0%							
Strongly agree	30.1%	23.0%	22.0%	25.1%	37.0%	37.0%	25.0%	25.0%	30.0%	20.0%	32.0%	27.0%	22.0%	14.4%	8.1%	16.8%	44.4%	26.0%	10.9%	13.3%	17.0%	25.0%	12.5%	16.4%	17.1%	25.4%	25.3%	21.1%	12.2%	13.6%						
Somewhat agree	25.1%	26.4%	29.0%	28.9%	25.4%	25.4%	30.0%	31.0%	26.3%	29.1%	28.1%	22.0%	24.6%	29.3%	31.9%	38.1%	20.5%	34.0%	33.1%	24.7%	34.1%	47.4%	42.2%	42.4%	37.8%	38.1%	38.1%	42.9%	36.4%							
DISAGREE	45.0%	46.0%	47.1%	39.5%	34.0%	34.0%	42.1%	43.0%	43.7%	50.9%	42.0%	52.7%	53.3%	55.3%	47.1%	44.0%	48.4%	30.0%	20.5%	41.5%	32.1%	34.0%	25.2%	17.4%	33.5%	26.4%	40.1%	40.7%	43.5%	46.4%						
Somewhat disagree	22.0%	22.0%	22.0%	18.2%	15.4%	12.9%	17.0%	19.2%	13.9%	27.1%	16.0%	25.0%	25.0%	30.6%	34.5%	16.1%	18.6%	27.9%	35.0%	17.6%	24.0%	24.8%	20.0%	21.4%	22.8%	26.2%	28.6%	28.3%	33.3%							
Strongly disagree	18.8%	21.5%	22.0%	22.0%	20.2%	17.8%	17.0%	22.0%	16.0%	22.0%	16.7%	18.7%	16.7%	15.0%	17.0%	18.0%	13.1%	13.8%	14.0%	18.8%	17.1%	17.0%	8.4%	14.0%	20.5%	17.3%	20.4%	14.3%	23.3%							
Use other	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%					
Net DIS AGREE vs. DISAGREE	14.5%	10.0%	8.8%	10.0%	29.4%	29.4%	28.0%	31.0%	36.5%	51.9%	33.3%	27.5%	29.1%	0.2%	-0.9%	0.7%	13.7%	19.9%	7.9%	3.1%	-1.1%	23.5%	23.2%	23.5%	15.0%	16.8%	14.3%	22.3%	0.5%							

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q25. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "When I was deciding on which college or university to attend, my parents' perspectives on the political climate among the student body and the political values of the schools I considered impacted my final decision."

	Area					Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School				
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior	
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	301	259	205	202	36	73	74	116	221	232	196	174	
AGREE	43.7%	44.3%	35.5%	45.0%	47.4%	42.7%	57.7%	51.1%	48.5%	55.9%	55.0%	51.1%	49.7%	44.9%	47.4%	44.0%	37.7%	45.3%	
Strongly agree	13.3%	10.5%	13.2%	13.3%	14.4%	11.6%	20.2%	17.9%	15.3%	17.7%	13.3%	20.9%	10.8%	12.9%	17.4%	10.4%	12.0%	12.1%	
Somewhat agree	30.5%	33.5%	22.3%	31.7%	33.0%	30.9%	37.5%	33.1%	34.2%	38.2%	39.4%	30.8%	38.9%	32.0%	30.1%	33.2%	25.3%	33.1%	
DISAGREE	56.3%	48.1%	57.5%	54.1%	49.7%	56.9%	42.3%	48.9%	48.6%	44.0%	45.0%	47.8%	40.4%	48.2%	46.6%	55.9%	56.1%	50.5%	
Somewhat disagree	34.9%	22.4%	25.0%	22.2%	19.5%	35.8%	25.7%	21.5%	23.6%	25.6%	31.2%	20.2%	18.8%	21.0%	26.6%	27.2%	19.0%		
Strongly disagree	27.0%	27.1%	22.6%	21.9%	29.7%	20.8%	28.4%	24.2%	16.4%	16.4%	20.0%	19.1%	20.2%	24.9%	23.3%	25.0%	18.8%	30.6%	
Unsure	4.5%	6.2%	5.9%	3.6%	3.4%	6.7%	4.4%	2.5%	3.0%	4.1%	-	1.9%	5.8%	5.9%	6.3%	3.9%	6.1%	3.9%	
Net Diff AGREE vs DISAGREE	8.8%	-5.1%	-21.1%	6.5%	-1.7%	-8.5%	15.3%	6.0%	0.2%	-24.1%	10.0%	4.0%	9.3%	-4.2%	1.2%	-8.1%	-21.8%	-5.5%	

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q25. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "When I was deciding on which college or university to attend, my parents' perspectives on the political climate among the student body and the political values of the schools I considered impacted my final decision."

	Options of US Contribution			Speech Codes Option		International Sharing Issues/Options/Barriers										Professor Options			Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charter Kick Option		
	Total	Constitutional Coalition	Constitutional Program	First Amendment Speech Code Coalition/Constitutional Coalition	Favor Speech Codes	Oppose Speech Codes	Other Settlement	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often/Indeterminate	Rarely	Never	Avoid Taking Class	Not Avoid Using Class	Agree to Cancel the Friends	Disagree/Prevent the Friends	Agree to Prevent the Violence	Disagree/Prevent the Violence	Kick Member	Kick/Not Kick	Kick/Not Kick				
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)				
Total	803	161	350	195	399	351	431	95	137	351	200	155	351	403	388	386	338	403	212	430	104				
Agree	45.7%	37.8%	46.3%	27.4%	28.6%	34.5%	56.1%	31.1%	33.2%	21.3%	27.4%	27.6%	33.6%	31.6%	29.8%	28.8%	28.8%	48.3%	48.3%	50.0%	50.0%				
Strongly agree	13.0%	10.0%	14.2%	8.2%	21.8%	17.1%	5.2%	19.1%	KL	KL	7.2%	5.1%	6.2%	13.3%	8.2%	21.6%	5.0%	17.1%	16.3%	17.1%	17.1%				
Sometimes agree	30.0%	38.9%	32.0%	31.1%	35.1%	31.3%	38.1%	36.1%	24.0%	28.0%	38.1%	38.1%	38.1%	35.4%	34.8%	34.8%	40.2%	23.6%	31.3%	27.6%	40.2%				
DISAGREE	33.0%	57.1%	50.4%	67.8%	35.1%	47.2%	34.0%	44.4%	63.1%	60.4%	68.2%	34.8%	65.4%	38.1%	64.1%	34.8%	64.1%	48.8%	57.1%	57.1%	57.1%				
Sometimes disagree	27.8%	34.3%	22.3%	39.1%	19.7%	31.4%	20.1%	14.3%	22.5%	23.9%	33.0%	25.1%	16.0%	31.8%	37.1%	31.0%	18.2%	31.0%	20.0%	28.0%	17.9%				
Strongly disagree	22.0%	23.5%	28.1%	18.1%	16.6%	36.1%	25.1%	20.3%	21.1%	34.1%	27.6%	43.0%	18.8%	31.0%	21.4%	33.1%	18.4%	35.5%	28.1%	29.3%	15.0%				
Use	4.3%	4.4%	3.4%	4.0%	2.0%	1.4%	3.3%	0.0%	4.0%	1.0%	1.5%	4.4%	4.3%	1.1%	2.2%	5.1%	1.0%	4.4%	2.0%	4.0%	0.0%				
Don't Use AGREE vs. DISAGREE	4.3%	-10.0%	-4.3%	-40.4%	25.1%	-42.2%	12.3%	3.1%	7.2%	-32.6%	-26.1%	-45.2%	26.2%	-33.8%	20.1%	-35.2%	1.0%	-34.0%	-0.4%	10.0%	25.2%				

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q25. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "When I was deciding on which college or university to attend, my parents' perspectives on the political climate among the student body and the political values of the schools I considered impacted my final decision."

Total	Economic System Preference				United States Feasibility		Israel Feasibility		Palestine Feasibility		Feasibility Combinations						Better Only for US		Own Feasibility		China Feasibility		Russia Feasibility		Cuba Feasibility		Feasibility for North Africa
	Capitalism		Socialism		Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Favorable Israel and Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine	Israel Better Only	Palestine Better Only	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)		
AGREE	803	223	334	497	237	219	179	402	58	208	234	143	17	231	20	4707	483	181	331	339	298	189	428	209	211	327	
Total	43.7%	41.1%	34.7%	34.7%	34.7%	37.6%	37.6%	44.3%	31.7%	58.8%	54.4%	34.3%	52.9%	33.3%	4.0%	49.6%	22.0%	18.1%	18.1%	22.0%	18.1%	22.0%	34.3%	34.3%	34.3%	34.3%	
Strongly agree	13.1%	10.8%	12.8%	13.1%	10.8%	13.1%	10.8%	14.8%	13.4%	20.8%	18.1%	11.1%	13.4%	9.6%	13.5%	13.8%	7.2%	13.8%	9.6%	13.8%	9.6%	13.8%	20.8%	13.8%	13.8%	13.8%	
Somewhat agree	30.6%	30.3%	21.9%	21.4%	23.8%	24.5%	26.8%	29.5%	20.3%	38.0%	36.3%	23.2%	20.9%	24.0%	33.5%	35.8%	32.8%	24.5%	32.8%	32.8%	26.7%	32.8%	33.1%	35.8%	32.8%		
DISAGREE	55.9%	56.7%	46.4%	46.6%	51.6%	53.8%	51.6%	34.2%	46.0%	12.2%	41.5%	47.1%	61.6%	51.8%	48.8%	33.2%	35.0%	46.8%	56.1%	35.0%	57.2%	46.0%	46.0%	46.0%	44.2%		
Strongly disagree	23.4%	26.1%	20.5%	22.1%	24.1%	17.6%	24.6%	25.1%	22.6%	5.8%	22.7%	23.6%	22.1%	25.1%	2.8%	21.1%	19.4%	23.4%	23.4%	23.4%	23.7%	25.1%	24.6%	21.6%	14.1%		
Uncsure	27.6%	20.3%	23.9%	24.5%	34.6%	20.1%	32.7%	27.0%	23.4%	10.5%	20.5%	40.1%	23.2%	35.3%	23.1%	27.4%	13.8%	23.8%	22.0%	32.7%	14.6%	15.5%	21.4%	27.5%	9.9%		
Mean	4.5%	2.6%	3.0%	3.3%	3.0%	3.5%	3.3%	3.1%	2.9%	2.6%	2.8%	2.9%	3.3%	3.3%	3.3%	3.3%	3.0%	3.0%	2.9%	3.0%	3.4%	3.0%	3.4%	3.0%	3.7%		
Std. Dev. AGREE vs. DISAGREE	-0.2%	-15.2%	2.3%	3.0%	-21.5%	22.5%	-20.1%	-8.5%	5.7%	33.6%	10.8%	-29.8%	-5.1%	-27.3%	-4.0%	-0.5%	3.3%	-15.3%	2.3%	-4.4%	-14.1%	-28.6%	-17.7%	7.0%	0.2%	51.7%	
Companion Groups: AGREE vs. DISAGREE vs. UNUSURE vs. STRONGLY DISAGREE Paired/Overlaid T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlaid Z-Test for Percentages Underparen letters indicate significance at the 95% level. Overparen letters indicate significance at the 90% level.																											

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q25. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "When I was deciding on which college or university to attend, my parents' perspectives on the political climate among the student body and the political values of the schools I considered impacted my final decision."

		Use of AI		SCOTUS Opinion										Causes Attended Rally/Prayed for										Proud to Be American		Trump 36 Approval				
		Total	Use AI for Party/AI	Use AI for Relations	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Partisan	SCOTUS Based on Law	Left of Center of Court	Anti-Trump	Anti-SCOTUS	Pro-Rehabilitation	Pro-Absolution	LGBTQ+	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Data Centers	Right of Center	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trump	None of Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trump Approval	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Trump Disapprove	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove	
																														(A)
Total AGREE	43.7%	325	360	107	313	347	155	137	173	54	139	141	90	138	71	129	26	60	34	430	123	236	273	103	190	467	105	362		
Strongly agree	18.1%	18	24	3	30.8%	42.1%	32.1%	10.1%	30.6%	48.2%	48.2%	55.5%	52.3%	36.4%	11.1%	67.7%	37.8%	68.3%	88.3%	58.1%	62.0%	31.6%	64.7%	65.9%	44.8%	41.1%	22.3%			
Somewhat agree	25.6%	33	36	6	24.6%	22.6%	18.8%	13.7%	26.6%	18.8%	15.7%	18.5%	17.3%	16.5%	22.3%	23.7%	18.1%	20.2%	28.6%	15.6%	34.7%	5.1%	16.9%	7.3%	21.1%	27.5%	7.0%			
DISAGREE	56.3%	388	316	61.6%	63.5%	52.0%	47.6%	38.6%	44.4%	47.0%	42.5%	44.3%	46.5%	43.8%	32.7%	38.3%	30.3%	31.3%	42.4%	18.1%	61.4%	49.8%	65.1%	34.1%	34.8%	33.7%	58.5%	52.8%	61.5%	
Strongly disagree	21.9%	22	20	27.4%	21.2%	21.1%	25.4%	20.1%	19.3%	21.2%	20.5%	22.0%	21.6%	24.7%	15.3%	20.5%	20.8%	22.8%	24.7%	13.0%	27.3%	23.8%	24.4%	20.0%	19.1%	27.3%	19.1%	26.1%		
Somewhat disagree	34.5%	126	168	34.2%	32.4%	32.4%	32.2%	38.5%	25.7%	25.3%	22.1%	23.2%	24.6%	21.1%	17.4%	15.8%	16.4%	8.5%	17.4%	5.1%	17.2%	22.0%	40.3%	13.5%	15.4%	12.3%	35.2%	35.7%		
Unsure	4.7%	5	5	3.1%	5.7%	2.7%	2.1%	3.3%	4.5%	4.8%	2.5%	3.4%	3.0%	2.6%	1.6%	5.5%	1.4%	1.8%	1.0%	5.6%	2.4%	5.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	4.1%	4.0%	5.1%		
Net Diff AGREE vs. DISAGREE	-8.2%	28.6%	-28.4%	-32.7%	-6.6%	7.3%	19.5%	5.7%	3.2%	12.5%	8.0%	3.9%	5.8%	33.0%	23.5%	38.6%	37.4%	14.1%	62.8%	-32.5%	6.1%	-35.0%	31.2%	29.0%	32.2%	-24.8%	-9.7%	-29.1%		

Comparison between DISAGREE and STRONGLY DISAGREE

Parentheses/Over/2-Tail for Percentages

Underlined indicates significance at the 95% level.

Underline letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q25. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "When I was deciding on which college or university to attend, my parents' perspectives on the political climate among the student body and the political values of the schools I considered impacted my final decision."

	Party/Race/Gender																												Liberal Gender				Moderate Gender				Religious Affiliation								Church Attendance																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
	Total		Republican		Republican Men		Republican Women		Democrat		Democrat Men		Democrat Women		Black Democrat		Liberal Democrat		Non-Liberal Democrat		Democrat Independent		Democrat Independent Men		Democrat Independent Women		Independent Men		Independent Women		Liberal Men		Liberal Women		Moderate Men		Moderate Women		Protestant		Catholic		Jewish		Muslim		African		Agnostic		Atheist		Religious Not Required		Never/Partly		Never/Religious																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)	(AW)	(AX)	(AY)	(AZ)	(BA)	(BB)	(BC)	(BD)	(BE)	(BF)	(BG)	(BH)	(BI)	(BJ)	(BK)	(BL)	(BM)	(BN)	(BO)	(BP)	(BQ)	(BR)	(BS)	(BT)	(BU)	(BV)	(BW)	(BX)	(BY)	(BZ)	(CA)	(CB)	(CC)	(CD)	(CE)	(CF)	(CG)	(CH)	(CI)	(CJ)	(CK)	(CL)	(CM)	(CN)	(CO)	(CP)	(CQ)	(CR)	(CS)	(CT)	(CU)	(CV)	(CW)	(CX)	(CY)	(CZ)	(DA)	(DB)	(DC)	(DD)	(DE)	(DF)	(DG)	(DH)	(DI)	(DJ)	(DK)	(DL)	(DM)	(DN)	(DO)	(DP)	(DQ)	(DR)	(DS)	(DT)	(DU)	(DV)	(DW)	(DX)	(DY)	(DZ)	(EA)	(EB)	(EC)	(ED)	(EE)	(EF)	(EG)	(EH)	(EI)	(EJ)	(EK)	(EL)	(EM)	(EN)	(EO)	(EP)	(EQ)	(ER)	(ES)	(ET)	(EU)	(EV)	(EW)	(EX)	(EY)	(EZ)	(FA)	(FB)	(FC)	(FD)	(FE)	(FF)	(FG)	(FH)	(FI)	(FJ)	(FK)	(FL)	(FM)	(FN)	(FO)	(FP)	(FQ)	(FR)	(FS)	(FT)	(FU)	(FV)	(FW)	(FX)	(FY)	(FZ)	(GA)	(GB)	(GC)	(GD)	(GE)	(GF)	(GG)	(GH)	(GI)	(GJ)	(GK)	(GL)	(GM)	(GN)	(GO)	(GP)	(GQ)	(GR)	(GS)	(GT)	(GU)	(GV)	(GW)	(GX)	(GY)	(GZ)	(HA)	(HB)	(HC)	(HD)	(HE)	(HF)	(HG)	(HH)	(HI)	(HJ)	(HK)	(HL)	(HM)	(HN)	(HO)	(HP)	(HQ)	(HR)	(HS)	(HT)	(HU)	(HV)	(HW)	(HX)	(HY)	(HZ)	(IA)	(IB)	(IC)	(ID)	(IE)	(IF)	(IG)	(IH)	(II)	(IJ)	(IK)	(IL)	(IM)	(IN)	(IO)	(IP)	(IQ)	(IR)	(IS)	(IT)	(IU)	(IV)	(IW)	(IX)	(IY)	(IZ)	(JA)	(JB)	(JC)	(JD)	(JE)	(JF)	(JG)	(JH)	(JI)	(JJ)	(JK)	(JL)	(JM)	(JN)	(JO)	(JP)	(JQ)	(JR)	(JS)	(JT)	(JU)	(JV)	(JW)	(JX)	(JY)	(JZ)	(KA)	(KB)	(KC)	(KD)	(KE)	(KF)	(KG)	(KH)	(KI)	(KJ)	(KL)	(KM)	(KN)	(KO)	(KP)	(KQ)	(KR)	(KS)	(KT)	(KU)	(KV)	(KW)	(KX)	(KY)	(KZ)	(LA)	(LB)	(LC)	(LD)	(LE)	(LF)	(LG)	(LH)	(LI)	(LJ)	(LK)	(LM)	(LN)	(LO)	(LP)	(LQ)	(LR)	(LS)	(LT)	(LU)	(LV)	(LW)	(LX)	(LY)	(LZ)	(MA)	(MB)	(MC)	(MD)	(ME)	(MF)	(MG)	(MH)	(MI)	(MJ)	(MK)	(ML)	(MN)	(MO)	(MP)	(MQ)	(MR)	(MS)	(MT)	(MU)	(MV)	(MW)	(MX)	(MY)	(MZ)	(NA)	(NB)	(NC)	(ND)	(NE)	(NF)	(NG)	(NH)	(NI)	(NJ)	(NK)	(NL)	(NM)	(NO)	(NP)	(NQ)	(NR)	(NS)	(NT)	(NU)	(NV)	(NW)	(NX)	(NY)	(NZ)	(OA)	(OB)	(OC)	(OD)	(OE)	(OF)	(OG)	(OH)	(OI)	(OJ)	(OK)	(OL)	(OM)	(ON)	(OO)	(OP)	(OQ)	(OR)	(OS)	(OT)	(OU)	(OV)	(OW)	(OX)	(OY)	(OZ)	(PA)	(PB)	(PC)	(PD)	(PE)	(PF)	(PG)	(PH)	(PI)	(PJ)	(PK)	(PL)	(PM)	(PN)	(PO)	(PP)	(PQ)	(PR)	(PS)	(PT)	(PU)	(PV)	(PW)	(PX)	(PY)	(PZ)	(QA)	(QB)	(QC)	(QD)	(QE)	(QF)	(QG)	(QH)	(QI)	(QJ)	(QK)	(QL)	(QM)	(QN)	(QO)	(QP)	(QQ)	(QR)	(QS)	(QT)	(QU)	(QV)	(QW)	(QX)	(QY)	(QZ)	(RA)	(RB)	(RC)	(RD)	(RE)	(RF)	(RG)	(RH)	(RI)	(RJ)	(RK)	(RL)	(RM)	(RN)	(RO)	(RP)	(RQ)	(RR)	(RS)	(RT)	(RU)	(RV)	(RW)	(RX)	(RY)	(RZ)	(SA)	(SB)	(SC)	(SD)	(SE)	(SF)	(SG)	(SH)	(SI)	(SJ)	(SK)	(SL)	(SM)	(SN)	(SO)	(SP)	(SQ)	(SR)	(SS)	(ST)	(SU)	(SV)	(SW)	(SX)	(SY)	(SZ)	(TA)	(TB)	(TC)	(TD)	(TE)	(TF)	(TG)	(TH)	(TI)	(TJ)	(TK)	(TL)	(TM)	(TN)	(TO)	(TP)	(TQ)	(TR)	(TS)	(TT)	(TU)	(TV)	(TW)	(TX)	(TY)	(TZ)	(UA)	(UB)	(UC)	(UD)	(UE)	(UF)	(UG)	(UH)	(UI)	(UJ)	(UK)	(UL)	(UM)	(UN)	(UO)	(UP)	(UQ)	(UR)	(US)	(UT)	(UU)	(UV)	(UW)	(UX)	(UY)	(UZ)	(VA)	(VB)	(VC)	(VD)	(VE)	(VF)	(VG)	(VH)	(VI)	(VJ)	(VK)	(VL)	(VM)	(VN)	(VO)	(VP)	(VQ)	(VR)	(VS)	(VT)	(VU)	(VV)	(VW)	(VX)	(VY)	(VZ)	(WA)	(WB)	(WC)	(WD)	(WE)	(WF)	(WG)	(WH)	(WI)	(WJ)	(WK)	(WL)	(WM)	(WN)	(WO)	(WP)	(WQ)	(WR)	(WS)	(WT)	(WU)	(WV)	(WW)	(WX)	(WY)	(WZ)	(XA)	(XB)	(XC)	(XD)	(XE)	(XF)	(XG)	(XH)	(XI)	(XJ)	(XK)	(XL)	(XM)	(XN)	(XO)	(XP)	(XQ)	(XR)	(XS)	(XT)	(XU)	(XV)	(XW)	(XX)	(XY)	(XZ)	(YA)	(YB)	(YC)	(YD)	(YE)	(YF)	(YG)	(YH)	(YI)	(YJ)	(YK)	(YL)	(YM)	(YN)	(YO)	(YP)	(YQ)	(YR)	(YS)	(YT)	(YU)	(YV)	(YW)	(YX)	(YY)	(YZ)	(ZA)	(ZB)	(ZC)	(ZD)	(ZE)	(ZF)	(ZG)	(ZH)	(ZI)	(ZJ)	(ZK)	(ZL)	(ZM)	(ZN)	(ZO)	(ZP)	(ZQ)	(ZR)	(ZS)	(ZT)	(ZU)	(ZV)	(ZW)	(ZX)	(ZY)

Net Diff. AGREE vs. DISAGREE	-5.2%	10.8%	13.9%	5.6%	-5.1%	-5.7%	-14.6%	-4.5%	-5.2%	13.2%	-16.1%	-23.6%	-15.5%	-27.5%	13.6%	-15.2%	-1.5%	-14.3%	16.4%	-40.6%	5.3%	-28.5%	-22.6%	7.0%	-14.2%	-8.1%	-48.8%	
	f										b/cdef		f		b/cdef		f		b/c		f		b/c		f		b/c	
Comparison Groups B2/D2/F2/H2/L2/N2/Q2/U2/V2/W2/X2/Y2/Z2																												
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages																												
Upper-case letters indicate significance at the 95% level.																												
Lower-case letters indicate significance at the 90% level.																												

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q26. As you may know, conservative activist Charlie Kirk was assassinated last year on a college campus in Utah while speaking with students. Which comes closest to your opinion?

	College Attending					Year in School			Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity			Gender			Clusters												Political Beliefs	
	Total	Private	Public/State	Under-Graduate	Upper-Graduate	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Mathematics/Engineering	Sci./Behavioral Sciences	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Science	Military Science	Something Else	Undecided/No opinion	Very Liberal	Somewhat Liberal			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)			
Total	803	343	560	433	370	435	233	187	412	110	184	53	350	441	232	146	126	109	95	77	71	65	66	2	54	2	233	204			
Charlie Kirk's rhetoric was harmful and threatening to many people. It should not be repeated.	26.4%	25.5%	26.3%	26.5%	26.4%	26.3%	27.4%	6.7%	21.9%	28.3%	32.7%	18.9%	18.5%	32.8%	19.6%	23.6%	21.4%	23.3%	21.4%	24.5%	26.9%	32.7%	0	26.9%	32.7%	0	26.9%	23.3%			
Regardless of how someone feels about Charlie Kirk's rhetoric, nobody should be harmed or threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone.	53.6%	56.4%	52.3%	52.2%	55.2%	45.1%	35.5%	55.7%	58.0%	46.3%	48.9%	55.3%	55.1%	48.9%	55.1%	48.4%	55.8%	52.1%	55.6%	52.9%	55.9%	47.0%	55.2%	100.0%	58.3%	58.6%	28.1%	62.7%			
Charlie Kirk's rhetoric was neither harmful nor threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone.	13.0%	11.2%	13.7%	13.6%	12.2%	13.1%	8.6%	31.0%	13.9%	14.6%	11.4%	13.1%	15.1%	11.6%	18.1%	18.8%	11.8%	11.3%	13.0%	6.7%	18.4%	19.3%	12.3%	8.3%	41.4%	14.6%	9.5%				
Charlie Kirk's rhetoric was neither harmful nor threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone.	7.0%	6.9%	7.1%	7.7%	6.2%	4.5%	9.7%	2.6%	6.7%	6.9%	8.8%	12.4%	7.4%	6.7%	7.2%	6.3%	4.9%	5.0%	8.1%	5.3%	6.7%	7.2%	4.8%	2.7%	4.4%	4.5%					

Comparison Groups: B2/D2/F2/H2/L2/N2/Q2/U2/V2/W2/X2/Y2/Z2
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Upper-case letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lower-case letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q26. As you may know, conservative activist Charlie Kirk was assassinated last year on a college campus in Utah while speaking with students. Which comes closest to your opinion?

	Area					Age		White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School				
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	301	259	205	202	36	73	24	116	221	222	186	174
Charlie Kirk's rhetoric was harmful and threatening to many people. It should not be repeated.	26.4%	36.0%	25.4%	20.8%	26.0%	29.9%	22.9%	25.0%	27.7%	27.5%	42.4%	20.0%	40.3%	23.6%	29.9%	28.7%	23.8%	23.5%
Regardless of how someone feels about Charlie Kirk's rhetoric, nobody should be harmed or threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone.	53.6%	42.9%	54.7%	57.6%	54.7%	51.2%	54.3%	54.9%	62.6%	53.2%	63.3%	38.6%	49.5%	47.5%	50.5%	54.0%	54.9%	55.5%
Charlie Kirk's rhetoric was neither harmful nor threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone.	13.0%	12.4%	13.3%	15.9%	9.5%	12.3%	11.4%	15.4%	13.9%	14.5%	9.5%	17.3%	21.6%	15.3%	15.9%	15.9%	15.3%	13.0%
Charlie Kirk's rhetoric was neither harmful nor threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone.	7.0%	6.6%	6.6%	5.8%	9.2%	6.6%	10.4%	3.5%	8.6%	4.8%		1.4%	6.9%	7.0%	10.9%	5.0%	5.5%	7.0%

Comparison Groups: B2/D2/F2/H2/L2/N2/Q2/U2/V2/W2/X2/Y2/Z2
Independent T-Test for Means (unpaired t-test), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpaired proportions)
Upper-case letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lower-case letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q26. As you may know, conservative activist Charlie Kirk was assassinated last year on a college campus in Utah while speaking with students. Which comes closest to your opinion?

	Option of US Constitution			Speech Codes Option		Introductory Sharing Issues/Options/Behaviors								Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreements		Charlie Kirk Option		
	Total	Constitution Outlined	Constitution Implied	First Amendment/Free Speech/Unlimited Outlined	Power Speech Codes	Option Speech Codes	Other Intimidated	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Intimidated	Rarely	Never	Attend Taking Class	Not Attend Taking Class	Agree Cannot Be Friends	Disagree Cannot Be Friends	Agree Physical Violence	Disagree Physical Violence	Kirk Harmful	Kirk/Notably Killed	Kirk/Not Discussed	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	301	431	357	137	105	135	311	483	366	228	228	174	212	430	104	
Charlie Kirk's rhetoric was harmful and threatening to many people. It should not be repeated.	26.4%	35.4%	25.3%	24.6%	26.8%	28.6%	27.2%	35.6%	24.3%	23.9%	21.3%	31.9%	26.3%	18.0%	45.1%	13.0%	37.0%	16.1%	100.0%			
Regardless of how someone feels about Charlie Kirk's rhetoric, nobody should be harmed or threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone.	53.6%	49.3%	56.1%	58.7%	51.0%	57.7%	52.7%	42.4%	53.7%	53.6%	55.8%	47.4%	44.3%	64.2%	42.1%	42.1%	39.5%	68.3%	100.0%			
Charlie Kirk's rhetoric was neither harmful nor threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone.	13.0%	11.7%	13.8%	7.9%	16.8%	9.8%	16.5%	20.3%	13.6%	8.9%	7.0%	10.9%	17.6%	9.9%	14.3%	12.1%	17.7%	9.9%	100.0%			
Charlie Kirk's rhetoric was neither harmful nor threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone.	7.0%	7.3%	4.8%	6.5%	5.3%	5.7%	3.6%	0.8%	4.4%	10.7%	10.4%	9.9%	4.7%	7.7%	5.3%	7.8%	6.1%					

Comparison Groups: B2/D2/F2/H2/L2/N2/Q2/U2/V2/W2/X2/Y2/Z2
Independent T-Test for Means (unpaired t-test), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpaired proportions)
Upper-case letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lower-case letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q26. As you may know, conservative activist Charlie Kirk was assassinated last year on a college campus in Utah while speaking with students. Which comes closest to your opinion?

	Economic System Preference			United States Favorability		Israel Favorability		Palestine Favorability		Favorability Comparisons				Better Ally For US		Iran Favorability		China Favorability		Russia Favorability		Cuba Favorability			
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States/Palestine Relationship	Favorable Israel/Palestine Relationship	Israel Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable Iran and North Korea	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
Total	803	223	234	497	237	216	370	462	148	206	234	143	57	331	200	307	180	351	359	256	180	260	211	107	
Charlie Kirk's rhetoric was harmful and threatening to many people. It should not be repeated.	26.4%	14.9%	27.3%	17.6%	46.6%	19.3%	37.8%	37.2%	15.0%	18.3%	24.8%	58.7%	18.6%	50.9%	15.6%	43.4%	32.3%	24.5%	27.5%	21.6%	26.0%	28.7%	32.2%	23.8%	34.3%
Regardless of how someone feels about Charlie Kirk's rhetoric, nobody should be harmed or threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone.	53.6%	65.3%	36.1%	57.3%	44.8%	53.8%	46.4%	49.3%	59.4%	53.7%	36.9%	50.5%	42.7%	63.4%	42.1%	43.9%	45.9%	58.0%	51.1%	54.2%	48.7%	55.4%	41.4%	41.4%	
Charlie Kirk's rhetoric was neither harmful nor threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone.	13.0%	12.6%	15.6%	17.7%	4.2%	24.9%	6.5%	10.5%	15.2%	27.7%	15.1%	2.7%	30.9%	3.4%	18.7%	11.7%	19.6%	14.9%	12.6%	20.0%	11.4%	16.5%	14.0%	21.4%	
Charlie Kirk's rhetoric was neither harmful nor threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone.	7.0%	5.9%	1.2%	7.5%	4.4%	2.2%	6.3%	3.2%	6.7%	3.2%	4.7%	1.8%	1.9%	2.6%	5.2%	2.7%	2.5%	5.5%	6.6%	4.7%	3.0%	2.6%	6.7%	1.0%	

Comparison Groups: B2/D2/F2/H2/L2/N2/Q2/U2/V2/W2/X2/Y2/Z2
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Upper-case letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lower-case letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q26. As you may know, conservative activist Charlie Kirk was assassinated last year on a college campus in Utah while speaking with students. Which comes closest to your opinion?

	Use of AI				SCOTUS Opinion				Causes Attended Rely/Protect For														Proud to Be American				Trump Job Approval			
	Total	Use AI for Party/Id	Use AI for Minor Parties	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Based on Law	SCOTUS Based on Liberty	Left of Center/Conservative	Anti-Trump	Anti-SCOTUS	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	Libertarian	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Data Centers	Right of Center/Conservative	Pro-Serious	Pro-Life	Pro-Trump	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trump Approval	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Trump Disapprove	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)		
Total	803	325	389	187	313	247	333	137	172	94	126	143	90	158	71	129	36	69	24	428	322	239	273	103	179	467	108	362		
Charlie Kirk's rhetoric was harmful and threatening to many people. It should not be repeated.	26.4%	22.6%	26.5%	49.3%	41.7%	17.4%	36.5%	41.6%	39.4%	47.4%	41.9%	46.3%	43.0%	41.9%	49.4%	27.1%	17.6%	24.4%	26.6%	27.1%	17.6%	16.3%	18.0%	36.7%	6.6%	42.9%				
Regardless of how someone feels about Charlie Kirk's rhetoric, nobody should be harmed or threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone.	53.6%	58.8%	60.5%	41.3%	43.3%	59.0%	47.2%	48.6%	48.1%	46.5%	43.5%	43.5%	43.5%	43.5%	35.7%	47.8%	60.5%	60.1%	43.4%	58.8%	57.4%	44.0%	51.8%	52.6%	51.8%	71.5%	17.5%	WYAYAL		
Charlie Kirk's rhetoric was neither harmful nor threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone.	13.0%	19.1%	6.1%	7.1%	5.6%	19.1%	13.2%	5.4%	9.4%	6.1%	6.4%	6.7%	14.5%	12.2%	12.0%	22.0%	13.5%	18.9%	12.0%	18.0%	18.0%	18.0%	29.2%	34.2%	5.4%	13.1%				
Charlie Kirk's rhetoric was neither harmful nor threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone. His rhetoric is not threatening to anyone.	7.0%	7.2%	4.9%	9.3%	5.4%	5.5%	3.5%	2.8%	3.0%	1.7%	6.3%	2.7%	2.7%	2.8%	3.5%	5.2%	1.0%	6.4%	6.4%	6.4%	6.4%	6.4%	6.4%	6.4%	6.4%	6.4%	6.4%	6.4%		

Comparison Groups: B2/D2/F2/H2/L2/N2/Q2/U2/V2/W2/X2/Y2/Z2
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Upper-case letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lower-case letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q26. As you may know, conservative activist Charlie Kirk was assassinated last year on a college campus in Utah while speaking with students. Which comes closest to your opinion?

	Party/Race/Gender														Liberal Gender		Moderate Gender		Religious Affiliation						Church Attendance					
	Total	Republican	Republican Men	Republican Women	Democrat	White Democrat	Hispanic Democrat	Black Democrat	Liberal Democrat	Non-Liberal Democrat	Democrat Men	Democrat Women	Independent	Independent Men	Independent Women	Liberal Men	Liberal Women	Moderate Men	Moderate Women	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Attend Regularly	Attend Not Regular	Never/Spiritual at Heart	Never/Not Religious	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	
Total	803	151	64	57	370	171	98	61	285	85	137	223	215	86	124	106	239	109	122	110	216	6	24	122	127	224	246	89	153	
Note: Data is national, not local and not for the entire country.																														

[illegible]

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q27. If you had to choose, which economic system would you prefer to live under?

	College Attending			Year in School			Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Clusters												Political Beliefs	
	Total	Private	Public/State	Underclassmen	Upperclassmen	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Native American	Sci./Technical Engineering	Sci./Business	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Sciences	Military Science	Something Different	Undeclared/Unaffiliated	Very Liberal	Semi-/Liberal
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)		
Total	863	243	560	433	370	413	233	107	412	130	194	53	350	441	272	146	126	109	95	77	71	65	66	2	54	2	211	204	
Capitalism	27.8%	31.2%	28.4%	22.2%	24.3%	26.7%	22.2%	48.0%	28.9%	20.9%	23.8%	30.9%	37.4%	20.6%	13.5%	24.3%	26.8%	14.5%	26.1%	14.0%	19.5%	23.6%	27.1%	100.0%	13.8%	58.6%	22.6%	31.9%	
								NS							NS														
Socialism	41.8%	32.8%	45.4%	42.2%	41.0%	38.4%	22.8%	10.0%	43.1%	49.6%	37.0%	25.1%	38.2%	43.7%	81.8%	42.3%	37.3%	45.4%	50.1%	51.5%	45.1%	44.8%	33.1%		40.7%	41%	65.2%	51.0%	
						NS			NS											NS									
Other	30.7%	36.4%	26.2%	35.8%	24.7%	34.9%	49.7%	33.0%	28.1%	29.5%	44.1%	24.4%	25.1%	72.7%	22.9%	35.3%	48.0%	40.9%	23.8%	34.5%	15.7%	32.1%	29.3%		42.4%		12.2%	17.6%	
		C						NS	F			I		M		NS	NS	NS	NS	NS			U	W		NS			

Comparison Groups: SC/CP/US/NA/His/Origi/Uncl/Undecl

Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Upper-case letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lower-case letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q27. If you had to choose, which economic system would you prefer to live under?

	Area					Age		White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School													
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19		20-21		White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior								
						(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)											(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)	(F)	(M)
Total	803	142	172	209	280	243	303	259	295	202	38	73	74	116	221	212	196	114									
Christian	27.8%	22.8%	22.2%	21.1%	31.0%	24.0%	26.9%	29.5%	33.1%	22.4%	30.8%	38.6%	47.7%	17.7%	20.5%	26.6%	34.6%	34.0%									
Protestant	16.8%	14.8%	14.8%	14.8%	18.9%	16.8%	18.8%	20.8%	22.8%	14.4%	18.8%	22.8%	28.8%	10.8%	12.8%	16.8%	20.8%	20.8%									
Catholic	43.8%	45.8%	37.4%	43.7%	35.1%	39.1%	38.0%	46.0%	41.0%	44.6%	49.5%	49.0%	27.5%	46.2%	39.3%	39.3%	48.1%	42.4%									
Others	30.7%	31.4%	40.3%	25.2%	25.3%	36.2%	31.1%	22.5%	23.9%	33.0%	19.7%	34.0%	25.0%	36.1%	39.8%	31.7%	23.2%	26.0%									

Comparison Groups: BCCCP, DCP, LCP, HCP, QCP
Independent t-Test for Means (unpaired variances), Independent t-Test for Percentages (unpaired proportions)
*Significance level is 0.05
Underline letters indicate significance at the 0.05 level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 0.05 level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q27. If you had to choose, which economic system would you prefer to live under?

	Option of US Constitution			Speech Codes Option			Internalized Sharing Ideas/Options/Details							Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charles Kirk Option	
	Total	Constitution Outdated	Constitution Important	First Amendment Important/Constitution Outdated	Four Speech Codes	Oppose Speech Codes	Other Internalized	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Internalized	Rarely	Never	Avoid Taking Class	Not Avoid Taking Class	Agree Cannot Be Friends	Disagree Cannot Be Friends	Agree Physical Violence	Disagree Physical Violence	Kirk Harmful	Kirk/Students Killed	Kirk/Staff Discouraged
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	823	361	500	125	396	351	421	95	337	355	200	155	351	403	388	388	358	463	212	430	104
Capitalism	27.8%	18.9%	31.4%	20.6%	23.2%	24.4%	26.6%	29.4%	23.8%	30.3%	35.7%	23.3%	22.6%	32.9%	16.1%	37.7%	22.1%	34.6%	15.3%	33.9%	29.6%
Communism	44.8%	48.7%	41.3%	43.4%	50.6%	24.6%	49.9%	55.9%	45.9%	36.8%	34.6%	39.7%	53.4%	31.3%	56.5%	32.0%	32.3%	52.3%	58.7%	33.9%	35.8%
Democracy	56.7%	51.4%	27.6%	15.9%	26.2%	51.0%	26.7%	18.7%	29.8%	57.8%	57.0%	57.0%	34.1%	34.0%	24.3%	34.5%	43.3%	33.4%	26.1%	30.5%	25.7%

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U

Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)

Upper-case letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lower-case letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q27. If you had to choose, which economic system would you prefer to live under?

	Economic System Preference			United States Favorability		Israel Favorability		Palestine Favorability		Favorability Combinations						Better Ally for US		Even Favorability		China Favorability		Russia Favorability		Cuba Favorability	
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States/Poor ally Palestine	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Israel Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable North Korea
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
Total	803	223	334	497	237	235	379	402	168	208	234	145	37	231	200	307	181	351	359	258	180	428	269	211	107
Capitalism	27.8%	100.0%		35.1%	14.3%	54.2%	22.3%	21.1%	40.2%	62.3%	29.3%	9.6%	61.3%	17.7%	51.6%	18.6%	24.6%	35.2%	20.6%	43.1%	24.7%	32.0%	24.6%	39.5%	19.2%
Socialism			100.0%		64.0%	47.3%	44.8%	33.3%	33.4%	47.6%	51.5%	64.0%	25.5%	53.3%	32.6%	63.3%	38.6%	51.9%	34.7%	37.0%	41.0%	56.2%	39.7%	69.8%	
Unsure			50.7%		25.5%	31.4%	10.5%	35.0%	25.3%	26.4%	20.5%	26.4%	12.3%	28.5%	15.6%	17.5%	12.2%	23.2%	27.5%	22.5%	31.3%	26.9%	19.1%	20.9%	11.6%

Companion Groups: [BSC](#), [CPG](#), [HIS](#), [JMS](#), [JSC](#), [JST](#), [JTC](#), [JVC](#), [JWC](#), [JXC](#), [JYC](#),

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q27. If you had to choose, which economic system would you prefer to live under?

[illegible]

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q27. If you had to choose, which economic system would you prefer to live under?

[illegible]

Comparison Groups:BCDEF/FGHLMN/OPQSTUVW/XYZAB1C2
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q28. United States - Image Rating

	College Attending				Year in School		Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Clusters														Political Beliefs			
	Total	Private	Public/State	Underclassman	Upperclassman	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Maths/med/Engineering	Sci./Behavioral Science	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Science	Military Science	Something Else	Indicating? undecided	Very Liberal	Somewhat Liberal					
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)					
Total	883	243	560	433	579	415	233	107	412	110	104	55	350	441	272	146	128	109	95	77	75	65	66	2	34	2	211	204					
FAVORABLE	81.9%	85.1%	81.1%	80.4%	81.6%	81.6%	84.0%	74.0%	84.0%	84.0%	84.0%	84.0%	81.9%	81.9%	81.9%	81.9%	81.9%	81.9%	81.9%	81.9%	81.9%	81.9%	81.9%	81.9%	81.9%	81.9%	81.9%	81.9%	81.9%	81.9%	81.9%	81.9%	
Very	37.7%	32.7%	40.0%	36.1%	39.4%	35.1%	37.3%	34.1%	37.3%	34.1%	34.1%	34.1%	37.7%	37.7%	37.7%	37.7%	37.7%	37.7%	37.7%	37.7%	37.7%	37.7%	37.7%	37.7%	37.7%	37.7%	37.7%	37.7%	37.7%	37.7%	37.7%	37.7%	
Somewhat	34.2%	26.1%	33.4%	34.1%	34.1%	33.1%	36.1%	19.8%	22.2%	36.1%	23.5%	26.1%	22.1%	26.1%	18.1%	17.1%	26.1%	19.1%	16.1%	17.1%	16.1%	16.1%	16.1%	16.1%	16.1%	16.1%	16.1%	16.1%	16.1%	16.1%	16.1%	16.1%	
UNFAVORABLE	18.1%	14.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	14.1%	14.1%	14.1%	14.1%	14.1%	14.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	
Somewhat	20.0%	18.8%	20.5%	20.0%	20.0%	21.1%	18.1%	9.9%	16.4%	23.4%	21.9%	31.0%	12.1%	25.0%	9.7%	29.7%	11.8%	29.7%	31.0%	28.1%	18.1%	17.3%	24.0%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	10.1%	
Very	9.3%	9.7%	9.4%	8.5%	10.7%	13.0%	6.7%	4.1%	7.1%	9.3%	15.3%	4.0%	7.0%	11.5%	4.0%	13.0%	8.1%	14.7%	6.5%	23.2%	3.8%	5.5%	9.7%	7.4%	7.4%	7.4%	7.4%	7.4%	7.4%	7.4%	7.4%	7.4%	
NO OPINION	5.6%	11.0%	4.7%	8.5%	4.4%	2.0%	7.5%	12.0%	7.0%	5.1%	5.0%	10.2%	8.5%	5.0%	8.7%	4.1%	11.2%	5.3%	2.6%	0.0%	1.4%	7.2%	1.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	
NEVER HEARD OF	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
FIXED NAME ID	51.4%	50.7%	51.4%	50.9%	51.4%	51.4%	50.9%	50.9%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%	51.4%
Net Diff	32.4%	30.2%	31.7%	31.6%	32.0%	21.6%	38.6%	19.9%	45.0%	21.9%	18.1%	13.0%	52.2%	15.1%	68.0%	8.6%	48.3%	2.1%	33.4%	-0.3%	53.0%	54.9%	21.8%	100.0%	-14.7%	100.0%	25.0%	17.7%					
Mean	1.52	1.54	1.55	1.51	1.52	1.44	1.72	1.10	1.52	1.50	1.30	1.31	1.55	1.38	1.44	1.30	1.71	1.35	1.58	1.52	1.40	1.43	1.44	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	
Comparison Groups:BCDEF/FGHLMN/OPQSTUVW/XYZAB1C2 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level. Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.																																	

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q28. United States - Image Rating

	Area					Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School			
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-21	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomores	Junior	Senior
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	883	142	172	289	280	243	301	259	205	202	36	73	74	116	221	212	196	174
FAVORABLE	81.9%	85.1%	81.0%	80.6%	82.6%	86.9%	81.6%	66.8%	73.6%	64.3%	74.8%	48.2%	63.8%	40.7%	82.1%	58.7%	61.8%	63.5%
Very	37.7%	36.4%	38.9%	46.9%	41.6%	34.0%	33.7%	45.7%	56.1%	37.5%	37.3%	20.8%	44.5%	24.4%	36.4%	35.8%	38.7%	40.3%
Somewhat	34.2%	22.7%	26.1%	30.6%	31.6%	33.8%	27.9%	21.1%	17.8%	36.8%	37.4%	21.3%	24.8%	25.1%	22.8%	23.1%	23.1%	23.2%
UNFAVORABLE	18.1%	14.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	18.1%	14.1%	27.2%	14.9%	33.1%	25.2%	30.1%	28.6%	41.5%	24.2%	30.1%	31.9%	29.4%
Somewhat	20.0%	20.0%	20.5%	18.0%	18.5%	23.1%	19.3%	16.0%	9.7%	22.3%	16.2%	28.8%	17.3%	23.1%	17.4%	22.8%	19.7%	20.4%
Very	9.3%	8.2%	9.0%	7.6%	12.1%	10.7%	11.2%	4.8%	6.2%	9.0%	9.3%	11.3%	18.4%	15.4%	10.0%	11.2%	12.2%	9.0%
NO OPINION	5.6%	4.9%	1.4%	4.1%	4.4%	3.6%	10.9%	2.5%	11.6%	2.5%	7.7%	2.6%	6.9%	11.8%	5.5%	4.3%	4.6%	5.6%
NEVER HEARD OF	2.0%	1.8%	0.5%	1.5%	2.0%	3.7%	1.0%	1.4%	1.6%	0.0%	6.0%	1.6%	1.9%	1.8%	1.4%	2.1%	0.3%	0.4%
FIXED NAME ID	91.4%	93.4%	85.4%	92.4%	93.6%	92.7%	88.1%	94.0%	88.4%	95.0%	100.0%	86.7%	94.3%	91.2%	86.3%	91.8%	93.7%	94.9%
Net Diff	32.4%	24.8%	24.6%	41.1%	31.5%	21.2%	31.1%	39.0%	59.1%	32.8%	48.8%	10.3%	37.2%	61.4%	37.6%	23.7%	30.0%	36.1%
Mean	3.62	3.54	3.44	3.77	3.62	3.48	3.62	3.75	4.11	3.62	3.78	3.23	3.73	3.15	3.69	3.53	3.58	3.68
Comparison Groups:BCDEF/FGHLMN/OPQSTUVW/XYZAB1C2 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level. Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.																		

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q28. United States - Image Rating

Total	Options of US Constitution				Speech Codes Option		Interrelated Sharing Issues/Options/Behaviors								Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charles Kirk Option			
	Total	Constitution Outlined	Constitution Important	First Amendment Outlined/Constitution Outlined	First Amendment Important/Constitution Outlined	Speech Codes Outlined	Speech Codes Important	Often Important	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Important	Rarely	Never	Avoid Talking Class	Not Avoid Talking Class	Agree Cannot Be Friends	Disagree Cannot Be Friends	Agree Physical Violence	Disagree Physical Violence	Kirk Harmful	Kirk/Roberts Harmful	Kirk/Roberts Not Harmful	Kirk/Roberts Not Harmful	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	
803	181	595	105	396	251	431	95	337	355	280	155	351	403	388	388	388	388	403	212	430	104	104		
65.0%	45.0%	74.0%	26.0%	61.0%	35.0%	67.0%	23.0%	82.0%	87.0%	55.0%	37.0%	51.0%	63.0%	57.0%	57.0%	57.0%	57.0%	65.0%	52.0%	61.0%	26.0%	26.0%		
Very	37.0%	22.5%	46.0%	20.4%	46.4%	35.0%	38.0%	40.4%	37.1%	38.1%	37.1%	38.0%	42.2%	36.1%	35.2%	42.0%	42.0%	36.2%	35.7%	36.2%	12.0%	12.0%		
Somewhat	24.2%	23.5%	24.3%	23.6%	22.5%	28.0%	28.1%	30.0%	25.0%	22.8%	18.0%	29.0%	20.0%	27.0%	22.4%	26.0%	22.0%	26.2%	19.5%	27.0%	23.0%	23.0%		
UNFAVORABLE	29.5%	21.4%	25.0%	44.4%	23.1%	38.2%	28.0%	30.6%	29.2%	33.1%	34.0%	23.0%	22.0%	26.0%	26.0%	33.4%	19.8%	27.0%	32.0%	30.4%	29.7%	9.7%		
Somewhat	20.0%	28.4%	17.8%	32.2%	15.3%	23.1%	17.0%	15.8%	20.8%	20.2%	23.0%	17.0%	23.8%	17.1%	24.3%	17.4%	17.8%	20.0%	18.0%	18.1%	13.5%	13.5%		
Very	9.5%	13.3%	7.9%	11.2%	7.7%	11.2%	8.7%	10.2%	8.3%	15.1%	12.5%	7.2%	8.5%	8.9%	14.1%	4.7%	13.9%	1.4%	1.0%	1.0%	3.0%	3.0%		
NO OPINION	6.4%	55.1%	1.68%	0.0%	4.53%	6.28%	5.4%	1.02%	6.7%	7.5%	6.7%	6.1%	3.2%	8.4%	3.9%	5.2%	3.7%	7.7%	64.7%	6.0%	1.8%	1.8%		
NEVER HEARD OF	2.0%	2.4%	3.1%	2.7%	3.0%	1.0%	2.0%	2.6%	1.8%	1.1%	0.6%	2.5%	1.0%	2.6%	1.3%	2.0%	1.5%	2.4%	2.0%	2.5%	4.2%	4.2%		
FIXED NAME ID	51.4%	87.6%	94.0%	88.1%	65.0%	60.8%	52.0%	66.5%	51.5%	51.0%	65.7%	51.4%	93.7%	78.1%	91.1%	88.7%	95.1%	10.0%	93.1%	95.8%	94.1%	94.1%		
Net Diff	4.0%	4.3%	42.6%	4.1%	48.0%	18.7%	10.5%	44.4%	33.2%	30.8%	20.8%	43.0%	35.5%	37.4%	19.2%	49.8%	35.0%	34.9%	-15.8%	41.1%	24.7%	24.7%		
Mean	3.62	3.14	3.80	3.09	3.61	3.37	3.66	3.77	3.63	3.40	3.47	3.77	3.64	3.66	3.41	3.90	3.67	3.65	2.87	3.38	4.00	4.00		
Comparison Groups:BCDEF/FGHLMN/OPQSTUVW/XYZAB1C2 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level. Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.																								

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q28. United States - Image Rating

	Economic System Preference		United States Favorability		Israel Favorability		Palestine Favorability		Favorability Comparisons						Better Ally For US		Iran Favorability		China Favorability		Russia Favorability		Cuba Favorability		Favorable Iran and North Korea	
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States and Israel	Favorable Israel/Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine	Israel Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable Iran and North Korea	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	
Total	883	223	334	497	227	216	379	463	188	268	234	145	97	231	200	307	181	351	319	208	100	428	269	211	107	
FAVORABLE	61.9%	73.1%	58.1%	100.0%	81.9%	81.9%	48.6%	58.1%	78.9%	100.0%	100.0%	81.9%	81.9%	66.4%	64.3%	75.3%	56.8%	81.1%	67.9%	68.9%	70.2%	84.0%	59.9%	78.3%	65.5%	87.8%
Very	37.7%	32.7%	38.2%	60.9%	75.8%	21.2%	32.5%	53.0%	67.9%	79.5%	75.5%	67.9%	67.9%	42.8%	48.2%	62.0%	29.2%	31.5%	42.5%	44.3%	40.1%	58.9%	36.3%	52.7%	43.3%	62.6%
Somewhat	24.2%	25.7%	19.3%	39.1%	15.8%	27.4%	25.8%	25.1%	20.5%	94.1%	24.5%	13.7%	13.7%	23.7%	23.7%	23.7%	24.5%	24.7%	25.1%	27.7%	23.6%	23.6%	22.8%	22.8%	25.0%	
UNFAVORABLE	20.9%	15.2%	38.6%	100.0%	4.6%	47.2%	36.0%	20.5%	20.5%	100.0%	3.4%	54.6%	14.7%	34.0%	18.2%	20.3%	26.5%	26.5%	28.0%	11.4%	37.6%	30.7%	32.0%	32.0%	10.0%	
Somewhat	20.0%	12.3%	24.7%	67.9%	2.7%	51.0%	22.5%	12.5%	64.5%	3.4%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	12.3%	18.1%	17.7%	16.9%	6.0%	25.2%	12.7%	24.7%	8.3%	
Very	9.5%	2.9%	12.3%	32.1%	0.9%	16.2%	12.0%	6.8%	35.5%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
NO OPINION	6.6%	5.5%	2.5%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	
NEVER HEARD OF	2.0%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
STAYED NAME ID	91.4%	94.3%	96.6%	100.0%	100.0%	95.8%	94.3%	99.2%	91.2%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	94.9%	94.0%	96.2%	96.3%	97.2%	95.4%	98.3%	98.1%	97.7%	99.9%	99.5%	98.7%	
Net Diff	52.4%	63.8%	19.3%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	1.3%	22.2%	58.6%	100.0%	100.0%	93.2%	14.9%	66.5%	17.4%	43.0%	38.8%	42.4%	42.2%	72.2%	22.2%	57.6%	33.6%	77.0%	77.0%	
Net Diff	3.82	4.13	3.43	4.61	1.68	4.68	3.36	3.42	4.05	4.70	4.36	1.65	4.70	2.83	3.35	4.23	3.40	3.68	3.78	3.39	4.26	3.46	4.02	3.66	4.37	

Q28. United States - Image Rating

[illegible]

Q28. United States - Image Rating

[illegible]

Q29. Israel - Image Rating

[illegible]

Q29. Israel - Image Rating

	Area						Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School				
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	10-19	20-21	Over 21	White Male	White Female	Black Male	Black Female	Hispanic Male	Hispanic Female	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)		
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	201	259	205	202	36	73	74	116	221	212	196	174		
FAVORABLE	36.9%	39.1%	27.4%	28.3%	26.4%	22.3%	23.7%	31.1%	41.9%	30.3%	27.0%	23.7%	28.1%	31.2%	27.3%	26.3%	31.2%	22.1%		
Very	10.8%	10.2%	8.7%	11.8%	11.6%	7.7%	7.7%	17.5%	19.0%	15.5%	9.0%	4.8%	8.3%	5.4%	11.5%	11.3%	9.6%	10.3%		
Somewhat	16.2%	19.0%	14.8%	16.5%	14.8%	13.5%	15.8%	17.6%	24.2%	18.8%	14.0%	8.9%	17.8%	5.8%	16.0%	10.5%	21.6%	11.8%		
UNFAVORABLE	47.3%	50.2%	52.2%	43.3%	53.4%	50.0%	44.0%	35.1%	44.1%	42.5%	47.5%	48.7%	35.7%	56.3%	45.9%	45.0%	46.6%	53.0%		
Very	13.7%	11.8%	13.8%	15.0%	13.4%	11.4%	10.6%	12.4%	18.2%	13.5%	5.4%	21.3%	15.5%	7.8%	15.1%	13.9%	13.6%	11.7%		
Somewhat	33.6%	42.0%	38.4%	28.3%	41.1%	39.3%	36.4%	31.7%	17.1%	30.6%	38.1%	26.3%	17.1%	48.4%	30.7%	31.3%	32.4%	41.3%		
NO OPINION	17.7%	13.1%	28.8%	17.1%	12.6%	16.4%	21.7%	13.2%	10.0%	14.2%	34.3%	26.4%	10.0%	23.0%	13.8%	16.4%	12.2%	17.7%		
NEVER HEARD OF	8.5%	2.6%	8.6%	1.1%	7.7%	10.0%	7.6%	7.6%	1.4%	11.1%	15.2%	12.1%	3.1%	9.5%	5.9%	8.0%	10.8%	7.2%		
Mean	24.3	24.3	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%	23.6%		
Std Dev	-20.5%	-20.5%	-16.8%	-15.0%	-15.0%	-20.5%	-20.5%	-20.5%	-20.5%	-20.5%	-20.5%	-20.5%	-20.5%	-20.5%	-20.5%	-20.5%	-20.5%	-20.5%		
Test Diff	-0.5%	2.3%	2.6%	2.6%	2.3%	2.3%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.0%	2.6%	2.6%	2.5%	2.3%		

Q29. Israel - Image Rating	
1	2
3	4
5	6
7	8
9	10

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: SC27/G3/10/LAN/01/Q3/10
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unequal proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Comparison Groups (C1/C2/C3/C4/C5/C6/C7/C8/C9/C10/C11/C12/C13/C14/C15/C16/C17/C18/C19/C20/C21/C22/C23/C24/C25/C26/C27/C28/C29/C30/C31/C32/C33/C34/C35/C36/C37/C38/C39/C40/C41/C42/C43/C44/C45/C46/C47/C48/C49/C50/C51/C52/C53/C54/C55/C56/C57/C58/C59/C60/C61/C62/C63/C64/C65/C66/C67/C68/C69/C70/C71/C72/C73/C74/C75/C76/C77/C78/C79/C80/C81/C82/C83/C84/C85/C86/C87/C88/C89/C90/C91/C92/C93/C94/C95/C96/C97/C98/C99/C100/C101/C102/C103/C104/C105/C106/C107/C108/C109/C110/C111/C112/C113/C114/C115/C116/C117/C118/C119/C120/C121/C122/C123/C124/C125/C126/C127/C128/C129/C130/C131/C132/C133/C134/C135/C136/C137/C138/C139/C140/C141/C142/C143/C144/C145/C146/C147/C148/C149/C150/C151/C152/C153/C154/C155/C156/C157/C158/C159/C160/C161/C162/C163/C164/C165/C166/C167/C168/C169/C170/C171/C172/C173/C174/C175/C176/C177/C178/C179/C180/C181/C182/C183/C184/C185/C186/C187/C188/C189/C190/C191/C192/C193/C194/C195/C196/C197/C198/C199/C200/C201/C202/C203/C204/C205/C206/C207/C208/C209/C210/C211/C212/C213/C214/C215/C216/C217/C218/C219/C220/C221/C222/C223/C224/C225/C226/C227/C228/C229/C230/C231/C232/C233/C234/C235/C236/C237/C238/C239/C240/C241/C242/C243/C244/C245/C246/C247/C248/C249/C250/C251/C252/C253/C254/C255/C256/C257/C258/C259/C260/C261/C262/C263/C264/C265/C266/C267/C268/C269/C270/C271/C272/C273/C274/C275/C276/C277/C278/C279/C280/C281/C282/C283/C284/C285/C286/C287/C288/C289/C290/C291/C292/C293/C294/C295/C296/C297/C298/C299/C300/C301/C302/C303/C304/C305/C306/C307/C308/C309/C310/C311/C312/C313/C314/C315/C316/C317/C318/C319/C320/C321/C322/C323/C324/C325/C326/C327/C328/C329/C330/C331/C332/C333/C334/C335/C336/C337/C338/C339/C340/C341/C342/C343/C344/C345/C346/C347/C348/C349/C350/C351/C352/C353/C354/C355/C356/C357/C358/C359/C360/C361/C362/C363/C364/C365/C366/C367/C368/C369/C370/C371/C372/C373/C374/C375/C376/C377/C378/C379/C380/C381/C382/C383/C384/C385/C386/C387/C388/C389/C390/C391/C392/C393/C394/C395/C396/C397/C398/C399/C400/C401/C402/C403/C404/C405/C406/C407/C408/C409/C410/C411/C412/C413/C414/C415/C416/C417/C418/C419/C420/C421/C422/C423/C424/C425/C426/C427/C428/C429/C430/C431/C432/C433/C434/C435/C436/C437/C438/C439/C440/C441/C442/C443/C444/C445/C446/C447/C448/C449/C450/C451/C452/C453/C454/C455/C456/C457/C458/C459/C460/C461/C462/C463/C464/C465/C466/C467/C468/C469/C470/C471/C472/C473/C474/C475/C476/C477/C478/C479/C480/C481/C482/C483/C484/C485/C486/C487/C488/C489/C490/C491/C492/C493/C494/C495/C496/C497/C498/C499/C500/C501/C502/C503/C504/C505/C506/C507/C508/C509/C510/C511/C512/C513/C514/C515/C516/C517/C518/C519/C520/C521/C522/C523/C524/C525/C526/C527/C528/C529/C530/C531/C532/C533/C534/C535/C536/C537/C538/C539/C540/C541/C542/C543/C544/C545/C546/C547/C548/C549/C550/C551/C552/C553/C554/C555/C556/C557/C558/C559/C560/C561/C562/C563/C564/C565/C566/C567/C568/C569/C570/C571/C572/C573/C574/C575/C576/C577/C578/C579/C580/C581/C582/C583/C584/C585/C586/C587/C588/C589/C590/C591/C592/C593/C594/C595/C596/C597/C598/C599/C600/C601/C602/C603/C604/C605/C606/C607/C608/C609/C610/C611/C612/C613/C614/C615/C616/C617/C618/C619/C620/C621/C622/C623/C624/C625/C626/C627/C628/C629/C630/C631/C632/C633/C634/C635/C636/C637/C638/C639/C640/C641/C642/C643/C644/C645/C646/C647/C648/C649/C650/C651/C652/C653/C654/C655/C656/C657/C658/C659/C660/C661/C662/C663/C664/C665/C666/C667/C668/C669/C670/C671/C672/C673/C674/C675/C676/C677/C678/C679/C680/C681/C682/C683/C684/C685/C686/C687/C688/C689/C690/C691/C692/C693/C694/C695/C696/C697/C698/C699/C700/C701/C702/C703/C704/C705/C706/C707/C708/C709/C710/C711/C712/C713/C714/C715/C716/C717/C718/C719/C720/C721/C722/C723/C724/C725/C726/C727/C728/C729/C730/C731/C732/C733/C734/C735/C736/C737/C738/C739/C740/C741/C742/C743/C744/C745/C746/C747/C748/C749/C750/C751/C752/C753/C754/C755/C756/C757/C758/C759/C760/C761/C762/C763/C764/C765/C766/C767/C768/C769/C770/C771/C772/C773/C774/C775/C776/C777/C778/C779/C780/C781/C782/C783/C784/C785/C786/C787/C788/C789/C790/C791/C792/C793/C794/C795/C796/C797/C798/C799/C800/C801/C802/C803/C804/C805/C806/C807/C808/C809/C810/C811/C812/C813/C814/C815/C816/C817/C818/C819/C820/C821/C822/C823/C824/C825/C826/C827/C828/C829/C830/C831/C832/C833/C834/C835/C836/C837/C838/C839/C840/C841/C842/C843/C844/C845/C846/C847/C848/C849/C850/C851/C852/C853/C854/C855/C856/C857/C858/C859/C860/C861/C862/C863/C864/C865/C866/C867/C868/C869/C870/C871/C872/C873/C874/C875/C876/C877/C878/C879/C880/C881/C882/C883/C884/C885/C886/C887/C888/C889/C890/C891/C892/C893/C894/C895/C896/C897/C898/C899/C900/C901/C902/C903/C904/C905/C906/C907/C908/C909/C910/C911/C912/C913/C914/C915/C916/C917/C918/C919/C920/C921/C922/C923/C924/C925/C926/C927/C928/C929/C930/C931/C932/C933/C934/C935/C936/C937/C938/C939/C940/C941/C942/C943/C944/C945/C946/C947/C948/C949/C950/C951/C952/C953/C954/C955/C956/C957/C958/C959/C960/C961/C962/C963/C964/C965/C966/C967/C968/C969/C970/C971/C972/C973/C974/C975/C976/C977/C978/C979/C980/C981/C982/C983/C984/C985/C986/C987/C988/C989/C990/C991/C992/C993/C994/C995/C996/C997/C998/C999/C1000/C1001/C1002/C1003/C1004/C1005/C1006/C1007/C1008/C1009/C1010/C1011/C1012/C1013/C1014/C1015/C1016/C1017/C1018/C1019/C1020/C1021/C1022/C1023/C1024/C1025/C1026/C1027/C1028/C1029/C1030/C1031/C1032/C1033/C1034/C1035/C1036/C1037/C

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: SCDFGHJKLNPQR/S/TUVWXY/ZSBCI

Paired Overlay T Test for Means, Paired Overlay Z Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

[illegible]

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q30. Palestine - Image Rating

Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q30. Palestine - Image Rating

Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q30. Palestine - Image Rating

Q30. Paletton - Image Ratios

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HI/JKL/MNO/PQR/STUV/WXYZ/ABCD
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q30. Palestine - Image Rating

Total	Party/Race/Gender												Religious Affiliation								Church Attendance									
	Total		Republican	Republican Men	Republican Women	Democrat	White Democrat	Hispanic Democrat	Black Democrat	Liberal Democrat	Non-Liberal Democrat	Democrat Men	Democrat Women	Independent	Independent Men	Independent Women	Liberal Men	Liberal Women	Moderate Men	Moderate Women	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Attend Regularly	Attend Not Regularly	Never/Seldom at	Never/Not Religious
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)
FAVORABLE	50.6%	55.0%	54.1%	57.3%	62.3%	66.7%	63.0%	54.9%	68.6%	61.8%	62.0%	62.2%	62.6%	40.1%	42.0%	45.0%	58.0%	68.7%	41.2%	35.9%	45.0%	55.5%	57.2%	76.8%	50.4%	55.8%	41.8%	48.4%	52.0%	54.3%
Very	22.2%	10.6%	12.4%	7.7%	32.4%	35.0%	34.4%	29.2%	37.3%	18.2%	25.0%	35.3%	18.9%	11.3%	20.0%	28.7%	35.2%	11.3%	15.2%	18.6%	31.4%	40.6%	51.3%	19.9%	14.0%	19.4%	19.2%	28.8%	15.3%	
Somewhat	27.8%	24.4%	22.1%	27.2%	30.0%	31.7%	28.6%	25.7%	33.3%	25.6%	33.0%	27.1%	25.7%	28.8%	29.3%	32.0%	30.9%	30.6%	27.4%	21.6%	16.6%	23.6%	30.9%	41.8%	22.4%	29.3%	24.3%	24.8%	19.0%	
UNFAVORABLE	30.9%	32.0%	33.8%	38.9%	35.1%	32.6%	38.9%	35.6%	32.3%	34.9%	34.9%	34.8%	34.8%	22.6%	28.0%	29.6%	19.6%	13.9%	14.8%	27.4%	23.0%	34.3%	22.4%	42.8%	15.4%	21.4%	18.4%	22.7%	26.2%	12.6%
Somewhat	18.3%	9.5%	8.3%	11.0%	8.5%	8.0%	9.7%	8.7%	7.3%	17.3%	17.3%	6.2%	8.9%	10.5%	8.5%	11.8%	6.8%	15.9%	12.0%	7.3%	13.2%	27.6%	6.1%	7.7%	13.3%	8.1%	13.1%	7.0%	7.1%	
Very	10.6%	22.0%	24.5%	18.0%	6.7%	6.8%	7.2%	11.0%	5.0%	13.5%	5.7%	7.0%	11.0%	11.1%	13.1%	6.3%	8.0%	12.3%	11.9%	18.6%	9.2%	15.3%	6.4%	13.7%	4.2%	16.7%	10.5%	5.6%	11.2%	
NEUTRAL	21.2%	25.1%	26.7%	22.9%	16.4%	15.0%	13.5%	20.3%	13.6%	25.8%	20.4%	13.9%	27.1%	28.0%	26.2%	16.4%	11.8%	29.3%	26.9%	23.0%	20.4%	8.1%	2.4%	21.7%	22.4%	25.5%	15.4%	29.3%	19.9%	
NEVER HEARD OF	7.8%	7.5%	4.4%	13.7%	6.0%	5.6%	6.7%	5.1%	5.5%	7.7%	5.3%	7.1%	7.8%	3.1%	11.3%	4.7%	4.8%	2.1%	14.6%	5.9%	4.1%	6.3%	6.5%	5.4%	5.9%	10.0%	6.2%	7.5%	1.1%	
READ NAME ID	76.9%	67.0%	69.0%	63.8%	77.0%	76.4%	76.9%	74.6%	80.0%	66.7%	76.2%	76.0%	65.1%	68.1%	62.5%	75.8%	63.5%	68.6%	58.9%	70.2%	75.5%	100.0%	91.2%	71.8%	72.2%	64.5%	74.6%	64.6%	72.0%	
Net Diff	29.2%	5.1%	1.3%	6.0%	47.3%	54.1%	49.3%	35.3%	56.4%	16.9%	40.7%	45.0%	20.0%	12.1%	21.2%	40.1%	55.9%	13.9%	12.8%	22.7%	30.7%	14.4%	62.4%	29.1%	39.4%	19.1%	22.5%	39.4%	36.0%	
Mean	3.44	2.91	2.89	2.95	3.78	3.90	3.79	3.58	3.81	3.22	3.76	3.27	3.13	3.05	3.66	3.87	3.13	3.30	3.25	3.30	5.40	4.12	3.37	3.52	3.25	3.34	3.68	3.43	3.41	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HI/JKL/MNO/PQR/STUV/WXYZ/ABCD
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q31. Iran - Image Rating

	College Attending				Year in School		Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Religious/Political/Engineering	Sex/Behavioral Science	Business	Chapters										Political Beliefs				
	Total	Private	Public/State	Underclassman	Upperclassman	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	(A)				(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	803	243	560	433	370	415	233	107	412	110	184	52	350	441	232	148	128	109	95	77	71	65	66	2	54	2	211	204					
FAVORABLE	52.5%	55.7%	53.7%	55.0%	54.4%	58.0%	56.3%	53.3%	53.1%	48.2%	53.3%	51.4%	53.3%	50.4%	53.0%	54.2%	54.4%	54.4%	57.6%	53.7%	53.5%	53.5%	53.5%	53.5%	47.0%	56.2%	53.9%	56.2%	53.9%				
Very	9.2%	6.1%	10.0%	11.1%	4.7%	14.1%	4.7%	2.9%	11.1%	8.9%	6.2%	1.1%	8.0%	17.4%	8.0%	7.7%	3.4%	7.6%	11.3%	1.1%	14.2%	10.0%	47.0%	3.9%	19.3%	9.1%	19.3%	9.1%					
Somewhat	13.3%	14.0%	12.7%	13.2%	13.4%	14.2%	13.4%	10.9%	13.8%	12.3%	11.2%	13.1%	14.8%	12.5%	15.4%	16.8%	16.7%	10.9%	20.7%	9.4%	21.0%	11.2%	14.2%	10.3%	17.5%	18.9%	17.5%	18.9%					
UNFAVORABLE	42.8%	38.0%	45.0%	37.7%	50.8%	43.0%	41.6%	55.2%	45.0%	38.8%	47.8%	43.6%	48.9%	39.3%	40.3%	38.2%	42.4%	43.4%	43.1%	42.2%	36.3%	38.6%	39.0%	40.6%	58.0%	36.7%	36.7%	36.7%					
Somewhat	21.4%	30.7%	21.7%	17.3%	26.2%	24.0%	18.5%	22.0%	22.0%	15.5%	21.1%	20.7%	22.2%	18.2%	22.0%	16.6%	15.2%	17.0%	21.2%	18.5%	17.6%	16.7%	16.6%	36.7%	19.5%	35.5%	35.5%						
Very	22.3%	18.1%	24.2%	20.4%	24.0%	19.0%	23.2%	31.2%	21.0%	21.3%	26.7%	23.0%	25.7%	26.1%	18.1%	18.0%	26.2%	25.9%	21.9%	23.7%	18.7%	27.9%	19.4%	14.0%	58.0%	17.2%	20.9%	20.9%					
NEUTRAL	23.5%	31.8%	23.9%	26.3%	19.0%	20.4%	23.8%	21.3%	21.3%	23.8%	24.2%	20.1%	26.4%	20.5%	27.8%	27.9%	25.3%	16.8%	31.5%	14.7%	24.1%	19.0%	53.0%	44.4%	17.1%	20.9%	20.9%						
NEVER HEARD OF	18.2%	8.1%	10.9%	9.6%	10.8%	8.5%	10.9%	7.3%	7.6%	11.3%	10.8%	5.1%	13.8%	6.2%	9.0%	6.1%	17.6%	12.4%	9.8%	6.3%	12.0%	17.4%	5.8%	38.2%	9.4%	7.6%	7.6%						
READ NAME ID	66.3%	58.8%	69.3%	64.3%	68.8%	71.7%	59.7%	69.0%	70.9%	55.9%	65.3%	56.8%	74.0%	72.7%	73.0%	68.3%	65.8%	57.6%	70.9%	62.9%	76.0%	64.0%	63.1%	47.0%	58.3%	73.5%	73.5%	71.4%					
Net Diff	23.7%	18.1%	22.6%	17.3%	32.8%	15.0%	23.9%	41.4%	17.0%	17.7%	30.4%	38.7%	22.9%	18.8%	7.7%	14.6%	17.0%	29.0%	15.1%	22.5%	6.4%	13.7%	14.6%	47.0%	11.7%	58.6%	0.2%	11.5%					
Mean	2.82	2.87	2.59	2.79	2.41	2.79	2.53	2.11	2.77	2.53	2.43	2.34	2.61	2.64	2.92	2.72	2.62	2.38	2.68	2.64	3.38	2.68	2.70	3.54	2.42	3.83	3.83	2.53					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HI/JKL/MNO/PQR/STUV/WXYZ/ABCD
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q31. Iran - Image Rating

	Area					Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School				
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	803	142	172	289	260	243	301	250	205	202	36	73	94	116	221	232	196	174	
FAVORABLE	22.5%	21.2%	21.2%	22.7%	24.4%	17.7%	22.8%	26.8%	29.1%	25.7%	30.1%	34.0%	34.3%	20.0%	23.4%	26.5%	22.2%	13.4%	
Very	6.2%	6.5%	8.2%	9.8%	11.1%	0.7%	5.9%	12.7%	15.1%	11.2%	20.5%	5.1%	4.8%	7.3%	14.9%	11.2%	6.5%	2.6%	
Somewhat	13.3%	14.7%	12.9%	12.9%	13.5%	8.0%	16.9%	14.1%	13.9%	14.5%	15.6%	8.4%	9.6%	12.7%	8.2%	12.2%	15.7%	10.8%	
UNFAVORABLE	43.8%	50.8%	34.7%	34.7%	45.1%	64.0%	45.8%	45.7%	45.6%	43.8%	42.0%	34.9%	40.8%	38.5%	38.8%	42.0%	51.7%	51.0%	
Somewhat	21.4%	25.2%	21.8%	26.6%	18.6%	21.1%	18.9%	22.9%	24.7%	26.0%	13.2%	16.9%	16.4%	18.1%	18.9%	27.4%	27.4%	24.4%	
Very	22.3%	25.4%	12.8%	24.2%	25.1%	22.3%	22.0%	22.8%	29.1%	31.3%	27.8%	18.0%	40.1%	19.2%	20.5%	26.3%	22.8%	26.6%	
NEUTRAL	23.5%	20.8%	31.6%	21.8%	19.1%	24.0%	27.2%	18.8%	22.3%	20.3%	18.4%	37.4%	13.9%	29.7%	28.7%	24.1%	15.3%	25.4%	
NEVER HEARD OF	18.2%	7.7%	10.5%	10.7%	10.9%	14.2%	8.2%	8.7%	3.1%	12.6%	9.8%	13.8%	9.8%	11.8%	9.4%	9.9%	11.3%	10.3%	
READ NAME ID	66.3%	71.8%	55.9%	67.4%	69.7%	61.7%	64.6%	72.5%	74.7%	67.1%	72.1%	48.8%	75.3%	58.5%	63.0%	66.5%	72.9%	64.3%	
Net Diff	23.7%	23.6%	13.4%	22.0%	20.0%	-26.3%	19.0%	-19.0%	-16.5%	-18.4%	-11.5%	-20.9%	-48.5%	-18.5%	-15.4%	-7.3%	-28.5%	-37.6%	
Mean	2.82	2.88	2.60	2.59	2.60	2.35	2.62	2.77	2.70	2.87	2.61	2.10	2.65	2.77	2.82	2.49	2.31	2.37	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HI/JKL/MNO/PQR/STUV/WXYZ/ABCD
Independent T-Test for Means (unpaired), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpaired proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q31. Iran - Image Rating

	Option of US Constitution			Speech Codes Option		Interrelated Shared Issues/Options/Behaviors										Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charlie Kirk Option			
	Total	Constitution Outlined	Constitution Important	First Amendment Impaired/Constitution Outlined	Favor Speech Codes	Oppose Speech Codes	Often Interrelated	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Interrelated	Rarely	Never	Avoid Taking Class		Agree/Can't Do Friends		Disagree/Can't Do Friends		Agree Physical Violence		Disagree Physical Violence		Kirk Harmful	Kirk/Roberts Killed	Kirk/Red for Threats
													Not Avoid Taking Class	Agree	Disagree	Agree	Disagree	Agree	Disagree						
																				(A)	(B)	(C)			
Total	803	381	380	169	386	351	433	95	337	355	200	133	311	403	388	388	358	403	212	420	104				
FAVORABLE	22.5%	19.9%	20.0%	14.8%	33.0%	33.1%	28.6%	38.0%	25.9%	16.3%	16.1%	17.4%	39.4%	17.4%	39.4%	16.3%	32.9%	14.7%	27.5%	34.3%					
Very	9.2%	7.5%	10.4%	6.3%	16.9%	2.0%	14.4%	13.6%	13.6%	3.4%	5.2%	3.5%	14.4%	3.9%	16.3%	2.8%	17.1%	3.0%	10.1%	6.7%	23.8%				
Somewhat	13.3%	12.0%	14.5%	8.4%	16.1%	11.1%	14.1%	18.1%	13.0%	12.9%	13.3%	12.6%	13.6%	14.1%	13.5%	11.7%	17.4%	14.0%	12.6%	12.8%					
UNFAVORABLE	43.8%	45.5%	45.0%	45.6%	38.2%	33.2%	41.2%	31.4%	44.0%	47.9%	49.3%	46.1%	42.8%	46.1%	37.0%	51.5%	41.2%	48.2%	40.5%	47.4%	40.6%				
Very	21.4%	19.3%	22.4%	20.2%	19.0%	24.0%	20.0%	9.1%	20.3%	26.3%	30.5%	20.8%	17.7%	25.3%	23.8%	17.1%	26.2%	24.1%	16.9%						
Somewhat	22.2%	24.2%	22.6%	25.3%	19.0%	27.3%	23.2%	22.3%	23.6%	21.4%	23.3%	20.2%	25.6%	24.2%	23.5%	23.0%	20.2%	23.4%	23.7%						
NO OPINION	35.2%	38.0%	31.5%	31.4%	20.1%	24.9%	21.9%	36.7%	32.1%	24.6%	26.2%	32.7%	15.5%	25.9%	22.0%	32.4%	19.4%	34.7%	31.1%	24.7%	36.6%				
NEVER HEARD OF	10.2%	8.8%	8.0%	2.2%	8.0%	10.7%	8.3%	5.9%	9.0%	11.0%	7.8%	15.1%	8.3%	10.0%	10.2%	9.9%	6.5%	12.7%	9.9%	9.0%	9.9%				
HARD NAME ID	66.3%	63.4%	68.9%	62.4%	71.2%	84.4%	69.8%	69.4%	69.9%	64.2%	65.7%	62.7%	72.1%	63.5%	67.5%	67.8%	74.1%	63.0%	66.8%	74.1%					
Net Diff	-20.1%	-23.6%	-20.0%	-30.9%	-5.2%	-38.0%	-12.6%	6.5%	-18.0%	-13.6%	-32.9%	-29.9%	-13.4%	-28.7%	-46.7%	-33.2%	-18.3%	-33.5%	-10.8%	-15.1%					
Net Diff	2.02	2.50	2.65	2.40	2.62	2.39	2.77	3.04	2.60	2.44	2.47	2.39	2.16	2.49	2.67	2.37	2.88	2.40	2.75	2.51	2.50				

Q31. Iran - Image Rating

	Economic System Preferences		United States Feasibility		Israel Feasibility		Palestine Feasibility		Feasibility Combinations				Better AI For US		Iran Feasibility		China Feasibility		Russia Feasibility		Cuba Feasibility				
			Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States and Israel	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Favorable Israel/Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine	Israel Better AI For US	Palestine Better AI For US	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable Iran and North Korea
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States and Israel	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Favorable Israel/Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine	Israel Better AI For US	Palestine Better AI For US	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba
Total	803	223	334	497	237	216	379	402	168	205	234	145	57	231	200	307	186	351	359	218	180	438	209	231	107
FEASIBLE	22.5%	28.6%	28.2%	13.5%	12.5%	13.5%	37.4%	31.4%	17.1%	52.3%	18.5%	23.5%	23.0%	25.5%	51.6%	30.0%	41.7%	3.8%	58.3%	11.7%	47.7%	14.5%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Very	9.2%	5.2%	6.5%	15.5%	3.2%	28.0%	3.3%	16.8%	3.1%	17.0%	25.5%	4.7%	7.5%	5.1%	9.7%	17.5%	41.0%	17.4%	27.2%	32.8%	24.2%	23.5%	5.5%	48.6%	48.6%
Somewhat	13.3%	13.8%	18.8%	16.0%	10.0%	23.1%	12.2%	20.0%	0.9%	23.3%	26.4%	14.4%	18.2%	17.9%	16.8%	18.3%	59.0%	23.5%	5.1%	31.2%	9.5%	24.8%	0.0%	51.1%	51.1%
UNFAVORABLE	42.8%	57.0%	46.7%	42.4%	64.7%	45.9%	62.7%	77.9%	45.4%	54.7%	45.2%	72.2%	48.1%	53.5%	48.0%	36.7%	100.0%	36.3%	71.4%	24.7%	63.0%	40.0%	72.5%	72.5%	72.5%
Somewhat	21.4%	27.5%	13.3%	22.8%	22.2%	22.3%	28.6%	21.4%	25.4%	25.3%	16.0%	25.1%	23.5%	24.8%	21.5%	18.0%	48.9%	20.5%	15.0%	35.7%	27.9%	23.1%	23.1%	23.1%	23.1%
Very	25.5%	26.0%	21.4%	24.8%	22.5%	18.0%	31.1%	16.3%	34.5%	18.1%	35.3%	30.1%	43.4%	23.3%	32.0%	18.1%	51.1%	16.8%	8.6%	3.0%	12.4%	48.4%	48.4%	48.4%	48.4%
RE-GRIMON	23.5%	18.0%	18.2%	17.0%	26.4%	7.5%	17.2%	16.0%	8.6%	7.9%	9.0%	21.7%	4.0%	13.5%	14.1%	13.5%	15.0%	13.0%	14.1%	7.8%	17.0%	7.7%	11.2%	11.2%	11.2%
NEVER HEARD OF	16.0%	4.0%	8.8%	6.0%	15.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.1%	1.1%	0.5%	0.4%	14.7%	2.1%	5.1%	3.6%	10.0%	6.7%	8.7%	3.5%	7.6%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%
DO NOT NAME IT	65.3%	77.0%	79.0%	76.0%	58.0%	58.0%	67.6%	75.2%	59.3%	61.6%	87.0%	69.0%	68.0%	71.1%	80.4%	73.5%	100.0%	100.0%	77.7%	79.3%	88.7%	75.0%	87.5%	88.0%	100.0%
Self Diff	-21.2%	-37.0%	-6.4%	-17.0%	-30.8%	-18.0%	-44.8%	0.0%	-55.5%	31.1%	17.5%	-18.5%	-25.1%	-27.4%	-2.2%	-100.0%	-100.0%	5.0%	-63.0%	39.4%	-52.2%	7.9%	-57.0%	100.0%	100.0%
DO NOT NAME IT	2.8%	2.3%	2.8%	2.0%	2.4%	3.3%	2.2%	1.88	3.2%	3.3%	2.51	2.18	2.52	2.48	2.07	4.41	3.49	3.07	3.02	3.66	2.14	3.18	1.87	4.4%	4.4%

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FG/HI/JKLMN/OP/QR/ST/UV/WX
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for P
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q31. Iran - Image Rating

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GP/HJKL/MNOQ/RST/UV/WXYZ
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for P
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q31. Iran - Image Rating

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BCDEF GHIJK LMNO PQRS TUVWXZ
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for P
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q32. China - Image Rating

Very	College Attending			Year in School		Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity				Gender				Clusters										Political Beliefs	
	Total	Private	Public/State	Under- classmen	Upper- classmen	Liberal	Moderate	Conser- vative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Health- related/ Engineering	Sci./ Behavioral	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Theatre	Education	National Security	Military Science	Something Else	Unlabeled/ Self-identified	Very Liberal	Somewhat Liberal
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	
Total	903	243	560	433	370	413	233	107	412	130	194	53	350	441	272	146	126	109	95	77	71	65	66	2	54	2	211	204
FAVORABLE	46.7%	47.2%	43.6%	48.4%	40.2%	43.6%	42.4%	29.0%	49.3%	44.8%	40.5%	37.7%	47.0%	43.7%	53.3%	45.3%	48.3%	44.4%	51.5%	46.3%	44.4%	40.2%	29.2%	100.0%	27.0%	59.0%	39.9%	
Very	16.8%	18.0%	16.1%	20.7%	12.2%	15.1%	14.3%	12.2%	23.4%	13.1%	7.6%	7.7%	22.5%	12.2%	27.0%	26.1%	23.0%	13.1%	20.4%	12.4%	10.7%	15.4%	13.2%	47.5%	5.4%	24.5%	13.5%	
Somewhat	27.2%	29.2%	27.4%	27.7%	28.2%	30.5%	28.1%	17.3%	26.0%	31.6%	33.0%	30.2%	24.5%	31.4%	FAVORABLE	27.2%	27.6%	29.5%	33.1%	31.1%	33.0%	24.5%	30.8%	26.0%	53.5%	22.5%	34.3%	26.5%
UNFAVORABLE	53.3%	52.8%	56.4%	51.6%	59.8%	56.4%	57.6%	70.0%	50.7%	55.2%	32.4%	43.0%	52.4%	56.3%	46.7%	54.7%	51.7%	55.6%	48.5%	79.6%	87.6%	59.8%	69.8%	70.8%	0.0%	58.6%	23.5%	42.2%
Very	23.4%	15.8%	24.6%	17.9%	29.3%	24.6%	18.8%	15.3%	23.5%	14.1%	23.0%	20.4%	24.6%	22.0%	22.4%	25.1%	18.3%	13.3%	18.8%	13.8%	23.0%	23.0%	17.2%	15.8%	18.9%	14.2%		
Somewhat	6.8%	5.8%	8.4%	7.2%	10.7%	6.0%	8.6%	22.0%	9.4%	11.0%	9.3%	4.1%	11.0%	7.5%	6.8%	6.8%	11.2%	9.9%	7.6%	13.1%	12.8%	6.0%	10.8%	10.3%	58.6%	4.0%	8.1%	
NO OPINION	16.2%	22.7%	13.8%	10.2%	13.4%	13.3%	20.1%	11.3%	12.2%	22.2%	23.1%	14.8%	14.1%	18.1%	12.5%	18.1%	17.3%	17.2%	12.2%	22.2%	11.4%	20.5%	15.3%	14.3%	41.4%	14.4%	13.7%	
NEVER HEARD OF	0.6%	4.6%	1.5%	7.1%	5.9%	4.9%	6.9%	5.1%	8.8%	7.7%	4.9%	6.1%	3.6%	8.9%	2.9%	7.0%	5.2%	13.0%	8.8%	4.9%	2.4%	4.4%	14.4%	13.8%	8.1%	3.7%	6.1%	
STAND TEND TO	76.9%	72.2%	78.7%	73.6%	80.7%	83.6%	71.1%	73.9%	60.1%	68.9%	72.6%	80.7%	82.4%	73.0%	84.4%	52.5%	77.8%	68.6%	78.3%	86.2%	75.2%	67.2%	100.0%	69.9%	58.6%	81.9%	82.1%	
Rep Dem	13.2%	23.6%	6.8%	23.3%	0.0%	17.2%	13.6%	14.7%	15.1%	19.6%	8.4%	-5.2%	11.6%	14.3%	FAVORABLE	23.1%	13.8%	18.0%	28.6%	24.6%	18.0%	17.2%	100.0%	14.2%	-58.6%	36.0%	-2.3%	
STAND TEND TO	3.22	3.31	3.18	3.40	3.02	3.32	3.21	2.74	3.32	3.23	3.23	3.02	3.24	3.21	3.41	3.22	3.33	3.24	3.34	3.22	3.30	3.22	3.16	4.47	2.77	18.3	3.59	3.03
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJKL/MNO/PQRSTU/VWXYZ
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for P
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q32. China - Image Rating

	Area					Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School			
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	15-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)

Comparison Groups: B/CDE / FGHIJ / KL / MN / OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q32. China - Image Rating

Comparison Groups BC/FF/G1/G3/G4/G5/G6/G7/G8/G9/G10/G11/G12/G13/G14/G15/G16/G17/G18/G19/G20/G21/G22/G23/G24/G25/G26/G27/G28/G29/G30/G31/G32/G33/G34/G35/G36/G37/G38/G39/G40/G41/G42/G43/G44/G45/G46/G47/G48/G49/G50/G51/G52/G53/G54/G55/G56/G57/G58/G59/G60/G61/G62/G63/G64/G65/G66/G67/G68/G69/G70/G71/G72/G73/G74/G75/G76/G77/G78/G79/G80/G81/G82/G83/G84/G85/G86/G87/G88/G89/G90/G91/G92/G93/G94/G95/G96/G97/G98/G99/G100/G101/G102/G103/G104/G105/G106/G107/G108/G109/G110/G111/G112/G113/G114/G115/G116/G117/G118/G119/G120/G121/G122/G123/G124/G125/G126/G127/G128/G129/G130/G131/G132/G133/G134/G135/G136/G137/G138/G139/G140/G141/G142/G143/G144/G145/G146/G147/G148/G149/G150/G151/G152/G153/G154/G155/G156/G157/G158/G159/G160/G161/G162/G163/G164/G165/G166/G167/G168/G169/G170/G171/G172/G173/G174/G175/G176/G177/G178/G179/G180/G181/G182/G183/G184/G185/G186/G187/G188/G189/G190/G191/G192/G193/G194/G195/G196/G197/G198/G199/G200/G201/G202/G203/G204/G205/G206/G207/G208/G209/G210/G211/G212/G213/G214/G215/G216/G217/G218/G219/G220/G221/G222/G223/G224/G225/G226/G227/G228/G229/G230/G231/G232/G233/G234/G235/G236/G237/G238/G239/G240/G241/G242/G243/G244/G245/G246/G247/G248/G249/G250/G251/G252/G253/G254/G255/G256/G257/G258/G259/G260/G261/G262/G263/G264/G265/G266/G267/G268/G269/G270/G271/G272/G273/G274/G275/G276/G277/G278/G279/G280/G281/G282/G283/G284/G285/G286/G287/G288/G289/G290/G291/G292/G293/G294/G295/G296/G297/G298/G299/G300/G301/G302/G303/G304/G305/G306/G307/G308/G309/G310/G311/G312/G313/G314/G315/G316/G317/G318/G319/G320/G321/G322/G323/G324/G325/G326/G327/G328/G329/G330/G331/G332/G333/G334/G335/G336/G337/G338/G339/G340/G341/G342/G343/G344/G345/G346/G347/G348/G349/G350/G351/G352/G353/G354/G355/G356/G357/G358/G359/G360/G361/G362/G363/G364/G365/G366/G367/G368/G369/G370/G371/G372/G373/G374/G375/G376/G377/G378/G379/G380/G381/G382/G383/G384/G385/G386/G387/G388/G389/G390/G391/G392/G393/G394/G395/G396/G397/G398/G399/G400/G401/G402/G403/G404/G405/G406/G407/G408/G409/G410/G411/G412/G413/G414/G415/G416/G417/G418/G419/G420/G421/G422/G423/G424/G425/G426/G427/G428/G429/G430/G431/G432/G433/G434/G435/G436/G437/G438/G439/G440/G441/G442/G443/G444/G445/G446/G447/G448/G449/G450/G451/G452/G453/G454/G455/G456/G457/G458/G459/G460/G461/G462/G463/G464/G465/G466/G467/G468/G469/G470/G471/G472/G473/G474/G475/G476/G477/G478/G479/G480/G481/G482/G483/G484/G485/G486/G487/G488/G489/G490/G491/G492/G493/G494/G495/G496/G497/G498/G499/G500/G501/G502/G503/G504/G505/G506/G507/G508/G509/G510/G511/G512/G513/G514/G515/G516/G517/G518/G519/G520/G521/G522/G523/G524/G525/G526/G527/G528/G529/G530/G531/G532/G533/G534/G535/G536/G537/G538/G539/G540/G541/G542/G543/G544/G545/G546/G547/G548/G549/G550/G551/G552/G553/G554/G555/G556/G557/G558/G559/G560/G561/G562/G563/G564/G565/G566/G567/G568/G569/G570/G571/G572/G573/G574/G575/G576/G577/G578/G579/G580/G581/G582/G583/G584/G585/G586/G587/G588/G589/G590/G591/G592/G593/G594/G595/G596/G597/G598/G599/G600/G601/G602/G603/G604/G605/G606/G607/G608/G609/G610/G611/G612/G613/G614/G615/G616/G617/G618/G619/G620/G621/G622/G623/G624/G625/G626/G627/G628/G629/G630/G631/G632/G633/G634/G635/G636/G637/G638/G639/G640/G641/G642/G643/G644/G645/G646/G647/G648/G649/G650/G651/G652/G653/G654/G655/G656/G657/G658/G659/G660/G661/G662/G663/G664/G665/G666/G667/G668/G669/G670/G671/G672/G673/G674/G675/G676/G677/G678/G679/G680/G681/G682/G683/G684/G685/G686/G687/G688/G689/G690/G691/G692/G693/G694/G695/G696/G697/G698/G699/G700/G701/G702/G703/G704/G705/G706/G707/G708/G709/G710/G711/G712/G713/G714/G715/G716/G717/G718/G719/G720/G721/G722/G723/G724/G725/G726/G727/G728/G729/G730/G731/G732/G733/G734/G735/G736/G737/G738/G739/G740/G741/G742/G743/G744/G745/G746/G747/G748/G749/G750/G751/G752/G753/G754/G755/G756/G757/G758/G759/G760/G761/G762/G763/G764/G765/G766/G767/G768/G769/G770/G771/G772/G773/G774/G775/G776/G777/G778/G779/G780/G781/G782/G783/G784/G785/G786/G787/G788/G789/G790/G791/G792/G793/G794/G795/G796/G797/G798/G799/G800/G801/G802/G803/G804/G805/G806/G807/G808/G809/G810/G811/G812/G813/G814/G815/G816/G817/G818/G819/G820/G821/G822/G823/G824/G825/G826/G827/G828/G829/G830/G831/G832/G833/G834/G835/G836/G837/G838/G839/G840/G841/G842/G843/G844/G845/G846/G847/G848/G849/G850/G851/G852/G853/G854/G855/G856/G857/G858/G859/G860/G861/G862/G863/G864/G865/G866/G867/G868/G869/G870/G871/G872/G873/G874/G875/G876/G877/G878/G879/G880/G881/G882/G883/G884/G885/G886/G887/G888/G889/G890/G891/G892/G893/G894/G895/G896/G897/G898/G899/G900/G901/G902/G903/G904/G905/G906/G907/G908/G909/G910/G911/G912/G913/G914/G915/G916/G917/G918/G919/G920/G921/G922/G923/G924/G925/G926/G927/G928/G929/G930/G931/G932/G933/G934/G935/G936/G937/G938/G939/G940/G941/G942/G943/G944/G945/G946/G947/G948/G949/G950/G951/G952/G953/G954/G955/G956/G957/G958/G959/G960/G961/G962/G963/G964/G965/G966/G967/G968/G969/G970/G971/G972/G973/G974/G975/G976/G977/G978/G979/G980/G981/G982/G983/G984/G985/G986/G987/G988/G989/G990/G991/G992/G993/G994/G995/G996/G997/G998/G999/G1000/G1001/G1002/G1003/G1004/G1005/G1006/G1007/G1008/G1009/G1010/G1011/G1012/G1013/G1014/G1015/G1016/G1017/G1018/G1019/G1020/G1021/G1022/G1023/G1024/G1025/G1026/G1027/G1028/G1029/G1030/G1031/G1032/G1033/G1034/G1035/G1036/G1037/G1038/G1039/G10

Q32. China - Image Rating

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X
 Pairs/Overlap 7-Test for Means, Pairs/Overlap 2-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q32. China - Image Rating

Comparison Groups: R1A1/EP/OP/TLK1A/RR/GR/ST/AN/WRX/ZA1B

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q32. China - Image Rating

	2020-1-1	2020-1-15	2020-1-31	2020-2-15	2020-2-29	2020-3-15	2020-3-31	2020-4-15	2020-4-30	2020-5-15	2020-5-31	2020-6-15	2020-6-30	2020-7-15	2020-7-31	2020-8-15	2020-8-31	2020-9-15	2020-9-30	2020-10-15	2020-10-31	2020-11-15	2020-11-30	2020-12-15	2020-12-31	2021-1-15	2021-1-31	2021-2-15	2021-2-28	2021-3-15	2021-3-31	2021-4-15	2021-4-30	2021-5-15	2021-5-31	2021-6-15	2021-6-30	2021-7-15	2021-7-31	2021-8-15	2021-8-31	2021-9-15	2021-9-30	2021-10-15	2021-10-31	2021-11-15	2021-11-30	2021-12-15	2021-12-31	2022-1-15	2022-1-31	2022-2-15	2022-2-28	2022-3-15	2022-3-31	2022-4-15	2022-4-30	2022-5-15	2022-5-31	2022-6-15	2022-6-30	2022-7-15	2022-7-31	2022-8-15	2022-8-31	2022-9-15	2022-9-30	2022-10-15	2022-10-31	2022-11-15	2022-11-30	2022-12-15	2022-12-31	2023-1-15	2023-1-31	2023-2-15	2023-2-28	2023-3-15	2023-3-31	2023-4-15	2023-4-30	2023-5-15	2023-5-31	2023-6-15	2023-6-30	2023-7-15	2023-7-31	2023-8-15	2023-8-31	2023-9-15	2023-9-30	2023-10-15	2023-10-31	2023-11-15	2023-11-30	2023-12-15	2023-12-31	2024-1-15	2024-1-31	2024-2-15	2024-2-28	2024-3-15	2024-3-31	2024-4-15	2024-4-30	2024-5-15	2024-5-31	2024-6-15	2024-6-30	2024-7-15	2024-7-31	2024-8-15	2024-8-31	2024-9-15	2024-9-30	2024-10-15	2024-10-31	2024-11-15	2024-11-30	2024-12-15	2024-12-31	2025-1-15	2025-1-31	2025-2-15	2025-2-28	2025-3-15	2025-3-31	2025-4-15	2025-4-30	2025-5-15	2025-5-31	2025-6-15	2025-6-30	2025-7-15	2025-7-31	2025-8-15	2025-8-31	2025-9-15	2025-9-30	2025-10-15	2025-10-31	2025-11-15	2025-11-30	2025-12-15	2025-12-31	2026-1-15	2026-1-31	2026-2-15	2026-2-28	2026-3-15	2026-3-31	2026-4-15	2026-4-30	2026-5-15	2026-5-31	2026-6-15	2026-6-30	2026-7-15	2026-7-31	2026-8-15	2026-8-31	2026-9-15	2026-9-30	2026-10-15	2026-10-31	2026-11-15	2026-11-30	2026-12-15	2026-12-31	2027-1-15	2027-1-31	2027-2-15	2027-2-28	2027-3-15	2027-3-31	2027-4-15	2027-4-30	2027-5-15	2027-5-31	2027-6-15	2027-6-30	2027-7-15	2027-7-31	2027-8-15	2027-8-31	2027-9-15	2027-9-30	2027-10-15	2027-10-31	2027-11-15	2027-11-30	2027-12-15	2027-12-31	2028-1-15	2028-1-31	2028-2-15	2028-2-28	2028-3-15	2028-3-31	2028-4-15	2028-4-30	2028-5-15	2028-5-31	2028-6-15	2028-6-30	2028-7-15	2028-7-31	2028-8-15	2028-8-31	2028-9-15	2028-9-30	2028-10-15	2028-10-31	2028-11-15	2028-11-30	2028-12-15	2028-12-31	2029-1-15	2029-1-31	2029-2-15	2029-2-28	2029-3-15	2029-3-31	2029-4-15	2029-4-30	2029-5-15	2029-5-31	2029-6-15	2029-6-30	2029-7-15	2029-7-31	2029-8-15	2029-8-31	2029-9-15	2029-9-30	2029-10-15	2029-10-31	2029-11-15	2029-11-30	2029-12-15	2029-12-31	2030-1-15	2030-1-31	2030-2-15	2030-2-28	2030-3-15	2030-3-31	2030-4-15	2030-4-30	2030-5-15	2030-5-31	2030-6-15	2030-6-30	2030-7-15	2030-7-31	2030-8-15	2030-8-31	2030-9-15	2030-9-30	2030-10-15	2030-10-31	2030-11-15	2030-11-30	2030-12-15	2030-12-31	2031-1-15	2031-1-31	2031-2-15	2031-2-28	2031-3-15	2031-3-31	2031-4-15	2031-4-30	2031-5-15	2031-5-31	2031-6-15	2031-6-30	2031-7-15	2031-7-31	2031-8-15	2031-8-31	2031-9-15	2031-9-30	2031-10-15	2031-10-31	2031-11-15	2031-11-3
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	Economic System Preference		United States Feasibility				Israel Feasibility		Palestine Feasibility		Feasibility Combinations				Better Ally For US		Iran Feasibility		China Feasibility		Russia Feasibility		Cuba Feasibility		
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Favorable Israel and Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine vs the Palestine	United States Ally	Palestine State/Israel	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable Iran vs North Korea
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	
TOTAL	803	223	324	497	237	218	329	402	168	208	234	143	57	231	200	397	181	551	359	238	180	428	269	211	107
FAVORABLE	21.4%	18.8%	27.2%	31.0%	8.7%	31.0%	12.2%	33.2%	19.2%	32.2%	27.2%	15.2%	50.2%	47.2%	15.2%	24.2%	28.2%	12.2%	46.2%	31.2%	14.2%	14.2%	4.2%	84.2%	
Very	7.6%	3.9%	10.2%	11.4%	2.4%	21.4%	2.2%	13.6%	2.1%	22.4%	1.2%	2.1%	1.4%	3.6%	7.6%	13.6%	0.2%	18.4%	1.6%	18.4%	2.1%	33.6%	1.1%	4.6%	46.1%
Somewhat	14.4%	18.6%	18.5%	15.1%	6.3%	18.9%	8.9%	20.2%	14.1%	28.2%	26.6%	8.2%	27.2%	33.6%	10.2%	16.4%	15.1%	11.0%	25.2%	8.2%	68.2%	20.6%	9.4%	44.5%	
Unfavorable	53.8%	62.2%	62.7%	51.3%	68.2%	44.6%	71.2%	52.2%	73.2%	43.4%	43.4%	68.6%	70.2%	58.6%	53.6%	27.7%	77.6%	87.6%	49.6%	65.6%	100.0%	44.6%	78.2%	13.3%	
Somewhat	28.2%	34.1%	23.6%	27.6%	34.1%	31.8%	38.6%	28.6%	37.6%	21.2%	20.6%	37.2%	36.6%	31.4%	27.6%	20.6%	33.1%	31.6%	52.6%	52.6%	52.6%	27.4%	58.2%	22.1%	
Very	21.2%	28.6%	27.7%	24.1%	31.2%	32.8%	31.2%	28.2%	37.2%	22.2%	22.6%	36.6%	37.6%	26.6%	23.6%	18.6%	38.6%	38.6%	31.6%	32.6%	49.2%	16.2%	42.2%	1.2%	
NOT OPINION	18.1%	14.6%	12.6%	13.6%	18.6%	3.1%	13.1%	10.5%	5.4%	1.4%	11.6%	7.5%	11.6%	6.1%	12.5%	6.7%	7.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.6%	6.1%	1.7%	1.7%	
NEVER HEARD OF	6.2%	3.6%	4.0%	4.1%	6.2%	0.4%	2.2%	2.4%	1.2%	0.4%	1.6%	5.0%	1.2%	2.6%	2.8%	4.4%	2.0%	2.3%	2.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%		
HARD NAME ID	75.7%	82.6%	83.4%	82.3%	76.9%	94.4%	83.2%	86.1%	93.3%	94.3%	91.5%	94.1%	92.9%	83.5%	85.3%	83.6%	92.3%	90.5%	87.5%	94.3%	100.0%	100.0%	90.5%	92.6%	97.7%

Test Diff	-31.0%	-42.9%	-22.0%	-21.1%	-59.3%	5.3%	-59.3%	-19.8%	-59.0%	6.8%	4.1%	-63.4%	-44.3%	-56.9%	-32.1%	-24.2%	35.8%	-65.3%	-3.9%	-68.9%	100.0%	-100.0%	2.4%	-64.1%	71.3%
Mean	2.48	2.31	2.63	2.64	2.03	3.04	2.07	2.66	2.05	3.06	3.02	1.97	2.26	2.10	2.46	2.61	3.58	1.95	2.98	1.85	4.34	1.53	3.03	1.98	4.10
		B	E		G			I		LN	LN						R		T		V		X		

Comparison Group: BC/DG/DF/DH/DM/DO/DQ/DST/DV/ZE
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q33. Russia - Image Rating

	Use of AI				SCOTUS Opinion				Causes Attended Rully/Protest Free														Proud to Be American				Trump Job Approval				
	Total	Use AI for Political ID	Use AI for Minor Parties	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Partisan	SCOTUS Neutral/No Law	Left of Center/Conservative	Anti-Trump	Anti-SCOTUS	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	LGBTQ+	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Data Centers	Right of Center/Conservative	Pro-Serai	Pro-Life	Pro-Trump	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trump Approval	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Trump Disapprove	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove			
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)				
Total	803	325	369	107	313	347	355	137	172	84	126	143	90	158	71	129	36	69	74	420	522	230	273	103	170	367	100	362			
FAVORABLE	22.4%	32.0%	19.3%	3.7%	22.9%	26.3%	28.3%	21.1%	16.3%	14.1%	16.2%	15.3%	20.8%	35.8%	32.6%	44.0%	34.2%	23.0%	18.3%	27.7%	11.1%	37.7%	39.3%	36.3%	13.3%	24.4%	10.1%				
Very	7.6%	14.7%	3.7%	1.5%	7.6%	10.4%	14.2%	12.3%	5.7%	7.6%	7.1%	6.7%	6.4%	11.7%	8.3%	22.5%	13.7%	7.2%	11.9%	2.0%	10.1%	1.5%	24.8%	29.8%	17.5%	3.5%	2.6%				
Somewhat	14.8%	17.4%	16.3%	2.2%	15.3%	15.9%	14.3%	6.4%	10.6%	6.3%	9.2%	8.5%	14.3%	24.1%	24.2%	22.1%	21.6%	15.7%	24.5%	17.6%	7.6%	17.4%	18.4%	17.2%	9.6%	18.0%	7.4%				
UNFAVORABLE	77.6%	67.7%	80.7%	96.3%	77.1%	73.7%	71.7%	78.9%	83.7%	85.9%	81.7%	84.7%	79.2%	64.2%	67.4%	56.0%	65.8%	76.7%	81.7%	88.9%	88.9%	62.3%	60.7%	63.7%	86.7%	75.6%	89.9%				
Somewhat	28.2%	27.0%	27.2%	37.1%	28.3%	22.8%	28.3%	26.1%	34.4%	25.4%	19.2%	27.9%	21.2%	24.1%	22.3%	35.4%	29.4%	18.9%	31.0%	27.1%	30.2%	24.0%	18.0%	27.1%	35.1%	26.3%	31.7%				
Very	25.2%	25.1%	25.0%	25.7%	23.8%	25.7%	23.6%	17.4%	26.6%	25.3%	24.6%	23.2%	20.3%	21.2%	24.0%	14.7%	16.3%	8.3%	27.2%	24.0%	31.4%	20.9%	24.4%	18.8%	35.1%	25.4%	31.0%				
NO OPINION	18.2%	11.5%	10.1%	22.8%	14.4%	15.9%	15.3%	21.2%	17.0%	15.4%	20.5%	18.0%	16.0%	14.9%	11.7%	18.0%	10.0%	21.9%	12.7%	20.1%	17.0%	18.7%	16.0%	16.4%	15.7%	18.2%	20.4%				
NEVER HEARD OF	0.2%	1.8%	8.0%	10.0%	5.2%	3.4%	8.7%	12.0%	13.0%	9.7%	9.2%	16.2%	11.5%	6.2%	7.1%	2.2%	4.6%	1.6%	4.5%	4.2%	0.9%	1.4%	1.0%	1.6%	7.2%	11.8%	5.9%				
HARD NAME ID	75.7%	84.7%	72.2%	16.5%	80.4%	80.8%	76.0%	66.8%	69.1%	74.9%	75.3%	65.1%	59.0%	79.0%	81.2%	81.8%	81.0%	71.5%	85.7%	75.4%	78.8%	82.6%	82.6%	82.7%	51.3%	76.1%	77.7%				
See Diff	-31.0%	-13.4%	-33.5%	-59.1%	-34.7%	-28.2%	-18.5%	-34.5%	-36.7%	-34.7%	-37.4%	-27.4%	-21.5%	-18.1%	8.0%	-13.7%	-28.0%	11.4%	-43.8%	-23.3%	-55.5%	-2.4%	-4.8%	-8.2%	-47.7%	-27.7%	-53.6%				
Mean	2.48	2.70	2.19	2.07	2.41	2.55	2.68	2.66	2.33	2.28	2.39	2.30	2.53	2.88	2.65	3.10	2.84	2.61	3.58	2.29	2.61	2.14	2.88	2.92	2.83	2.30	2.47	2.12			
		CB	B					EMLY					EXPLANT	UBS	G	TF	I	STALHMDQGT	V			ZABIS	ZABIS	ZABIS	ZABIS	ZABIS	ZABIS				

Comparison Group: BC/DG/DF/DH/DM/DO/DQ/DST/DV/ZE
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q33. Russia - Image Rating

	Party/Race/Gender												Liberal Gender		Moderate Gender		Religious Affiliation						Church Attendance										
	Total	Republican	Republican Men	Republican Women	Democrat	White Democrat	Hispanic Democrat	Black Democrat	Liberal Democrat	Non-Liberal Democrat	Democrat Men	Democrat Women	Independent	Independent Men	Independent Women	Liberal Men	Liberal Women	Moderate Men	Moderate Women	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Alt. Religion	Alt. Religion Men	Alt. Religion Women	Never/Spirit	Never/Spirit Men	Never/Spirit Women		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	
Total	803	351	94	57	370	171	98	81	280	65	137	225	213	38	124	166	239	109	122	110	218	6	24	122	127	224	248	89	155	113	13.9%		
FAVORABLE	72.4%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	68.4%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	79.0%	
Very	22.6%	30.0%	30.0%	30.0%	24.0%	34.2%	15.9%	17.1%	25.6%	17.8%	15.9%	13.1%	21.1%	19.9%	18.0%	32.4%	16.0%	32.4%	16.0%	17.8%	15.9%	23.0%	11.2%	11.2%	12.6%	14.7%	16.6%	11.9%	2.0%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	
Somewhat	14.8%	17.4%	17.4%	17.4%	12.9%	17.4%	7.0%	12.9%	13.0%	13.0%	12.9%	12.9%	6.0%	16.0%	11.2%	16.0%	11.2%	11.2%	12.6%	14.7%	16.6%	11.9%	2.0%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%	7.6%
UNFAVORABLE	27.6%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	31.6%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	21.0%	
Somewhat	28.2%	28.2%	28.2%	28.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	
Very	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%	
NO OPINION	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	18.2%	
NEVER HEARD OF	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	
HARD NAME ID	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	75.7%	
See Diff	-31.0%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	-13.4%	
Mean	2.48	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.44	2.61	2.24	2.44	2.41	2.53	2.42	2.44	2.33	2.39	2.31	2.50	2.38	2.47	2.51	2.60	2.60	2.54	2.42	2.47	2.44	2.52	2.48	2.44	2.52	2.48	2.44	2.52	2.48
		ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD	ESBMD

Comparison Group: BC/DG/DF/DH/DM/DO/DQ/DST/DV/ZE
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q34. Ukraine - Image Rating

	College Attending				Year in School				Political Beliefs				Race/Ethnicity				Gender				Clusters														Political Beliefs			
	Total		Private	Public/State	Under-Graduate	Upper-Graduate	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Mathematical/Engineering	Social/Behavioral Sciences	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Sciences	Military Science	Something Else	Unlabeled/Other	Very Liberal	Somewhat Liberal									
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)										
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)										
Total	803	243	560	433	370	415	223	107	412	110	594	53	350	441	272	146	126	109	95	77	71	65	66	2	54	2	211	204										
FAVORABLE	49.7%	44.4%	52.0%	49.1%	50.3%	62.0%	35.7%	39.2%	57.1%	39.3%	43.9%	42.4%	54.5%	45.8%	55.9%	31.9%	46.7%	33.2%	46.0%	44.2%	47.3%	46.1%	48.8%		57.5%	58.0%	67.1%	58.6%										
Very	17.9%	11.8%	20.6%	17.6%	18.3%	26.1%	8.6%	8.6%	23.0%	10.6%	11.3%	8.9%	20.8%	15.3%	25.3%	17.3%	12.8%	10.3%	18.6%	17.3%	16.3%	22.4%	11.0%		14.7%	32.1%	19.9%											
Somewhat	31.7%	32.6%	31.4%	31.5%	32.0%	36.0%	27.2%	30.7%	34.1%	29.7%	32.7%	33.6%	33.7%	30.1%	34.4%	34.6%	33.9%	22.9%	27.4%	32.5%	31.6%	23.6%	37.8%		42.6%	58.0%	35.0%	38.7%										
UNFAVORABLE	21.3%	22.9%	20.0%	20.3%	22.9%	19.3%	28.3%	28.3%	18.6%	27.6%	25.0%	18.3%	22.7%	20.7%	15.7%	22.3%	25.1%	31.1%	20.0%	28.6%	27.8%	27.8%	21.8%		42.6%	42.6%	30.6%											
Somewhat	13.7%	13.3%	11.5%	13.1%	12.9%	10.9%	14.1%	14.1%	11.4%	14.1%	13.6%	13.7%	13.6%	11.4%	9.3%	11.0%	11.7%	11.7%	11.7%	11.7%	11.7%	11.7%	11.7%		8.0%	8.0%	13.0%											
Very	9.4%	9.4%	8.4%	8.5%	10.5%	8.2%	9.9%	11.7%	7.2%	10.5%	11.5%	13.0%	9.6%	9.3%	5.9%	7.5%	12.4%	13.7%	15.5%	9.2%	17.0%	14.3%	7.7%		8.0%	8.0%	7.6%											
NO OPINION	21.4%	24.9%	19.9%	22.8%	19.7%	13.1%	29.1%	27.0%	18.3%	22.1%	25.3%	25.1%	18.4%	25.0%	19.4%	18.8%	22.2%	24.4%	13.1%	13.1%	13.1%	13.1%	15.8%	100.0%	21.6%	41.4%	11.3%	18.0%										
NEVER HEARD OF	7.4%	7.4%	7.3%	7.4%	7.1%	4.2%	10.9%	7.1%	5.8%	10.7%	5.8%	10.9%	4.4%	9.6%	5.3%	6.2%	10.6%	11.3%	11.7%	5.8%	10.1%	8.7%	11.7%		12.9%	3.6%	4.9%											
HARD NAME ID	71.2%	67.3%	72.0%	69.4%	73.1%	82.1%	60.0%	65.0%	75.7%	67.1%	68.8%	58.9%	77.2%	66.5%	75.1%	74.0%	67.2%	64.3%	75.0%	75.5%	73.9%	72.5%			46.5%	58.6%	49.3%	37.9%										
See Diff	-26.2%	-21.5%	-31.1%	-28.8%	-27.4%	-14.3%	11.8%	13.5%	-38.0%	-11.5%	-18.9%	-26.4%	-31.1%	-25.1%	-																							
Raw Data	3.40	3.20	3.40	3.40	3.30	3.60	3.10	3.20	3.50	3.30	3.20	3.40	3.30	3.45	3.35	3.60	3.40	3.20	3.30	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30									
Row Count	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1									

Q34. Ukraine - Image Rating

	Option of US Constitution				Speech Codes Option		Intermediated Sharing Ideas/Options/Behaviors										Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charles Kirk Option			
	Total	Constitution Outdated	Constitution Important	First Amendment (religion) Outdated	Fewer Speech Codes	Oppose Speech Codes	Other Intermediated	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Intermediated	Rarely	Never	Avoid Taking Class	Not Avoid Taking Class	Agree Cannot Be Friends	Disagree Cannot Be Friends	Agree Physical Violence	Disagree Physical Violence	Kirk Harmful	Kirk/Rebels Killed	Kirk/Rebels For Discipline					
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)					
Total	803	183	590	105	398	351	431	95	337	335	280	135	351	403	388	388	388	403	212	430	104					
FAVORABLE	49.7%	44.0%	53.1%	44.1%	53.5%	50.2%	53.6%	52.3%	53.0%	46.0%	52.1%	38.4%	52.0%	48.4%	54.7%	45.9%	51.4%	49.5%	50.0%	49.0%	50.3%					
Very	17.9%	16.7%	23.3%	13.9%	23.5%	20.2%	29.3%	17.6%	18.1%	17.7%	14.0%	20.0%	15.9%	20.5%	25.4%	15.4%	20.3%	16.7%	24.8%	16.3%	17.4%					
Somewhat	31.7%	27.3%	33.8%	30.2%	28.0%	36.4%	33.4%	23.1%	36.3%	29.9%	34.3%	24.2%	32.0%	32.5%	33.9%	30.5%	31.1%	32.7%	34.2%	32.7%	32.9%					
UNFAVORABLE	23.5%	25.5%	22.2%	20.8%	18.2%	22.0%	22.5%	21.0%	21.4%	18.0%	20.8%	25.0%	20.1%	23.4%	20.9%	19.7%	22.0%	20.1%	24.7%							
Somewhat	12.2%	10.5%	13.0%	9.7%	12.9%	11.4%	11.5%	8.6%	12.3%	13.0%	11.0%	15.7%	12.9%	12.1%	12.6%	12.5%	11.9%	11.7%	11.8%	11.7%	14.2%					
Very	9.4%	11.0%	9.3%	11.1%	12.0%	6.8%	10.5%	13.9%	9.6%	8.4%	7.0%	10.3%	12.2%	8.0%	10.9%	8.4%	12.1%	8.0%	10.3%	8.4%	10.5%					
NO OPINION	21.4%	27.0%	18.0%	18.3%	16.1%	24.2%	18.4%	20.8%	17.7%	14.7%	23.4%	23.7%	18.7%	22.3%	15.0%	25.7%	17.5%	22.7%	16.0%	23.7%	18.7%					
NEVER HEARD OF	7.4%	6.7%	5.7%	6.8%	6.3%	7.4%	6.0%	4.4%	6.3%	7.9%	4.3%	12.1%	4.3%	8.0%	8.8%	7.7%	5.0%	8.1%	2.4%	7.7%	6.7%					
HARD NAME ID	71.2%	65.4%	75.3%	64.9%	77.1%	68.4%	75.6%	72.8%	73.6%	67.4%	70.1%	63.9%	77.1%	68.5%	78.2%	66.8%	77.4%	69.3%	81.0%	69.1%	75.0%					
Not Diff	28.2%	34.6%	24.7%	35.1%	22.9%	31.6%	24.4%	29.8%	32.0%	34.6%	34.1%	32.3%	27.0%	28.2%	21.7%	33.1%	23.1%	29.4%	29.7%	37.0%	28.0%					
Mean	1.42	1.50	1.43	1.38	1.39	1.43	1.44	1.47	1.43	1.35	1.47	1.48	1.36	1.40	1.44	1.35	1.39	1.43	1.43	1.40	1.42					

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HI/JKL/MNO/PQ/RST/UV/WX/YZ
 Independent T-Test for Means (one-tailed version), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Downstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q34. Ukraine - Image Rating

	Economic System Preference		United States Favorability		Israel Favorability		Palestine Favorability		Favorability Combinations				Better Ally For US		Iran Favorability		China Favorability		Russia Favorability		Cuba Favorability				
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States/Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine	Unfavorable United States/Palestine	Israel Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable Iran and North Korea
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	
Total	803	223	324	497	227	218	379	402	168	206	254	143	57	231	200	307	181	351	359	258	180	428	209	211	
FAVORABLE	49.7%	54.6%	56.9%	55.2%	50.3%	77.0%	50.0%	67.9%	43.2%	77.7%	73.0%	63.2%	60.2%	62.2%	56.5%	51.0%	77.3%	49.7%	59.7%	52.0%	68.3%	58.6%	68.2%	48.5%	
Very	17.9%	22.2%	22.2%	23.5%	13.5%	38.6%	12.2%	29.6%	6.9%	39.2%	39.2%	18.8%	17.2%	19.4%	22.4%	24.1%	15.7%	16.6%	23.7%	18.3%	30.9%	19.3%	29.8%	13.7%	
Somewhat	11.7%	12.4%	14.6%	12.7%	16.8%	38.6%	17.8%	38.3%	36.4%	38.5%	33.8%	50.4%	42.9%	42.7%	34.1%	36.9%	41.7%	33.0%	36.1%	33.5%	35.4%	39.3%	38.4%	40.8%	
UNFAVORABLE	23.5%	22.8%	22.8%	22.8%	22.4%	17.7%	31.0%	48.3%	18.1%	14.3%	21.0%	35.8%	21.1%	25.8%	30.7%	15.0%	34.7%	23.1%	34.7%	19.2%	40.3%	11.6%			
Somewhat	12.2%	14.1%	11.1%	13.0%	12.7%	13.0%	17.2%	9.7%	28.3%	13.2%	8.5%	13.2%	21.4%	14.2%	15.5%	11.8%	8.0%	20.0%	13.4%	15.8%	14.2%	13.7%	11.9%	23.7%	
Very	9.4%	8.6%	11.7%	9.8%	9.8%	4.7%	13.9%	6.8%	10.0%	4.8%	5.7%	8.7%	8.1%	10.1%	8.9%	7.0%	15.4%	9.7%	14.2%	6.2%	12.0%	7.5%	14.6%	2.3%	
NO OPINION	21.4%	18.0%	14.4%	16.9%	20.2%	4.2%	11.4%	12.5%	7.2%	3.7%	6.4%	9.1%	4.0%	12.8%	14.4%	13.5%	6.4%	12.4%	12.7%	23.8%	12.5%	9.6%	9.7%	8.6%	
NEVER HEARD OF	7.4%	3.7%	5.5%	5.1%	7.1%	0.5%	3.5%	3.1%	1.9%	0.5%	3.1%	0.8%	1.9%	3.5%	3.2%	1.2%	2.9%	4.5%	4.2%	6.7%	4.1%	2.9%	2.6%		
FIKED NAME ID	71.2%	77.4%	76.6%	78.0%	72.7%	75.3%	81.0%	84.4%	91.5%	95.8%	87.3%	90.1%	95.0%	85.2%	82.1%	81.7%	92.4%	84.4%	82.8%	88.8%	86.3%	87.4%	88.8%	96.1%	
Not Diff	28.2%	31.8%	34.1%	32.4%	27.0%	60.0%	18.0%	51.4%	5.0%	30.6%	58.7%	44.0%	24.4%	30.1%	30.9%	40.3%	62.5%	15.0%	36.6%	22.0%	45.8%	36.9%	49.0%	8.1%	
Mean	1.42	1.47	1.47	1.44	1.34	1.00	1.18	1.27	2.82	1.34	1.00	1.40	1.35	1.33	1.44	1.39	1.32	1.17	1.33	1.39	1.11	1.40	1.24	1.44	

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HI/JKL/MNO/PQ/RST/UV/WX/YZ
 Paired/Overlaid T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlaid Z-Test for Percentages
 Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Downstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q34. Ukraine - Image Rating

	Use of AI				SCOPUS Opinion		Causes Attended Rally/Protest for														Proud to Be American		Trump Job Approval					
	Total	Use AI for Party/Religion	Use AI for Politics	Never Use AI	SCOPUS Positive	SCOPUS Based on Love	Left of Center Causes	Anti-Trump	Anti-OCB	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	LGBTQ+	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Data Censorship	Right of Center Causes	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trans	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trump Approval	Strongly Approval	Somewhat Approval	Total Trump Disapproval	Somewhat Disapproval	Strongly Disapproval
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	
Total	803	523	380	107	313	347	355	137	172	94	128	141	90	158	71	129	26	60	74	420	223	238	273	103	190	467	105	363
FAVORABLE	49.7%	52.6%	48.9%	54.3%	54.3%	52.9%	53.2%	60.3%	31.3%	61.5%	33.1%	49.5%	54.5%	58.9%	61.7%	56.9%	35.4%	35.7%	63.7%	40.8%	50.3%	52.7%	56.9%	55.0%	58.0%	48.9%	35.4%	52.8%
Very	17.9%	25.6%	23.2%	12.6%	17.9%	24.7%	22.3%	31.2%	18.1%	12.1%	17.1%	16.1%	14.9%	20.1%	29.2%	22.7%	7.0%	12.0%	20.2%	34.4%	27.6%	34.0%	34.1%	23.2%	21.6%	14.4%	21.6%	18.5%
Somewhat	31.7%	27.0%	31.6%	41.7%	36.6%	31.2%	30.8%	45.1%	33.1%	25.0%	23.4%	30.4%	28.4%	40.4%	27.0%	32.8%	28.7%	23.5%	22.0%	29.4%	36.4%	28.6%	29.5%	30.4%	34.3%	35.7%	35.7%	35.7%
UNFAVORABLE	23.5%	27.0%	19.4%	14.9%	22.2%	27.1%	23.6%	14.3%	22.1%	22.0%	23.0%	23.7%	23.0%	21.2%	15.1%	24.5%	26.3%	37.5%	23.1%	20.0%	24.1%	18.0%	24.9%	24.9%	25.3%	25.0%	29.6%	18.5%
Somewhat	12.2%	14.0%	11.0%	8.0%	14.1%	12.5%	6.2%	11.5%	8.8%	12.0%	12.0%	9.7%	10.0%	9.8%	12.0%	10.7%	10.8%	14.4%	12.0%	14.0%	9.1%	13.6%	15.0%	15.0%	12.4%	12.4%	18.7%	9.3%
Very	9.4%	12.9%	7.3%	7.0%	8.1%	13.0%	11.3%	6.1%	10.0%	13.2%	9.8%	9.9%	13.2%	10.7%	5.3%	11.5%	15.7%	13.7%	8.7%	8.1%	10.1%	8.9%	11.4%	8.9%	12.8%	5.6%	10.0%	9.2%
NO OPINION	21.4%	18.1%	24.9%	19.4%	18.1%	15.0%	15.9%	18.7%	10.9%	9.1%	18.7%	14.9%	11.0%	9.5%	15.5%	19.3%	26.4%	12.2%	25.4%	18.2%	19.4%	19.4%	19.4%	19.4%	19.4%	21.7%	19.7%	22.3%
NEVER HEARD OF	7.4%	4.3%	9.0%	11.3%	5.4%	4.9%	7.4%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%
FIKED NAME ID	71.2%	79.4%	76.6%	78.0%	75.5%	79.0%	76.8%	74.6%	73.5%	83.0%	73.4%	73.2%	78.2%	79.8%	84.9%	85.4%	81.7%	68.2%	86.8%	86.8%	79.4%	83.9%	83.9%	83.9%	83.9%	83.9%	83.9%	83.9%
Not Diff	28.2%	20.6%	27.4%	20.7%	24.5%	20.0%	23.0%	45.6%	29.8%	39.0%	26.6%	26.8%	21.3%	17.1%	14.6%	30.9%	18.3%	3.7%	40.3%	18.8%	38.6%	34.7%	34.7%	34.7%	34.7%	34.7%	34.7%	34.7%
Mean	1.42	1.48	1.37	1.51	1.44	1.35	1.44	1.37	1.40	1.35	1.40	1.35	1.40	1.35	1.40	1.35	1.40	1.35	1.40	1.35	1.40	1.35	1.40	1.35	1.40	1.35	1.40	1.35

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/FG/HI/JKL/MNO/PQ/RST/UV/WX/YZ
 Paired/Overlaid T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlaid Z-Test for Percentages
 Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Downstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q34. Ukraine - Image Rating

	Party/Religion/Gender														Liberal Gender		Moderate Gender		Religious Affiliation								Church Attendance					
	Total	Republican	Republican	Republican	Democrat	White Democrat	Hispanic Democrat	Black Democrat	Liberal Democrat	Non-Liberal Democrat	Democrat Men	Democrat Women	Independent	Independent Men	Independent Women	Liberal Men	Liberal Women	Moderate Men	Moderate Women	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Attended Regularly	Attended Not Regularly	Never/Not at	Never/Not Religious			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)		
Total	803	551	94	97	370	175	98	81	285	85	137	125	215	86	124	188	238	169	122	100	235	8	24	122	127	228	246	89	153			
FAVORABLE	67.9%	61.5%	46.1%	33.6%	60.5%	58.0%	53.0%	60.0%	66.0%	55.0%	52.0%	55.0%	61.0%	46.0%	46.0%	50.0%	50.0%	42.0%	35.0%	42.0%	55.0%	51.0%	51.0%	51.0%								
Very	12.9%	12.2%	12.8%	12.4%	10.1%	14.5%	15.5%	10.0%	15.0%	29.2%	12.5%	12.5%	12.7%	10.7%	13.5%	15.0%	15.0%	6.4%	10.0%	13.5%	24.0%	15.0%	28.0%	13.0%	24.0%	14.0%	13.2%	11.1%		FA1B1		
						SC04LMDLMD	SC04		SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD		
Somewhat	31.3%	28.8%	33.3%	21.5%	34.3%	34.7%	34.7%	25.0%	37.5%	27.5%	34.4%	35.6%	30.8%	31.7%	27.1%	33.5%	31.4%	36.5%	18.5%	34.1%	28.5%	16.0%	28.0%	40.0%	42.0%	30.3%	34.9%	30.2%	37.3%	FA1B1		
UNFAVORABLE	21.5%	12.2%	28.1%	15.0%	18.0%	13.3%	17.8%	28.0%	15.5%	25.5%	16.8%	18.0%	18.8%	21.8%	18.5%	20.0%	18.2%	22.1%	25.5%	21.7%	22.5%	10.0%	15.0%	21.0%	31.0%	25.4%	21.8%	26.5%	22.5%	14.9%	FA1B1	
						SC04LMDLMD	SC04LMDLMD		SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD		
Somewhat	12.1%	28.8%	18.0%	25.7%	8.0%	7.3%	8.8%	11.1%	7.5%	9.0%	7.9%	8.4%	13.3%	15.0%	11.1%	12.4%	10.4%	12.1%	15.4%	10.3%	11.6%	10.0%	12.7%	11.0%	8.3%	10.3%	10.5%	10.0%		FA1B1		
						SC04LMDLMD	SC04LMDLMD		SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD	SC05GSLNMD		
Very	9.4%	11.1%	10.3%	10.0%	10.0%	6.4%	8.8%	16.9%	8.3%	15.7%	8.0%	10.5%	10.0%	4.0%	6.7%	8.0%	7.8%	10.0%	10.3%	10.3%	10.0%	13.0%	11.0%	7.0%	13.0%	11.6%	9.1%			FA1B1		
NO OPINION	21.4%	22.8%	21.6%	21.5%	15.4%	7.7%	9.4%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	13.3%	FA1B1	
NEVER HEARD OF	7.4%	5.1%	2.2%	6.1%	5.1%	4.1%	4.2%	14.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	FA1B1	
OTHER NAME ID	71.2%	73.5%	74.1%	72.4%	76.6%	68.2%	71.5%	68.0%	82.6%	64.8%	83.1%	73.5%	68.2%	55.1%	65.1%	55.1%	77.8%	64.9%	55.0%	69.2%	73.0%	82.3%	71.7%	75.1%	80.2%	66.2%	74.6%	63.7%	75.0%	75.0%	FA1B1	
REP DAY	8.2%	9.5%	18.0%	4.5%	42.5%	60.8%	40.5%	12.0%	50.5%	14.2%	53.5%	36.5%	23.6%	24.6%	22.5%	47.5%	41.3%	20.8%	4.0%	25.9%	31.2%	62.4%	41.3%	32.9%	51.5%	52.1%	31.1%	18.8%	6.5%	24.8%	FA1B1	
DEM DAY	26.0%	3.1%	3.2%	3.5%	42.5%	SC04LMDLMD	SC04	3.1%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	FA1B1

	Total	Private	Public/State	Underclassmen	Upperclassmen	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Math/science/Engineering	Soc./ Behavioral Sciences	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Sciences	History Science	Something Else	Underclassmen identified	Very Liberal	Somewhat Liberal
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)
Total	803	543	560	433	370	433	233	107	432	130	104	53	201	443	232	146	126	189	95	77	31	65	2	34	2	211	204	
FAVORABLE	33.4%	36.3%	36.0%	34.9%	31.8%	39.2%	39.3%	24.9%	37.3%	28.6%	31.4%	23.8%	39.8%	29.1%	40.3%	32.3%	26.6%	34.3%	25.5%	29.2%	37.4%	42.7%	100.0%	20.3%	58.6%		44.6%	33.6%
Very	13.3%	8.6%	12.7%	14.5%	7.5%	13.1%	18.8%	7.6%	13.8%	8.4%	9.9%	6.5%	13.3%	10.2%	18.3%	11.6%	12.6%	3.7%	11.7%	9.2%	14.8%	18.6%	14.1%	47.6%	1.6%	17.9%	9.4%	
Somewhat	20.2%	27.7%	23.3%	20.3%	24.3%	26.1%	20.5%	17.3%	23.6%	20.2%	21.4%	14.3%	26.5%	18.9%	22.0%	20.7%	13.9%	23.6%	13.8%	22.7%	13.2%	15.2%	18.8%	27.5%	16.8%	58.6%	26.7%	24.2%
UNFAVORABLE	66.6%	63.7%	64.0%	65.1%	68.2%	60.8%	60.7%	75.1%	62.7%	69.4%	68.6%	76.2%	60.2%	70.9%	59.7%	67.7%	73.4%	65.3%	74.5%	70.8%	57.3%	57.3%	85.9%	79.7%	51.4%		55.4%	66.4%
Somewhat	15.5%	17.3%	14.7%	15.7%	15.3%	17.4%	13.8%	16.9%	14.8%	8.5%	20.4%	15.7%	17.3%	13.6%	14.9%	17.8%	15.4%	17.9%	22.5%	22.0%	19.7%	13.9%	15.3%	11.9%	14.5%	26.4%		
Very	10.8%	8.9%	11.6%	7.8%	14.4%	11.6%	7.4%	19.0%	11.0%	13.9%	11.8%	5.9%	11.3%	10.6%	11.4%	8.5%	11.3%	12.6%	14.7%	13.4%	22.4%	15.9%	5.6%	2.8%	11.1%	10.9%		
NO OPINION	38.9%	34.4%	26.5%	31.1%	26.4%	23.2%	34.9%	31.6%	27.1%	34.6%	26.7%	41.0%	25.8%	30.8%	25.6%	31.6%	36.9%	26.7%	19.5%	35.3%	21.5%	26.4%	17.8%	25.7%	41.4%	21.6%	24.9%	
NEVER HEARD OF	11.4%	9.1%	10.5%	10.5%	12.4%	9.2%	11.3%	7.7%	9.7%	14.5%	9.8%	20.2%	15.7%	2.4%	10.8%	10.5%	9.1%	16.3%	9.3%	6.7%	2.2%	7.3%	15.7%	26.4%	11.1%	8.2%	10.2%	
HARD NAME ID	59.7%	56.4%	62.1%	58.4%	61.2%	67.6%	52.1%	60.7%	63.2%	51.0%	63.5%	38.3%	68.2%	53.4%	67.6%	56.4%	55.0%	57.4%	71.6%	55.9%	71.2%	66.3%	63.5%	100.0%	34.9%	58.6%	70.2%	64.9%
Net Diff	7.2%	4.0%	8.6%	13.2%	2.4%	10.0%	9.8%	-11.0%	11.1%	6.1%	-0.8%	5.2%	12.2%	4.6%	14.4%	8.7%	1.6%	-3.0%	-3.9%	-14.6%	-12.6%	8.7%	23.9%	100.0%	5.4%	58.6%	29.0%	3.3%
Mean	3.09	3.03	3.11	3.20	2.95	3.13	3.13	2.76	3.18	3.01	2.97	3.08	3.14	3.05	3.12	3.03	3.03	2.85	2.93	2.77	3.12	3.37	4.47	3.58	3.59	3.38	3.01	

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q35. Cuba - Image Rating

	Area					Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School			
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
TOTAL FAVORABLE	803	342	372	289	200	243	301	259	205	202	38	73	74	116	221	232	196	174
	33.4%	36.4%	36.0%	34.9%	29.8%	39.2%	39.3%	44.0%	42.4%	33.0%	38.1%	26.3%	33.8%	30.2%	29.2%	40.7%	34.6%	28.6%
	F	E	C	D	A	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
Very	13.3%	13.8%	8.4%	11.4%	12.0%	9.0%	9.6%	15.4%	14.4%	13.5%	13.5%	5.9%	8.1%	11.5%	13.5%	13.4%	9.6%	5.1%
Somewhat	22.2%	24.8%	21.0%	24.6%	17.7%	19.2%	18.9%	28.7%	28.0%	19.6%	20.8%	20.4%	25.8%	18.7%	15.7%	25.1%	20.3%	23.5%
UNFAVORABLE	66.6%	63.7%	64.0%	65.1%	68.2%	60.8%	60.7%	55.0%	57.6%	67.0%	61.9%	73.7%	69.2%	69.8%	70.8%	59.3%	65.4%	71.4%
	15.5%	16.4%	11.4%	14.1%	20.7%	18.7%	15.4%	12.2%	14.9%	14.7%	12.2%	7.0%	25.6%	15.1%	20.7%	10.9%	15.7%	13.0%
	C	B	A	D	F	H	G	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
Very	10.8%	10.8%	4.7%	14.1%	10.6%	9.8%	8.1%	14.5%	12.8%	9.4%	14.3%	14.0%	11.1%	12.6%	5.3%	9.9%	15.5%	10.5%
Somewhat	28.8%	25.3%	49.6%	23.5%	27.4%	19.8%	36.1%	20.4%	29.9%	27.3%	25.3%	38.2%	21.8%	28.9%	20.3%	24.3%	28.8%	25.9%
NO OPINION	38.9%	34.4%	26.5%	31.1%	26.4%	23.2%	34.9%	31.6%	27.1%	34.6%	26.7%	41.0%	25.8%	30.8%	25.6%	31.6%	36.9%	26.7%
NEVER HEARD OF	11.4%	9.1%	11.0%	12.4%	12.0%	14.0%	10.5%	9.1%	4.0%	14.6%	14.0%	6.4%	13.1%	11.9%	6.1%	14.4%	9.6%	16.3%
HARD NAME ID	59.7%	65.6%	63.4%	64.6%	60.3%	56.5%	52.9%	70.6%	70.1%	55.1%	60.5%	47.3%	73.5%	57.3%	55.5%	61.4%	60.9%	61.6%
Net Diff	7.2%	11.1%	13.3%	7.4%	-1.2%	0.0%	4.1%	12.9%	14.3%	6.0%	8.6%	9.1%	-1.8%	2.5%	3.0%	20.0%	6.4%	-6.4%
Mean	3.09	3.13	3.13	3.05	3.00	3.09	3.10	3.20	3.17	3.15	3.09	2.97	3.04	3.02	3.12	3.20	3.10	2.79

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
Independent T-Test for Means (unpaired versions), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpaired proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q35. Cuba - Image Rating

	Opinion of US Constitution				Speech Codes Opinion		Interrelated Sharing Issues/Options/Behaviors								Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charlie Kirk Opinion		
	Total	Constitution Outdated	Constitution Important	First Amendment Important/Constitution Outdated	Four Speech Codes	Opinion Speech Codes	Other Interrelated	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Interrelated	Rarely	Never	Not Asking Class	Not Asking Friends	Agree/Consent Friends	Disagree/Consent Friends	Agree Physical Violence	Disagree Physical Violence	Kirk Harmful	Kirk/Behaviors Violated	Violated For Discipline		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)		
Total	803	561	590	105	396	351	431	95	337	355	200	155	351	403	388	388	358	403	212	430	104		
FAVORABLE	33.4%	36.3%	36.2%	34.9%	45.4%	41.2%	38.9%	40.1%	38.6%	28.1%	33.3%	21.4%	39.6%	29.6%	39.7%	28.9%	42.1%	27.4%	40.7%	30.4%	42.6%		
Very	13.3%	9.1%	12.7%	5.4%	18.4%	4.7%	15.7%	20.0%	14.5%	6.5%	6.5%	6.5%	17.5%	7.0%	17.0%	5.9%	17.4%	6.8%	17.0%	7.2%	10.5%		
Somewhat	22.2%	18.9%	23.3%	16.0%	27.0%	17.4%	21.2%	20.1%	24.1%	21.6%	26.8%	14.9%	21.1%	22.6%	22.4%	23.0%	24.7%	20.6%	23.7%	22.7%	23.2%		
UNFAVORABLE	66.6%	63.7%	64.0%	65.1%	54.6%	58.8%	61.1%	59.9%	61.4%	71.9%	66.7%	78.6%	60.4%	70.4%	60.3%	71.1%	57.9%	72.6%	59.3%	59.6%	57.4%		
Somewhat	15.5%	17.3%	15.5%	20.2%	24.1%	14.8%	18.0%	18.9%	17.4%	16.0%	15.1%	13.1%	17.8%	15.6%	16.3%	17.1%	14.9%	15.4%	16.1%	14.8%	15.9%		
Very	10.8%	8.9%	11.7%	8.8%	12.7%	9.6%	10.5%	11.8%	13.8%	8.6%	10.7%	9.8%	12.0%	12.1%	10.0%	11.4%	10.9%	13.0%	9.5%	8.9%	11.3%		
NO OPINION	38.9%	29.4%	27.6%	34.7%	19.0%	17.3%	24.9%	19.4%	23.3%	34.0%	31.0%	23.8%	32.4%	29.9%	31.9%	34.4%	21.8%	31.5%	25.1%	32.2%	19.4%		
NEVER HEARD OF	11.4%	10.7%	8.9%	15.7%	8.8%	12.3%	10.2%	9.4%	10.5%	11.8%	7.1%	17.8%	8.9%	11.8%	10.9%	11.5%	7.6%	13.5%	10.5%	10.2%	8.4%		
HARD NAME ID	59.7%	54.3%	63.5%	49.6%	72.2%	50.4%	65.8%	71.2%	64.3%	53.9%	56.1%	51.1%	67.3%	55.8%	68.2%	54.1%	70.6%	53.0%	64.4%	57.5%	71.0%		
Net Diff	7.2%	1.0%	8.7%	-6.9%	16.0%	-6.3%	12.0%	8.8%	12.5%	2.2%	15.6%	-6.4%	11.0%	5.4%	11.1%	1.7%	15.7%	1.8%	17.0%	5.2%	14.3%		
Mean	3.09	3.03	3.11	2.89	3.27	2.87	3.19	3.17	3.08	3.08	2.83	3.19	3.00	3.19	2.99	3.20	2.99	3.38	3.00	3.22			

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
Independent T-Test for Means (unpaired versions), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpaired proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q35. Cuba - Image Rating

	Economic System Preference			United States Feasibility		Israel Feasibility		Palestine Feasibility		Favorability Contributions					Better Ally For US		Iran Feasibility		China Feasibility		Russia Feasibility		Cuba Feasibility			
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States/Palestine/Israel Feasibility	Favorable Israel/United States/Palestine Feasibility	Unfavorable Israel/United States/Palestine Feasibility	Israel Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable Iran and North Korea	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)
Total	803	223	334	497	237	278	379	402	148	204	234	145	97	231	200	307	181	351	359	258	100	428	260	211	107	
FAVORABLE	33.4%	29.7%	41.2%	42.3%	23.5%	61.0%	27.5%	48.1%	24.4%	62.1%	61.1%	29.7%	30.6%	31.4%	39.3%	43.3%	70.1%	30.8%	52.1%	35.4%	69.5%	27.6%	100.0%	90.1%		
Very	11.3%	6.6%	18.3%	15.5%	5.7%	27.3%	6.8%	18.9%	5.9%	27.0%	27.0%	7.4%	4.7%	7.7%	12.0%	18.2%	37.0%	3.7%	21.1%	4.6%	32.3%	5.4%	33.8%	51.9%		
Somewhat	22.2%	23.1%	22.6%	26.8%	17.8%	33.7%	20.9%	29.2%	18.5%	35.4%	35.3%	22.3%	25.9%	25.6%	27.1%	25.1%	33.1%	27.0%	31.1%	21.7%	37.5%	22.2%	66.2%	38.1%		
UNFAVORABLE	66.6%	57.3%	25.1%	57.7%	76.5%	38.0%	72.5%	51.0%	75.6%	37.9%	38.9%	72.6%	69.3%	68.6%	60.7%	56.7%	29.9%	69.3%	68.4%	64.6%	67.7%	72.4%	100.0%	9.9%		
Somewhat	15.5%	22.1%	34.0%	16.5%	16.7%	34.4%	32.2%	32.6%	59.6%	32.9%	32.9%	32.9%	30.7%	30.7%	38.7%	38.4%	32.4%	32.6%	32.6%	32.6%	32.6%	32.6%	58.6%	5.8%		
Very	10.8%	16.2%	11.1%	12.1%	10.6%	14.8%	12.3%	6.0%	23.4%	14.2%	6.1%	9.2%	27.1%	9.0%	18.6%	7.9%	4.5%	17.1%	6.5%	25.7%	6.0%	15.9%		41.4%	2.0%	
NO OPINION	38.9%	27.0%	23.5%	22.5%	29.9%	8.4%	27.4%	20.6%	17.5%	8.8%	11.2%	27.3%	31.4%	25.9%	17.1%	20.8%	9.0%	21.1%	21.0%	19.7%	20.5%	23.1%		17.0%		
NEVER HEARD OF	11.4%	6.0%	10.2%	8.9%	17.4%	1.5%	10.6%	8.9%	5.0%	1.6%	5.9%	13.0%		11.5%	6.2%	11.7%	4.0%	5.3%	5.8%	9.5%	2.0%	10.6%		8.9%		
HARD NAME ID	59.7%	66.9%	70.5%	70.6%	52.8%	60.1%	62.0%	70.6%	77.4%	60.6%	61.0%	58.6%	62.6%	62.6%	76.7%	77.6%	87.0%	71.7%	73.7%	72.8%	88.1%	66.1%	100.0%	100.0%	97.6%	
Real Diff	7.3%	-7.4%	20.2%	14.1%	-3.8%	15.8%	-7.0%	25.7%	-26.6%	34.3%	43.2%	-6.4%	-27.3%	10.1%	4.1%	2.0%	18.0%	13.5%	-12.1%	31.1%	-17.0%	52.7%	-11.6%	100.0%	82.2%	
Net Diff	3.0%	2.82	-3.11	3.19	2.87	3.45	2.83	3.41	2.31	3.49	3.10	2.97	2.53	3.01	2.95	3.33	3.89	2.73	3.49	-2.63	3.81	2.76	4.34	1.59	4.33	

Competition Groups (BG1) (F/G) (H/I) (J/K) (L/M) (N/O) (P/Q) (R/S) (T/U) (V/W) (X/Y) (Z/A) (B1)

Parent/Overlap T-Test for Means, Parent/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q35. Cuba - Image Rating

Q36. Venezuela - Image Rating

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJKL/MN/OPQRSTU/VWXYZ
 Pairs/Overlap T-Test for Means, Pairs/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Q36. Venezuela - Image Rating

Comparison Groups: SCDE/FGH/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/PQR
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q36. Venezuela - Image Rating

			R	T	Z	RA	RL	S	H	P	N	L	L
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National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q37. United Kingdom - Image Rating

	Area				Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender	Year in School			
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	301	259	205	202	38	73	94	116	221	212
Favorable	64.0%	72.1%	58.3%	62.9%	64.3%	65.1%	59.1%	66.3%	73.6%	68.7%	59.3%	39.4%	67.1%	57.8%	62.6%	61.1%
Very	36.6%	27.4%	22.0%	27.7%	28.4%	27.7%	21.5%	31.5%	39.9%	31.6%	22.3%	11.5%	22.4%	17.4%	30.4%	21.2%
Somewhat	27.4%	44.7%	36.4%	35.3%	35.9%	37.4%	37.6%	34.7%	33.7%	37.1%	37.4%	27.9%	44.6%	40.3%	32.4%	39.9%
Unfavorable	35.3%	27.9%	41.7%	37.1%	35.7%	34.9%	38.9%	33.7%	60.4%	61.3%	60.7%	57.9%	32.9%	42.2%	37.6%	38.9%
Somewhat	11.4%	8.7%	8.4%	12.4%	14.7%	11.4%	12.9%	9.5%	7.2%	11.9%	22.1%	14.7%	13.5%	15.2%	8.4%	8.9%
Very	3.9%	2.0%	4.4%	5.3%	2.8%	2.8%	3.6%	5.3%	3.7%	1.4%	11.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.0%	4.7%	4.8%
NO OPINION	18.1%	12.8%	24.0%	13.7%	15.9%	12.8%	21.4%	13.2%	13.9%	12.2%	19.3%	22.6%	14.5%	20.4%	18.4%	19.6%
NEVER HEARD OF	4.6%	4.3%	4.4%	6.1%	2.8%	8.0%	3.6%	3.3%	1.3%	4.8%	11.6%	2.3%	1.9%	6.4%	4.7%	4.5%
HEAD NAME ID	79.3%	82.9%	71.6%	80.7%	81.4%	79.4%	75.6%	83.5%	84.6%	83.0%	80.3%	65.3%	83.2%	77.7%	75.3%	75.7%
Net Diff	48.7%	61.4%	45.6%	45.2%	47.5%	50.2%	42.5%	53.9%	62.7%	56.4%	38.6%	13.1%	50.9%	37.9%	50.9%	46.9%
Mean	3.75	3.91	3.65	3.72	3.75	3.82	3.62	3.83	4.00	3.81	3.15	3.70	3.82	3.68	3.79	3.72

Comparison Groups: SCDE/FO/US/ML/IN/CP/US
Independent T-Test for Means (unpaired variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpaired proportions)
Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Downstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q37. United Kingdom - Image Rating

	Options of US Constitution		Speech Codes Option		Interrelated Shaming Issues/Options/Status						Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charles Kirk Option		
	Total	Constitution Outlined	First Amendment Inherent/Constitution Outlined	First Amendment Inherent/Constitution Outlined	Often Discussed	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Discussed	Rarely	Never	Often Discussed	Not Often Discussed	Agree Cannot Be Friends	Disagree Cannot Be Friends	Agree Physical Violence	Disagree Physical Violence	Kirk Harbored	Kirk/Status	Kirk/Not for Discussion
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	803	261	390	149	286	251	403	237	339	200	123	301	403	261	386	268	403	212	430
Favorable	64.0%	68.0%	66.6%	58.7%	69.0%	61.3%	55.1%	63.5%	65.6%	55.2%	69.9%	50.0%	65.5%	65.6%	64.4%	56.3%	65.4%	57.9%	67.2%
Very	36.6%	30.6%	30.5%	13.0%	35.6%	17.7%	29.5%	33.7%	28.4%	24.3%	27.0%	20.6%	30.7%	24.8%	28.4%	23.6%	21.5%	27.9%	36.2%
Somewhat	27.4%	45.0%	36.1%	45.8%	33.4%	43.6%	25.6%	29.1%	37.2%	40.9%	42.3%	39.6%	34.6%	40.8%	36.1%	40.7%	31.8%	43.3%	30.4%
Unfavorable	35.3%	32.0%	33.3%	41.3%	31.0%	38.7%	34.9%	36.5%	34.4%	44.8%	30.1%	39.3%	34.5%	34.6%	35.9%	36.4%	34.5%	32.1%	33.6%
Somewhat	11.4%	12.6%	11.1%	18.6%	9.8%	13.1%	13.0%	7.9%	14.4%	9.2%	11.2%	6.9%	12.4%	9.6%	15.1%	7.2%	14.3%	9.9%	10.8%
Very	3.9%	3.1%	4.2%	3.1%	4.8%	3.5%	4.6%	10.8%	2.8%	3.3%	0.7%	6.7%	5.8%	2.5%	4.7%	3.4%	5.4%	2.6%	2.4%
NO OPINION	18.1%	19.3%	14.6%	23.0%	12.8%	16.7%	13.3%	13.9%	17.0%	18.3%	17.0%	20.5%	12.3%	17.9%	10.9%	18.9%	17.3%	16.5%	16.4%
NEVER HEARD OF	4.6%	4.1%	3.4%	4.6%	3.0%	5.4%	4.3%	3.8%	4.1%	4.0%	1.2%	7.6%	4.1%	4.4%	4.6%	4.2%	2.5%	6.6%	4.9%
HEAD NAME ID	79.3%	76.6%	82.0%	72.4%	84.1%	77.0%	82.7%	82.8%	77.7%	82.8%	72.3%	83.7%	77.7%	84.5%	76.9%	82.9%	76.7%	82.4%	82.4%
Net Diff	48.7%	44.7%	51.5%	45.1%	55.0%	44.6%	47.8%	44.8%	48.3%	52.6%	58.0%	45.7%	47.2%	53.5%	44.4%	53.7%	53.8%	52.9%	55.7%
Mean	3.75	3.59	3.80	3.58	3.90	3.62	3.76	3.70	3.77	3.86	3.64	3.75	3.79	3.71	3.81	3.78	3.48	3.85	3.96

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FO/US/ML/IN/CP/US/US
Independent T-Test for Means (unpaired variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpaired proportions)
Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Downstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q37. United Kingdom - Image Rating

	Economic System Preference		United States Favorability		Israel Favorability		Palestine Favorability		Favorability Comparisons				Better Ally For US		Iran Favorability		China Favorability		Russia Favorability		Cuba Favorability				
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Favorable Israel/Unfavorable Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Favorable Palestine	Israel Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable North Korea
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
Total	803	223	334	497	307	226	578	402	188	266	234	143	57	231	200	307	181	351	359	229	380	408	269	211	107
Favorable	64.0%	72.6%	68.0%	76.2%	52.8%	84.3%	61.8%	70.6%	65.7%	84.5%	84.5%	56.5%	72.7%	62.7%	69.0%	57.8%	81.3%	70.8%	77.8%	69.2%	83.1%	66.4%	68.3%	59.2%	
Very	36.6%	50.0%	30.6%	35.0%	14.7%	51.2%	17.3%	32.3%	31.8%	52.3%	45.1%	15.7%	28.3%	18.5%	36.9%	26.7%	41.6%	27.9%	37.7%	36.3%	45.4%	25.5%	44.6%	35.9%	51.2%
Somewhat	27.4%	42.6%	38.5%	40.7%	38.0%	32.0%	44.3%	38.3%	43.9%	32.0%	39.4%	41.2%	45.4%	44.2%	32.2%	41.1%	33.6%	42.9%	40.0%	42.6%	36.7%	41.9%	35.7%	42.4%	38.1%
Unfavorable	35.3%	27.4%	32.0%	23.8%	47.2%	15.7%	22.5%	29.4%	23.6%	13.5%	14.4%	28.0%	19.4%	22.6%	18.0%	15.2%	12.9%	18.4%	12.8%	20.0%	8.2%	21.0%	14.6%	22.7%	9.5%
Somewhat	11.4%	16.9%	13.1%	8.8%	20.0%	9.3%	15.6%	12.8%	13.7%	7.0%	7.2%	23.2%	14.4%	17.3%	14.5%	14.1%	8.4%	13.6%	9.4%	14.3%	6.9%	16.7%	10.1%	17.5%	7.9%
Very	3.9%	2.1%	5.8%	3.7%	5.1%	1.8%	5.1%	4.1%	8.0%	1.9%	3.2%	14.0%	5.0%	5.3%	2.1%	5.4%	3.3%	5.1%	3.4%	6.1%	2.4%	5.1%	4.5%	12.3%	1.7%
NO OPINION	18.1%	12.4%	19.7%	18.1%	15.0%	4.0%	12.1%	10.0%	6.7%	4.8%	5.3%	12.1%	10.2%	13.2%	10.4%	5.2%	9.6%	7.7%	8.4%	2.6%	9.7%	4.4%	8.2%	1.2%	
NEVER HEARD OF	4.6%	2.0%	2.5%	1.7%	5.7%	2.4%	1.6%	2.0%	1.2%	2.4%	2.2%	2.4%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	1.7%	2.0%	2.2%	2.4%	0.9%	0.9%	
HEAD NAME ID	79.3%	84.6%	87.8%	80.0%	78.5%	95.4%	88.1%	87.3%	89.3%	91.8%	94.7%	85.5%	93.1%	85.5%	83.6%	87.4%	84.2%	89.2%	90.6%	89.0%	92.4%	88.2%	95.3%	93.0%	98.7%
Net Diff	48.7%	42.6%	51.7%	58.4%	27.1%	73.1%	50.1%	53.7%	42.0%	75.3%	74.2%	28.3%	54.3%	39.0%	32.4%	48.8%	68.0%	52.4%	65.0%	48.8%	73.9%	43.4%	66.0%	45.6%	72.9%
Mean	3.75	3.92	3.77	3.98	3.59	4.23	3.52	3.83	3.57	4.27	4.32	3.40	3.78	3.54	3.50	3.73	4.07	3.72	4.15	3.68	4.00	3.68	3.67	4.40	

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FO/US/ML/IN/CP/US/US/US
Pearson/Chi-Square 2-Test for Percentages
Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Downstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q37. United Kingdom - Image Rating

	Use of AI				SCOTUS Opinion																Proud to Be American										Trump Job Approval			
	Total	Use AI for Party/ID	Use AI for Politics	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Permitted	SCOTUS Based on Law	Left of Center Cause Combat	Anti-Trump	Anti-ICE	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	LGBTQ+	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Data Center	Right of Center Cause Combat	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trans	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trump Approval	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Trump Disapprove	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove						
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)							
Total	803	325	360	107	313	347	305	137	172	94	128	141	90	158	75	120	26	60	34	420	322	236	273	103	170	407	105	362						
FAVORABLE	64.0%	68.0%	64.0%	50.1%	62.1%	73.0%	64.7%	61.3%	56.8%	63.3%	61.4%	57.1%	56.8%	61.3%	63.8%	72.1%	70.1%	59.9%	62.7%	62.7%	75.7%	59.9%	62.7%	71.4%	51.5%	71.3%	62.2%	61.8%	61.0%					
Very	36.6%	38.4%	38.4%	18.1%	21.5%	36.6%	28.4%	29.5%	19.5%	23.0%	21.0%	17.9%	19.3%	34.4%	27.8%	41.6%	25.7%	34.5%	43.9%	24.3%	34.1%	33.3%	34.1%	13.3%	42.4%	42.4%	38.7%	17.9%						
Somewhat	27.4%	29.8%	40.4%	31.3%	40.6%	36.5%	35.3%	35.8%	37.3%	40.4%	40.4%	38.9%	38.9%	30.9%	36.9%	36.9%	44.4%	25.4%	44.4%	30.3%	37.4%	38.2%	27.8%	22.6%	30.8%	42.9%	40.6%	43.1%						
Unfavorable	35.3%	31.2%	35.6%	49.9%	37.9%	26.4%	35.3%	70.5%	60.5%	36.7%	39.6%	42.9%	43.2%	39.7%	36.9%	27.9%	29.9%	35.3%	37.3%	24.3%	35.9%	34.5%	28.7%	16.7%	57.6%	57.6%	57.6%	57.6%						
Somewhat	11.4%	11.2%	9.7%	14.6%	14.6%	12.4%	12.4%	12.4%	12.4%	14.6%	14.6%	14.6%	14.6%	14.6%	14.6%	14.6%	14.6%	14.6%	14.6%	14.6%	14.6%	14.6%	14.6%	14.6%	14.6%	14.6%	14.6%	14.6%						
Very	3.9%	4.1%	3.6%	5.0%	5.0%	2.8%	4.8%	5.4%	4.5%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%						
NO OPINION	18.1%	16.7%	16.8%	15.9%	15.9%	15.9%	17.7%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%	18.5%						
NEVER HEARD OF	4.6%	1.9%	5.2%	10.4%	3.9%	1.9%	4.8%	4.0%	6.0%	5.5%	6.1%	6.2%	5.8%	3.8%	4.2%	2.6%	3.8%	4.2%	2.6%	3.8%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%						
HEAD NAME ID	79.3%	82.5%	78.5%	73.7%	82.5%	85.0%	81.7%	79.0%	75.4%	81.7%	76.4%	77.3%	76.0%	82.9%	84.5%	85.9%	85.9%	77.0%	87.6%	77.3%	82.9%	76.4%	85.8%	86.0%	85.7%	79.2%	76.1%	80.1%						
Net Diff	48.7%	52.9%	51.5%	26.6%	45.6%	61.0%	47.6%	45.6%	38.1%	41.2%	46.4%	36.9%	35.0%	43.9%	58.9%	63.9%	54.9%	42.8%	63.7%	46.5%	50.8%	58.9%	58.9%	58.9%	45.2%	47.4%	42.0%	42.0%						
Mean	3.75	3.89	3.70	3.45	3.59	3.97	3.76	3.60	3.56	3.64	3.68	3.54	3.52	3.89	3.71	3.90	3.79	3.70	3.90	3.79	3.87	3.57	3.81	3.43	3.67	3.81	3.74	3.71						
SD	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75						

	Party/Race/Gender																		Liberal Gender		Moderate Gender		Religious Affiliation						Church Attendance			
	Total	Republican	Republican Men	Republican Women	White Democrat	Hispanic Democrat	Black Democrat	Liberal Democrat	Non-Liberal Democrat	Democrat Men	Democrat Women	Independent	Independent Men	Independent Women	Liberal Men	Liberal Women	Moderate Men	Moderate Women	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Attend Regularly	Attend Not Regularly	Never/Seldom	Never/Not Religious				
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)			
TOTAL	803	151	94	57	370	171	98	61	285	85	137	225	215	86	124	168	239	122	110	216	6	24	122	127	224	248	89	151				
FAVORABLE	84.0%	60.1%	61.1%	60.0%	70.7%	63.0%	66.6%	46.6%	71.2%	61.1%	63.1%	63.1%	59.7%	53.5%	60.1%	61.3%	63.0%	60.0%	64.7%	67.7%	65.8%	57.8%	62.4%	74.6%	65.4%	62.7%	56.8%	64.4%				
Very	38.6%	26.8%	26.1%	27.4%	34.1%	33.7%	30.6%	15.4%	33.8%	28.2%	40.9%	24.7%	18.0%	16.0%	16.0%	16.0%	16.0%	18.9%	22.2%	22.8%	32.4%	28.5%	28.0%	37.2%	30.8%	18.4%	12.2%	26.3%				
Somewhat	37.4%	31.1%	33.0%	32.6%	36.6%	29.3%	36.0%	31.2%	35.1%	31.1%	38.8%	40.4%	43.6%	43.6%	37.4%	37.4%	37.4%	43.5%	37.9%	42.1%	35.1%	37.3%	29.6%	44.2%	37.5%	34.6%	41.3%	44.6%				
UNFAVORABLE	15.3%	17.8%	18.7%	16.4%	14.6%	11.3%	12.8%	26.4%	16.5%	18.4%	11.0%	17.3%	16.1%	13.7%	13.7%	13.7%	13.7%	13.7%	13.7%	13.7%	13.7%	13.7%	13.7%	13.7%	13.7%	13.7%	13.7%	13.7%				
Somewhat	11.4%	12.1%	12.1%	11.4%	10.7%	10.7%	10.7%	14.6%	12.1%	12.1%	4.3%	5.2%	12.0%	12.0%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%	12.1%				
Very	3.9%	5.7%	6.6%	5.0%	3.9%	2.1%	2.1%	11.8%	4.4%	5.7%	7.4%	9.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%				
NEVER HEARD OF	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%				
Net DIFFERENCE	68.6%	42.9%	42.4%	43.6%	59.5%	52.0%	56.0%	31.2%	54.7%	50.0%	52.2%	49.1%	46.0%	38.9%	45.0%	45.6%	49.3%	51.2%	49.0%	48.7%	55.0%	49.0%	48.0%	54.9%	62.5%	49.8%	36.5%	44.8%				
Mean	3.75	3.65	3.65	3.67	3.84	3.71	3.73	3.38	3.88	3.73	3.68	3.57	3.58	3.58	3.57	3.58	3.57	3.59	3.69	3.73	3.67	3.68	3.64	3.70	3.62	3.63	3.58	3.73				

Comparison Groups: BCD/FGH/IKL/MNO/PQR/STUVW/XYZ/AA/BB/CC
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q38. Germany - Image Rating

	College Attending					Year in School					Political Beliefs					Race/Ethnicity					Gender		Clusters															Political Beliefs	
	Total	Private	Public/State	Under-graduate	Upper-graduate	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Native-born/Immigrant/Foreign-born	Self-Identified Racial/Ethnicity	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Science	Military Science	Something Else	Undergrad/Grad	Very Liberal	Somewhat Liberal											
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(BB)												
Total	803	243	560	413	370	415	233	107	412	110	184	51	310	441	272	146	126	109	95	77	71	65	66	2	54	2	211	204											
FAVORABLE	54.3%	52.3%	55.6%	53.1%	55.7%	61.8%	48.1%	44.7%	61.2%	55.1%	61.2%	45.4%	61.2%	61.2%	61.2%	61.2%	61.2%	61.2%	61.2%	61.2%	61.2%	61.2%	61.2%	61.2%	61.2%	61.2%	61.2%	61.2%											
Very	28.9%	13.0%	21.8%	18.9%	22.5%	26.7%	18.1%	13.0%	26.7%	21.4%	16.0%	4.9%	26.7%	16.1%	13.1%	14.2%	14.2%	14.2%	14.1%	14.1%	14.1%	14.1%	14.1%	14.1%	14.1%	14.1%	14.1%	14.1%											
Somewhat	35.4%	38.2%	31.4%	34.2%	31.2%	31.2%	38.0%	31.7%	35.2%	34.1%	32.9%	35.9%	34.4%	32.7%	35.2%	34.8%	40.5%	34.4%	39.4%	32.4%	35.7%	36.6%	41.9%	37	26.8%	33.9%	28.5%												
UNFAVORABLE	16.3%	16.8%	15.5%	15.4%	17.4%	15.4%	17.8%	15.5%	14.2%	22.2%	16.0%	9.0%	16.7%	16.5%	11.5%	22.0%	15.9%	20.0%	24.0%	20.0%	19.0%	15.5%	11.7%	12.0%	58.0%	15.0%	15.8%												
Somewhat	11.0%	13.5%	10.0%	10.6%	11.5%	11.0%	12.0%	10.8%	10.0%	12.0%	12.3%	2.8%	10.1%	12.1%	6.5%	13.8%	15.0%	10.2%	14.0%	10.0%	6.8%	12.0%	10.0%	6.8%	20.0%	10.0%	11.7%												
Very	5.3%	4.7%	5.5%	4.8%	5.9%	4.4%	5.8%	4.7%	4.2%	10.2%	3.7%	6.2%	6.6%	4.4%	5.2%	7.3%	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%											
NO OPINION	21.6%	28.6%	20.2%	24.2%	18.6%	17.4%	22.0%	30.0%	15.2%	22.7%	20.4%	40.5%	17.7%	24.7%	15.6%	22.7%	22.7%	25.9%	16.7%	24.5%	12.6%	13.3%	13.3%	53.0%	33.1%	41.4%	14.6%	20.0%											
NEVER HEARD OF	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%											
DEAD NAME ID	7.2%	6.5%	7.1%	6.8%	7.3%	7.1%	6.5%	64.2%	78.8%	58.7%	67.5%	52.4%	77.3%	65.3%	80.3%	67.5%	70.6%	56.6%	77.5%	68.4%	82.8%	70.7%	78.6%	47.1%	52.1%	58.5%	81.1%	71.4%											
Mean	3.58	3.44	3.44	3.56	3.50	3.70	3.38	3.31	3.70	3.35	3.43	3.33	3.67	3.49	3.39	3.54	3.50	3.29	3.57	3.30	3.47	3.46	3.42	3.34	3.52	3.43	3.52	3.48											
Net Diff	3.58	3.44	3.44	3.56	3.50	3.70	3.38	3.31	3.70	3.35	3.43	3.33	3.67	3.49	3.39	3.54	3.50	3.29	3.57	3.30	3.47	3.46	3.42	3.34	3.52	3.43	3.52	3.48											

Comparison Groups: BCD/FGH/IKL/MNO/PQR/STUVW/XYZ/AA/BB/CC
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q38. Germany - Image Rating

	Area					Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School				
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	203	259	203	36	73	74	116	221	212	196	174		
FAVORABLE	54.2%	56.2%	51.3%	54.0%	54.8%	49.2%	54.2%	55.2%	73.2%	56.2%	27.3%	36.5%	50.5%	46.8%	54.0%	52.2%	57.0%	53.6%	
Very	26.3%	22.4%	15.9%	21.5%	18.0%	20.6%	15.0%	20.9%	34.1%	22.2%	9.4%	12.5%	17.5%	14.7%	22.0%	15.8%	21.5%	23.6%	
Somewhat	33.8%	33.8%	35.4%	31.4%	35.9%	28.6%	39.2%	32.3%	39.2%	34.0%	17.9%	26.0%	33.0%	32.1%	32.0%	36.6%	36.1%	38.6%	
UNFAVORABLE	16.3%	14.8%	15.5%	18.2%	15.4%	15.0%	17.8%	15.5%	14.2%	22.2%	16.0%	9.0%	16.7%	16.5%	11.5%	22.0%	15.9%	20.0%	
Somewhat	11.0%	11.3%	8.9%	10.4%	10.7%	11.1%	9.7%	9.7%	9.1%	12.2%	14.6%	11.8%	12.8%	10.7%	10.5%	11.7%	11.7%	13.7%	
Very	5.3%	3.2%	6.6%	7.8%	5.0%	3.9%	7.9%	5.8%	5.0%	4.0%	1.7%	7.4%	8.3%	5.0%	3.9%	6.3%	4.9%	7.4%	
NO OPINION	21.6%	24.5%	24.3%	16.6%	24.5%	25.9%	23.8%	24.8%	14.8%	11.8%	24.2%	33.4%	24.4%	28.4%	24.7%	23.6%	25.3%	23.3%	
NEVER HEARD OF	1.7%	4.8%	0.0%	10.3%	5.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.1%	2.3%	0.5%	16.5%	10.9%	5.4%	7.0%	7.1%	7.3%	6.9%	6.4%	
Net Diff	70.7%	70.7%	66.7%	71.7%	70.2%	64.3%	68.8%	77.6%	68.9%	72.3%	50.3%	37.8%	71.4%	64.1%	68.1%	68.0%	73.3%	72.3%	
Mean	3.58	3.64	3.44	3.56	3.57	3.37	3.52	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.31	3.34	3.47	3.62	3.57	3.62	3.57	3.60	
Std Dev	38.0%	41.6%	35.8%	36.7%	39.2%	34.2%	35.6%	40.0%	60.5%	40.4%	44.8%	49.3%	29.7%	28.8%	40.0%	35.3%	41.3%	35.5%	

Comparison Groups: BCD/FGH/IKL/MNO/PQR/STUVW/XYZ/AA/BB/CC
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q38. Germany - Image Rating

	Option of US Constitution										Speech Codes Option										Interrelated Sharing Issues/Options/Notes										Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charles Kirk Option			
	Total	Constitution Outlined	Constitution Important	First Amendment Important/Not Outlined	Four Speech Codes	Oppose Speech Codes	Often Intimidated	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Intimidated	Rarely	Never	Always Taking Class	Not Always Taking Class	Agrees Cannot Set Friends	Disagrees Cannot Set Friends	Agrees Physical Violence	Disagrees Physical Violence	Kirk Humors	Kirk/Bodyguard Killed	Kirk/Not For Disclosure																			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)																		
TOTAL	803	161	160	160	396	351	431	95	337	355	280	155	351	401	388	388	358	401	212	430	104																			
FAVORABLE	54.2%	47.5%	54.2%	44.8%	53.8%	52.3%	57.4%	56.4%	33.7%	51.2%	52.2%	51.2%	52.2%	54.5%	53.2%	53.8%	57.4%	54.5%	52.0%	55.1%	58.9%																			
Very	26.3%	22.4%	25.9%	18.8%	32.6%	30.5%	24.4%	26.3%	23.0%	16.3%	19.3%	13.8%	26.6%	17.1%	25.1%	16.6%	25.9%	17.4%	18.0%	20.9%	26.9%																			
Somewhat	33.8%	33.8%	38.3%	24.5%	31.1%	36.5%	33.1%	26.1%	35.0%	35.1%	33.0%	37.7%	29.9%	37.5%	30.2%	39.0%	31.5%	37.0%	34.1%	34.4%	33.8%																			
UNFAVORABLE	16.3%	18.0%	15.7%	21.2%	17.0%	17.3%	16.8%	18.8%	18.1%	16.1%	16.8%	18.5%	18.5%	14.3%	18.9%	14.4%	19.9%	14.0%	19.2%	17.0%	13.4%																			
Somewhat	11.0%	11.7%	10.5%	14.0%	10.5%	12.7%	11.0%	11.9%	10.8%	11.6%	14.2%	6.3%	12.2%	9.9%	13.3%	8.9%	11.9%	11.1%	15.9%	11.6%	6.3%																			
Very	5.3%	6.2%	5.1%	7.2%	6.2%	4.6%	5.7%	6.9%	5.7%	5.1%	2.7%	6.1%	6.5%	4.4%	5.8%	5.1%	7.6%	5.7%	13.1%	8.6%	5.1%																			
NO OPINION	21.6%	26.7%	20.2%	27.2%	12.8%	16.7%	16.4%	18.7%	15.6%	23.7%	27.0%	18.6%	18.9%	24.5%	17.3%	23.6%	16.6%	23.6%	23.1%	20.2%	18.8%																			
NEVER HEARD OF	7.2%	9.9%	5.9%	7.1%	6.4%	7.9%	6.5%	7.1%	6.4%	6.1%	3.9%	13.4%	7.2%	6.9%	8.2%	6.2%	7.2%	5.5%	7.5%	7.3%	5.0%																			
HARD NAME ID	75.9%	65.5%	77.9%	65.5%	80.7%	73.4%	74.1%	74.1%	68.6%	69.5%	68.6%	75.9%	68.9%	74.5%	68.9%	77.2%	69.2%	71.0%	72.1%	73.5%	75.2%																			
Red Head	38.8%	29.6%	42.4%	23.1%	46.8%	38.9%	40.8%	36.6%	41.9%	35.1%	35.4%	35.3%	40.2%	36.6%	41.4%	37.9%	39.5%	38.3%	38.2%	32.3%	38.1%																			
Red Hair	3.58	3.41	3.64	3.38	3.77	3.37	3.48	3.64	3.64	3.51	3.34	3.47	3.62	3.51	3.61	3.57	3.40	3.57	3.49	3.38	3.81																			

See Diff	-38.8%	-48.8%	-28.5%	-41.2%	-38.8%	-48.8%	-32.2%	-37.5%	-28.1%	-31.1%	-37.7%	-32.2%	-48.1%	-58.5%	-28.7%	-28.5%	-52.2%	-47.9%
Mean	2.19	2.07	2.20	2.13	2.19	1.99	2.35	2.24	2.24	2.27	2.10	2.07	1.97	1.51	2.33	2.34	1.95	2.00
			B				F	F							QR	Q		

Comparison Groups: SCOTUS/FULLTIME/NO/OPIN
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unequal proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q39. North Korea - Image Rating

	Option of US Constitution				Speech Codes Option				Intermediated Sharing Ideas/Opinions/Details						Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charlie Kirk Option			
	Total	Constitution Outdated	Constitution Important	First Amendment Important/Constitution Outdated	Four Speech Codes	Optimal Speech Codes	Other Intermediated	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Intermediated	Rarely	Never	Acad Taking Class	Not Acad Taking Class	Agree Cannot Be Friends	Disagree Cannot Be Friends	Agree Physical Violence	Disagree Physical Violence	Kirk Harmful	Kirk/Roberts Killed	Kirk/Roberts For Discourse	Kirk/Roberts For Discourse		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
Total	803	583	599	105	396	393	431	95	337	333	289	133	351	403	388	386	338	403	212	430	104			
FAVORABLE	19.3%	14.1%	22.0%	9.7%	29.0%	11.2%	24.4%	25.3%	24.6%	14.0%	13.2%	15.0%	25.1%	16.4%	24.1%	13.9%	27.4%	13.1%	20.7%	17.8%	31.4%			
Very	6.9%	4.2%	7.9%	3.9%	11.7%	2.3%	9.7%	9.7%	9.7%	3.8%	3.3%	4.2%	9.9%	5.1%	10.1%	4.2%	11.2%	3.7%	8.0%	6.4%	9.3%			
Somewhat	12.6%	11.3%	14.1%	5.8%	17.3%	9.0%	15.0%	15.6%	14.9%	10.2%	9.8%	10.8%	15.2%	11.3%	14.4%	11.7%	14.0%	10.0%	12.7%	11.4%	22.3%			
UNFAVORABLE	58.3%	58.0%	58.0%	59.1%	55.5%	67.0%	57.7%	55.8%	58.3%	65.0%	56.0%	56.3%	60.0%	55.9%	58.0%	57.0%	57.0%	59.1%	64.6%	58.2%	48.0%			
Somewhat	13.6%	11.9%	13.7%	6.9%	14.6%	13.0%	17.0%	14.6%	17.7%	9.0%	8.9%	9.2%	15.5%	12.7%	15.5%	12.7%	15.7%	10.9%	16.3%	15.7%	18.7%			
Very	44.8%	43.7%	44.2%	50.2%	35.9%	54.2%	44.7%	42.2%	40.6%	49.7%	52.0%	46.8%	40.8%	47.3%	44.0%	43.9%	43.0%	48.2%	47.9%	43.2%	29.6%			
NO OPINION	16.4%	22.7%	14.4%	27.4%	15.2%	12.2%	12.5%	12.5%	12.5%	15.0%	14.4%	12.7%	15.2%	13.1%	10.4%	10.0%	10.0%	13.1%	12.7%	14.0%				
NEVER HEARD OF	5.8%	4.2%	5.5%	3.9%	5.3%	5.1%	5.2%	5.8%	5.0%	6.0%	2.8%	3.0%	4.2%	4.2%	6.4%	4.9%	5.9%	4.5%	6.4%	5.7%	6.5%			
HAND NAME ID	77.8%	75.1%	80.1%	58.8%	79.5%	78.3%	82.5%	81.1%	82.5%	72.8%	74.1%	71.0%	81.4%	76.4%	84.0%	73.9%	84.0%	72.8%	85.3%	76.0%	80.2%			
Mean	38.8%	-48.8%	-38.5%	-49.4%	-21.5%	-55.8%	-33.0%	-33.7%	-44.8%	-47.7%	-41.1%	-31.1%	-43.6%	-34.9%	-42.0%	-30.2%	-45.4%	-43.9%	-40.4%	-45.4%	-34.0%			
See Diff	2.19	2.08	2.23	2.00	2.12	1.87	2.31	2.34	2.27	2.03	2.05	2.07	2.10	2.08	2.08	2.11	2.18	2.04	2.14	2.17	2.03			
			B		F		F	B	B				H				B		B		BT			

Comparison Groups: SCOTUS/FULLTIME/NO/OPIN
 Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unequal proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q39. North Korea - Image Rating

	Economic System Preference			United States Favorability		Israel Favorability		Palestine Favorability		Favorability Combinations					Better Ally For US		Iran Favorability		China Favorability		Russia Favorability		Cuba Favorability		
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States/Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine	Israel Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable North Korea
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
Total	803	223	134	497	237	218	379	402	168	205	224	143	57	231	200	307	181	351	359	208	180	428	209	211	107
FAVORABLE	59.3%	52.3%	71.2%	27.1%	8.6%	49.2%	9.5%	29.8%	15.0%	45.3%	44.0%	9.5%	28.4%	12.2%	24.3%	26.5%	58.9%	11.2%	37.1%	7.6%	62.6%	7.0%	47.0%	10.4%	100.0%
Very	6.9%	4.5%	11.8%	9.9%	2.6%	19.3%	1.9%	11.8%	2.5%	19.1%	18.4%	2.9%	4.0%	2.9%	8.4%	11.9%	23.6%	1.8%	14.2%	1.2%	25.3%	1.1%	16.0%	2.6%	90.0%
Somewhat	12.6%	12.8%	16.2%	17.2%	6.0%	29.4%	7.6%	18.0%	13.3%	30.0%	25.2%	6.6%	24.4%	9.3%	15.9%	15.3%	35.3%	9.4%	22.8%	6.4%	37.4%	7.9%	7.9%	60.0%	
UNFAVORABLE	58.3%	63.8%	57.3%	54.6%	71.4%	43.7%	78.2%	59.2%	74.7%	43.2%	43.3%	78.6%	74.8%	71.5%	57.9%	53.5%	29.5%	80.9%	45.6%	84.4%	28.3%	51.6%	45.5%	81.7%	
Somewhat	13.6%	12.6%	13.3%	13.9%	11.3%	12.3%	14.7%	11.4%	15.4%	12.9%	9.2%	15.0%	11.9%	15.1%	13.9%	12.6%	13.9%	12.8%	10.5%	14.6%	15.6%	14.6%			
Very	44.8%	51.3%	44.4%	40.7%	60.3%	31.4%	63.4%	43.8%	59.4%	31.2%	34.1%	60.0%	53.9%	60.1%	44.9%	50.2%	17.4%	66.0%	29.6%	73.8%	17.7%	54.3%	66.8%		
NO OPINION	16.4%	14.1%	10.3%	13.6%	11.2%	6.8%	9.4%	11.9%	7.4%	6.3%	8.8%	9.9%	6.7%	9.3%	14.2%	5.9%	7.6%	8.4%	14.3%	6.5%	7.0%	8.9%	4.4%	4.7%	
NEVER HEARD OF	5.8%	4.7%	4.2%	4.6%	2.9%	1.2%	3.0%	3.6%	2.0%	3.2%	3.2%	4.2%	3.0%	3.6%	4.9%	4.0%	1.2%	3.0%	1.4%	1.5%	2.3%	3.1%	3.1%		
HAND NAME ID	77.8%	82.2%	85.5%	81.7%	83.9%	62.9%	87.7%	84.9%	80.5%	92.5%	88.0%	88.1%	93.3%	87.7%	82.2%	85.9%	88.4%	92.1%	82.7%	92.0%	91.5%	88.7%	92.6%	92.1%	100.0%
Mean	-38.8%	-48.8%	-38.5%	-27.4%	-68.8%	5.3%	-68.7%	-29.4%	-59.0%	8.2%	1.3%	-47.1%	-63.4%	-33.7%	37.0%	-29.4%	-69.7%	-8.6%	-78.8%	-74.8%	1.5%	-71.2%	100.0%		
See Diff	2.19	2.02	2.35	2.19	1.72	2.03	1.86	2.44	1.82	2.24	2.04	2.10	2.15	1.75	2.07	2.01	2.30	1.64	2.25	1.50	2.48	1.60	1.40		
			B		G		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B			B		B		B		B		

Comparison Groups: SCOTUS/FULLTIME/NO/OPIN
 Paired/Overlay T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlay Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q39. North Korea - Image Rating

	Use of AI				SCOTUS Opinion				Causes Attributed Rally/Protest for												Proud to Be American				Trump Job Approval			
	Total	Use AI for Party/Id	Use AI for Politics	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Partisan	SCOTUS Based on Law	Left of Center Causes Concern	Anti-Trump	Anti-SCOTUS	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	GLBTQ+	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Gate Centers	Right of Center Causes Concern	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trump	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trump Approval	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Trump Disapproval	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(BB)
Total	803	523	508	187	333	347	355	137	172	94	126	141	90	158	79	129	26	60	74	420	522	236	273	103	176	467	105	362
FAVORABLE	19.3%	12.7%	12.2%	5.8%	27.1%	26.0%	28.8%	23.5%	18.3%	18.2%	15.9%	13.7%	18.7%	31.4%	13.8%	12.7%	52.9%	30.7%	38.0%	11.4%	26.7%	7.7%	39.3%	41.7%	17.0%	8.1%	13.1%	7.7%
Very	6.9%	1.0%	1.2%	0.3%	7.8%	8.1%	11.6%	0.3%	5.6%	4.3%	3.9%	5.1%	3.4%	16.0%	10.0%	10.1%	11.6%	11.4%	7.8%	1.0%	0.5%	25.1%	21.2%	11.3%	5.4%	5.1%	1.7%	
Somewhat	12.6%	18.6%	9.2%	3.3%	16.8%	18.7%	11.9%	10.1%	13.7%	11.0%	8.8%	15.0%	14.0%	15.4%	11.7%	8.6%	46.8%	21.7%	30.2%	8.6%	8.0%	6.9%	24.8%	24.8%	6.5%	8.6%	6.1%	
UNFAVORABLE	58.3%	52.3%	61.4%	69.5%	64.1%	58.3%	52.3%	55.5%	62.2%	63.3%	64.7%	63.2%	62.6%	51.9%	50.9%	39.2%	42.4%	43.1%	30.2%	64.8%	53.3%	75.6%	43.8%	40.2%	46.1%	72.0%	69.1%	72.8%
Somewhat	13.6%	14.8%	13.3%	17.3%	14.1%	14.0%	11.9%	12.3%	12.8%	14.9%	13.3%	12.4%	16.2%	11.9%	15.1%	9.7%	7.6%	7.2%	7.6%	5.6%	16.4%	13.4%	19.3%	15.3%	12.0%	18.8%	12.0%	12.7%
Very	44.8%	37.5%	47.8%	87.2%	50.0%	43.5%	41.3%	45.3%	40.4%	55.4%	49.4%	40.8%	46.4%	40.1%	35.8%	27.6%	34.3%	36.1%	24.6%	48.2%	40.1%	59.2%	28.5%	27.2%	36.3%	59.1%	55.9%	55.9%
NO OPINION	16.4%	11.6%	20.1%	10.0%	13.2%	12.6%	12.7%	12.7%	15.1%	8.8%	15.5%	15.7%	11.4%	8.2%	11.6%	10.0%	18.2%	19.7%	11.8%	18.0%	14.3%	13.0%	14.0%	15.5%	11.2%	15.1%	8.0%	14.3%
NEVER HEARD OF	5.8%	5.3%	6.0%	9.7%	5.3%	4.0%	6.8%	7.3%	6.3%	6.8%	5.0%	6.3%	7.3%	6.2%	7.5%	4.2%	7.5%	5.9%	7.1%	5.1%	5.4%	5.5%	2.6%	2.7%	5.0%	6.1%	5.4%	
HAND NAME ID	77.8%	80.4%	75.3%	75.1%	81.4%	84.2%	80.5%	80.6%	78.6%	81.4%	82.5%	76.0%	81.3%	85.3%	84.7%	82.8%	74.3%	74.4%	88.2%	76.0%	80.4%	80.8%	83.1%	81.8%	83.0%	80.3%	80.3%	
Mean	38.8%	-48.8%	-48.8%	-63.7%	-48.7%	-52.3%	-58.5%	-33.8%	-48.3%	-43.8%	-43.8%	-48.1%	-48.1%	-48.6%	-47.1%	-42.4%	-4.9%	-13.0%	-12.9%	-53.2%	-27.1%	-66.3%	-4.9%	1.3%	-8.7%	-63.8%	-56.9%	-64.8%
See Diff	2.19	2.14	2.00	1.69	2.05	2.31	2.42	2.25	2.04	2.03	2.08	1.98	2.06	2.10	2.00	1.98	2.16	2.00	2.00	1.96	2.04	1.68	2.82	2.05	2.34	1.73	1.82	1.70
								BT						BT	BT	BT		BT	BT	BT	B	BT	BT	BT	BT	BT	BT	

Comparison Groups: SCOTUS/FULLTIME/NO/OPIN
 Paired/Overlay T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlay Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q39. North Korea - Image Rating

Q40. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "While socialist countries like Cuba and the Soviet Union have not been perfect, they offer a better economic model than capitalist countries like the United States."

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[illegible]

Unsure	18.5%	10.7%	24.8%	23.5%	12.0%	10.1%	12.7%	14.1%	16.1%	14.4%	16.7%	18.9%	17.7%	13.5%	16.6%	4.5%	7.5%	6.9%	1.0%	28.8%	13.5%	24.3%	4.8%	2.9%	5.9%	20.8%	17.8%	21.6%
	B	B					P	S	RS	S	RS	ngRS	qRS	S	rs					HELIXtoqRS		U				WXY	WXY	WXY
Net Diff. AGREE vs. DISAGREE	13.5%	10.0%	-3.0%	9.9%	18.9%	13.0%	41.7%	42.7%	23.7%	29.6%	37.2%	34.2%	34.8%	49.5%	40.0%	48.8%	24.5%	25.0%	64.6%	-8.8%	10.4%	20.0%	31.9%	15.7%	41.7%	4.9%	-8.0%	8.6%

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q40. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "While socialist countries like Cuba and the Soviet Union have not been perfect, they offer a better economic model than capitalist countries like the United States."

	Total	Party/Race/Gender												Liberal Gender				Moderate Gender				Religious Affiliation						Church Attendance				
		Republican		Republican Men		Republican Women		Democrat	White Democrat	Hispanic Democrat	Black Democrat	Liberal Democrat	Non-Liberal Democrat	Democrat Men	Democrat Women	Independent	Independent Men	Independent Women	Liberal Men	Liberal Women	Moderate Men	Moderate Women	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Attend Regularly	Attend Not Regularly	Never/Seldom at Church	Never/Not Religious
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	
Total	803	151	94	57	379	171	98	81	285	85	137	225	215	86	124	168	239	109	122	110	216	6	24	122	127	224	248	89	153			
AGREE	47.0%	51.8%	54.9%	46.8%	55.2%	60.6%	43.3%	61.0%	53.6%	51.3%	58.3%	50.3%	37.7%	35.4%	40.7%	54.4%	51.7%	35.3%	45.7%	45.3%	56.4%	29.7%	52.7%	49.1%	37.3%	51.3%	42.1%	48.1%	35.4%			
Strongly agree	14.2%	18.2%	21.1%	13.5%	17.3%	23.2%	14.3%	17.3%	18.6%	13.3%	20.0%	16.3%	8.8%	9.3%	8.7%	24.9%	18.3%	7.2%	5.8%	20.0%	20.3%	17.4%	8.8%	8.5%	10.0%	10.1%	9.4%	7.5%				
Somewhat agree	32.8%	33.6%	33.8%	33.3%	37.9%	37.4%	29.0%	43.7%	35.0%	38.0%	38.3%	34.2%	28.9%	24.1%	31.0%	30.5%	33.4%	28.1%	40.0%	24.4%	36.5%	29.7%	38.3%	40.6%	28.9%	32.3%	32.1%	35.3%	27.9%			
DISAGREE	53.0%	48.2%	45.1%	56.5%	42.8%	37.4%	56.7%	38.4%	46.4%	47.7%	41.7%	43.7%	51.2%	64.6%	59.3%	45.6%	48.3%	62.8%	54.7%	59.6%	45.7%	42.6%	51.2%	50.9%	58.7%	47.9%	51.6%	47.4%				
Somewhat disagree	19.0%	15.2%	13.1%	23.3%	15.0%	15.0%	10.8%	18.1%	14.1%	17.0%	17.0%	21.0%	21.1%	17.1%	23.0%	14.4%	21.0%	17.5%	21.3%	11.1%	18.1%	17.7%	22.8%	23.6%	15.4%	19.3%	16.5%	20.5%				
Strongly disagree	14.5%	24.2%	29.2%	13.2%	13.2%	9.8%	9.8%	14.2%	16.1%	13.2%	12.0%	8.2%	13.4%	13.3%	13.3%	27.0%	20.5%	10.9%	41.7%	6.6%	14.2%	11.6%	17.5%	14.4%	12.7%	10.1%						
Unsure	16.5%	7.6%	3.7%	14.1%	13.1%	11.0%	11.0%	14.4%	13.6%	13.1%	6.4%	13.9%	30.6%	30.3%	27.1%	7.8%	15.4%	35.9%	24.7%	14.0%	14.2%	10.9%	18.9%	12.4%	25.3%	13.2%	24.0%	15.1%	17.2%			
Net Diff. AGREE vs. DISAGREE	33.5%	33.8%	33.8%	7.6%	20.1%	23.6%	0.2%	45.4%	21.4%	15.5%	25.4%	16.6%	6.9%	3.1%	8.4%	38.6%	18.7%	1.5%	10.2%	4.7%	27.8%	-29.7%	25.2%	11.8%	-10.2%	18.1%	8.7%	12.5%	-11.9%			

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q41. If you had to choose, which of the following is a better ally for the United States?

Total	College Attending			Year in School			Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity			Gender		Clusters														Political Beliefs	
	Total	Private	Public/State	Underclassmen	Upperclassmen	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Math/science/Engineering	Social/Behavioral Sciences	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Sciences	History	Something Else	Unclassified/Unlabeled	Very Liberal	Somewhat Liberal		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)		
803	343	560	433	270	415	223	107	412	110	184	53	350	441	272	148	126	109	95	77	71	65	66	2	54	2	211	204			
Israel	24.9%	25.2%	24.7%	21.6%	28.7%	21.9%	22.2%	49.0%	27.7%	28.6%	22.2%	16.1%	31.4%	20.3%	33.1%	18.3%	24.0%	20.8%	26.8%	23.9%	43.3%	31.1%	25.0%	47.0%	13.9%	16.0%	28.0%			
Palestine	38.2%	35.9%	39.2%	38.2%	38.3%	54.3%	23.8%	17.4%	40.1%	40.9%	39.4%	25.9%	32.4%	42.3%	34.7%	35.3%	35.3%	36.9%	41.7%	36.3%	29.1%	34.9%	34.0%	34.0%	48.1%	68.5%	40.1%			
Unsure	36.9%	38.9%	36.1%	40.2%	33.0%	23.6%	54.0%	33.1%	32.9%	38.5%	38.4%	58.0%	36.1%	37.4%	33.5%	20.5%	30.8%	42.5%	31.5%	42.9%	27.5%	34.0%	41.0%	53.0%	37.0%	41.4%	15.5%	37.0%		

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q41. If you had to choose, which of the following is a better ally for the United States?

	Area					Age		White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School				
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	803	142	172	289	300	243	303	259	205	202	36	75	74	116	221	212	196	174
Israel	24.9%	23.8%	21.5%	28.9%	22.7%	21.2%	23.9%	29.4%	31.0%	25.0%	32.7%	15.5%	31.7%	17.0%	19.4%	23.8%	35.9%	22.9%
Palestine	38.2%	49.7%	32.2%	36.7%	37.5%	37.3%	36.2%	41.1%	33.1%	46.8%	37.7%	41.5%	33.6%	42.6%	38.9%	37.5%	39.4%	37.0%
Unsure	36.9%	26.0%	46.3%	34.4%	39.8%	41.5%	39.9%	29.6%	35.9%	28.2%	30.6%	43.0%	34.7%	46.4%	41.7%	38.7%	26.8%	40.1%

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
Independent T-Test for Means (unpaired versions), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpaired proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q41. If you had to choose, which of the following is a better ally for the United States?

Total	Option of US Contribution		Speech Codes Option		Interrelated Sharing Issues/Options/Behaviors						Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charlie Kirk Option		
	Constitutional	Constitutional	First Amendment	First Amendment	Often	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often	Never	Never	Never	Never	Never	Never	Never	Never	Never	Never	Never
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
Total	803	161	190	165	236	351	431	45	337	355	209	155	351	403	388	388	158	403	212
Israel	24.9%	33.1%	28.4%	12.5%	29.7%	22.4%	23.4%	27.2%	24.4%	23.2%	23.7%	24.4%	23.8%	21.1%	21.1%	23.7%	23.1%	28.3%	14.7%
Palestine	38.2%	49.2%	37.7%	42.9%	37.8%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	40.0%	35.7%	34.2%	36.7%	46.0%	31.2%	52.2%	45.9%	48.4%	28.3%	46.8%
Unsure	36.9%	36.7%	34.2%	44.6%	32.5%	37.7%	35.7%	28.6%	35.1%	38.1%	36.6%	38.7%	26.6%	41.8%	26.0%	45.9%	27.5%	41.3%	20.0%

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
Independent T-Test for Means (unpaired versions), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpaired proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q41. If you had to choose, which of the following is a better ally for the United States?

Economic System Preference	United States Favorability				Israel Favorability		Palestine Favorability		Favorability Combinations				Better Ally for US		Iran Favorability		Russia Favorability		Cuba Favorability			
	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States and Israel	Unfavorable United States/Palestine and Israel/Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine and Palestine	United States Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	803	223	334	497	217	216	379	402	168	208	254	145	57	231	200	307	181	351	359	298	180	428
Israel	24.9%	40.2%	18.6%	31.9%	12.4%	52.6%	13.8%	19.8%	42.9%	51.7%	28.4%	8.4%	76.5%	10.5%	100.0%	79.2%	30.6%	21.9%	56.6%	29.6%	27.9%	35.4%
Palestine	38.2%	25.6%	56.7%	35.1%	51.6%	37.5%	22.0%	36.8%	56.6%	64.3%	14.9%	65.1%	100.0%	60.4%	33.1%	46.4%	30.8%	38.6%	49.5%	35.3%	64.2%	
Unsure	36.9%	28.2%	23.7%	33.1%	36.6%	13.1%	22.9%	34.9%	11.5%	13.0%	27.8%	6.7%	24.4%	34.0%	10.4%	36.3%	31.7%	32.0%	33.0%	21.3%	29.3%	

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q41. If you had to choose, which of the following is a better ally for the United States?

Total	Use of AI				Causes Attended Fully/Partially For														Proud to Be American		Trump Job Approval							
	Use AI for Party/AI	Use AI Minor Mistakes	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Partisan	SCOTUS Decision														Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trump Approval	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Disapprove	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove		
					SCOTUS Based on Law	Left of Center Causes Center	Anti-Trump	Anti-ICE	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	LGBTQ+	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Data Centers	Right of Center Causes Center	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trump										
																											None of the Above	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)		(BB)
Total	803	323	360	107	313	347	355	137	172	94	126	141	90	158	75	120	36	60	74	420	523	236	373	323	170	467	105	362
Israel	24.9%	37.1%	20.3%	4.8%	10.6%	37.0%	19.8%	15.1%	17.5%	8.9%	12.4%	14.8%	21.6%	14.9%	7.6%	20.5%	50.3%	39.1%	37.3%	26.3%	33.6%	9.7%	43.6%	55.9%	39.3%	14.9%	30.4%	10.4%

Q41. If you had to choose, which of the following is a better ally for the United States?

Q42. How extensively - if at all - do you use artificial intelligence programs like ChatGPT, Claude or Gemini to assist you with your coursework?

Q42. How extensively - if at all - do you use artificial intelligence programs like ChatGPT, Claude or Gemini to assist you with your coursework?

Comparison Groups: BCDZ, FGH, IJK, MN, OPQR
Independent t-test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q42. How extensively - if at all - do you use artificial intelligence programs like ChatGPT, Claude or Gemini to assist you with your coursework?

Comparison Groups: BC, BF, CI, HSK, NH, OF, Q, RTU
Independent t-test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Q42. How extensively - if at all - do you use artificial intelligence programs like ChatGPT, Claude or Gemini to assist you with your coursework?

Q42. How extensively - if at all - do you use artificial intelligence programs like ChatGPT, Claude or Gemini to assist you with your coursework?

Total	Use of AI				SCS/TCI Position																Proud to Be American		Total SCS Approval					
	Total	Use AI for Party/AI	Use AI for Minor Parties	Never Use AI	SCS/TCI Position	SCS/TCI Position	Left of Center/Conservative	Anti-Immigration	Anti-SCS	Pro-Immigration	Pro-Abortion	LGBTQ+	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Data Centers	Right of Center/Conservative	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Immigration	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total SCS Approval	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total SCS Disapprove	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	
803	525	360	107	313	347	355	137	172	94	126	141	50	158	71	129	26	74	420	522	256	275	533	170	367	188	362		
40.5%	100.0%			34.4%	55.9%	40.9%	31.7%	34.1%	29.4%	31.4%	35.5%	39.2%	48.3%	36.8%	67.1%	54.4%	40.0%	49.2%	52.2%	25.5%	69.9%	68.2%	71.0%	46.0%	44.5%	22.8%		

I only use AI to catch minor mistakes like typos, grammar	44.8%	100.0%	47.0%	48.4%	38.9%	40.9%	47.1%	48.9%	53.1%	45.8%	43.5%	41.3%	40.4%	25.3%	31.3%	34.0%	18.0%	50.7%	39.8%	52.0%	25.5%	26.7%	24.8%	52.9%	57.2%	53.3%
I never use AI	13.3%	100.0%	17.0%	7.4%	13.6%	18.7%	18.2%	21.6%	15.1%	22.9%	17.3%	9.8%	22.8%	8.8%	4.1%	12.9%	6.4%	15.7%	7.6%	25.7%	4.2%	4.2%	4.3%	19.0%	6.2%	22.8%
Unsure	1.4%		0.4%	0.3%	0.8%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		1.6%	0.4%	1.4%	0.4%	0.9%		1.2%	1.1%	1.3%		

Comparison Groups: BCDZ/FD/GR/HL/ND/NO/OP/QR/ST/US
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Upper/lower letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q42. How extensively - if at all - do you use artificial intelligence programs like ChatGPT, Claude or Gemini to assist you with your coursework?

	Party/Race/Gender														Liberal Gender				Moderate Gender				Religious Affiliation						Church Attendance		
	Party/Race/Gender							Liberal Gender							Moderate Gender		Moderate Gender		Religious Affiliation						Church Attendance						
	Republican			Democrat		White Democrat	Hispanic Democrat	Black Democrat			Liberal Democrat	Non-Liberal Democrat	Democrat Men	Democrat Women	Independent	Independent Men	Independent Women	Liberal Men	Liberal Women	Moderate Men	Moderate Women	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Attend Regularly	Attend Not Regularly	Never/Seldom	Never/Not Religious
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	
Total	803	153	94	57	370	171	88	61	285	85	137	225	215	86	124	168	239	109	122	110	216	6	24	122	127	228	248	89	153		
I am comfortable using AI for significant parts of or for all of my coursework	46.5%	57.4%	58.3%	56.1%	43.0%	54.0%	36.4%	60.1%	44.3%	41.3%	52.0%	35.0%	27.6%	34.8%	23.0%	62.8%	36.3%	39.4%	31.2%	43.9%	53.0%	54.9%	48.0%	28.4%	31.8%	47.0%	40.6%	27.6%	27.1%		
I only use AI to catch minor mistakes like transcription errors, grammatical	44.8%	38.3%	34.4%	39.1%	43.8%	35.3%	37.2%	31.1%	41.3%	52.0%	35.1%	47.6%	44.4%	56.1%	27.8%	43.6%	46.5%	41.1%	42.3%	36.5%	28.1%	52.0%	49.0%	51.2%	38.7%	49.9%	55.1%	48.5%			
I never use AI	13.3%	5.0%	6.3%	2.7%	12.3%	10.1%	8.8%	14.0%	14.3%	6.7%	6.9%	16.1%	17.8%	19.0%	9.8%	15.7%	10.1%	6.7%	12.7%	9.0%	10.0%		21.7%	13.8%	11.4%	10.4%	17.3%	20.9%			
Unsure	1.4%	1.4%	1.0%	2.1%	0.1%	0.5%		0.4%	0.3%		0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.6%		0.5%	4.2%	1.9%				1.6%			

Comparison Groups: BCDZ/FD/GR/HL/ND/NO/OP/QR/ST/US
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Upper/lower letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q43. Regardless of how much you use AI, which comes closest to your opinion?

	College Attending					Year in School			Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity		Gender		Clusters										Political Beliefs		
	Total	Private	Public/State	Under-graduate	Upper-graduate	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Health- related/ Engineering	Soc./ Behavioral Sciences	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Sciences	Military Sciences	Something else	Understand/ included	Very Liberal	Somewhat liberal
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)
Total	803	243	560	433	370	415	233	107	412	110	194	53	350	441	272	146	126	109	95	77	71	65	66	2	54	2	211	204
I am confident that the information provided to me by AI is accurate and	22.1%	19.3%	23.3%	25.1%	18.6%	25.3%	20.7%	16.1%	21.2%	25.6%	21.4%	10.0%	27.3%	17.9%	26.1%	22.8%	28.0%	17.3%	24.9%	13.3%	25.8%	31.3%	17.6%	100.0%	13.2%	41.4%	36.6%	14.1%
I am confident about the information that AI provides and personally double-check	51.9%	56.8%	50.7%	50.4%	53.8%	43.3%	50.0%	67.3%	49.0%	59.3%	50.4%	50.0%	54.5%	50.2%	51.3%	47.9%	58.7%	54.6%	44.6%	55.8%	52.3%	44.6%	55.7%		53.8%	58.8%	31.0%	56.1%
I am very concerned about the accuracy of information provided by AI and other	23.5%	22.1%	24.2%	21.6%	25.8%	30.3%	31.2%	16.4%	24.5%	14.0%	23.5%	30.1%	16.3%	29.3%	18.5%	26.9%	18.0%	25.3%	27.2%	26.3%	26.7%				30.8%	31.4%	29.0%	
Unsure	2.4%	3.7%	1.8%	2.9%	1.9%	0.9%	3.2%		7.7%	1.2%	7.1%		9.9%	2.6%	7.7%		1.6%	3.6%	1.6%	3.7%				2.3%		1.0%	0.8%	

Comparison Groups: BCDZ/FD/GR/HL/ND/NO/OP/QR/ST/US
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Upper/lower letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q43. Regardless of how much you use AI, which comes closest to your opinion?

	Area				Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School				
Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	301	259	205	202	36	73	74	116	221	212	196	174
I generally trust that the information provided to me by AI is accurate and	22.1%	25.8%	19.2%	23.0%	20.8%	18.1%	25.7%	21.2%	25.1%	31.7%	35.8%	20.9%	15.5%	14.6%	27.1%	22.7%	19.8%	17.4%
I am confident about the information that AI provides and personally double-check	51.9%	50.3%	54.0%	52.2%	51.0%	49.3%	53.1%	53.1%	54.7%	44.7%	53.6%	61.9%	43.9%	55.4%	50.1%	50.7%	50.8%	50.8%
I am very concerned about the accuracy of information provided by AI and other	23.5%	22.1%	22.4%	22.1%	27.6%	28.0%	17.6%	17.2%	31.0%	10.0%	15.9%	18.5%	26.9%	18.0%	25.3%	20.9%	31.3%	31.3%
Unsure	2.4%	1.8%	4.4%	2.8%	0.6%	1.2%	0.6%	0.3%	3.0%	2.6%		1.8%	1.0%	3.1%	4.4%	3.1%	0.5%	0.5%

Comparison Groups: BCDZ/FD/GR/HL/ND/NO/OP/QR/ST/US
 Independent T-Test for Means (unpaired), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpaired proportions)
 Upper/lower letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q43. Regardless of how much you use AI, which comes closest to your opinion?

	Option of US Constitution			Speech Codes Option		Intermediated Sharing Issues/Options/Details										Professor Options		Friendship Agreements		Physical Violence Agreements		Charlie Kirk Option			
Total	Constitution Outdated	Constitution Important	First Amendment (Speech/Constitution Outdated)	Favor Speech Codes	Oppose Speech Codes	Often	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often/Intermediated	Rarely	Never	Avoid Taking Class	Not Avoid Taking Class	Agrees Cannot Be Friends	Disagrees Cannot Be Friends	Agrees Physical Violence	Disagrees Physical Violence	Kirk Harmful	Kirk/Roberts Harmful	Kirk/Teef Harmful					
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)					
Total	803	163	640	165	198	351	431	95	337	339	202	155	351	403	188	388	338	403	212	430	168				
I generally trust that the information provided to me by AI is accurate and	22.1%	25.8%	19.4%	23.0%	20.8%	20.8%	25.7%	21.2%	25.1%	31.7%	35.8%	20.9%	15.5%	14.6%	27.1%	22.7%	19.8%	17.4%	21.1%	21.1%	37.7%				
I am confident about the information that AI provides and personally double-check	51.9%	50.3%	54.0%	52.2%	51.0%	52.5%	53.1%	53.1%	54.7%	44.7%	53.6%	61.9%	43.9%	55.4%	50.1%	50.7%	50.8%	50.8%	53.5%	53.3%	45.3%				
I am very concerned about the accuracy of information provided by AI and other	23.5%	22.1%	22.4%	22.1%	27.6%	28.0%	17.6%	17.2%	31.0%	10.0%	15.9%	18.5%	26.9%	18.0%	25.3%	20.9%	31.3%	18.0%	31.3%	18.0%	17.8%				
Unsure	2.4%	1.8%	4.4%	2.8%	0.6%	1.2%	0.6%	0.3%	3.0%	2.6%		1.8%	1.0%	3.1%	4.4%	3.1%	0.5%								

Comparison Groups: BCDZ/FD/GR/HL/ND/NO/OP/QR/ST/US
 Independent T-Test for Means (unpaired), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpaired proportions)
 Upper/lower letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q43. Regardless of how much you use AI, which comes closest to your opinion?

	Economic System Preference		United States Favorability		Israel Favorability		Palestine Favorability		Favorability Combinations				Better Ally for US		Iran Favorability		China Favorability		Russia Favorability		Cuba Favorability			
Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States and Israel	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Israel Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable Iran and North Korea	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
Total	803	223	334	497	237	218	379	402	168	208	234	145	57	231	200	307	180	351	359	298	180	428	269	211
I generally trust that the information provided to me by AI is accurate and	22.1%	22.4%	25.5%	23.1%	12.1%	36.5%	18.2%	23.8%	25.9%	37.0%	32.4%	11.3%	28.1%	13.3%	29.0%	28.4%	41.2%	17.4%	29.6%	15.8%	44.5%	13.8%	30.0%	31.1%
I am confident about the information that AI provides and personally double-check	51.9%	56.7%	46.7%	52.3%	46.5%	52.4%	49.9%	48.8%	55.5%	51.5%	48.9%	43.4%	58.9%	46.1%	59.4%	41.7%	38.4%	45.5%	62.4%	43.4%	55.2%	51.8%	34.8%	
I am very concerned about the accuracy of information provided by AI and other	23.5%	18.5%	27.0%	17.0%	39.3%	11.3%	32.4%	28.8%	18.1%	11.2%	17.1%	44.4%	13.4%	36.3%	11.3%	31.0%	19.8%	23.9%	23.7%	20.2%	32.3%	38.1%	19.1%	
Unsure	2.4%	1.4%	0.8%	1.3%	2.0%	1.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	1.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	1.0%	1.3%	0.7%					

Comparison Groups: BCDZ/FD/GR/HL/ND/NO/OP/QR/ST/US
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Upper/lower letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q43. Regardless of how much you use AI, which comes closest to your opinion?

	Use of AI				SCOTUS Opinion																Causes Attended Rally/Protest For										Proud to Be American		Trump Job Approval																							
					SCOTUS Partial				SCOTUS Based on Law of Center Cases Combo				Anti-Trump				Anti-SC		Pro-Palestine		Pro-Abortion		LGBTQ+		Climate Change		Social Justice		Anti-Data Centers		Right of Center Cases Combo		Pro-Israel		Pro-Life		Pro-Trans		None of the Above		Proud to Be American		Not Proud to Be American		Total Trump Approval		Strongly Approve		Somewhat Approve		Total Trump Disapproval		Somewhat Disapprove		Strongly Disapprove	
	Total	Use AI for Party Aff	Use AI Minor Mistakes	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Partial	SCOTUS Based on Law	Center Cases	Combo	Anti-Trump	Anti-SC	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	LGBTQ+	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Data Centers	Right of Center Cases Combo	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trans	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trump Approval	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Trump Disapproval	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove																											
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)																												
Total	803	125	360	107	313	347	355	137	172	94	126	141	90	158	71	129	26	60	74	420	522	236	273	103	170	467	105	362																												

I generally trust that the information provided to me by AI is accurate and	22.2%	42.3%	15.7%	1.4%	22.5%	25.8%	28.8%	23.4%	15.4%	18.3%	17.1%	18.8%	20.9%	50.8%	34.2%	42.8%	50.6%	24.9%	53.8%	15.3%	29.0%	9.4%	35.2%	39.0%	12.7%	15.8%	25.0%	12.6%
I am cautious about the information that AI provides and periodically double-check	51.9%	48.3%	67.0%	17.1%	47.4%	51.9%	44.7%	44.0%	46.7%	35.7%	45.9%	44.4%	43.2%	43.1%	23.7%	42.5%	25.0%	50.5%	52.2%	36.8%	58.3%	53.1%	48.0%	51.4%	48.2%	53.4%	55.2%	50.4%
I am very concerned about the accuracy of information provided by AI and often	23.5%	9.2%	25.5%	77.9%	29.4%	18.9%	24.7%	30.5%	32.3%	45.0%	36.2%	33.5%	33.9%	24.5%	40.0%	15.5%	8.5%	22.0%	9.6%	21.1%	28.8%	39.8%	13.1%	12.4%	13.5%	30.4%	17.7%	34.3%
Source	2.4%	0.3%	1.8%	1.5%	0.7%	1.3%	1.8%	2.5%	1.6%	1.0%	0.3%	1.1%	1.7%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	1.7%	1.1%	0.6%	1.0%	2.8%	0.3%	0.4%	2.1%	1.1%	WYAT	WYAT	WYAT

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/CDHLMN/OPQ/RSUVW/XYZ/ABC
 Paired/Overlap T-test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q43. Regardless of how much you use AI, which comes closest to your opinion?

	Party/Race/Gender														Liberal Gender		Moderate Gender		Religious Affiliation						Church Attendance				
	Total	Republican	Republican Men	Republican Women	Democrat	White Democrat	Hispanic Democrat	Black Democrat	Liberal Democrat	Non-Liberal Democrat	Democrat Men	Democrat Women	Independent	Independent Men	Independent Women	Liberal Men	Liberal Women	Moderate Men	Moderate Women	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Attend Regularly	Attend Not Regularly	Never/Sorta at	Never/Not Religious
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)
Total	803	251	94	57	370	171	88	81	285	83	137	225	215	86	124	188	239	109	122	110	216	4	24	122	127	224	248	89	153
I generally trust that the information provided to me by AI is accurate and	22.2%	27.1%	28.8%	59.7%	26.1%	28.8%	12.1%	25.4%	24.3%	11.4%	28.1%	15.5%	22.7%	18.3%	13.3%	22.3%	21.7%	28.1%	13.7%	28.1%	30.8%	12.1%	41.4%	13.8%	13.1%	25.7%	19.3%	13.4%	13.1%
I am cautious about the information that AI provides and periodically double-check	51.9%	48.3%	67.0%	17.1%	47.4%	51.9%	44.7%	44.0%	46.7%	35.7%	45.9%	44.4%	43.2%	43.1%	23.7%	42.5%	25.0%	50.5%	52.2%	36.8%	58.3%	53.1%	48.0%	51.4%	48.2%	53.4%	55.2%	50.4%	
I am very concerned about the accuracy of information provided by AI and often	23.5%	9.2%	25.5%	77.9%	29.4%	18.9%	24.7%	30.5%	32.3%	45.0%	36.2%	33.5%	33.9%	24.5%	40.0%	15.5%	8.5%	22.0%	9.6%	21.1%	28.8%	39.8%	13.1%	12.4%	13.5%	30.4%	17.7%	34.3%	
Source	2.4%	1.3%	0.8%	2.1%	0.7%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	1.9%	0.8%	1.4%	0.3%	0.4%	2.1%	1.1%	WYAT	WYAT	WYAT	WYAT	

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/CDHLMN/OPQ/RSUVW/XYZ/ABC
 Paired/Overlap T-test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q44. Which of the following comes closer to your own personal opinion?

	College Attending				Year in School		Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Clusters										Political Beliefs			
	Total	Private	Public/State	Under-graduate	Upper-graduate	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Math/medical/engineering	Law/Behavioral Science	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Science	Military Science	Something else	Unclassified/missing	Very Liberal	Somewhat Liberal	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	
Total	803	243	560	433	370	435	233	107	412	110	194	53	350	441	272	148	126	109	95	77	71	65	66	2	54	2	211	204	
I generally trust that the information provided to me by AI is accurate and	59.7%	37.7%	39.4%	59.7%	40.1%	52.4%	42.7%	65.7%	44.7%	33.9%	29.7%	37.4%	46.9%	33.7%	46.7%	36.7%	33.7%	46.7%	36.7%	33.7%	33.7%	33.7%	33.7%	33.7%	33.7%	33.7%	33.7%	33.7%	33.7%
I am cautious about the information that AI provides and periodically double-check	50.2%	45.7%	52.1%	48.7%	51.8%	45.7%	35.7%	27.3%	43.4%	62.3%	65.0%	44.4%	42.5%	55.6%	41.2%	51.7%	45.1%	50.9%	49.8%	50.9%	50.9%	50.9%	50.9%	50.9%	50.9%	50.9%	50.9%	50.9%	50.9%
I am very concerned about the accuracy of information provided by AI and often	10.8%	16.6%	8.3%	13.5%	8.1%	2.2%	21.8%	6.5%	11.9%	4.4%	10.7%	17.4%	11.5%	10.7%	12.1%	8.6%	15.5%	17.0%	7.8%	9.3%	5.7%	13.5%	4.7%	6.3%	7.0%	3.4%	1.1%	1.6%	2.9%
Source	10.8%	16.6%	8.3%	13.5%	8.1%	2.2%	21.8%	6.5%	11.9%	4.4%	10.7%	17.4%	11.5%	10.7%	12.1%	8.6%	15.5%	17.0%	7.8%	9.3%	5.7%	13.5%	4.7%	6.3%	7.0%	3.4%	1.1%	1.6%	2.9%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/CDHLMN/OPQ/RSUVW/XYZ/ABC
 Paired/Overlap T-test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q44. Which of the following comes closer to your own personal opinion?

	Area					Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School			
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomores	Junior	Senior
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	301	259	205	202	36	73	74	116	221	212	196	174
I generally trust that the information provided to me by AI is accurate and the information I provide to AI is accurate	59.7%	36.7%	36.7%	43.9%	36.6%	36.9%	36.9%	40.0%	47.0%	42.5%	43.8%	38.3%	37.7%	23.9%	37.5%	38.7%	38.7%	40.6%
I am cautious about the information that AI provides and periodically double-check the information I provide to AI	50.2%	56.1%	41.0%	49.2%	54.5%	53.1%	44.6%	53.1%	47.1%	48.6%	56.2%	64.7%	52.9%	64.9%	45.7%	50.9%	53.5%	50.0%
I am very concerned about the accuracy of information provided by AI and often double-check the information I provide to AI	10.8%	7.2%	21.5%	7.5%	9.0%	9.2%	15.5%	7.0%	15.0%	8.9%	6.7%	9.5%	11.3%	15.9%	15.0%	10.4%	6.9%	9.5%
Source	10.8%	7.2%	21.5%	7.5%	9.0%	9.2%	15.5%	7.0%	15.0%	8.9%	6.7%	9.5%	11.3%	15.9%	15.0%	10.4%	6.9%	9.5%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/CDHLMN/OPQ/RSUVW/XYZ/ABC
 Paired/Overlap T-test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q44. Which of the following comes closer to your own personal opinion?

	Option of US Constitution		Speech Codes Option		Intimidated Sharing Ideas/Opinions/Status						Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charles Kirk Opinion	
	Total	Constitution Outlined	Constitution Important	First Amendment Important/Outlined	Favor Speech Codes	Oppose Speech Codes	Often Intimidated	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Intimidated	Rarely	Never	Often Asked Taking Class	Not Asked Taking Class	Agree Cannot Be Friends	Disagree Cannot Be Friends	Agree Physical Violence	Disagree Physical Violence
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	803	281	190	169	266	251	431	85	237	339	200	153	361	403	268	386	358	403
I generally trust that the information provided to me by AI is accurate and	59.7%	52.7%	42.1%	22.3%	40.2%	41.5%	35.0%	37.3%	34.4%	44.8%	43.0%	31.4%	48.4%	26.8%	51.3%	33.7%	45.9%	53.1%
I am cautious about the information that AI provides and periodically double-check	50.2%	54.0%	69.7%	61.1%	53.9%	47.7%	55.1%	56.0%	54.9%	44.4%	41.7%	47.4%	53.0%	39.0%	68.8%	51.7%	65.9%	65.9%
I am very concerned about the accuracy of information provided by AI and often	10.8%	13.3%	8.0%	16.6%	7.8%	10.7%	9.9%	6.7%	10.7%	11.0%	12.8%	8.8%	9.7%	12.6%	5.0%	15.0%	5.4%	13.7%
Source	10.8%	13.3%	8.0%	16.6%	7.8%	10.7%	9.9%	6.7%	10.7%	11.0%	12.8%	8.8%	9.7%	12.6%	5.0%	15.0%	5.4%	13.7%

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/CDHLMN/OPQ/RSUVW/XYZ/ABC
 Paired/Overlap T-test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q44. Which of the following comes closer to your own personal opinion?

	Economic System Preference		United States Feasibility		Israel Feasibility		Palestine Feasibility		Feasibility Combinations				Better Ally For US		Iran Feasibility		China Feasibility		Russia Feasibility		Cuba Feasibility				
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Unfavorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States/Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable United States/Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable United States/Favorable Russia	Unfavorable United States/Favorable China	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable Iran and North Korea	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
Total	803	223	534	497	237	218	379	402	168	208	234	145	57	231	209	307	181	351	359	208	189	281	107	107	
I generally trust that the information provided to me by AI is accurate and	59.2%	65.1%	36.3%	51.4%	15.4%	51.8%	33.2%	35.4%	57.3%	53.0%	45.1%	18.1%	22.5%	66.1%	34.6%	35.7%	48.0%	34.7%	50.4%	37.6%	42.9%	37.2%	47.3%	53.2%	
I am cautious about the information that AI provides and periodically double-check	39.2%	31.8%	70.7%	39.6%	75.3%	48.0%	39.9%	60.3%	35.6%	45.1%	48.7%	82.4%	33.7%	69.4%	32.2%	35.6%	61.3%	43.5%	55.0%	49.3%	54.3%	49.7%	48.3%	64.1%	
I am very concerned about the accuracy of information provided by AI and often	10.8%	3.1%	2.9%	8.0%	8.3%	2.2%	9.9%	6.2%	1.9%	5.8%	7.6%	2.7%	1.9%	1.3%	8.8%	2.6%	6.8%	10.3%	4.2%	7.0%	8.6%	3.1%	4.1%	0.5%	
Source																									

Comparison Groups: BCDEF/CDHLMN/OPQ/RSUVW/XYZ/ABC
 Paired/Overlap T-test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q44. Which of the following comes closer to your own personal opinion?

	Use of AI				SCOTUS Opinion																Cause Attended Rally/Protest For																Proud to Be American				Trump Job Approval			
	Total	Use AI for Family Use	Use AI for Professional Use	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Pro-life	SCOTUS Based on Law	Left of Center/Conservative	Anti-Trump	Anti-SCOTUS	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	LBGTQ+	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Discrimination	Right of Center/Conservative	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trans	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trump Approves	Strongly Approves	Somewhat Approves	Total Trump Disapproves	Somewhat Disapproves	Strongly Disapproves																
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)																	
Total	803	325	360	107	313	347	355	137	172	94	126	141	90	158	71	120	26	60	74	420	522	255	273	103	170	467	105	362																
I generally trust that the information provided to me by AI is accurate and I am not overly concerned and I do not double-check	39.2%	48.1%	35.8%	21.5%	33.4%	50.1%	27.3%	17.3%	21.4%	35.4%	25.0%	21.8%	34.4%	25.2%	24.3%	45.1%	65.2%	51.0%	41.6%	48.0%	53.3%	53.1%	55.7%	62.3%	55.7%	35.7%	65.9%	22.0%																
I am cautious about the information that AI provides and I periodically double-check and I sometimes find that AI is actually incorrect and I refuse to use it	60.7%	51.8%	64.1%	78.4%	66.5%	49.8%	72.6%	82.6%	78.5%	64.5%	74.9%	78.1%	65.5%	74.7%	75.6%	54.8%	34.7%	48.9%	58.3%	51.9%	46.6%	46.8%	44.2%	44.2%	44.2%	64.2%	34.0%	77.9%																

[illegible]

Q44. Which of the following comes closer to your own personal opinion?

Q44. Which of the following comes closer to your own personal opinion?

Comparison Groups: B, D, F, N, O, L, K, H, W, P, Q, R, S, T, V, W, X, Y, A, I, B, C, J
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

allowing transgender college athletes to participate in a sports league designated

Q45. Which of the following comes closer to your opinion on allowing transgender college athletes to participate in a sports league designated for a gender that is different from their assigned gender at birth?

Comparison groups: 61/112/114/115/116/117/118/119/120/121/122/123/124/125/126/127/128/129/130/131/132/133/134/135/136/137/138/139/140/141/142/143/144/145/146/147/148/149/150/151/152/153/154/155/156/157/158/159/160/161/162/163/164/165/166/167/168/169/170/171/172/173/174/175/176/177/178/179/180/181/182/183/184/185/186/187/188/189/190/191/192/193/194/195/196/197/198/199/200/201/202/203/204/205/206/207/208/209/210/211/212/213/214/215/216/217/218/219/220/221/222/223/224/225/226/227/228/229/230/231/232/233/234/235/236/237/238/239/240/241/242/243/244/245/246/247/248/249/250/251/252/253/254/255/256/257/258/259/260/261/262/263/264/265/266/267/268/269/270/271/272/273/274/275/276/277/278/279/280/281/282/283/284/285/286/287/288/289/290/291/292/293/294/295/296/297/298/299/300/301/302/303/304/305/306/307/308/309/310/311/312/313/314/315/316/317/318/319/320/321/322/323/324/325/326/327/328/329/330/331/332/333/334/335/336/337/338/339/340/341/342/343/344/345/346/347/348/349/350/351/352/353/354/355/356/357/358/359/360/361/362/363/364/365/366/367/368/369/370/371/372/373/374/375/376/377/378/379/380/381/382/383/384/385/386/387/388/389/390/391/392/393/394/395/396/397/398/399/400/401/402/403/404/405/406/407/408/409/410/411/412/413/414/415/416/417/418/419/420/421/422/423/424/425/426/427/428/429/430/431/432/433/434/435/436/437/438/439/440/441/442/443/444/445/446/447/448/449/450/451/452/453/454/455/456/457/458/459/460/461/462/463/464/465/466/467/468/469/470/471/472/473/474/475/476/477/478/479/480/481/482/483/484/485/486/487/488/489/490/491/492/493/494/495/496/497/498/499/500/501/502/503/504/505/506/507/508/509/510/511/512/513/514/515/516/517/518/519/520/521/522/523/524/525/526/527/528/529/530/531/532/533/534/535/536/537/538/539/540/541/542/543/544/545/546/547/548/549/550/551/552/553/554/555/556/557/558/559/560/561/562/563/564/565/566/567/568/569/570/571/572/573/574/575/576/577/578/579/580/581/582/583/584/585/586/587/588/589/590/591/592/593/594/595/596/597/598/599/600/601/602/603/604/605/606/607/608/609/610/611/612/613/614/615/616/617/618/619/620/621/622/623/624/625/626/627/628/629/630/631/632/633/634/635/636/637/638/639/640/641/642/643/644/645/646/647/648/649/650/651/652/653/654/655/656/657/658/659/660/661/662/663/664/665/666/667/668/669/670/671/672/673/674/675/676/677/678/679/680/681/682/683/684/685/686/687/688/689/690/691/692/693/694/695/696/697/698/699/700/701/702/703/704/705/706/707/708/709/710/711/712/713/714/715/716/717/718/719/720/721/722/723/724/725/726/727/728/729/730/731/732/733/734/735/736/737/738/739/740/741/742/743/744/745/746/747/748/749/750/751/752/753/754/755/756/757/758/759/760/761/762/763/764/765/766/767/768/769/770/771/772/773/774/775/776/777/778/779/780/781/782/783/784/785/786/787/788/789/790/791/792/793/794/795/796/797/798/799/800/801/802/803/804/805/806/807/808/809/810/811/812/813/814/815/816/817/818/819/820/821/822/823/824/825/826/827/828/829/830/831/832/833/834/835/836/837/838/839/840/841/842/843/844/845/846/847/848/849/850/851/852/853/854/855/856/857/858/859/860/861/862/863/864/865/866/867/868/869/870/871/872/873/874/875/876/877/878/879/880/881/882/883/884/885/886/887/888/889/890/891/892/893/894/895/896/897/898/899/900/901/902/903/904/905/906/907/908/909/910/911/912/913/914/915/916/917/918/919/920/921/922/923/924/925/926/927/928/929/930/931/932/933/934/935/936/937/938/939/940/941/942/943/944/945/946/947/948/949/950/951/952/953/954/955/956/957/958/959/960/961/962/963/964/965/966/967/968/969/970/971/972/973/974/975/976/977/978/979/980/981/982/983/984/985/986/987/988/989/990/991/992/993/994/995/996/997/998/999/1000/1001/1002/1003/1004/1005/1006/1007/1008/1009/1010/1011/1012/1013/1014/1015/1016/1017/1018/1019/1020/1021/1022/1023/1024/1025/1026/1027/1028/1029/1030/1031/1032/1033/1034/1035/1036/1037/1038/1039/1040/1041/1042/1043/1044/1045/1046/1047/1048/1049/1050/1051/1052/1053/1054/1055/1056/1057/1058/1059/1060/1061/1062/1063/1064/1065/1066/1067/1068/1069/1070/1071/1072/1073/1074/1075/1076/1077/1078/1079/1080/1081/1082/1083/1084/1085/1086/1087/1088/1089/1090/1091/1092/1093/1094/1095/1096/1097/1098/1099/1100/1101/1102/1103/1104/1105/1106/1107

allowing transgender college athletes to participate in a sports league designated

Q45. Which of the following comes closer to your opinion on allowing transgender college athletes to participate in a sports league designated for a gender that is different from their assigned gender at birth?

Comparison Groups: SC-DZ/TGZ(1)/K1,PKL/CPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

allowing transgender college athletes to participate in a sports league designated

Q45. Which of the following comes closer to your opinion on allowing transgender college athletes to participate in a sports league designated for a gender that is different from their assigned gender at birth?

Comparison Groups BC/TF/G1/G2/G3/G4/G5/G6/G7/G8/G9/G10/G11/G12/G13/G14/G15/G16/G17/G18/G19/G20/G21/G22/G23/G24/G25/G26/G27/G28/G29/G30/G31/G32/G33/G34/G35/G36/G37/G38/G39/G40/G41/G42/G43/G44/G45/G46/G47/G48/G49/G50/G51/G52/G53/G54/G55/G56/G57/G58/G59/G60/G61/G62/G63/G64/G65/G66/G67/G68/G69/G70/G71/G72/G73/G74/G75/G76/G77/G78/G79/G80/G81/G82/G83/G84/G85/G86/G87/G88/G89/G90/G91/G92/G93/G94/G95/G96/G97/G98/G99/G100/G101/G102/G103/G104/G105/G106/G107/G108/G109/G110/G111/G112/G113/G114/G115/G116/G117/G118/G119/G120/G121/G122/G123/G124/G125/G126/G127/G128/G129/G130/G131/G132/G133/G134/G135/G136/G137/G138/G139/G140/G141/G142/G143/G144/G145/G146/G147/G148/G149/G150/G151/G152/G153/G154/G155/G156/G157/G158/G159/G160/G161/G162/G163/G164/G165/G166/G167/G168/G169/G170/G171/G172/G173/G174/G175/G176/G177/G178/G179/G180/G181/G182/G183/G184/G185/G186/G187/G188/G189/G190/G191/G192/G193/G194/G195/G196/G197/G198/G199/G200/G201/G202/G203/G204/G205/G206/G207/G208/G209/G210/G211/G212/G213/G214/G215/G216/G217/G218/G219/G220/G221/G222/G223/G224/G225/G226/G227/G228/G229/G230/G231/G232/G233/G234/G235/G236/G237/G238/G239/G240/G241/G242/G243/G244/G245/G246/G247/G248/G249/G250/G251/G252/G253/G254/G255/G256/G257/G258/G259/G260/G261/G262/G263/G264/G265/G266/G267/G268/G269/G270/G271/G272/G273/G274/G275/G276/G277/G278/G279/G280/G281/G282/G283/G284/G285/G286/G287/G288/G289/G290/G291/G292/G293/G294/G295/G296/G297/G298/G299/G300/G301/G302/G303/G304/G305/G306/G307/G308/G309/G310/G311/G312/G313/G314/G315/G316/G317/G318/G319/G320/G321/G322/G323/G324/G325/G326/G327/G328/G329/G330/G331/G332/G333/G334/G335/G336/G337/G338/G339/G340/G341/G342/G343/G344/G345/G346/G347/G348/G349/G350/G351/G352/G353/G354/G355/G356/G357/G358/G359/G360/G361/G362/G363/G364/G365/G366/G367/G368/G369/G370/G371/G372/G373/G374/G375/G376/G377/G378/G379/G380/G381/G382/G383/G384/G385/G386/G387/G388/G389/G390/G391/G392/G393/G394/G395/G396/G397/G398/G399/G400/G401/G402/G403/G404/G405/G406/G407/G408/G409/G410/G411/G412/G413/G414/G415/G416/G417/G418/G419/G420/G421/G422/G423/G424/G425/G426/G427/G428/G429/G430/G431/G432/G433/G434/G435/G436/G437/G438/G439/G440/G441/G442/G443/G444/G445/G446/G447/G448/G449/G450/G451/G452/G453/G454/G455/G456/G457/G458/G459/G460/G461/G462/G463/G464/G465/G466/G467/G468/G469/G470/G471/G472/G473/G474/G475/G476/G477/G478/G479/G480/G481/G482/G483/G484/G485/G486/G487/G488/G489/G490/G491/G492/G493/G494/G495/G496/G497/G498/G499/G500/G501/G502/G503/G504/G505/G506/G507/G508/G509/G510/G511/G512/G513/G514/G515/G516/G517/G518/G519/G520/G521/G522/G523/G524/G525/G526/G527/G528/G529/G530/G531/G532/G533/G534/G535/G536/G537/G538/G539/G540/G541/G542/G543/G544/G545/G546/G547/G548/G549/G550/G551/G552/G553/G554/G555/G556/G557/G558/G559/G560/G561/G562/G563/G564/G565/G566/G567/G568/G569/G570/G571/G572/G573/G574/G575/G576/G577/G578/G579/G580/G581/G582/G583/G584/G585/G586/G587/G588/G589/G590/G591/G592/G593/G594/G595/G596/G597/G598/G599/G600/G601/G602/G603/G604/G605/G606/G607/G608/G609/G610/G611/G612/G613/G614/G615/G616/G617/G618/G619/G620/G621/G622/G623/G624/G625/G626/G627/G628/G629/G630/G631/G632/G633/G634/G635/G636/G637/G638/G639/G640/G641/G642/G643/G644/G645/G646/G647/G648/G649/G650/G651/G652/G653/G654/G655/G656/G657/G658/G659/G660/G661/G662/G663/G664/G665/G666/G667/G668/G669/G670/G671/G672/G673/G674/G675/G676/G677/G678/G679/G680/G681/G682/G683/G684/G685/G686/G687/G688/G689/G690/G691/G692/G693/G694/G695/G696/G697/G698/G699/G700/G701/G702/G703/G704/G705/G706/G707/G708/G709/G710/G711/G712/G713/G714/G715/G716/G717/G718/G719/G720/G721/G722/G723/G724/G725/G726/G727/G728/G729/G730/G731/G732/G733/G734/G735/G736/G737/G738/G739/G740/G741/G742/G743/G744/G745/G746/G747/G748/G749/G750/G751/G752/G753/G754/G755/G756/G757/G758/G759/G760/G761/G762/G763/G764/G765/G766/G767/G768/G769/G770/G771/G772/G773/G774/G775/G776/G777/G778/G779/G780/G781/G782/G783/G784/G785/G786/G787/G788/G789/G790/G791/G792/G793/G794/G795/G796/G797/G798/G799/G800/G801/G802/G803/G804/G805/G806/G807/G808/G809/G810/G811/G812/G813/G814/G815/G816/G817/G818/G819/G820/G821/G822/G823/G824/G825/G826/G827/G828/G829/G830/G831/G832/G833/G834/G835/G836/G837/G838/G839/G840/G841/G842/G843/G844/G845/G846/G847/G848/G849/G850/G851/G852/G853/G854/G855/G856/G857/G858/G859/G860/G861/G862/G863/G864/G865/G866/G867/G868/G869/G870/G871/G872/G873/G874/G875/G876/G877/G878/G879/G880/G881/G882/G883/G884/G885/G886/G887/G888/G889/G890/G891/G892/G893/G894/G895/G896/G897/G898/G899/G900/G901/G902/G903/G904/G905/G906/G907/G908/G909/G910/G911/G912/G913/G914/G915/G916/G917/G918/G919/G920/G921/G922/G923/G924/G925/G926/G927/G928/G929/G930/G931/G932/G933/G934/G935/G936/G937/G938/G939/G940/G941/G942/G943/G944/G945/G946/G947/G948/G949/G950/G951/G952/G953/G954/G955/G956/G957/G958/G959/G960/G961/G962/G963/G964/G965/G966/G967/G968/G969/G970/G971/G972/G973/G974/G975/G976/G977/G978/G979/G980/G981/G982/G983/G984/G985/G986/G987/G988/G989/G990/G991/G992/G993/G994/G995/G996/G997/G998/G999/G1000/G1001/G1002/G1003/G1004/G1005/G1006/G1007/G1008/G1009/G1010/G1011/G1012/G1013/G1014/G1015/G1016/G1017/G1018/G1019/G1020/G1021/G1022/G1023/G1024/G1025/G1026/G1027/G1028/G1029/G1030/G1031/G1032/G1033/G1034/G1035/G1036/G1037/G1038/G1039/G

allowing transgender college athletes to participate in a sports league designated

Q45. Which of the following comes closer to your opinion on allowing transgender college athletes to participate in a sports league designated for a gender that is different from their assigned gender at birth?

Competition Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X
 Pairs/Overlap T-Test for Means, Pairs/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

Comparison Group: B(2) / F(8) [H0] [H1] [Q2] [Q3] [U] [W(2)] Z(1)

Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages

Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.

Lppercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q45. Which of the following comes closer to your opinion on allowing transgender college athletes to participate in a sports league designated for a gender that is different from their assigned gender at birth?

	Party/Race/Gender																Liberal Gender				Moderate Gender				Religious Affiliation						Church Attendance																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	Total		Republican		Republican Men		Republican Women		Democrat		White Democrat		Hispanic Democrat		Black Democrat		Liberal Democrat		Non-Liberal Democrat		Democrat Men		Democrat Women		Independent		Independent Men		Independent Women		Liberal Men		Liberal Women		Moderate Men		Moderate Women		Protestant		Catholic		Jewish		Muslim		Atheist		Agnostic		Attend Regularly		Attend Not Regularly		Never/Seldom at		Never/Not Religious																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	(D1)	(E1)	(F1)	(G1)	(H1)	(I1)	(J1)	(K1)	(L1)	(M1)	(N1)	(O1)	(P1)	(Q1)	(R1)	(S1)	(T1)	(U1)	(V1)	(W1)	(X1)	(Y1)	(Z1)	(A2)	(B2)	(C2)	(D2)	(E2)	(F2)	(G2)	(H2)	(I2)	(J2)	(K2)	(L2)	(M2)	(N2)	(O2)	(P2)	(Q2)	(R2)	(S2)	(T2)	(U2)	(V2)	(W2)	(X2)	(Y2)	(Z2)	(A3)	(B3)	(C3)	(D3)	(E3)	(F3)	(G3)	(H3)	(I3)	(J3)	(K3)	(L3)	(M3)	(N3)	(O3)	(P3)	(Q3)	(R3)	(S3)	(T3)	(U3)	(V3)	(W3)	(X3)	(Y3)	(Z3)	(A4)	(B4)	(C4)	(D4)	(E4)	(F4)	(G4)	(H4)	(I4)	(J4)	(K4)	(L4)	(M4)	(N4)	(O4)	(P4)	(Q4)	(R4)	(S4)	(T4)	(U4)	(V4)	(W4)	(X4)	(Y4)	(Z4)	(A5)	(B5)	(C5)	(D5)	(E5)	(F5)	(G5)	(H5)	(I5)	(J5)	(K5)	(L5)	(M5)	(N5)	(O5)	(P5)	(Q5)	(R5)	(S5)	(T5)	(U5)	(V5)	(W5)	(X5)	(Y5)	(Z5)	(A6)	(B6)	(C6)	(D6)	(E6)	(F6)	(G6)	(H6)	(I6)	(J6)	(K6)	(L6)	(M6)	(N6)	(O6)	(P6)	(Q6)	(R6)	(S6)	(T6)	(U6)	(V6)	(W6)	(X6)	(Y6)	(Z6)	(A7)	(B7)	(C7)	(D7)	(E7)	(F7)	(G7)	(H7)	(I7)	(J7)	(K7)	(L7)	(M7)	(N7)	(O7)	(P7)	(Q7)	(R7)	(S7)	(T7)	(U7)	(V7)	(W7)	(X7)	(Y7)	(Z7)	(A8)	(B8)	(C8)	(D8)	(E8)	(F8)	(G8)	(H8)	(I8)	(J8)	(K8)	(L8)	(M8)	(N8)	(O8)	(P8)	(Q8)	(R8)	(S8)	(T8)	(U8)	(V8)	(W8)	(X8)	(Y8)	(Z8)	(A9)	(B9)	(C9)	(D9)	(E9)	(F9)	(G9)	(H9)	(I9)	(J9)	(K9)	(L9)	(M9)	(N9)	(O9)	(P9)	(Q9)	(R9)	(S9)	(T9)	(U9)	(V9)	(W9)	(X9)	(Y9)	(Z9)	(A10)	(B10)	(C10)	(D10)	(E10)	(F10)	(G10)	(H10)	(I10)	(J10)	(K10)	(L10)	(M10)	(N10)	(O10)	(P10)	(Q10)	(R10)	(S10)	(T10)	(U10)	(V10)	(W10)	(X10)	(Y10)	(Z10)	(A11)	(B11)	(C11)	(D11)	(E11)	(F11)	(G11)	(H11)	(I11)	(J11)	(K11)	(L11)	(M11)	(N11)	(O11)	(P11)	(Q11)	(R11)	(S11)	(T11)	(U11)	(V11)	(W11)	(X11)	(Y11)	(Z11)	(A12)	(B12)	(C12)	(D12)	(E12)	(F12)	(G12)	(H12)	(I12)	(J12)	(K12)	(L12)	(M12)	(N12)	(O12)	(P12)	(Q12)	(R12)	(S12)	(T12)	(U12)	(V12)	(W12)	(X12)	(Y12)	(Z12)	(A13)	(B13)	(C13)	(D13)	(E13)	(F13)	(G13)	(H13)	(I13)	(J13)	(K13)	(L13)	(M13)	(N13)	(O13)	(P13)	(Q13)	(R13)	(S13)	(T13)	(U13)	(V13)	(W13)	(X13)	(Y13)	(Z13)	(A14)	(B14)	(C14)	(D14)	(E14)	(F14)	(G14)	(H14)	(I14)	(J14)	(K14)	(L14)	(M14)	(N14)	(O14)	(P14)	(Q14)	(R14)	(S14)	(T14)	(U14)	(V14)	(W14)	(X14)	(Y14)	(Z14)	(A15)	(B15)	(C15)	(D15)	(E15)	(F15)	(G15)	(H15)	(I15)	(J15)	(K15)	(L15)	(M15)	(N15)	(O15)	(P15)	(Q15)	(R15)	(S15)	(T15)	(U15)	(V15)	(W15)	(X15)	(Y15)	(Z15)	(A16)	(B16)	(C16)	(D16)	(E16)	(F16)	(G16)	(H16)	(I16)	(J16)	(K16)	(L16)	(M16)	(N16)	(O16)	(P16)	(Q16)	(R16)	(S16)	(T16)	(U16)	(V16)	(W16)	(X16)	(Y16)	(Z16)	(A17)	(B17)	(C17)	(D17)	(E17)	(F17)	(G17)	(H17)	(I17)	(J17)	(K17)	(L17)	(M17)	(N17)	(O17)	(P17)	(Q17)	(R17)	(S17)	(T17)	(U17)	(V17)	(W17)	(X17)	(Y17)	(Z17)	(A18)	(B18)	(C18)	(D18)	(E18)	(F18)	(G18)	(H18)	(I18)	(J18)	(K18)	(L18)	(M18)	(N18)	(O18)	(P18)	(Q18)	(R18)	(S18)	(T18)	(U18)	(V18)	(W18)	(X18)	(Y18)	(Z18)	(A19)	(B19)	(C19)	(D19)	(E19)	(F19)	(G19)	(H19)	(I19)	(J19)	(K19)	(L19)	(M19)	(N19)	(O19)	(P19)	(Q19)	(R19)	(S19)	(T19)	(U19)	(V19)	(W19)	(X19)	(Y19)	(Z19)	(A20)	(B20)	(C20)	(D20)	(E20)	(F20)	(G20)	(H20)	(I20)	(J20)	(K20)	(L20)	(M20)	(N20)	(O20)	(P20)	(Q20)	(R20)	(S20)	(T20)	(U20)	(V20)	(W20)	(X20)	(Y20)	(Z20)	(A21)	(B21)	(C21)	(D21)	(E21)	(F21)	(G21)	(H21)	(I21)	(J21)	(K21)	(L21)	(M21)	(N21)	(O21)	(P21)	(Q21)	(R21)	(S21)	(T21)	(U21)	(V21)	(W21)	(X21)	(Y21)	(Z21)	(A22)	(B22)	(C22)	(D22)	(E22)	(F22)	(G22)	(H22)	(I22)	(J22)	(K22)	(L22)	(M22)	(N22)	(O22)	(P22)	(Q22)	(R22)	(S22)	(T22)	(U22)	(V22)	(W22)	(X22)	(Y22)	(Z22)	(A23)	(B23)	(C23)	(D23)	(E23)	(F23)	(G23)	(H23)	(I23)	(J23)	(K23)	(L23)	(M23)	(N23)	(O23)	(P23)	(Q23)	(R23)	(S23)	(T23)	(U23)	(V23)	(W23)	(X23)	(Y23)	(Z23)	(A24)	(B24)	(C24)	(D24)	(E24)	(F24)	(G24)	(H24)	(I24)	(J24)	(K24)	(L24)	(M24)	(N24)	(O24)	(P24)	(Q24)	(R24)	(S24)	(T24)	(U24)	(V24)	(W24)	(X24)	(Y24)	(Z24)	(A25)	(B25)	(C25)	(D25)	(E25)	(F25)	(G25)	(H25)	(I25)	(J25)	(K25)	(L25)	(M25)	(N25)	(O25)	(P25)	(Q25)	(R25)	(S25)	(T25)	(U25)	(V25)	(W25)	(X25)	(Y25)	(Z25)	(A26)	(B26)	(C26)	(D26)	(E26)	(F26)	(G26)	(H26)	(I26)	(J26)	(K26)	(L26)	(M26)	(N26)	(O26)	(P26)	(Q26)	(R26)	(S26)	(T26)	(U26)	(V26)	(W26)	(X26)	(Y26)	(Z26)	(A27)	(B27)	(C27)	(D27)	(E27)	(F27)	(G27)	(H27)	(I27)	(J27)	(K27)	(L27)	(M27)	(N27)	(O27)	(P27)	(Q27)	(R27)	(S27)	(T27)	(U27)	(V27)	(W27)	(X27)	(Y27)	(Z27)	(A28)	(B28)	(C28)	(D28)	(E28)	(F28)	(G28)	(H28)	(I28)	(J28)	(K28)	(L28)	(M28)	(N28)	(O28)	(P28)	(Q28)	(R28)	(S28)	(T28)	(U28)	(V28)	(W28)	(X28)	(Y28)	(Z28)	(A29)	(B29)	(C29)	(D29)	(E29)	(F29)	(G29)	(H29)	(I29)	(J29)	(K29)	(L29)	(M29)	(N29)	(O29)	(P29)	(Q29)	(R29)	(S29)	(T29)	(U29)	(V29)	(W29)	(X29)	(Y29)	(Z29)	(A30)	(B30)	(C30)	(D30)	(E30)	(F30)	(G30)	(H30)	(I30)	(J30)	(K30)	(L30)	(M30)	(N30)	(O30)	(P30)	(Q30)	(R30)	(S30)	(T30)	(U30)	(V30)	(W30)	(X30)	(Y30)	(Z30)	(A31)	(B31)	(C31)	(D31)	(E31)	(F31)	(G31)	(H31)	(I31)	(J31)	(K31)	(L31)	(M31)	(N31)	(O31)	(P31)	(Q31)	(R31)	(S31)	(T31)	(U31)	(V31)	(W31)	(X31)	(Y31)	(Z31)	(A32)	(B32)	(C32)	(D32)	(E32)	(F32)	(G32)	(H32)	(I32)	(J32)	(K32)	(L32)	(M32)	(N32)	(O32)	(P32)	(Q32)	(R32)	(S32)	(T32)	(U32)	(V32)	(W32)	(X32)	(Y32)	(Z32)	(A33)	(B33)	(C33)	(D33)	(E33)	(F33)	(G33)	(H33)	(I33)	(J33)	(K33)	(L33)	(M33)	(N33)	(O33)	(P33)	(Q33)	(R33)	(S33)	(T33)	(U33)	(V33)	(W33)	(X33)	(Y33)	(Z33)	(A34)	(B34)	(C34)	(D34)	(E34)	(F34)	(G34)	(H34)	(I34)	(J34)	(K34)	(L34)	(M34)	(N34)	(O34)	(P34)	(Q34)	(R34)	(S34)	(T34)	(U34)	(V34)	(W34)	(X34)	(Y34)	(Z34)	(A35)	(B35)	(C35)	(D35)	(E35)	(F35)	(G35)	(H35)	(I35)	(J35)	(K35)	(L35)	(M35)	(N35)	(O35)	(P35)	(Q35)	(R35)	(S35)	(T35)	(U35)	(V35)	(W35)	(X35)	(Y35)	(Z35)	(A36)	(B36)	(C36)	(D36)	(E36)	(F36)	(G36)	(H36)	(I36)	(J36)	(K36)	(L36)	(M36)	(N36)	(O36)	(P36)	(Q36)	(R36)	(S36)	(T36)	(U36)	(V36)	(W36)	(X36)	(Y36)	(Z36)	(A37)	(B37)	(C37)	(D37)	(E37)	(F37)	(G37)	(H37)	(I37)	(J37)	(K37)	(L37)	(M37)	(N37)	(O37)	(P37)	(Q37)	(R37)	(S37)	(T37)	(U37)	(V37)	(W37)	(X37)	(Y37)	(Z37)	(A38)	(B38)	(C38)	(D38)	(E38)	(F38)	(G38)	(H38)	(I38)	(J38)	(K38)	(L38)	(M38)	(N38)	(O38)	(P38)	(Q38)	(R38)	(S38)	(T38)	(U38)	(V38)	(W38)	(X38)	(Y38)	(Z38)	(A39)	(B39)	(C39)	(D39)	(E39)	(F39)	(G39)	(H39)	(I39)	(J39)	(K39)	(L39)	(M39)	(N39)	(O39)	(P39)	(Q39)	(R39)	(S39)	(T39)	(U39)	(V39)	(W39)	(X39)	(Y39)	(Z39)	(A40)	(B40)	(C40)	(D40)	(E40)	(F40)	(G40)	(H40)	(I40)	(J40)	(K40)	(L40)	(M40)	(N40)	(O40)	(P40)	(Q40)	(R40)	(S40)	(T40)	(U40)	(V40)	(W40)	(X40)	(Y40)	(Z40)	(A41)	(B41)	(C41)	(D41)	(E41)	(F41)	(G41)	(H41)	(I41)	(J41)	(K41)	(L41)	(M41)	(N41)	(O41)	(P41)	(Q41)	(R41)	(S41)	(T41)	(U41)	(V41)	(W41)	(X41)	(Y41)	(Z41)	(A42)	(B42)	(C42)	(D42)	(E42)	(F42)	(G42)	(H42)	(I42)	(J42)	(K42)	(L42)	(M42)	(N42)	(O42)	(P42)	(Q42)	(R42)	(S42)	(T42)	(U42)	(V42)	(W42)	(X42)	(Y42)	(Z42)	(A43)	(B43)	(C43)	(D43)	(E43)	(F43)	(G43)	(H43)	(I43)	(J43)	(K43)	(L43)	(M43)	(N43)	(O43)	(P43)	(Q43)	(R43)	(S43)	(T43)	(U43)	(V43)	(W43)	(X43)	(Y43)	(Z43)	(A44)	(B44)	(C44)	(D44)	(E44)	(F44)	(G44)	(H44)	(I44)	(J44)	(K44)	(L44)	(M44)	(N44)	(O44)	(P44)	(Q44)	(R44)	(S44)	(T44)	(U44)	(V44)	(W44)	(X44)	(Y44)	(Z44)	(A45)	(B45)	(C45)	(D45)	(E45)	(F45)	(G45)	(H45)	(I45)	(J45)	(K45)	(L45)	(M45)	(N45)	(O45)	(P45)	(Q45)	(R45)	(S45)	(T45)	(U45)	(V45)	(W45)	(X45)	(Y45)	(Z45)	(A46)	(B46)	(C46)	(D46)	(E46)	(F46)	(G46)	(H46)	(I46)	(J46)	(K46)	(L46)	(M46)	(N46)	(O46)	(P46)	(Q46)	(R46)	(S46)	(T46)	(U46)	(V46)	(W46)	(X46)	(Y46)	(Z46)	(A47)	(B47)	(C47)	(D47)	(E47)	(F47)	(G47)	(H47)	(I47)	(J47)	(K47)	(L47)	(M47)	(N47)	(O47)	(P47)	(Q47)	(R47)	(S47)	(T47)	(U47)	(V47)	(W47)	(X47)	(Y47)	(Z47)	(A48)	(B48)	(C48)	(D48)	(E48)	(F48)	(G48)	(H48)	(I48)	(J48)	(K48)	(L48)	(M48)	(N48)	(O48)	(P48)	(Q48)	(R48)	(S48)	(T48)	(U48)	(V48)	(W48)	(X48)	(Y48)	(Z48)	(A49)	(B49)	(C49)	(D49)	(E49)	(F49)	(G49)	(H49)	(I49)	(J49)	(K49)	(L49)	(M49)	(N49)	(O49)	(P49)	(Q49)	(R49)	(S49)	(T49)	(U49)	(V49)	(W49)	(X49)	(Y49)	(Z49)	(A50)	(B50)	(C50)	(D50)	(E50)	(F50)	(G50)	(H50)	(I50)	(J50)	(K50)	(L50)	(M50)	(N50)	(O50)	(P50)	(Q50)	(R50)	(S50)	(T50)	(U50)	(V50)	(W50)	(X50)	(Y50)	(Z50)	(A51)	(B51)	(C51)	(D51)	(E51)	(F51)	(G51)	(H51)	(I51)	(J51)	(K51)	(L51)	(M51)	(N51)	(O51)	(P51)	(Q51)	(R51)	(S51)	(T51)	(U51)	(V51)	(W51)	(X51)	(Y51)	(Z51)	(A52)	(B52)	(C52)	(D52)	(E52)	(F52)	(G52)	(H52)	(I52)	(J52)	(K52)	(L52)	(M52)	(N52)	(O52)	(P52)	(Q52)	(R52)	(S52)	(T52)	(U52)	(V52)	(W52)	(X52)	(Y52)	(Z52)	(A53)	(B53)	(C53)	(D53)	(E53)	(F53)	(G53)	(H53)	(I53)	(J53)	(K53)	(L53)	(M53)	(N53)	(O53)	(P53)	(Q53)	(R53)	(S53)	(T53)	(U53)	(V53)	(W53)	(X53)	(Y53)	(Z53)	(A54)	(B54)	(C54)	(D54)	(E54)	(F54)	(G54)	(H54)	(I54)	(J54)	(K54)	(L54)	(M54)	(N54)	(O54)	(P54)	(Q54)	(R54)	(S54)	(T54)	(U54)	(V54)	(W54)	(X54)	(Y54)	(Z54)	(A55)	(B55)	(C55)	(D55)	(E55)	(F55)	(G55)	(H55)	(I55)	(J55)	(K55)	(L55)	(M55)	(N55)	(O55)	(P55)	(Q55)	(R55)	(S55)	(T55)	(U55)	(V55)	(W55)	(X55)	(Y55)	(Z55)	(A56)	(B56)	(C56)	(D56)	(E56)	(F56)	(G56)	(H56)	(I56)	(J56)	(K56)	(L56)	(M56)	(N56)	(O56)	(P56)	(Q56)	(R56)	(S56)	(T56)	(U56)	(V56)	(W56)	(X56)	(Y56)	(Z56)	(A57)	(B57)	(C57)	(D57)	(E57)	(F57)	(G57)	(H57)	(I57)	(J57)	(K57)	(L57)	(M57)	(N57)	(O57)	(P57)	(Q57)	(R57)	(S57)	(T57)	(U57)	(V57)	(W57)	(X57)	(Y57)	(Z57)	(A58)	(B58)	(C58)	(D58)	(E58)	(F58)	(G58)	(H58)	(I58)	(J58)	(K58)	(L58)	(M58)	(N58)	(O58)	(P58)	(Q58)	(R58)	(S58)	(T58)	(U58)	(V58)	(W58)	(X58)	(Y58)	(Z58)	(A59)	(B59

Comparison Group: B/C/D/F/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z/A1/B1/C1
Panel/Overlay 1: Test for Means, Panel/Overlay 2: Test for Percentages
Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Downstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q46. Which of the following comes closer to your opinion on the Supreme Court?

	College Attending			Year in School		Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity			Gender			Clusters										Political Beliefs			
	Total	Private	Public/State	Upper- underclassmen	Upper- classmen	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Mathematics/ Engineering	Sci-/ Behavioral Sciences	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Sciences	Military Science	Something Else	Unclassified/Other	Very Liberal	Conserved Liberal
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	
Total	803	243	560	433	370	415	233	187	412	130	184	53	303	441	272	146	128	109	95	77	71	65	66	2	54	2	213	204
This Court has become nothing more than a partisan institution like Congress where the Supreme Court tries to decide cases based on their understanding of the law, not on the Constitution and the precedents	39.0%	34.4%	40.6%	38.1%	39.8%	48.2%	31.6%	25.6%	35.1%	49.0%	45.3%	38.9%	31.1%	44.0%	28.9%	48.0%	32.6%	42.1%	37.5%	46.3%	53.1%	43.6%	43.2%	47.0%	43.1%	50.2%	46.0%	41.5%
This is an issue of fairness. And while I may support transgender rights, this issue is about fairness	43.2%	43.0%	43.3%	38.8%	47.2%	44.0%	41.9%	51.8%	47.5%	44.3%	37.7%	25.1%	32.6%	35.5%	32.8%	36.8%	45.9%	39.3%	47.3%	29.8%	35.3%	42.3%	44.3%	4	30.7%	46.8%	41.3%	38.1%
Secure	17.8%	22.6%	15.8%	21.9%	13.0%	7.8%	28.6%	18.0%	17.4%	15.7%	15.8%	35.5%	18.1%	19.4%	18.2%	14.5%	18.6%	14.9%	23.1%	12.2%	14.1%	12.3%	53.0%	24.2%	100.0%	3.2%	13.6%	

Comparison Group: B/C/D/F/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z/A1/B1/C1
Panel/Overlay 1: Test for Means, Panel/Overlay 2: Test for Percentages
Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Downstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q46. Which of the following comes closer to your opinion on the Supreme Court?

	Area					Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School			
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	301	259	265	202	36	73	74	116	221	222	186	174
This Court has become nothing more than a partisan institution like Congress where the Supreme Court tries to decide cases based on their understanding of the law, ~~not on the Constitution and the precedents~~	39.0%	42.7%	36.3%	36.0%	41.9%	36.1%	36.8%	40.8%	26.0%	42.3%	34.0%	42.1%	36.3%	52.0%	35.6%	40.9%	38.3%	41.5%
This is an issue of fairness. And while I may support transgender rights, this issue is about fairness	43.2%	43.9%	35.6%	48.8%	40.5%	35.8%	42.4%	49.2%	51.3%	40.7%	50.1%	39.1%	48.0%	35.7%	39.8%	38.9%	49.2%	44.9%
Secure	17.8%	13.1%	27.1%	14.6%	17.6%	23.7%	19.9%	10.0%	18.2%	17.0%	10.0%	18.8%	15.7%	16.4%	24.6%	19.2%	12.1%	13.6%

Comparison Group: B/C/D/F/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z/A1/B1/C1
Panel/Overlay 1: Test for Means, Panel/Overlay 2: Test for Percentages
Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Downstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q46. Which of the following comes closer to your opinion on the Supreme Court?

	Option of US Constitution		Speech Codes Option		Interrelated Sharing Issues/Options/Reliefs								Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreements		Charlie Kirk Opinion		
	Total	Constitution Outlined	Constitution Implied	First Amendment Important (Unrelated/Outlined)	First Amendment Important (Unrelated/Outlined)	First Amendment Important (Unrelated/Outlined)	First Amendment Important (Unrelated/Outlined)	First Amendment Important (Unrelated/Outlined)	First Amendment Important (Unrelated/Outlined)	First Amendment Important (Unrelated/Outlined)	First Amendment Important (Unrelated/Outlined)	First Amendment Important (Unrelated/Outlined)	First Amendment Important (Unrelated/Outlined)	First Amendment Important (Unrelated/Outlined)	First Amendment Important (Unrelated/Outlined)	First Amendment Important (Unrelated/Outlined)	First Amendment Important (Unrelated/Outlined)	First Amendment Important (Unrelated/Outlined)	First Amendment Important (Unrelated/Outlined)		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)		
Total	803	181	390	189	366	211	413	35	337	205	200	133	211	403	388	388	358	403	212	438	104
This Court has become nothing more than a partisan institution like Congress where the Supreme Court tries to decide cases based on their understanding of the law, not on the Constitution and the precedents	39.0%	54.1%	36.6%	31.9%	34.8%	45.0%	37.8%	44.2%	36.0%	40.9%	35.5%	46.0%	43.2%	31.4%	47.7%	29.9%	41.5%	36.4%	61.5%	31.5%	38.5%
This is an issue of fairness. And while I may support transgender rights, this issue is about fairness	43.2%	24.5%	50.7%	22.2%	53.3%	33.5%	44.2%	44.0%	44.4%	43.7%	45.7%	40.7%	39.6%	43.6%	45.5%	43.4%	43.3%	48.4%	42.4%	47.6%	60.2%
Secure	17.8%	21.4%	13.3%	15.9%	13.8%	19.6%	18.3%	11.8%	15.4%	15.8%	13.5%	11.2%	11.1%	9.2%	24.8%	13.2%	21.2%	18.0%	20.1%	53.5%	33.5%

Comparison Group: B/C/D/F/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z/A1/B1/C1
Panel/Overlay 1: Test for Means, Panel/Overlay 2: Test for Percentages
Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Downstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q46. Which of the following comes closer to your opinion on the Supreme Court?

	Economic System Preference		United States Favorability		Israel Favorability		Palestine Favorability		Favorability Combinations				Better Ally For US		Iran Favorability		China Favorability		Russia Favorability		Cuba Favorability				
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable Israel and Palestine	Unfavorable Israel and Palestine	Favorable Israel/Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine	Israel Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable North Korea	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
Total	803	223	524	497	227	218	379	402	168	208	224	145	57	231	269	307	181	351	359	288	180	408	269	211	187
This Court has become nothing more than a partisan institution like Congress where the Supreme Court tries to decide cases based on their understanding of the law, not on the Constitution and the precedents	39.0%	34.2%	48.7%	31.3%	65.2%	35.1%	51.6%	45.2%	41.4%	49.7%	47.6%	46.3%	47.5%	39.2%	47.6%	36.4%	43.8%	35.9%	30.2%	36.6%	29.6%	53.8%	47.4%	45.3%	40.7%
This is an issue of fairness. And while I may support transgender rights, this issue is about fairness	43.2%	55.3%	38.2%	54.8%	23.8%	58.4%	34.3%	44.3%	56.8%	67.2%	54.1%	53.1%	71.8%	30.1%	55.9%	57.0%	52.3%	49.8%	47.2%	47.4%	50.8%	48.2%	56.2%	47.4%	58.1%
Secure	17.8%	10.3%	5.4%	14.1%	16.0%	8.5%	14.7%	14.3%	8.1%	6.3%	11.5%	11.1%	3.3%	15.1%	3.3%	11.2%	3.2%	13.9%	14.1%	13.9%	8.4%	13.8%	8.1%	5.2%	1.4%

Comparison Group: B/C/D/F/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z/A1/B1/C1
Panel/Overlay 1: Test for Means, Panel/Overlay 2: Test for Percentages
Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Downstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q46. Which of the following comes closer to your opinion on the Supreme Court?

	Use of AI				SCOTUS Opinion				Causes Attended Rely/Protest For																Proud to Be American				Trump Job Approval			
	Total	Use AI for Personal	Use AI for Professional	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Positive Based on Law	SCOTUS Positive Based on Ideology	SCOTUS Negative Based on Ideology	SCOTUS Negative Based on Law	Anti-Trump	Anti-SCOTUS	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	Liberty	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Censorship	Right of Center	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trump	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trump	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove				
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)		
Total	803	325	360	107	313	347	330	137	172	94	126	141	90	158	71	120	26	60	74	420	522	230	273	103	170	867	105	362				
This Court has become nothing more than a partisan institution like Congress where the Supreme Court tries to decide cases based on their understanding of the law, not on the Constitution and the precedents	39.0%	33.1%	41.7%	49.7%	100.0%	42.2%	47.6%	41.4%	49.7%	47.6%	46.3%	47.5%	47.3%	39.2%	47.6%	36.4%	43.8%	35.9%	30.2%	36.6%	29.6%	53.8%	47.4%	45.3%	24.8%	25.7%	10.2%	27.1%	96.6%			
This is an issue of fairness. And while I may support transgender rights, this issue is about fairness	43.2%	50.3%	35.1%	24.5%	100.0%	43.3%	38.8%	38.9%	37.5%	43.3%	43.3%	39.3%	58.9%	50.5%	42.3%	51.3%	51.3%	63.7%	41.2%	58.7%	20.2%	69.1%	70.1%	68.4%	35.3%	49.0%	26.4%					
Secure	17.8%	7.2%	23.3%	18.1%	14.0%	4.3%	14.9%	14.3%	8.1%	4.9%	11.1%	11.7%	4.7%	10.3%	3.3%	11.0%	11.9%	14.1%	13.9%	9.4%	13.8%	8.1%	5.2%	1.4%	18.5%	24.4%	24.5%	18.0%	90.0%			

Comparison Group: B/C/D/F/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z/A1/B1/C1
Panel/Overlay 1: Test for Means, Panel/Overlay 2: Test for Percentages
Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Downstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q46. Which of the following comes closer to your opinion on the Supreme Court?

	Party/Race/Gender														Liberal Gender				Moderate Gender				Religious Affiliation								Church Attendance			
	Total	Republican Men	Republican Women	Democrat Men	White Democrat	Hispanic Democrat	Black Democrat	Democrat Non-Black	Democrat Men	Democrat Women	Independent Men	Independent Women	Liberal Men	Liberal Women	Moderate Men	Moderate Women	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Attend Regularly	Attend Not Regularly	Never/Seldom	Never/Not Religious								
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)					
Total	803	551	94	57	570	173	88	61	283	85	137	223	215	86	124	168	239	109	122	110	218	6	24	122	127	224	248	89	153					
The Court has become making more than a justice institution like Congress where the Supreme Court tries to decide cases based on their understanding of the law.	43.2%	60.8%	63.3%	56.3%	49.2%	53.5%	34.0%	47.8%	44.4%	49.2%	60.2%	37.5%	29.9%	30.3%	29.2%	36.9%	36.4%	44.7%	39.3%	50.5%	50.4%	28.8%	39.3%	32.8%	47.8%	54.7%	42.3%	28.6%	35.7%					
Source	17.8%	11.8%	8.7%	16.9%	16.5%	16.1%	3.4%	15.1%	4.9%	17.5%	14.5%	9.6%	31.3%	34.4%	30.4%	5.9%	27.9%	25.3%	11.4%	12.6%	10.9%	10.1%	14.9%	24.1%	14.2%	17.8%	17.9%	18.3%						
Companion Groups: BCDPFOHUKJNPQWRSUTVWXYZABCDLCE																																		
Panel/Overlay 1-Test for Means, Panel/Overlay 2-Test for Percentages																																		
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.																																		
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.																																		

Q47. In the last year, have you attended a rally or protest in support of the following causes?

	College Attending			Year in School		Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Chapters														Political Beliefs	
	Total	Private	Public/State	Under-graduate	Upper-graduate	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Mathematical/Engineering	Sci./Biomedical Sciences	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Sciences	Military Science	Somewhat-Free	Understand/valued	Very Liberal	Somewhat Liberal		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)		
Total	803	543	560	433	570	433	223	107	412	120	184	53	300	441	272	140	136	109	95	77	71	65	46	2	54	2	211	204		
LEFT OF CENTER CAUSES COMBO	44.2%	44.4%	44.4%	50.3%	37.2%	53.5%	36.3%	26.8%	40.1%	58.8%	49.2%	32.8%	39.0%	48.4%	35.3%	32.7%	44.1%	57.4%	60.3%	57.0%	59.2%	42.4%	48.3%	100.0%	49.9%	41.4%	63.5%	43.2%		
Anti-Trump	37.0%	38.3%	37.3%	38.5%	15.3%	22.8%	13.4%	2.9%	15.1%	21.5%	20.4%	11.3%	13.0%	20.7%	10.7%	19.0%	12.2%	25.3%	26.8%	22.2%	22.8%	18.9%	18.8%	100.0%	28.8%	29.4%	18.0%			
Anti-ICE	21.4%	25.5%	19.6%	22.4%	20.2%	24.5%	18.2%	11.0%	14.4%	27.5%	32.2%	22.8%	18.7%	25.5%	9.3%	25.1%	16.5%	32.6%	33.8%	32.8%	26.5%	16.7%	22.8%	53.0%	30.2%	28.0%	21.0%			
Pro-Abortion	13.3%	14.7%	10.4%	11.7%	11.7%	18.8%	7.3%	5.3%	10.7%	11.9%	14.7%	11.3%	9.4%	13.3%	7.8%	18.0%	7.6%	17.4%	19.3%	20.7%	18.0%	13.7%	7.3%	87	10.3%	22.3%	11.1%			
Pro-abortion rights	15.7%	17.3%	15.1%	15.8%	15.7%	21.2%	12.1%	7.0%	18.9%	25.4%	18.9%	17.5%	8.6%	21.1%	8.7%	27.3%	12.7%	23.8%	21.1%	21.4%	18.4%	13.5%	17.8%	47.0%	21.3%	24.7%	17.1%			
LIBERTY - rights	17.8%	21.3%	16.0%	16.4%	18.1%	22.0%	13.8%	8.5%	11.8%	18.1%	21.4%	17.0%	10.4%	21.1%	6.5%	24.1%	20.9%	25.3%	24.1%	24.8%	20.0%	17.7%	13.7%	53.0%	17.7%	61.4%	27.4%	16.9%		
Climate change/ent fossil fuels	11.2%	10.8%	11.1%	10.4%	12.2%	13.8%	6.9%	4.9%	8.2%	16.4%	13.6%	12.4%	9.6%	12.2%	5.7%	17.4%	17.0%	12.4%	12.1%	22.6%	20.0%	8.7%	15.5%	47.0%	14.9%	18.2%	13.3%			
Social justice	19.7%	19.0%	20.1%	21.1%	18.1%	27.0%	12.3%	9.1%	19.3%	22.5%	21.1%	14.2%	18.9%	20.6%	22.4%	20.3%	18.6%	27.7%	23.7%	25.4%	16.2%	19.3%	19.3%	12.9%	33.7%	21.1%				
Anti-Gate Centers	8.9%	10.2%	8.7%	8.6%	9.3%	12.7%	5.1%	4.7%	9.0%	5.9%	10.1%	11.8%	8.7%	9.0%	9.5%	15.4%	11.9%	7.2%	17.4%	14.9%	17.7%	12.5%	5.9%	13.7%	18.7%	6.5%				
RIGHT OF CENTER CAUSES COMBO	18.1%	14.3%	16.5%	18.2%	12.4%	15.2%	15.6%	25.1%	18.4%	11.3%	15.4%	6.7%	18.2%	14.8%	10.4%	24.9%	22.8%	14.0%	24.9%	14.9%	31.1%	28.0%	25.4%	5.5%	41.4%	17.8%	18.0%	12.5%		
Pro-Israel	3.2%	4.4%	2.7%	3.4%	3.0%	2.5%	4.0%	5.5%	3.4%	3.3%	3.5%	2.0%	3.9%	2.7%	2.0%	4.6%	5.9%	2.8%	4.1%	3.1%	10.5%	9.1%	4.1%	2.8%	41.4%	3.1%	2.0%			
Pro-life	7.5%	10.2%	6.5%	7.4%	7.6%	4.5%	9.7%	15.2%	5.5%	7.5%	11.7%	6.5%	8.5%	4.9%	12.7%	12.8%	9.3%	14.7%	11.0%	18.0%	11.5%	18.2%	2.9%	2.6%	6.9%					
Pro-life	9.3%	11.4%	10.0%	12.4%	5.4%	11.3%	5.9%	10.7%	12.9%	3.8%	6.1%	4.8%	12.1%	7.3%	15.1%	11.0%	13.8%	4.1%	8.1%	13.1%	18.9%	18.5%	1.2%	41.4%	14.4%	8.1%				
None of the above	52.3%	53.0%	52.0%	44.1%	59.6%	44.8%	60.1%	61.4%	45.0%	38.3%	47.2%	60.2%	48.0%	48.0%	48.0%	45.0%	40.7%	42.2%	37.0%	37.0%	51.1%	47.6%	48.4%	58.8%	34.2%	35.9%				
Companion Groups: BCDPFOHUKJNPQWRSUTVWXYZABCDLCE																														
Panel/Overlay 1-Test for Means, Panel/Overlay 2-Test for Percentages																														
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.																														
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.																														

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q47. In the last year, have you attended a rally or protest in support of the following causes?

	Area					Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School			
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	803	141	152	289	200	241	209	200	200	200	20	71	71	71	118	211	212	104
LEFT OF CENTER CAUSES COMBO	44.2%	41.0%	41.0%	46.5%	44.6%	51.2%	33.8%	49.0%	49.0%	49.0%	45.0%	60.2%	42.3%	52.6%	50.1%	50.2%	30.0%	35.2%
Anti-Trump	37.0%	37.2%	35.3%	37.6%	37.3%	38.0%	18.0%	38.0%	38.0%	38.0%	38.0%	38.0%	38.0%	38.0%	38.0%	38.0%	38.0%	38.0%
Anti-ICE	21.4%	20.8%	18.0%	22.3%	23.0%	24.0%	16.3%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%
Pro-Abortion	13.3%	10.0%	8.3%	13.0%	15.1%	16.4%	7.9%	11.8%	9.2%	12.4%	9.3%	13.4%	13.6%	14.9%	12.0%	11.4%	12.7%	10.9%
Pro-abortion rights	15.7%	15.5%	15.4%	17.2%	11.8%	19.8%	11.6%	16.7%	6.5%	17.4%	14.2%	11.3%	8.8%	24.9%	15.2%	16.3%	17.8%	13.3%
LIBERTY - rights	17.8%	18.1%	16.0%	19.5%	15.6%	21.8%	14.8%	16.9%	5.9%	17.2%	24.3%	33.4%	17.1%	27.2%	17.3%	15.4%	18.9%	18.1%
Climate change/ent fossil fuels	11.2%	7.7%	10.8%	11.5%	13.6%	9.7%	11.2%	12.6%	6.8%	9.7%	17.4%	18.2%	13.4%	13.1%	7.0%	13.8%	12.8%	11.9%
Social justice	19.7%	21.3%	20.8%	19.3%	18.3%	20.9%	15.6%	23.4%	19.3%	18.9%	12.2%	28.0%	19.7%	21.7%	22.9%	18.3%	20.0%	15.2%
Anti-Gate Centers	8.9%	10.6%	9.7%	8.6%	11.2%	9.0%	6.4%	8.6%	6.0%	11.8%	7.5%	14.6%	7.6%	12.7%	4.3%	11.3%	7.1%	7.1%
RIGHT OF CENTER CAUSES COMBO	18.1%	14.3%	16.5%	15.5%	18.6%	17.4%	12.4%	19.2%	19.8%	19.8%	10.8%	11.7%	16.0%	14.9%	18.7%	18.0%	12.1%	11.4%
Pro-Israel	3.2%	4.3%	2.9%	2.8%	2.1%	2.7%	2.7%	4.2%	3.3%	5.9%	5.2%	2.7%	5.4%	2.4%	2.8%	4.9%	4.2%	1.7%
Pro-life	7.5%	5.5%	8.0%	7.7%	8.1%	8.7%	5.5%	8.0%	4.5%	7.5%	1.8%	11.4%	11.4%	12.2%	7.5%	7.2%	6.9%	8.5%
Pro-Sumo	9.3%	6.5%	9.7%	9.1%	11.0%	8.0%	8.8%	10.4%	14.1%	11.9%	7.0%	1.4%	10.1%	4.4%	13.0%	11.7%	6.5%	4.7%
None of the above	32.3%	32.0%	33.5%	49.9%	53.6%	44.0%	65.4%	47.2%	61.4%	50.7%	48.2%	33.7%	49.9%	44.7%	47.0%	45.2%	58.7%	60.7%
Companion Groups: BCDPFOHUKJNPQWRSUTVWXYZABCDLCE																		
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)																		
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.																		
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.																		

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q47. In the last year, have you attended a rally or protest in support of the following causes?

	Option of US Constitution		Speech Codes Option	
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[illegible]

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 2

Q47. In the last year, have you attended a rally or protest in support of the following cause?

	Use of AI										SCOTUS Decision										Causes Alleged Rally/Noted For										Proud to Be American										Trump 360 Approval																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	Use of AI for Purposes										SCOTUS Decision										Causes Alleged Rally/Noted For										Proud to Be American										Trump 360 Approval																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	Use of AI for Purposes										SCOTUS Decision										Causes Alleged Rally/Noted For										Proud to Be American										Trump 360 Approval																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	Use of AI for Purposes										SCOTUS Decision										Causes Alleged Rally/Noted For										Proud to Be American										Trump 360 Approval																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)	(AW)	(AX)	(AY)	(AZ)	(BA)	(BB)	(BC)	(BD)	(BE)	(BF)	(BG)	(BH)	(BI)	(BJ)	(BK)	(BL)	(BM)	(BN)	(BO)	(BP)	(BQ)	(BR)	(BS)	(BT)	(BU)	(BV)	(BW)	(BX)	(BY)	(BZ)	(CA)	(CB)	(CC)	(CD)	(CE)	(CF)	(CG)	(CH)	(CI)	(CJ)	(CK)	(CL)	(CM)	(CN)	(CO)	(CP)	(CQ)	(CR)	(CS)	(CT)	(CU)	(CV)	(CW)	(CX)	(CY)	(CZ)	(DA)	(DB)	(DC)	(DD)	(DE)	(DF)	(DG)	(DH)	(DI)	(DJ)	(DK)	(DL)	(DM)	(DN)	(DO)	(DP)	(DQ)	(DR)	(DS)	(DT)	(DU)	(DV)	(DW)	(DX)	(DY)	(DZ)	(EA)	(EB)	(EC)	(ED)	(EE)	(EF)	(EG)	(EH)	(EI)	(EJ)	(EK)	(EL)	(EM)	(EN)	(EO)	(EP)	(EQ)	(ER)	(ES)	(ET)	(EU)	(EV)	(EW)	(EX)	(EY)	(EZ)	(FA)	(FB)	(FC)	(FD)	(FE)	(FF)	(FG)	(FH)	(FI)	(FJ)	(FK)	(FL)	(FM)	(FN)	(FO)	(FP)	(FQ)	(FR)	(FS)	(FT)	(FU)	(FV)	(FW)	(FX)	(FY)	(FZ)	(GA)	(GB)	(GC)	(GD)	(GE)	(GF)	(GG)	(GH)	(GI)	(GJ)	(GK)	(GL)	(GM)	(GN)	(GO)	(GP)	(GQ)	(GR)	(GS)	(GT)	(GU)	(GV)	(GW)	(GX)	(GY)	(GZ)	(HA)	(HB)	(HC)	(HD)	(HE)	(HF)	(HG)	(HH)	(HI)	(HJ)	(HK)	(HL)	(HM)	(HN)	(HO)	(HP)	(HQ)	(HR)	(HS)	(HT)	(HU)	(HV)	(HW)	(HX)	(HY)	(HZ)	(IA)	(IB)	(IC)	(ID)	(IE)	(IF)	(IG)	(IH)	(II)	(IJ)	(IK)	(IL)	(IM)	(IN)	(IO)	(IP)	(IQ)	(IR)	(IS)	(IT)	(IU)	(IV)	(IW)	(IX)	(IY)	(IZ)	(JA)	(JB)	(JC)	(JD)	(JE)	(JF)	(JG)	(JH)	(JI)	(JJ)	(JK)	(JL)	(JM)	(JN)	(JO)	(JP)	(JQ)	(JR)	(JS)	(JT)	(JU)	(JV)	(JW)	(JX)	(JY)	(JZ)	(KA)	(KB)	(KC)	(KD)	(KE)	(KF)	(KG)	(KH)	(KI)	(KJ)	(KL)	(KM)	(KN)	(KO)	(KP)	(KQ)	(KR)	(KS)	(KT)	(KU)	(KV)	(KW)	(KX)	(KY)	(KZ)	(LA)	(LB)	(LC)	(LD)	(LE)	(LF)	(LG)	(LH)	(LI)	(LJ)	(LK)	(LM)	(LN)	(LO)	(LP)	(LQ)	(LR)	(LS)	(LT)	(LU)	(LV)	(LW)	(LX)	(LY)	(LZ)	(MA)	(MB)	(MC)	(MD)	(ME)	(MF)	(MG)	(MH)	(MI)	(MJ)	(MK)	(ML)	(MN)	(MO)	(MP)	(MQ)	(MR)	(MS)	(MT)	(MU)	(MV)	(MW)	(MX)	(MY)	(MZ)	(NA)	(NB)	(NC)	(ND)	(NE)	(NF)	(NG)	(NH)	(NI)	(NJ)	(NK)	(NL)	(NM)	(NN)	(NO)	(NP)	(NQ)	(NR)	(NS)	(NT)	(NU)	(NV)	(NW)	(NX)	(NY)	(NZ)	(OA)	(OB)	(OC)	(OD)	(OE)	(OF)	(OG)	(OH)	(OI)	(OJ)	(OK)	(OL)	(OM)	(ON)	(OO)	(OP)	(OQ)	(OR)	(OS)	(OT)	(OU)	(OV)	(OW)	(OX)	(OY)	(OZ)	(PA)	(PB)	(PC)	(PD)	(PE)	(PF)	(PG)	(PH)	(PI)	(PJ)	(PK)	(PL)	(PM)	(PN)	(PO)	(PP)	(PQ)	(PR)	(PS)	(PT)	(PU)	(PV)	(PW)	(PX)	(PY)	(PZ)	(QA)	(QB)	(QC)	(QD)	(QE)	(QF)	(QG)	(QH)	(QI)	(QJ)	(QK)	(QL)	(QM)	(QN)	(QO)	(QP)	(QQ)	(QR)	(QS)	(QT)	(QU)	(QV)	(QW)	(QX)	(QY)	(QZ)	(RA)	(RB)	(RC)	(RD)	(RE)	(RF)	(RG)	(RH)	(RI)	(RJ)	(RK)	(RL)	(RM)	(RN)	(RO)	(RP)	(RQ)	(RR)	(RS)	(RT)	(RU)	(RV)	(RW)	(RX)	(RY)	(RZ)	(SA)	(SB)	(SC)	(SD)	(SE)	(SF)	(SG)	(SH)	(SI)	(SJ)	(SK)	(SL)	(SM)	(SN)	(SO)	(SP)	(SQ)	(SR)	(SS)	(ST)	(SU)	(SV)	(SW)	(SX)	(SY)	(SZ)	(TA)	(TB)	(TC)	(TD)	(TE)	(TF)	(TG)	(TH)	(TI)	(TJ)	(TK)	(TL)	(TM)	(TN)	(TO)	(TP)	(TQ)	(TR)	(TS)	(TT)	(TU)	(TV)	(TW)	(TX)	(TY)	(TZ)	(UA)	(UB)	(UC)	(UD)	(UE)	(UF)	(UG)	(UH)	(UI)	(UJ)	(UK)	(UL)	(UM)	(UN)	(UO)	(UP)	(UQ)	(UR)	(US)	(UT)	(UU)	(UV)	(UW)	(UX)	(UY)	(UZ)	(VA)	(VB)	(VC)	(VD)	(VE)	(VF)	(VG)	(VH)	(VI)	(VJ)	(VK)	(VL)	(VM)	(VN)	(VO)	(VP)	(VQ)	(VR)	(VS)	(VT)	(VU)	(VV)	(VW)	(VX)	(VY)	(VZ)	(WA)	(WB)	(WC)	(WD)	(WE)	(WF)	(WG)	(WH)	(WI)	(WJ)	(WK)	(WL)	(WM)	(WN)	(WO)	(WP)	(WQ)	(WR)	(WS)	(WT)	(WU)	(WV)	(WW)	(WX)	(WY)	(WZ)	(XA)	(XB)	(XC)	(XD)	(XE)	(XF)	(XG)	(XH)	(XI)	(XJ)	(XK)	(XL)	(XM)	(XN)	(XO)	(XP)	(XQ)	(XR)	(XS)	(XT)	(XU)	(XV)	(XW)	(XX)	(XY)	(XZ)	(YA)	(YB)	(YC)	(YD)	(YE)	(YF)	(YG)	(YH)	(YI)	(YJ)	(YK)	(YL)	(YM)	(YN)	(YO)	(YP)	(YQ)	(YR)	(YS)	(YT)	(YU)	(YV)	(YW)	(YX)	(YY)	(YZ)	(ZA)	(ZB)	(ZC)	(ZD)	(ZE)	(ZF)	(ZG)	(ZH)	(ZI)	(ZJ)	(ZK)	(ZL)	(ZM)	(ZN)	(ZO)	(ZP)	(ZQ)	(ZR)	(ZS)	(ZT)	(ZU)	(ZV)	(ZW)	(ZX)	(ZY)	(ZZ)						
Total	803	325	300	107	313	347	350	127	172	94	126	143	100	158	71	129	26	60	74	420	522	226	272	120	467	105	362																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 2

Q47. In the last year, have you attended a rally or protest in support of the following causes?

[illegible]

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 2

Q48. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "I am proud to be an American"

[illegible]

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q48. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "I am proud to be an American"

	Area					Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School			
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	202	259	265	202	58	72	74	116	221	212	196	174
ASBEE	65.1%	65.8%	63.4%	62.4%	62.8%	57.0%	63.8%	71.7%	80.5%	64.7%	75.7%	75.5%	73.5%	52.0%	61.4%	60.0%	63.1%	67.8%
Strongly agree	15.7%	16.8%	15.5%	15.9%	14.9%	12.4%	15.2%	19.2%	11.1%	18.7%	28.8%	29.4%	15.9%	15.9%	16.8%	17.2%	16.5%	13.4%
Somewhat agree	19.3%	27.0%	30.9%	30.6%	27.9%	24.4%	30.6%	32.1%	29.0%	38.1%	40.7%	36.9%	24.2%	35.1%	24.5%	30.8%	29.0%	31.4%
DISAGREE	28.3%	16.4%	25.1%	26.1%	32.1%	18.0%	25.7%	24.9%	10.9%	33.0%	24.3%	41.3%	22.9%	39.8%	27.4%	28.3%	32.7%	28.0%
Somewhat disagree	18.0%	27.5%	14.9%	20.4%	21.1%	27.8%	17.6%	17.6%	6.9%	25.0%	18.5%	29.1%	18.1%	29.6%	19.6%	20.0%	20.1%	20.1%
Strongly disagree	8.7%	8.5%	10.9%	5.7%	11.0%	11.0%	6.1%	7.3%	4.0%	6.0%	5.8%	12.2%	4.7%	10.2%	7.8%	6.3%	10.2%	7.3%
Unknown	5.6%	1.6%	12.6%	3.5%	5.1%	4.4%	6.9%	5.4%	8.6%	2.7%	2.8%	5.6%	8.2%	11.1%	2.7%	5.8%	4.2%	
Not Diff. ASBEE vs. DISAGREE	15.7%	25.5%	23.6%	44.2%	30.1%	18.5%	26.1%	46.8%	69.6%	51.7%	51.4%	14.0%	48.6%	32.1%	24.1%	38.7%	30.8%	29.8%

Comparison Groups: SCDF/FO/UN/IN/NO/DO/NO
 Independent T-Test for Means (Unpaired, variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpaired proportions)
 Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q48. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "I am proud to be an American."

	Option of US Constitution		Speech Codes Option		Interrelated Sharing Issues/Options/Behaviors										Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charlie Kirk Option			
	Total	Constitution Outdated	Constitution Important	First Amendment Important/Constitution Outdated	Speech Codes	Often	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often	Rarely	Never	Avoid Taking	Not Avoid	Agree Cannot Be Friends	Disagree Cannot Be Friends	Agree Physical Violence	Disagree Physical Violence	Kirk Harmful	Kirk/Roberts	Kirk/Roberts	Kirk/Roberts	Kirk/Roberts	Kirk/Roberts	Kirk/Roberts
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
Total	803	181	190	169	153	433	333	200	100	133	311	403	388	388	403	403	403	403	403	403	403	403	403	403
ASBEE	15.1%	50.0%	71.6%	43.0%	73.3%	58.7%	69.6%	77.1%	67.4%	61.5%	62.0%	60.9%	69.4%	65.0%	63.1%	50.8%	60.0%	65.2%	43.4%	60.7%	63.1%	63.1%	63.1%	63.1%
Strongly agree	15.7%	23.2%	41.6%	14.5%	45.2%	28.2%	36.1%	54.9%	31.4%	36.0%	38.4%	39.0%	35.8%	32.6%	44.8%	35.4%	34.6%	22.4%	34.4%	48.2%	48.2%	48.2%	48.2%	48.2%
Somewhat agree	29.3%	38.1%	30.8%	24.5%	33.1%	30.0%	33.4%	29.2%	36.0%	24.4%	27.9%	22.2%	30.3%	29.2%	30.6%	24.6%	25.5%	30.6%	21.0%	33.1%	24.2%	24.2%	24.2%	24.2%
Disagree	19.3%	46.0%	25.3%	44.2%	20.0%	20.0%	16.3%	22.1%	27.5%	31.6%	30.2%	22.4%	38.4%	37.2%	21.9%	23.9%	27.7%	28.5%	15.6%	24.6%	6.7%	6.7%	6.7%	6.7%
Somewhat disagree	20.0%	21.3%	18.9%	20.0%	15.0%	20.0%	19.4%	14.1%	20.0%	20.8%	19.0%	21.2%	19.0%	19.7%	22.4%	18.2%	18.0%	20.0%	11.3%	16.1%	5.2%	5.2%	5.2%	5.2%
Strongly disagree	8.7%	19.2%	6.4%	24.2%	5.0%	13.0%	8.9%	8.0%	6.0%	10.8%	11.2%	25.3%	9.4%	7.7%	11.5%	5.0%	9.0%	7.7%	18.7%	6.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%
Unknown	5.6%	9.4%	2.8%	12.8%	5.0%	2.8%	4.1%	0.8%	5.1%	6.9%	7.8%	5.7%	2.2%	7.6%	2.0%	7.0%	6.3%	5.0%	5.0%	5.7%	5.7%	5.7%	5.7%	5.7%
Not Diff. ASBEE vs. DISAGREE	15.7%	9.3%	46.6%	1.2%	54.3%	19.2%	43.3%	55.0%	40.0%	29.8%	31.7%	27.4%	41.0%	37.7%	29.3%	16.5%	41.3%	36.7%	4.2%	45.1%	86.6%	86.6%	86.6%	86.6%

Comparison Groups: SCDF/FO/UN/IN/NO/DO/NO
 Independent T-Test for Means (Unpaired, variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpaired proportions)
 Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q48. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "I am proud to be an American."

	Economic System Preference		United States Favorability		Israel Favorability		Palestine Favorability		Favorability Combinations				Better Ally For US		Iran Favorability		China Favorability		Russia Favorability		Cuba Favorability			
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Favorable Israel and Palestine	Unfavorable United States and Israel	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable Israel and Palestine	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable North Korea	Unfavorable North Korea
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
Total	803	223	334	497	237	216	279	402	168	208	234	145	57	231	200	307	181	351	359	298	180	428	269	211
ASBEE	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%
Strongly agree	15.7%	54.8%	32.6%	32.2%	5.7%	65.3%	21.5%	31.0%	48.6%	67.5%	49.5%	4.5%	71.4%	11.1%	59.8%	28.7%	47.4%	38.8%	38.7%	39.9%	47.7%	65.3%	39.6%	50.0%
Somewhat agree	29.3%	29.3%	27.0%	27.0%	29.3%	30.0%	30.7%	28.6%	30.7%	30.7%	30.7%	27.0%	28.6%	28.6%	31.9%	30.1%	28.5%	31.4%	31.0%	27.0%	29.3%	31.6%	34.0%	34.0%
Disagree	19.3%	15.6%	15.6%	15.6%	71.7%	5.5%	43.5%	35.4%	19.0%	1.0%	1.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	11.5%	42.0%	19.2%	28.3%	26.0%	14.6%	31.9%	22.5%	27.6%	5.9%
Somewhat disagree	20.0%	19.3%	29.4%	29.4%	8.6%	47.1%	5.5%	12.6%	12.6%	12.6%	12.6%	12.6%	12.6%	12.6%	9.6%	20.0%	17.6%	29.2%	8.0%	11.4%	14.6%	18.1%	5.5%	5.5%
Strongly disagree	8.7%	3.5%	12.6%	1.6%	24.6%	1.5%	12.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%
Unknown	5.6%	1.6%	1.6%	3.1%	2.1%	4.2%	5.0%	1.0%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%
Not Diff. ASBEE vs. DISAGREE	15.7%	70.9%	22.5%	77.6%	49.5%	89.1%	8.7%	24.3%	59.2%	92.4%	72.4%	54.4%	84.1%	10.0%	77.1%	13.5%	60.1%	40.9%	49.3%	66.1%	53.2%	43.1%	80.2%	80.2%

Comparison Groups: SCDF/FO/UN/IN/NO/DO/NO
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q48. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "I am proud to be an American."

	Use of AI				Climate Change Policy/Protocol For																Trump Job Approval			
	Total	Use AI For Party/No	Use AI For Party/Yes	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Partisan	SCOTUS Based on Law	Left of Center/Conservative	Anti-Trump	Anti-ICE	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	Left/Right	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Data	Right of Center/Conservative	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trans	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trump Approval	Strongly Approve
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
Total	803	325	360	107	313	347	353	137	172	94	126	143	90	158	71	120	26	60	74	420	523	259	373	103
ASBEE	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%	65.1%
Strongly agree	15.7%	56.2%	25.4%	16.2%	22.2%	16.4%	18.0%	17.5%	18.8%	20.1%	20.1%	20.1%	20.1%	20.1%	20.1%	20.1%	20.1%	20.1%	20.1%	20.1%	20.1%	20.1%	20.1%	20.1%
Somewhat agree	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%	29.3%
Disagree	19.3%	13.1%	14.4%	56.0%	48.6%	13.7%	34.5%	58.4%	49.1%	61.0%	51.1%	49.1%	49.1%	49.1%	49.1%	49.1%	49.1%	49.1%	49.1%	49.1%	49.1%	49.1%	49.1%	49.1%
Somewhat disagree	20.0%	12.1%	23.0%	19.1%	32.6%	8.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Strongly disagree	8.7%	4.1%	10.6%	16.7%	16.7%	4.9%	18.7%	15.1%	15.1%	15.1%	15.1%	15.1%	15.1%	15.1%	15.1%	15.1%	15.1%	15.1%	15.1%	15.1%	15.1%	15.1%	15.1%	15.1%
Unknown	5.6%	1.6%	1.6%	6.4%	2.1%	0.9%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%
Not Diff. ASBEE vs. DISAGREE	15.7%	68.8%	23.8%	19.6%	1.5%	71.7%	27.3%	18.1%	3.1%	8.2%	6.2%	2.0%	6.0%	41.2%	0.5%	81.7%	92.5%	63.9%	98.1%	39.3%	100.0%	100.0%	94.6%	100.0%

Comparison Groups: SCDF/FO/UN/IN/NO/DO/NO
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q48. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "I am proud to be an American."

	Party/Religion/Gender																								Liberal Gender				Moderate Gender				Religious Affiliation								Church Attendance																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
	Total	Republican		Republican		Republican		Democrat		White Democrat		Hispanic Democrat		Black Democrat		Liberal Democrat		Non-Liberal Democrat		Democrat Rep.		Democrat Rep.		Independent		Independent Rep.		Independent Rep.		Independent Rep.		Liberal Rep.		Liberal Rep.		Moderate Rep.		Moderate Rep.		Protestant		Catholic		Jewish		Muslim		Atheist		Agnostic		Attend Regularly		Attend Not Regularly		Never/Sorta		Never/Sorta																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)	(AW)	(AX)	(AY)	(AZ)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	(AE)	(AF)	(AG)	(AH)	(AI)	(AJ)	(AK)	(AL)	(AM)	(AN)	(AO)	(AP)	(AQ)	(AR)	(AS)	(AT)	(AU)	(AV)	(AW)	(AX)	(AY)	(AZ)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
Total	883	151	94	57	370	171	98	61	285	85	127	225	215	86	124	166	239	109	122	110	250	6	24	122	127	224	240	89	153																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q49. If forced to choose, do you think America's best days are ?

	College Attending			Year in School		Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Clusters														Political Beliefs			
	Total	Private	Public/State	Underclassmen	Upperclassmen	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Mathematical/Engineering	Sci./Behavioral Sciences	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Sciences	Military Science	Something Else	Underclassmen	Upperclassmen	Very Liberal	Somewhat Liberal			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)		
Total	803	243	560	433	370	415	233	107	412	110	194	53	350	441	272	146	126	109	95	77	71	63	66	2	94	2	211	204				
Behind us	37.0%	33.3%	38.6%	40.7%	32.6%	40.8%	37.6%	23.2%	34.3%	39.7%	44.2%	21.9%	25.5%	43.8%	27.3%	44.3%	45.3%	43.4%	40.4%	47.1%	38.5%	43.4%	43.4%	100.0%	48.4%	43.3%	38.3%					
Ahead of us	42.0%	45.7%	41.2%	37.7%	47.0%	41.2%	39.1%	58.5%	47.0%	43.8%	31.5%	42.0%	55.5%	32.1%	33.3%	27.3%	37.4%	31.1%	46.1%	28.4%	4	6	6	6	6	27.3%	100.0%	39.6%	43.0%			
Unsure	21.2%	21.1%	20.2%	21.6%	20.5%	17.9%	21.3%	18.2%	18.1%	16.5%	24.3%	36.1%	19.5%	22.2%	15.1%	18.3%	25.1%	23.7%	13.5%	24.5%	52.5%	50.2%	50.3%	50.3%	50.3%	17.2%	18.7%					
Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FG/HL/IK/NO/QR/ST/UV/XY/Z																																
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages																																
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.																																
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.																																

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q49. If forced to choose, do you think America's best days are ?

	Area					Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School			
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	305	259	205	202	36	73	74	116	221	212	196	174
Behind us	37.0%	35.9%	31.5%	36.6%	40.2%	41.4%	32.2%	38.3%	19.8%	48.0%	22.2%	47.5%	44.3%	43.0%	41.3%	40.1%	34.7%	30.1%
Ahead of us	42.0%	40.9%	39.6%	47.7%	38.5%	34.8%	43.8%	46.9%	59.9%	39.2%	60.5%	38.0%	40.6%	25.9%	31.4%	44.3%	47.0%	46.9%
Unsure	21.2%	19.3%	28.9%	15.7%	21.5%	24.2%	24.0%	14.7%	20.3%	13.0%	17.3%	16.4%	15.1%	31.0%	27.3%	15.6%	18.3%	23.0%

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FG/HL/IK/NO/QR/ST/UV/XY/Z
Independent T-Test for Means (unpaired variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpaired proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q49. If forced to choose, do you think America's best days are ?

	Option of US Constitution				Speech Codes Option		Interrelated Sharing Ideas/Options/Beliefs								Professor Options		Fraternity Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charlie Kirk Option	
	Total	Constitution Outlined	Constitution Important	First Amendment/Free Speech/Religion Outlined	Four Speech Codes	Oppose Speech Codes	Other Interrelated	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often/Interrelated	Rarely	Never	Assist Taking Class	Not Assist Taking Class	Agree Cannot Be Friends	Disagree Cannot Be Friends	Agree Physical Violence	Disagree Physical Violence	Kirk Harmful	Kirk/Religion Killed	Kirk/Religion For Discourse	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)		
Total	803	361	595	105	596	351	431	95	337	355	200	155	351	403	388	388	358	403	212	430	104	
Behind us	37.0%	32.4%	37.2%	24.8%	39.8%	34.0%	42.0%	43.9%	41.4%	30.7%	24.1%	38.2%	42.8%	31.8%	44.4%	20.0%	44.9%	35.0%	48.3%	33.5%	34.2%	
Ahead of us	42.0%	32.7%	40.1%	26.9%	44.3%	41.7%	40.2%	41.8%	39.1%	44.1%	48.0%	39.0%	39.7%	45.7%	37.1%	46.1%	40.3%	45.9%	48.9%	42.0%	39.4%	
Unsure	21.2%	35.0%	22.8%	38.2%	15.9%	24.2%	17.9%	14.3%	18.9%	25.6%	27.8%	22.8%	17.4%	22.5%	18.4%	21.8%	15.0%	23.9%	23.3%	18.0%	11.0%	
		C	B				E				G	H	E		M			P	Q	U		
Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FG/HL/IK/NO/QR/ST/UV/XY/Z																						
Independent T-Test for Means (unpaired variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpaired proportions)																						
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.																						
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.																						

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q49. If forced to choose, do you think America's best days are ?

	Economic System Preference			United States Feasibility		Israel Feasibility		Palestine Feasibility		Feasibility Combinations				Better Ally For US		Iran Feasibility		China Feasibility		Russia Feasibility		Cuba Feasibility				
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States/Palestine	Favorable Israel/Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine	Israel Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable Iran and North Korea	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	
Total	803	223	334	497	237	216	379	402	168	208	234	145	57	211	200	307	181	351	359	258	180	428	269	211	107	
Behind us	37.2%	36.2%	42.7%	30.6%	52.9%	31.5%	41.4%	41.2%	32.0%	30.7%	40.1%	47.0%	15.2%	43.1%	29.1%	47.0%	43.3%	34.1%	41.4%	30.3%	45.8%	33.8%	43.9%	35.8%	53.6%	
Ahead of us	42.0%	36.0%	38.4%	34.6%	18.7%	61.4%	32.9%	37.1%	51.4%	45.9%	20.0%	69.5%	29.5%	62.9%	32.9%	41.9%	48.1%	38.6%	55.1%	45.9%	47.7%	48.5%	29.7%			
Unsure	21.2%	13.1%	18.5%	14.8%	27.4%	7.0%	25.7%	21.7%	16.4%	24.0%	7.5%	34.0%	7	24.0%	19.2%	12.8%	17.9%	18.0%	18.6%	8.0%	11.7%	11.5%	15.6%	6.8%		
				B	D	F	F	F				36M	2	36M		O						22	11	15		
Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FG/HL/IK/NO/QR/ST/UV/XY/Z																										
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages																										
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.																										
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.																										

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q49. If forced to choose, do you think America's best days are ?

	Use of AI				SCOTUS Opinion				Causes Attended Fully/Partially																Proud to Be American		Trump Job Approval				
	Total	Use AI for Party/Religion	Use AI for Minor Parties	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Partial	SCOTUS Based on Law	Left of Center Causes	Anti-Trump	Anti-ICE	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	LGBTQ+	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Data Centers	Right of Center Causes	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trump	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trump Approve	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Trump Disapprove	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove			
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)				
Total	803	325	360	107	313	347	355	137	172	94	126	143	90	158	71	129	36	60	74	420	523	236	273	103	170	467	105	362			
Behind us	37.0%	35.3%	38.1%	38.1%	47.0%	30.9%	43.3%	54.4%	45.4%	43.4%	39.8%	40.3%	35.4%	40.5%	48.0%	40.9%	22.8%	39.8%	49.1%	31.3%	28.9%	56.5%	27.7%	30.9%	25.8%	45.1%	39.1%	45.6%			
Ahead of us	42.0%	54.0%	36.4%	37.5%	30.8%	57.0%	37.2%	24.8%	31.0%	39.6%	35.3%	35.9%	38.9%	38.9%	38.9%	38.9%	65.8%	44.1%	56.9%	47.7%	66.1%	66.1%	66.1%	66.1%	66.1%	66.1%	66.1%	66.1%			
Unsure	21.2%	10.7%	24.9%	34.3%	22.2%	13.1%	17.6%	20.8%	23.6%	16.6%	25.0%	21.6%	24.8%	29.7%	19.1%	11.0%	11.0%	22.0%	15.6%	24.6%	15.6%	26.3%	6.4%	3.1%	4.3%	25.1%	18.1%	27.9%			
Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FG/HL/IK/NO/QR/ST/UV/XY/Z Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level. Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.																															

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q49. If forced to choose, do you think America's best days are ?

	Party/Race/Gender																Liberal Gender		Moderate Gender		Religious Affiliation						Church Attendance			
	Total	Republican	Republican Men	Republican Women	Democrat	White Democrat	Hispanic Democrat	Black Democrat	Liberal Democrat	Non-Liberal Democrat	Democrat Men	Democrat Women	Independent Men	Independent Women	Liberal Men	Liberal Women	Moderate Men	Moderate Women	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Attend Regularly	Attend Not Regularly	Never/Scarcely at all	Never/Not Religious		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	
	Total	803	151	94	57	370	171	98	61	280	85	137	225	215	86	124	106	239	109	122	110	216	6	24	122	127	224	248	89	153
Behind us	37.0%	34.7%	35.9%	33.1%	46.5%	46.2%	42.8%	64.5%	44.7%	22.2%	52.2%	53.8%	24.0%	43.2%	25.7%	32.4%	31.0%	44.1%	39.8%	46.2%	27.6%	35.4%	34.2%	24.5%	35.2%	35.2%	43.6%	32.1%		
Ahead of us	42.0%	57.5%	52.1%	58.9%	37.7%	45.3%	37.0%	40.7%	36.1%	31.0%	38.3%	35.9%	37.6%	42.4%	44.1%	46.1%	46.1%	28.5%	40.8%	36.5%	47.0%	39.8%	36.5%	38.4%	41.6%	55.1%	41.1%	26.6%	42.2%	
Unsure	21.2%	7.6%	7.4%	8.0%	17.8%	10.3%	16.5%	15.6%	19.4%	24.3%	9.8%	21.9%	25.9%	22.0%	13.3%	21.1%	28.2%	19.4%	12.7%	14.0%	26.1%	22.2%	19.1%	18.1%	13.5%	21.3%	27.5%	23.8%		
Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FG/HL/IK/NO/QR/ST/UV/XY/Z																														
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages																														
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.																														
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.																														

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q50. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "America deserved September 11th."

	College Attending		Year in School		Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Clusters														Political Beliefs																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
	Total	Private	Public/State	Underclassman	Upperclassman	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Mathematics/Engineering	Sci./Behavioral Sciences	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Sciences	History Science	Something Else	Undecided/Undecided	Very Liberal	Somewhat Liberal																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q50. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "America deserved September 11th."

	Area										Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School					
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior							
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)							
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)							
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)							
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	301	259	205	202	36	73	74	116	221	212	186	174							
ASIAN	21.8%	20.1%	17.6%	21.3%	20.6%	13.4%	18.4%	31.6%	26.3%	18.1%	23.9%	28.1%	28.0%	10.0%	24.4%	22.7%	15.4%	24.4%							
Strongly agree	13.0%	12.5%	7.4%	11.6%	12.1%	7.0%	8.8%	16.4%	16.0%	8.3%	7.5%	21.2%	15.4%	5.6%	14.7%	11.7%	8.8%	10.1%							
Somewhat agree	10.8%	12.8%	9.7%	11.8%	8.5%	5.0%	9.6%	17.2%	10.0%	9.8%	14.4%	6.8%	13.4%	13.4%	9.8%	11.6%	8.6%	14.5%							
DISAGREE	71.7%	68.0%	79.0%	69.0%	70.7%	78.7%	76.8%	55.3%	70.5%	75.2%	71.0%	50.0%	64.6%	74.4%	70.7%	87.8%	80.6%	67.6%							
Somewhat disagree	8.5%	9.2%	7.8%	5.7%	12.6%	9.3%	6.2%	10.3%	6.3%	10.2%	9.7%	5.6%	6.0%	6.3%	5.1%	13.2%	10.0%								
Strongly disagree	63.2%	58.0%	71.2%	64.2%	58.1%	69.4%	70.5%	49.0%	64.1%	65.1%	62.3%	53.9%	58.6%	68.8%	64.4%	62.7%	67.4%	57.7%							
Unsure	6.5%	5.9%	6.0%	7.2%	8.7%	7.0%	6.6%	7.0%	2.7%	6.6%	7.1%	12.4%	6.7%	6.7%	4.5%	9.6%	4.0%	7.6%							
See DIFF. ASIAN vs. DISAGREE	48.0%	44.3%	62.6%	48.6%	56.1%	68.4%	58.4%	25.7%	43.6%	57.1%	49.1%	31.0%	35.8%	55.4%	48.3%	45.1%	45.2%	43.1%							

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q50. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "America deserved September 11th."

	Opinion of US Constitution		Speech Codes Opinion		Interpersonal Sharing Ideas/Opinions/Behaviors								Professor Opinions		Friendship Agreements		Physical Violence Agreements		Charlie Kirk Opinion		
	Total	Constitution Outdated	Constitution Important	First Amendment Protected/Unprotected	Favor Speech Codes	Oppose Speech Codes	Often Intimidated	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Intimidated	Rarely	Never	Avoid Taking Class	Not Avoid Taking Class	Agree Cannot Be Friends	Disagree Cannot Be Friends	Agree Physical Violence	Disagree Physical Violence	Kirk Harmful	Kirk/Redbody Hated	Kirk/Reddy For Discipline
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)
Total	803	161	590	185	198	351	431	95	337	355	200	135	351	403	388	388	358	403	212	430	104
ASIAN	22.8%	22.7%	22.7%	12.3%	36.1%	6.9%	13.3%	48.9%	28.5%	8.0%	5.1%	7.0%	38.7%	5.0%	13.1%	3.3%	49.3%	4.9%	23.2%	15.1%	48.5%
Strongly agree	11.0%	11.0%	11.4%	5.9%	20.1%	2.1%	14.0%	32.1%	12.1%	4.4%	5.1%	3.4%	14.4%	2.4%	15.0%	3.2%	21.1%	2.8%	11.5%	5.6%	35.0%
Somewhat agree	10.8%	12.3%	11.4%	6.4%	16.7%	4.8%	15.5%	16.4%	4.5%	4.7%	6.2%	6.2%	17.1%	6.2%	13.4%	6.5%	10.5%	4.2%	11.7%	10.1%	33.1%
DISAGREE	71.7%	71.0%	71.8%	80.3%	57.2%	86.5%	61.7%	48.2%	65.4%	63.7%	82.1%	68.2%	55.7%	84.8%	58.9%	64.7%	65.6%	67.3%	79.2%	48.4%	
Somewhat disagree	8.5%	7.4%	9.1%	8.8%	8.1%	8.9%	5.8%	4.3%	6.2%	12.2%	12.2%	12.2%	5.8%	10.4%	9.2%	8.1%	8.3%	9.2%	11.6%	7.9%	1.9%
Strongly disagree	63.2%	63.6%	62.7%	71.5%	49.0%	77.0%	55.9%	44.0%	59.2%	71.5%	69.9%	71.3%	49.9%	74.5%	49.6%	76.6%	48.4%	55.7%	71.3%	49.5%	
Unsure	6.5%	6.0%	5.5%	7.4%	6.0%	6.5%	6.7%	5.1%	2.9%	5.7%	7.4%	8.1%	6.4%	5.6%	6.2%	5.9%	6.0%	4.6%	7.4%	5.1%	4.7%
See DIFF. ASIAN vs. DISAGREE	49.9%	48.1%	49.6%	67.9%	20.3%	79.6%	38.4%	6.3%	38.5%	74.9%	77.2%	78.2%	17.0%	75.9%	23.7%	75.4%	14.6%	78.9%	42.1%	63.5%	1.4%

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q50. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "America deserved September 11th."

	Economic System Preference		United States Feasibility				Israel Feasibility		Palestine Feasibility		Feasibility Comparisons				Better Ally For US		Iran Feasibility		China Feasibility		Russia Feasibility		Cuba Feasibility		
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States/Palestine	Favorable Israel/Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine	Better Ally For US	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable Iran and North Korea
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	
Total	803	223	324	497	237	218	379	402	148	208	214	145	57	211	200	307	181	351	359	258	180	428	269	211	107
ASIAN	21.8%	17.9%	32.5%	26.6%	13.6%	43.6%	12.5%	23.7%	19.0%	42.5%	33.7%	9.8%	21.9%	10.5%	29.1%	26.1%	48.7%	14.4%	31.6%	13.3%	40.9%	16.0%	35.2%	19.8%	61.9%
Strongly agree	10.8%	6.0%	17.5%	14.6%	4.6%	23.7%	4.0%	12.4%	10.8%	23.9%	18.0%	5.1%	11.9%	3.1%	13.0%	14.6%	28.2%	6.7%	17.5%	5.1%	23.5%	6.9%	20.2%	8.1%	30.3%
Somewhat agree	10.8%	8.5%	15.3%	12.1%	8.6%	15.9%	7.7%	11.3%	8.9%	20.0%	15.1%	6.5%	12.0%	7.2%	16.5%	11.5%	25.5%	7.4%	14.1%	8.2%	17.4%	9.1%	15.0%	11.7%	25.6%
DISAGREE	71.7%	78.1%	61.8%	67.8%	78.7%	52.3%	81.1%	71.0%	76.1%	52.3%	63.0%	82.1%	69.6%	82.2%	65.8%	68.1%	45.1%	81.3%	62.6%	82.8%	56.7%	79.8%	58.3%	76.4%	34.9%
Somewhat disagree	8.5%	6.0%	8.6%	7.8%	10.7%	6.4%	10.8%	9.3%	7.5%	6.7%	6.8%	12.8%	2.0%	10.7%	8.2%	11.4%	6.3%	10.1%	6.5%	12.2%	8.3%	6.0%	6.5%	10.1%	5.8%
Strongly disagree	63.2%	60.7%	52.3%	60.0%	68.0%	45.8%	70.1%	61.7%	68.9%	45.4%	54.7%	71.4%	67.6%	71.5%	57.1%	58.7%	39.6%	71.1%	56.1%	68.0%	45.3%	70.8%	49.9%	66.1%	28.0%
Unsure	6.5%	3.4%	5.6%	5.6%	7.7%	4.7%	8.4%	5.1%	4.7%	4.5%	3.1%	6.1%	5.7%	5.3%	3.8%	5.4%	4.6%	3.8%	4.3%	4.8%	4.2%	6.5%	3.8%	3.2%	
See DIFF. ASIAN vs. DISAGREE	49.9%	60.8%	29.3%	41.2%	65.1%	8.6%	68.9%	47.3%	56.4%	8.6%	29.3%	72.3%	45.7%	71.6%	38.5%	42.0%	2.6%	47.1%	31.0%	68.5%	13.4%	63.8%	23.1%	56.6%	27.0%

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q50. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "America deserved September 11th."

	Use of AI				SCOPUS Opinion				Cause Attended Rally/Protest For														Proud to Be American		Trump Info Approval					
	Total	Use AI for Party/Rel	Use AI for Other Purposes	Never Use AI	SCOPUS Positive	SCOPUS Based on Cause	Left of Center/Conservative	Anti-Trump	Anti-SC	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	LGBTQ+	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Data Centers	Right of Center/Conservative	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trump	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trump Approval	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Trump Disapproval	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)		
Total	803	322	360	167	313	247	299	107	172	94	108	141	90	108	11	129	36	60	74	430	523	273	373	203	170	567	100	382		
ASIAN	21.8%	36.4%	11.5%	6.1%	21.9%	26.4%	14.4%	23.0%	15.0%	23.1%	15.4%	23.1%	31.0%	37.0%	34.7%	52.0%	51.0%	35.5%	65.9%	11.3%	26.0%	6.7%	46.0%	50.4%	47.0%	8.6%	9.0%	6.3%		
Strongly agree	11.0%	22.8%	4.0%	6.0%	11.0%	14.4%	18.0%	12.1%	8.8%	11.0%	12.4%	12.4%	18.5%	19.7%	24.4%	25.7%	14.7%	16.0%	4.4%	10.1%	2.5%	21.0%	28.0%	26.0%	2.9%	3.1%	2.9%			
Somewhat agree	10.8%	18.1%	7.3%	10.0%	14.0%	14.0%	15.0%	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%	6.5%	10.7%	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%	4.4%	11.0%	11.0%	11.0%	5.7%	6.6%	5.4%			
DISAGREE	71.5%	57.2%	82.3%	78.5%	73.7%	68.2%	58.4%	67.1%	71.0%	70.0%	67.5%	67.1%	57.2%	55.0%	59.3%	43.0%	64.4%	58.2%	28.2%	83.1%	68.1%	82.7%	68.2%	48.3%	47.9%	84.0%	82.7%	84.4%		
Somewhat disagree	8.5%	8.4%	9.2%	11.3%	11.0%	8.7%	9.9%	10.0%	9.2%	11.2%	14.4%	10.1%	8.8%	7.5%	11.0%	7.8%	9.1%	11.5%	42.1%	6.0%	15.3%	6.8%	2.5%	3.4%	8.7%	7.2%	10.4%			
Strongly disagree	63.3%	50.0%	73.0%	65.3%	61.5%	55.5%	49.9%	57.1%	61.0%	58.5%	59.3%	57.1%	48.7%	48.0%	48.1%	36.1%	57.3%	48.7%	23.0%	75.2%	60.0%	67.4%	41.0%	43.9%	36.3%	74.3%	75.5%	74.4%		
Unclear	6.3%	6.4%	6.2%	11.4%	5.0%	3.4%	7.2%	11.4%	7.1%	6.3%	6.4%	9.1%	11.4%	11.4%	6.0%	6.0%	6.3%	6.9%	1.8%	4.0%	10.0%	3.2%	1.1%	4.7%	7.4%	7.4%	7.0%			
Net ASIAN vs. DISAGREE	-48.9%	-18.7%	-70.7%	-76.5%	-50.0%	-39.8%	-24.1%	-44.1%	-52.0%	-47.2%	-44.2%	-44.0%	-26.5%	-28.0%	-24.7%	-7.3%	-28.8%	-22.2%	3.6%	1.7%	-38.3%	-76.0%	0.5%	1.9%	-44.0%	-72.0%	-76.1%			
Comparison Groups (B1)-(Y1) = (B1)-(Y1) / (B1)-(Y1) * 100 (Z1)-(Z2) = (Z1)-(Z2) / (Z1)-(Z2) * 100																														
Percentages/Overlap T-test for Means, Percentages/Overlap Z-test for Percentages																														
Upstream letters indicate significance at the 95% level.																														
Downstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.																														

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q50. Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statement: "America deserved September 11th."

Total	Party/Issue/Gender																								Liberal Gender		Moderate Gender		Religious Affiliation								Church Attendance																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	Republican		Republican Men		Republican Women		White Democrat		Hispanic Democrat		Black Democrat		Liberal Democrat		Non-Liberal Democrat		Democrat Men		Democrat Women		Independent		Independent Men		Independent Women		Liberal Men		Liberal Women		Moderate Men		Moderate Women		Protestant		Catholic		Jewish		Muslim		African		Agnostic		Atheist/Religious		Atheist/Not Religious		Never/Seldom		Weekly/Monthly																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	(aa)	(ab)	(ac)	(ad)	(ae)	(af)	(ag)	(ah)	(ai)	(aj)	(ak)	(al)	(am)	(an)	(ao)	(ap)	(aq)	(ar)	(as)	(at)	(au)	(av)	(aw)	(ax)	(ay)	(az)	(ba)	(bb)	(bc)	(bd)	(be)	(bf)	(bg)	(bh)	(bi)	(bj)	(bk)	(bl)	(bm)	(bn)	(bo)	(bp)	(bq)	(br)	(bs)	(bt)	(bu)	(bv)	(bw)	(bx)	(by)	(bz)	(ca)	(cb)	(cc)	(cd)	(ce)	(cf)	(cg)	(ch)	(ci)	(cj)	(ck)	(cl)	(cm)	(cn)	(co)	(cp)	(cq)	(cr)	(cs)	(ct)	(cu)	(cv)	(cw)	(cx)	(cy)	(cz)	(da)	(db)	(dc)	(dd)	(de)	(df)	(dg)	(dh)	(di)	(dj)	(dk)	(dl)	(dm)	(dn)	(do)	(dp)	(dq)	(dr)	(ds)	(dt)	(du)	(dv)	(dw)	(dx)	(dy)	(dz)	(ea)	(eb)	(ec)	(ed)	(ee)	(ef)	(eg)	(eh)	(ei)	(ej)	(ek)	(el)	(em)	(en)	(eo)	(ep)	(eq)	(er)	(es)	(et)	(eu)	(ev)	(ew)	(ex)	(ey)	(ez)	(fa)	(fb)	(fc)	(fd)	(fe)	(ff)	(fg)	(fh)	(fi)	(fj)	(fk)	(fl)	(fm)	(fn)	(fo)	(fp)	(fq)	(fr)	(fs)	(ft)	(fu)	(fv)	(fw)	(fx)	(fy)	(fz)	(ga)	(gb)	(gc)	(gd)	(ge)	(gf)	(gg)	(gh)	(gi)	(gj)	(gk)	(gl)	(gm)	(gn)	(go)	(gp)	(gq)	(gr)	(gs)	(gt)	(gu)	(gv)	(gw)	(gx)	(gy)	(gz)	(ha)	(hb)	(hc)	(hd)	(he)	(hf)	(hg)	(hh)	(hi)	(hj)	(hk)	(hl)	(hm)	(hn)	(ho)	(hp)	(hq)	(hr)	(hs)	(ht)	(hu)	(hv)	(hw)	(hx)	(hy)	(hz)	(ia)	(ib)	(ic)	(id)	(ie)	(if)	(ig)	(ih)	(ii)	(ij)	(ik)	(il)	(im)	(in)	(io)	(ip)	(iq)	(ir)	(is)	(it)	(iu)	(iv)	(iw)	(ix)	(iy)	(iz)	(ja)	(jb)	(jc)	(jd)	(je)	(jf)	(jg)	(jh)	(ji)	(jj)	(jk)	(jl)	(jm)	(jn)	(jo)	(jp)	(jq)	(jr)	(js)	(jt)	(ju)	(jv)	(jw)	(jx)	(jy)	(jz)	(ka)	(kb)	(kc)	(kd)	(ke)	(kf)	(kg)	(kh)	(ki)	(kj)	(kk)	(kl)	(km)	(kn)	(ko)	(kp)	(kq)	(kr)	(ks)	(kt)	(ku)	(kv)	(kw)	(kx)	(ky)	(kz)	(la)	(lb)	(lc)	(ld)	(le)	(lf)	(lg)	(lh)	(li)	(lj)	(lk)	(ll)	(lm)	(ln)	(lo)	(lp)	(lp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(oa)	(ob)	(oc)	(od)	(oe)	(of)	(og)	(oh)	(oi)	(oj)	(ok)	(ol)	(om)	(on)	(oo)	(op)	(op)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(pa)	(pb)	(pc)	(pd)	(pe)	(pf)	(pg)	(ph)	(pi)	(pj)	(pk)	(pl)	(pm)	(pn)	(po)	(pp)	(pq)	(pr)	(ps)	(pt)	(pu)	(pv)	(pw)	(px)	(py)	(pz)	(qa)	(qb)	(qc)	(qd)	(qe)	(qf)	(qg)	(qh)	(qi)	(qj)	(qk)	(ql)	(qm)	(qn)	(qo)	(qp)	(qq)	(qr)	(qs)	(qt)	(qu)	(qv)	(qw)	(qx)	(qy)	(qz)	(ra)	(rb)	(rc)	(rd)	(re)	(rf)	(rg)	(rh)	(ri)	(rj)	(rk)	(rl)	(rm)	(rn)	(ro)	(rp)	(rq)	(rr)	(rs)	(rt)	(ru)	(rv)	(rw)	(rx)	(ry)	(rz)	(sa)	(sb)	(sc)	(sd)	(se)	(sf)	(sg)	(sh)	(si)	(sj)	(sk)	(sl)	(sm)	(sn)	(so)	(sp)	(sq)	(sr)	(ss)	(st)	(su)	(sv)	(sw)	(sx)	(sy)	(sz)	(ta)	(tb)	(tc)	(td)	(te)	(tf)	(tg)	(th)	(ti)	(tj)	(tk)	(tl)	(tm)	(tn)	(to)	(tp)	(tq)	(tr)	(ts)	(tt)	(tu)	(tv)	(tw)	(tx)	(ty)	(tz)	(ua)	(ub)	(uc)	(ud)	(ue)	(uf)	(ug)	(uh)	(ui)	(uj)	(uk)	(ul)	(um)	(un)	(uo)	(up)	(uq)	(ur)	(us)	(ut)	(uu)	(uv)	(uw)	(ux)	(uy)	(uz)	(va)	(vb)	(vc)	(vd)	(ve)	(vf)	(vg)	(vh)	(vi)	(vj)	(vk)	(vl)	(vm)	(vn)	(vo)	(vp)	(vq)	(vr)	(vs)	(vt)	(vu)	(vv)	(vw)	(wx)	(wy)	(wz)	(xa)	(xb)	(xc)	(xd)	(xe)	(xf)	(xg)	(xh)	(xi)	(xj)	(xk)	(xl)	(xm)	(xn)	(xo)	(xp)	(xp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ya)	(yb)	(yc)	(yd)	(ye)	(yf)	(yg)	(yh)	(yi)	(yj)	(yk)	(yl)	(ym)	(yn)	(yo)	(yp)	(yp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(za)	(zb)	(zc)	(zd)	(ze)	(zf)	(zg)	(zh)	(zi)	(zj)	(zk)	(zl)	(zm)	(zn)	(zo)	(zp)	(zp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(aa)	(ab)	(ac)	(ad)	(ae)	(af)	(ag)	(ah)	(ai)	(aj)	(ak)	(al)	(am)	(an)	(ao)	(ap)	(ap)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ab)	(ac)	(ad)	(ae)	(af)	(ag)	(ah)	(ai)	(aj)	(ak)	(al)	(am)	(an)	(ao)	(ap)	(ap)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ba)	(bb)	(bc)	(bd)	(be)	(bf)	(bg)	(bh)	(bi)	(bj)	(bk)	(bl)	(bm)	(bn)	(bo)	(bp)	(bp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ca)	(cb)	(cc)	(cd)	(ce)	(cf)	(cg)	(ch)	(ci)	(cj)	(ck)	(cl)	(cm)	(cn)	(co)	(cp)	(cp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(da)	(db)	(dc)	(dd)	(de)	(df)	(dg)	(dh)	(di)	(dj)	(dk)	(dl)	(dm)	(dn)	(do)	(dp)	(dp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ea)	(eb)	(ec)	(ed)	(ee)	(ef)	(eg)	(eh)	(ei)	(ej)	(ek)	(el)	(em)	(en)	(eo)	(ep)	(ep)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(fa)	(fb)	(fc)	(fd)	(fe)	(ff)	(fg)	(fh)	(fi)	(fj)	(fk)	(fl)	(fm)	(fn)	(fo)	(fp)	(fp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ga)	(gb)	(gc)	(gd)	(ge)	(gf)	(gg)	(gh)	(gi)	(gj)	(gk)	(gl)	(gm)	(gn)	(go)	(gp)	(gp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ha)	(hb)	(hc)	(hd)	(he)	(hf)	(hg)	(hh)	(hi)	(hj)	(hk)	(hl)	(hm)	(hn)	(ho)	(hp)	(hp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ia)	(ib)	(ic)	(id)	(ie)	(if)	(ig)	(ih)	(ii)	(ij)	(ik)	(il)	(im)	(in)	(io)	(ip)	(ip)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ja)	(jb)	(jc)	(jd)	(je)	(jf)	(jg)	(jh)	(ji)	(jj)	(jk)	(jl)	(km)	(ln)	(lo)	(lp)	(lp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ka)	(kb)	(kc)	(kd)	(ke)	(kf)	(kg)	(kh)	(ki)	(kj)	(kl)	(km)	(ln)	(lo)	(lp)	(lp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(la)	(lb)	(lc)	(ld)	(le)	(lf)	(lg)	(lh)	(li)	(lj)	(lk)	(lm)	(ln)	(lo)	(lp)	(lp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ma)	(mb)	(mc)	(md)	(me)	(mf)	(mg)	(mh)	(mi)	(mj)	(mk)	(ml)	(mn)	(mo)	(mp)	(mp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(na)	(nb)	(nc)	(nd)	(ne)	(nf)	(ng)	(nh)	(ni)	(nj)	(nk)	(nl)	(nm)	(nn)	(no)	(np)	(np)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ob)	(oc)	(od)	(oe)	(of)	(og)	(oh)	(oi)	(oj)	(ok)	(ol)	(om)	(on)	(op)	(op)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(pa)	(pb)	(pc)	(pd)	(pe)	(pf)	(pg)	(ph)	(pi)	(pj)	(pk)	(pl)	(pm)	(pn)	(po)	(pp)	(pp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(qa)	(qb)	(qc)	(qd)	(qe)	(qf)	(qg)	(qh)	(qi)	(qj)	(qk)	(ql)	(qm)	(qn)	(qo)	(qp)	(qp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ra)	(rb)	(rc)	(rd)	(re)	(rf)	(rg)	(rh)	(ri)	(rj)	(rk)	(rl)	(rm)	(rn)	(ro)	(rp)	(rp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(sa)	(sb)	(sc)	(sd)	(se)	(sf)	(sg)	(sh)	(si)	(sj)	(sk)	(sl)	(sm)	(sn)	(so)	(sp)	(sp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ta)	(tb)	(tc)	(td)	(te)	(tf)	(tg)	(th)	(ti)	(tj)	(tk)	(tl)	(tm)	(tn)	(to)	(tp)	(tp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ua)	(ub)	(uc)	(ud)	(ue)	(uf)	(ug)	(uh)	(ui)	(uj)	(uk)	(ul)	(um)	(un)	(uo)	(up)	(up)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(va)	(vb)	(vc)	(vd)	(ve)	(vf)	(vg)	(vh)	(vi)	(vj)	(vk)	(vl)	(vm)	(vn)	(vo)	(vp)	(vp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(wa)	(wb)	(wc)	(wd)	(we)	(wf)	(wg)	(wh)	(wi)	(wj)	(wk)	(xl)	(xm)	(yn)	(zo)	(zo)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(aa)	(ab)	(ac)	(ad)	(ae)	(af)	(ag)	(ah)	(ai)	(aj)	(ak)	(al)	(am)	(an)	(ao)	(ap)	(ap)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ba)	(bb)	(bc)	(bd)	(be)	(bf)	(bg)	(bh)	(bi)	(bj)	(bk)	(bl)	(bm)	(bn)	(bo)	(bp)	(bp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ca)	(cb)	(cc)	(cd)	(ce)	(cf)	(cg)	(ch)	(ci)	(cj)	(ck)	(cl)	(cm)	(cn)	(co)	(cp)	(cp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(da)	(db)	(dc)	(dd)	(de)	(df)	(dg)	(dh)	(di)	(dj)	(dk)	(dl)	(dm)	(dn)	(do)	(dp)	(dp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ea)	(eb)	(ec)	(ed)	(ee)	(ef)	(eg)	(eh)	(ei)	(ej)	(ek)	(el)	(em)	(en)	(eo)	(ep)	(ep)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(fa)	(fb)	(fc)	(fd)	(fe)	(ff)	(fg)	(fh)	(fi)	(fj)	(fk)	(fl)	(fm)	(fn)	(fo)	(fp)	(fp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ga)	(gb)	(gc)	(gd)	(ge)	(gf)	(gg)	(gh)	(gi)	(gj)	(gk)	(gl)	(gm)	(gn)	(go)	(gp)	(gp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ha)	(hb)	(hc)	(hd)	(he)	(hf)	(hg)	(hh)	(hi)	(hj)	(hk)	(hl)	(hm)	(hn)	(ho)	(hp)	(hp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ia)	(ib)	(ic)	(id)	(ie)	(if)	(ig)	(ih)	(ii)	(ij)	(ik)	(il)	(im)	(in)	(io)	(ip)	(ip)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ja)	(jb)	(jc)	(jd)	(je)	(jf)	(jg)	(jh)	(ji)	(jj)	(jk)	(kl)	(lm)	(ln)	(lo)	(lp)	(lp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ka)	(kb)	(kc)	(kd)	(ke)	(kf)	(kg)	(kh)	(ki)	(kj)	(kl)	(lm)	(ln)	(lo)	(lp)	(lp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(la)	(lb)	(lc)	(ld)	(le)	(lf)	(lg)	(lh)	(li)	(lj)	(lk)	(lm)	(ln)	(lo)	(lp)	(lp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ma)	(mb)	(mc)	(md)	(me)	(mf)	(mg)	(mh)	(mi)	(mj)	(mk)	(nl)	(nm)	(nn)	(no)	(np)	(np)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(na)	(nb)	(nc)	(nd)	(ne)	(nf)	(ng)	(nh)	(ni)	(nj)	(nk)	(nl)	(nm)	(nn)	(no)	(np)	(np)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ob)	(oc)	(od)	(oe)	(of)	(og)	(oh)	(oi)	(oj)	(ok)	(ol)	(om)	(on)	(op)	(op)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(pa)	(pb)	(pc)	(pd)	(pe)	(pf)	(pg)	(ph)	(pi)	(pj)	(pk)	(pl)	(pm)	(pn)	(po)	(pp)	(pp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(qa)	(qb)	(qc)	(qd)	(qe)	(qf)	(qg)	(qh)	(qi)	(qj)	(qk)	(ql)	(qm)	(qn)	(qo)	(qp)	(qp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ra)	(rb)	(rc)	(rd)	(re)	(rf)	(rg)	(rh)	(ri)	(rj)	(rk)	(rl)	(rm)	(rn)	(ro)	(rp)	(rp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(sa)	(sb)	(sc)	(sd)	(se)	(sf)	(sg)	(sh)	(si)	(sj)	(sk)	(sl)	(sm)	(sn)	(so)	(sp)	(sp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ta)	(tb)	(tc)	(td)	(te)	(tf)	(tg)	(th)	(ti)	(tj)	(tk)	(tl)	(tm)	(tn)	(to)	(tp)	(tp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ua)	(ub)	(uc)	(ud)	(ue)	(uf)	(ug)	(uh)	(ui)	(uj)	(uk)	(ul)	(um)	(un)	(uo)	(up)	(up)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(va)	(vb)	(vc)	(vd)	(ve)	(vf)	(vg)	(vh)	(vi)	(vj)	(vk)	(vl)	(vm)	(vn)	(vo)	(vp)	(vp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(wa)	(wb)	(wc)	(wd)	(we)	(wf)	(wg)	(wh)	(wi)	(wj)	(wk)	(xl)	(xm)	(yn)	(zo)	(zo)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(aa)	(ab)	(ac)	(ad)	(ae)	(af)	(ag)	(ah)	(ai)	(aj)	(ak)	(al)	(am)	(an)	(ao)	(ap)	(ap)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ba)	(bb)	(bc)	(bd)	(be)	(bf)	(bg)	(bh)	(bi)	(bj)	(bk)	(bl)	(bm)	(bn)	(bo)	(bp)	(bp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ca)	(cb)	(cc)	(cd)	(ce)	(cf)	(cg)	(ch)	(ci)	(cj)	(ck)	(cl)	(cm)	(cn)	(co)	(cp)	(cp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(da)	(db)	(dc)	(dd)	(de)	(df)	(dg)	(dh)	(di)	(dj)	(dk)	(dl)	(dm)	(dn)	(do)	(dp)	(dp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ea)	(eb)	(ec)	(ed)	(ee)	(ef)	(eg)	(eh)	(ei)	(ej)	(ek)	(el)	(em)	(en)	(eo)	(ep)	(ep)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(fa)	(fb)	(fc)	(fd)	(fe)	(ff)	(fg)	(fh)	(fi)	(fj)	(fk)	(fl)	(fm)	(fn)	(fo)	(fp)	(fp)	(nr)	(ns)	(nt)	(nu)	(nv)	(nw)	(nx)	(ny)	(nz)	(ga)	(gb)	(gc)	(

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Q51. Do you approve or disapprove of the job that Donald Trump is doing as President?

	College Attending					Year in School		Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Clusters													Political Beliefs	
	Total	Private	Public/State	Under- classmen	Upper- classmen	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Health- science/ Engineering	Soc./ Behavioral Sciences	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Trades	Education	Natural Sciences	Military Science	Something Else	Unlabeled/ Other	Very Liberal	Somewhat Liberal			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)			
TOTAL	803	263	560	433	370	413	233	107	412	130	194	53	330	441	373	168	138	109	87	71	60	66	2	56	2	111	204				
APPROVE	33.0%	30.5%	35.1%	32.9%	35.2%	35.2%	25.1%	62.4%	46.5%	23.3%	23.1%	14.0%	47.2%	24.5%	24.7%	24.3%	18.2%	18.8%	29.1%	26.3%	54.5%	42.3%	33.9%	47.0%	17.1%	100.0%	46.4%	31.1%			
Somehow approve	12.8%	16.2%	11.2%	12.1%	12.2%	14.1%	5.8%	FG	17.6%	7.8%	8.8%	4.5%	17.2%	9.8%	POHSTV	RT	RT	4.7%	13.8%	36.2%	POHSTV	PRATY	PR	ST	ST	5.9%	100.0%	37.1%	11.4%		
Somehow disapprove	21.2%	24.4%	26.9%	19.7%	22.9%	23.5%	17.7%	56.5%	26.8%	56.2%	12.3%	30.0%	30.0%	14.8%	POHSTV	53.2%	21.3%	14.0%	17.2%	16.0%	POHSTV	POHSTV	PRATY	PRATY	ST	ST	41.2%	22.7%	20.7%		
DISAPPROVE	58.2%	52.5%	60.4%	55.8%	60.5%	60.3%	60.3%	33.4%	44.1%	70.3%	74.1%	74.2%	43.1%	60.0%	33.3%	72.3%	62.0%	72.2%	64.4%	71.6%	45.5%	53.9%	55.4%	53.0%	24.4%	59.0%	65.2%				
Somehow disapprove	11.1%	12.2%	13.5%	11.4%	11.6%	7.6%	20.2%	17.8%	9.1%	19.2%	15.1%	17.5%	13.1%	12.2%	11.6%	14.4%	13.3%	17.6%	13.3%	8.5%	17.0%	15.0%	16.0%	15.1%	8.7%	4.4%	11.0%				
Somehow disapprove	45.1%	40.7%	47.0%	41.1%	49.3%	54.7%	39.7%	53.6%	55.0%	51.1%	59.0%	56.6%	29.4%	36.8%	23.7%	57.0%	50.3%	54.4%	51.4%	52.1%	37.2%	36.9%	48.8%	ST	66.0%	55.2%	54.2%				
Unsure	7.6%	10.1%	4.3%	11.1%	3.9%	1.6%	10.1%	4.2%	8.4%	6.1%	4.7%	11.8%	10.0%	6.3%	11.1%	2.3%	18.8%	4.7%	6.3%	2.3%	8.0%	6.7%	6.7%	ST	6.1%	3.2%					
Net diff. APPROVE vs. DISAPPROVE	-24.2%	-22.0%	-23.7%	-22.0%	-25.1%	-26.2%	-38.8%	29.0%	2.4%	-47.1%	-53.1%	-60.1%	3.9%	-44.7%	22.1%	-47.8%	-17.0%	-53.3%	-35.1%	-45.4%	9.1%	-11.6%	-25.5%	-6.0%	-57.4%	100.0%	-19.2%	-33.1%			

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q51. Do you approve or disapprove of the job that Donald Trump is doing as President?

	Total	Area					Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School			
		Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	300	299	205	30	73	74	116	221	212	196	194		
APPROVE	33.3%	33.3%	31.9%	35.9%	34.6%	34.4%	33.1%	43.8%	58.1%	35.7%	25.7%	22.4%	31.9%	13.1%	33.1%	32.7%	36.2%	34.0%	
Strongly approve	12.8%	13.8%	13.8%	13.0%	10.9%	11.6%	18.9%	16.9%	21.1%	14.4%	5.3%	8.0%	12.3%	6.1%	13.1%	13.3%	14.3%	10.0%	
Somewhat approve	22.7%	17.8%	20.1%	23.0%	23.6%	22.8%	22.2%	27.9%	37.0%	21.2%	20.4%	14.9%	6.1%	20.0%	20.4%	19.3%	24.0%	24.0%	
DISAPPROVE	55.2%	67.0%	69.0%	58.5%	59.3%	68.0%	54.1%	51.1%	27.9%	50.3%	74.3%	67.8%	68.4%	78.8%	52.8%	59.0%	58.8%	63.3%	
Strongly disagree	13.1%	9.9%	14.2%	14.3%	14.2%	12.2%	13.1%	6.9%	11.0%	38.7%	10.8%	20.1%	13.8%	13.6%	13.3%	13.8%	11.8%	11.0%	
Strongly disagree	48.1%	53.0%	59.1%	44.9%	45.1%	54.0%	45.8%	40.1%	20.1%	48.0%	37.6%	57.0%	45.3%	68.1%	37.1%	46.0%	47.0%	51.0%	
Unsure	7.9%	1.5%	10.1%	5.6%	6.1%	7.7%	12.8%	3.1%	11.3%	4.0%	7.9%	8.8%	6.1%	14.2%	8.1%	5.0%	7.7%	2.9%	
Net Dis. APPROVE vs. DISAPPROVE	-24.2%	-35.1%	-17.1%	-22.5%	-24.8%	-44.2%	-20.9%	-9.4%	-1.1%	24.7%	-48.7%	-45.4%	-33.3%	-45.7%	-19.7%	-26.1%	-22.6%	-29.3%	

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q51. Do you approve or disapprove of the job that Donald Trump is doing as President?

	Options of US Constitution			Speech Codes Option	Interrelated Sharing Issues/Options/Behaviors								Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreements		Charles Kirk Option		
	Total	Constitution Outlined	Constitution Proposed	First Amendment Outlined/Outlasted	Favor Speech Codes	Oppose Speech Codes	Often Intimidated	Frequently Intimidated	Sometimes Intimidated	Not Often Intimidated	Rarely Intimidated	Never Intimidated	Assent Taking Class	Not Assent Taking Class	Agree Cannot Be Friends	Change Physical Violence to Friendship	Agree Physical Violence	Change Physical Violence	Risk Harassment	Risk/Refuse to Discuss	Risk/Refuse to Discuss
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	
TOTAL	803	464	390	169	396	207	434	57	337	255	200	155	211	463	388	380	558	403	212	436	104
APPROVE	35.1	23.7	20.0	11.4	49.5	26.6	57.7	53.5	36.6	28.3	22.5	15.5	22.3	48.9	38.5	32.2	44.6	27.6	22.2	33.8	66.7%
Slightly approve	32.8	19.4	16.5	8.5	17.4	9.3%	3	104.1	1.1	11.8%	14.4	8.4%	10.8	14.4	12.2	10.8	14.4	7.1	7.0%	5	25.7
Somewhat approve	12.1	10.2	8.4	24.3	4	F	11.1	25.7	1	24.6	18.7%	18.1%	14.4	18.1%	18.1%	14.4	18.1%	14.4	14.4	4	27
DISAPPROVE	58.2	49.3	35.3	74.2%	43.1%	71.2%	41.3%	46.4%	63.4%	71.7%	77.5%	84.5%	77.7%	51.6%	60.5%	58.5%	57.5%	53.3%	65.2%	65.4%	33
Somewhat disapprove	13.1	16.4	13.4	12.0	13.3%	14.8%	12.5%	13.4	11.4	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%
Strongly disapprove	45.2	55.1	43.6	63.8%	31.0%	57.7	39.7%	32.4%	40.5%	52.2%	46.6%	59.4%	43.9%	45.5%	49.3%	40.0%	45.5%	46.3%	73.1%	39.8%	7.3%
Uncare	7.4	7.0	10.8	6.1%	14.4%	6.1%	8.4%	8.8%	2.1%	8.2%	7.9%	9.2%	6.2%	2.6%	11.0%	3.3%	2.6%	12.2	1.7%	5.9%	6.5%
Don't care APPROVE vs. DISAPPROVE	-24.2%	-41.1%	-16.0%	-62.9%	6.0%	-55.2%	-13.7%	8.1%	-19.5%	-25.0%	-25.0%	-46.1%	-31.3%	-20.0%	-11.3%	-26.3	-7.2%	-54.2%	-24.4	-45.1%	

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q51. Do you approve or disapprove of the job that Donald Trump is doing as President?

		Economic System Preference		United States Favorability		Israel Favorability		Palestine Favorability		Favorability Combinations				Better Ally for US		Iran Favorability		China Favorability		Russia Favorability		Cuba Favorability			
				Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Best Ally: Israel	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable Iran and North Korea	
		Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Best Ally: Israel	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable Iran and North Korea
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)
Total	803	223	324	497	237	278	579	452	168	208	234	145	37	231	207	181	351	339	258	185	428	269	211	107	
APPROVE	33.8%	55.4%	34.9%	47.7%	8.8%	37.0%	14.3%	31.2%	43.7%	78.5%	48.8%	5.9%	69.2%	8.6%	62.5%	25.5%	59.8%	32.4%	38.8%	57.2%	28.6%	50.5%	35.3%	76.3%	
Strongly approve	12.1%	22.0%	11.4%	17.6%	2.3%	17.6%	3.8%	12.1%	18.8%	32.0%	19.8%	1.4%	34.0%	2.2%	28.7%	9.5%	23.9%	18.0%	16.0%	22.4%	10.3%	20.3%	12.9%	28.8%	
Somewhat approve	21.7%	33.5%	23.5%	30.1%	6.5%	19.5%	10.5%	19.1%	24.9%	46.5%	29.0%	4.5%	35.0%	6.4%	33.8%	16.0%	35.9%	19.5%	25.5%	22.0%	34.8%	17.0%	30.4%	22.4%	
DISAPPROVE	58.2%	44.6%	63.4%	45.3%	89.0%	13.4%	83.8%	62.8%	51.3%	21.5%	45.2%	92.4%	37.4%	87.4%	34.8%	73.5%	37.0%	63.2%	53.1%	59.6%	34.6%	65.5%	43.5%	21.6%	
Somewhat disagree	13.1%	15.0%	13.2%	15.7%	9.4%	8.0%	14.0%	10.5%	16.8%	7.5%	13.1%	8.0%	8.0%	12.6%	16.0%	12.4%	7.0%	11.9%	16.1%	14.3%	12.7%	16.4%	17.3%	6.9%	
Strongly disagree	45.1%	31.1%	52.2%	29.8%	72.3%	33.3%	66.9%	51.6%	32.6%	11.0%	32.0%	86.3%	16.2%	75.3%	38.8%	61.6%	30.8%	46.5%	41.2%	42.0%	20.3%	51.5%	43.3%	13.5%	
Unsure	7.9%	3.5%	3.3%	7.7%	2.2%	2.7%	3.0%	6.6%	5.5%	2.5%	6.0%	7.0%	6.8%	4.1%	2.6%	2.8%	4.4%	2.6%	3.0%	8.3%	4.5%	3.4%	8.4%	1.8%	

See DIFF. APPROVE vs. DISAPPROVE	-24.2%	4.3%	-26.5%	2.7%	-80.1%	57.6%	-67.5%	-11.0%	-8.2%	60.5%	3.8%	-65.5%	44.9%	-78.8%	27.7%	-47.5%	21.9%	-30.9%	-15.2%	-21.0%	22.6%	-37.9%	5.2%	-26.0%	54.4%
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Comparison Groups:BC/DE/FG/HL/IL/KN/OP/QT/ST/UV/WX
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q51. Do you approve or disapprove of the job that Donald Trump is doing as President?

	Use of AI				SCOTUS Opinion																Cause Alleged Rally/Protest For																Proud to Be American						Trump Job Approval				
	Total	Use AI for Research	Use AI for Grades	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Permitted	SCOTUS Based on Law	Let of Citizens Choose	Anti-Trump	Anti-SC	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	LGBTQ+	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Data	Right of Citizens Choose	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trans	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trump Approve	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Trump Disapprove	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove																			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)																			
Total	803	525	560	107	313	347	355	137	172	94	126	141	90	158	79	129	26	60	74	420	522	236	273	403	176	467	105	362																			
APPROVE	33.9%	50.1%	53.9%	45.8%	32.1%	34.2%	32.2%	13.9%	13.1%	18.9%	23.2%	14.7%	18.7%	22.0%	30.0%	27.7%	10.7%	16.1%	18.7%	44.1%	48.7%	22.6%	25.7%	35.0%	18.6%	26.9%	11.6%	27.2%																			
Strongly approve	13.8%	21.5%	7.6%	4.0%	8.1%	26.7%	13.8%	5.1%	5.7%	6.4%	4.3%	4.7%	11.6%	14.5%	12.6%	17.2%	41.1%	14.6%	15.9%	12.3%	18.6%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%																			
Somewhat approve	20.1%	27.1%	11.7%	6.8%	14.0%	13.5%	20.4%	10.7%	7.4%	11.6%	10.7%	10.0%	16.7%	18.6%	17.4%	13.5%	33.0%	29.3%	12.9%	26.1%	30.9%	2.6%	62.4%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%																			
DISAPPROVE	58.2%	38.3%	68.3%	83.0%	74.8%	42.3%	64.2%	82.3%	83.3%	78.9%	80.7%	80.3%	80.6%	60.4%	62.4%	38.8%	19.8%	40.3%	8.8%	10.3%	43.6%	94.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%																				
Somewhat disapprove	13.3%	13.1%	15.3%	6.1%	9.1%	14.6%	12.3%	6.6%	14.3%	2.3%	9.6%	12.1%	6.8%	11.3%	13.0%	13.3%	18.0%	7.9%	13.1%	15.8%	9.1%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%																			
Strongly disapprove	45.2%	25.4%	53.3%	76.9%	65.7%	27.5%	51.8%	77.7%	68.9%	76.5%	70.8%	68.5%	58.6%	48.0%	50.5%	15.8%	6.5%	31.1%	6.9%	42.4%	27.8%	95.6%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%																			
Unsure	7.9%	2.9%	11.4%	2.3%	3.1%	2.4%	2.0%	1.8%	3.7%	5.3%	4.5%	4.4%	5.1%	2.1%	6.7%	5.9%	4.1%	6.6%	2.4%	11.9%	5.9%	2.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%																		
See DIFF. APPROVE vs. DISAPPROVE	-24.2%	20.2%	-49.4%	-72.2%	-52.7%	11.9%	-51.9%	-66.4%	-70.0%	-60.5%	-65.5%	-45.9%	-58.2%	-22.8%	-31.0%	38.3%	56.2%	-5.2%	79.9%	-22.9%	7.0%	-62.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-100.0%	-100.0%	-100.0%																			

Comparison Groups:BC/DE/FG/HL/IL/KN/OP/QT/ST/UV/WX
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q51. Do you approve or disapprove of the job that Donald Trump is doing as President?

	Party/Race/Gender																Liberal Gender				Moderate Gender				Religious Affiliation						Church Attendance			
	Total	Republican	Republican Men	Republican Women	Democrat	White Democrat	Hispanic Democrat	Black Democrat	Non-Liberal Democrat	Democrat Men	Democrat Women	Independent	Independent Men	Independent Women	Liberal Men	Liberal Women	Moderate Men	Moderate Women	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Attend Regularly	Attend Not Regularly	Never/Seldom at	Never/Not Religious						
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)					
Total	803	155	94	57	570	171	98	81	285	85	137	225	215	36	124	168	239	109	122	110	216	6	24	122	127	224	248	89	133					
APPROVE	33.9%	70.3%	84.0%	71.9%	30.4%	48.0%	11.6%	22.7%	33.1%	21.4%	43.8%	23.1%	13.3%	15.1%	12.5%	15.8%	24.0%	40.5%	44.0%	29.7%	37.4%	21.0%	33.8%	42.0%	26.9%	11.6%	27.2%	8.1%	27.2%					
Strongly approve	12.8%	30.1%	38.4%	31.9%	10.3%	18.5%	4.5%	6.8%	17.8%	6.4%	14.8%	8.4%	2.6%	3.0%	2.4%	17.8%	13.0%	7.2%	4.8%	22.8%	17.5%	17.6%	8.8%	4.4%	13.3%	18.0%	6.6%	1.5%	11.0%					
Somewhat approve	20.1%	40.1%	47.3%	39.9%	19.8%	31.3%	7.1%	15.9%	20.3%	17.1%	43.9%	15.3%	10.7%	12.2%	10.1%	37.0%	11.0%	21.0%	15.1%	17.8%	27.4%	12.1%	28.6%	16.7%	21.6%	24.0%	17.4%	10.1%	15.7%					
DISAPPROVE	58.2%	18.1%	14.5%	21.8%	69.6%	50.3%	88.3%	74.8%	66.3%	77.6%	54.2%	75.4%	79.5%	70.5%	58.8%	77.5%	43.1%	54.0%	58.5%	57.3%	50.3%	62.6%	76.4%	68.5%	49.5%	84.5%	84.5%	66.0%	6.1%					
Somewhat disapprove	13.3%	13.3%	12.5%	15.7%	8.1%	6.5%	8.7%	14.6%	7.3%	12.7%	15.3%	22.2%	12.6%	15.0%	15.1%	7.7%	7.2%	22.1%	14.9%	15.5%	13.8%	34.2%	6.7%	9.5%	13.7%	13.4%	16.6%	20.2%	5.4%					
Strongly disapprove	45.2%	4.1%	2.0%	8.1%	52.5%	43.2%	77.0%	58.9%	61.4%	43.9%	68.1%	52.8%	66.8%	55.4%	43.7%	69.8%	35.4%	62.1%	58.4%	49.6%	41.7%	36.4%	58.0%	53.8%	39.3%	44.1%	54.2%	68.9%	8.4%					
Unsure	7.9%	3.7%	3.5%	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	2.7%	2.5%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	2.5%	1.6%	2.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%					
See DIFF. APPROVE vs. DISAPPROVE	-24.2%	61.2%	69.4%	47.7%	-37.6%	-10.3%	-77.8%	-52.1%	-33.2%	-52.2%	-8.4%	-53.3%	-57.2%	-43.1%	-65.0%	12.7%	-50.1%	-22.2%	-48.6%	-16.6%	-5.3%	-40.6%	-25.1%	-55.4%	-14.7%	-9.8%	-34.2%	-72.9%	-39.4%					

Comparison Groups:BC/DE/FG/HL/IL/KN/OP/QT/ST/UV/WX
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q52. With which political party are you affiliated?

	College Attending				Year in School		Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity			Gender		Clusters														Political Beliefs	
	Total	Private	Public/State	Underclassman	Upperclassman	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Maths/medicine/Engineering	Soc./Behavioral Sciences	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Theater	Education	Natural Sciences	Military Science	Something Else	Undecided/Indifferent	Very Liberal	Somewhat Liberal		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)		
Total	803	343	560	433	370	435	233	107	412	110	194	55	350	441	232	148	138	109	95	77	73	65	46	2	34	2	231	204		
Democrat	18.8%	21.4%	17.7%	17.1%	20.8%	13.5%	12.8%	14.7%	21.8%	13.5%	13.5%	18.4%	18.8%	13.1%	24.1%	17.7%	18.5%	12.8%	23.6%	14.1%	10.0%	24.5%	12.2%	12.6%	12.6%	12.6%	12.6%	12.6%	12.6%	
Democrat or not affiliated with a political party	46.0%	56.5%	50.6%	42.4%	49.4%	58.6%	50.7%	51.0%	61.4%	55.4%	48.0%	46.2%	59.4%	61.6%	65.7%	52.5%	55.3%	48.1%	57.6%	47.5%	35.1%	61.4%	100.0%	45.5%	62.4%	72.5%	53.5%	53.5%		
Some other political party	2.5%	1.1%	1.2%	0.8%	1.5%	0.7%	1.5%	1.9%	1.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	1.6%	0.8%	2.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%		
Not registered to vote	3.6%	3.2%	3.7%	3.7%	3.4%	3.0%	3.7%	3.4%	2.6%	3.2%	5.5%	2.4%	3.3%	3.8%	3.4%	4.5%	4.4%	1.5%	4.6%	7.7%	2.0%	3.0%	1.1%	8.9%	3.3%	2.7%	3.3%	2.7%		
Prefer not to answer	4.9%	5.1%	4.7%	5.2%	3.4%	4.9%	5.2%	3.4%	6.0%	1.2%	4.4%	7.8%	6.1%	4.0%	5.0%	2.8%	6.0%	7.9%	3.9%	6.0%	3.0%	2.3%	5.6%	1.7%	1.2%	1.4%	1.2%	1.4%		

Comparison Groups:BC/DE/FG/HL/IL/KN/OP/QT/ST/UV/WX
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q52. With which political party are you affiliated?

	Area					Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School				
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	301	259	205	202	38	73	74	116	221	212	196	174	
Republican	18.8%	21.4%	15.7%	18.5%	18.0%	12.4%	18.5%	24.1%	26.7%	17.7%	25.3%	10.9%	25.6%	9.7%	13.7%	21.3%	22.1%	18.9%	
Democrat	48.0%	50.3%	40.6%	48.6%	43.6%	47.7%	43.6%	48.0%	38.3%	45.0%	45.8%	59.4%	41.9%	56.0%	43.9%	41.9%	48.3%	51.3%	
Independent or not affiliated with a political party	25.6%	15.3%	33.3%	31.4%	25.4%	28.1%	27.3%	21.3%	22.0%	29.4%	28.9%	23.0%	22.0%	23.0%	29.3%	28.3%	22.0%	21.7%	
Some other political party	1.1%	0.8%	1.3%	0.8%	1.4%	0.8%	1.3%	1.5%	2.2%	1.7%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	
Not registered to vote	3.6%	2.2%	2.7%	4.5%	3.6%	4.7%	5.1%	3.0%	2.6%	2.4%	4.8%	5.0%	6.1%	4.6%	2.7%	4.0%	2.8%	2.8%	
Prefer not to answer	4.9%	5.1%	4.7%	5.2%	3.4%	4.9%	5.2%	3.4%	6.0%	1.2%	4.4%	7.8%	6.1%	4.0%	5.0%	2.8%	6.0%	7.9%	

Comparison Groups:BC/DE/FG/HL/IL/KN/OP/QT/ST/UV/WX
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q52. With which political party are you affiliated?

	Option of US Constitution				Speech Codes Option				Interrelated Sharing Ideas/Options/Behaviors				Professor Options				Friendship Agreement			
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National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q52. With which political party are you affiliated?

	Economic System Preference		United States Favorability		Israel Favorability		Palestine Favorability		Favorability Combinations				Better Ally For US		Iran Favorability		China Favorability		Russia Favorability		Cuba Favorability				
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Favorable Israel/Palestine	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine	Israel Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable Iran and North Korea	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
Total	803	323	534	497	237	218	379	402	168	208	224	145	57	231	206	307	181	351	359	208	186	428	269	211	107
Rep/Lean Rep	58.8%	55.1%	55.5%	54.1%	8.1%	51.6%	13.1%	28.6%	10.3%	16.6%	18	65.8	18	65.8	7.9%	46.1%	9.5%	24.3%	20.5%	17.2%	22.8%	25.6%	16.7%	25.4%	18.6%
Democrat	46.0%	42.8%	58.4%	44.2%	54.7%	51.3%	56.9%	57.3%	33.4%	52.3%	56.9%	62.1%	33.7%	59.4%	35.8%	55.3%	58.1%	42.1%	51.2%	44.9%	49.4%	49.1%	57.8%	41.3%	65.4%
Independent or not affiliated with a political party	25.6%	22.2%	20.5%	23.3%	29.1%	9.2%	29.3%	20.8%	28.6%	8.4%	17.8%	24.4%	9.7%	25.2%	17.2%	18.5%	13.0%	28.5%	28.1%	14.9%	27.1%	18.1%	25.0%	9.2%	
Some other political party	1.1%	1.1%	2.0%	1.2%	1.2%	2.1%	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	2.2%	2.2%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.8%	1.1%	1.9%	0.8%	2.6%	0.8%	1.9%	1.4%	2.8%	
Not registered to vote	3.0%	2.2%	2.2%	3.3%	3.5%	1.8%	3.7%	2.8%	4.9%	1.5%	2.4%	4.0%	3.0%	2.9%	3.4%	1.7%	3.5%	3.8%	1.9%	1.9%	3.1%	2.1%	2.9%	1.8%	
Prefer not to answer	4.9%	2.1%	1.4%	3.9%	2.9%	3.0%	3.8%	3.8%	4.7%	2.1%	2.0%	2.3%	2	2.1%	1.0%	1.7%	1.5%	4.2%	6.4%	1.5%	5.5%	3.3%	1.5%	4.4%	0.6%

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
 Period/Overlap 1-Test for Means, Period/Overlap 2-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q52. With which political party are you affiliated?

	Use of AI				SCOTUS Opinion				Cause Attended Rally/Protest For														Proud to Be American		Trump Job Approval				
	Total	Use AI for Personal	Use AI at Work	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Partial	SCOTUS Based on Law	Left of Center Causes Concern	Anti-Trump	Anti-SCOTUS	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	LBGTQ+	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Cause Causes	Right of Center Causes Concern	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trans	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trump Approval	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Trump Disapproval	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	
Total	803	323	360	107	313	347	250	137	172	94	126	141	90	158	71	126	26	60	74	420	542	236	273	103	192	467	105	362	
Democrat	58.8%	20.7%	12.2%	7.9%	12.3%	26.4%	24.2%	5.5%	12.2%	12.1%	12.1%	7.2%	18.2%	6.5%	8.2%	27.1%	44.1%	32.2%	40.9%	22.0%	26.1%	2.4%	43.9%	62.2%	38.2%	5.3%	42.6%	1.8%	
Independent	46.0%	49.6%	45.0%	42.6%	55.6%	48.1%	55.2%	92.8%	52.1%	57.0%	54.0%	48.5%	50.6%	45.7%	38.2%	34.4%	47.4%	40.8%	42.3%	45.7%	43.3%	39.1%	42.6%	55.8%	30.1%	65.7%	WYVAT	WYVAT	
Not registered or not affiliated with a political party	25.6%	18.6%	33.3%	34.0%	25.6%	17.4%	23.5%	22.4%	26.1%	21.7%	23.9%	28.6%	27.9%	22.2%	13.6%	13.9%	9.7%	26.1%	6.6%	28.7%	23.0%	39.2%	9.4%	5.3%	11.9%	31.1%	37.9%	29.1%	
Some other political party	1.1%	1.6%	0.6%	1.7%	0.9%	1.1%	1.8%	1.4%	1.7%	1.9%	0.6%	1.4%	2.2%	2.9%	2.3%	3.3%	3.6%	3.7%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	1.3%	1.0%	1.7%	1.3%	2.1%	1.1%	
Not registered to vote	3.0%	2.2%	3.7%	7.7%	1.4%	4.7%	2.8%	3.8%	3.8%	3.2%	1.1%	4.2%	2.1%	2.2%	4.1%	0.5%	1.1%			4.2%	2.6%	4.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.4%	1.4%	2.6%	3.6%	
Prefer not to answer	4.9%	5.6%	5.0%	7.9%	3.1%	2.7%	2.6%	2.9%	3.0%	2	4	1.1%	0.5%	4.1%	1.6%	0.6%	1.7%	1.4%	6.9%	3.5%	3.3%	2.6%	3.2%	4.5%	7.5%	3.7%	3.7%		

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
 Period/Overlap 1-Test for Means, Period/Overlap 2-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q52. With which political party are you affiliated?

	Party/Race/Gender																Liberal Gender		Moderate Gender		Religious Affiliation						Church Attendance			
	Total	Republican	Republican Men	Republican Women	Democrat	White Democrat	Hispanic Democrat	Black Democrat	Liberal Democrat	Non-Liberal Democrat	Democrat Men	Democrat Women	Independent	Independent Men	Independent Women	Liberal Men	Liberal Women	Moderate Men	Moderate Women	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Attend Regularly	Attend Not Regularly	Never/Sparsely at	Never/Not Religious	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)	
Total	803	351	94	57	370	171	98	51	285	85	137	225	215	36	124	166	239	109	122	110	235	6	24	122	127	124	246	89	153	
Republican	58.8%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%												85.9%	85.9%	25.5%	26.7%	20.0%	8.6%	11.2%	21.5%	24.3%	34.6%	36.7%	45.5%	56.5%	58.9%	
Democrat	46.0%				100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%			93.6%	72.3%	15.4%	27.2%	45.5%	53.1%	36.1%	43.9%	51.9%	55.9%	44.3%	56.5%	45.5%	55.9%	
Independent or not affiliated with a political party	25.6%												95.8%	93.5%	97.2%	11.5%	15.6%	49.4%	54.4%	20.0%	18.4%	45.2%	31.1%	32.9%	30.7%	23.0%	30.2%	55.1%	25.0%	
Some other political party	1.1%												4.2%	6.5%	2.8%	0.5%	0.5%	2.2%	1.0%	1.0%	0.3%	5.9%	2.3%	2.3%	0.9%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%		
Not registered to vote	3.0%															4.6%	2.5%	0.8%	2.5%		2.6%			2.4%	2.8%	1.4%	4.1%	1.7%	2.8%	
Prefer not to answer	4.9%															1.5%	1.2%	6.7%	4.2%	0.8%	3.2%	2.4%	3.4%	2.0%	3.6%	1.6%	2.9%			

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
 Period/Overlap 1-Test for Means, Period/Overlap 2-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q53. When it comes to your political beliefs, would you say you are...

	College Attending			Year in School		Political Beliefs			Race/Ethnicity				Gender		Clusters														Political Beliefs	
	Total	Private	Public/State	Underclassman	Upperclassman	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Men	Women	Mathematics/Engineering	Sci / Behavioral Sciences	Business	Healthcare	Humanities	Arts	Theater	Education	Natural Sciences	Military Sciences	Something Else	Indeterminate/Indecisive	Very Liberal	Somewhat Liberal		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)		
Total	803	243	560	433	370	425	233	107	412	110	194	53	350	441	272	146	128	109	95	77	71	65	66	2	94	2	211	204		
LIBERAL	51.7%	41.7%	56.1%	67.0%	57.2%	100.0%			55.6%	68.6%	51.6%	36.5%	47.4%	54.3%	53.8%	64.3%	45.1%	42.1%	45.1%	58.0%	54.8%	54.1%	58.4%	47.0%	52.6%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%		
Very liberal	36.3%	23.6%	47.1%	58.3%	27.5%	60.0%			29.2%	29.9%	24.6%	14.2%	24.6%	32.6%	36.3%	36.3%	24.8%	24.6%	22.7%	38.2%	32.2%	32.2%	47.0%	36.6%	100.0%					
Somewhat liberal	25.4%	28.1%	38.6%	31.7%	25.7%	40.1%			26.4%	21.1%	25.0%	22.0%	25.0%	24.1%	26.4%	30.8%	22.5%	17.3%	22.1%	37.3%	26.3%	21.3%	27.2%	36.0%	100.0%					
Moderate	29.0%	35.6%	25.1%	12.2%	25.2%	100.0%			26.0%	35.8%	31.7%	22.3%	31.0%	27.7%	24.2%	24.1%	38.0%	37.4%	28.7%	27.4%	27.1%	25.6%	25.4%	36.3%						
Conservative	13.4%	15.6%	12.4%	13.8%	12.9%	100.0%			13.9%	8.9%	11.1%	25.5%	16.7%	11.1%	14.8%	7.5%	11.7%	11.6%	18.2%	6.5%	11.5%	17.3%	11.3%	12.9%	100.0%					
Somewhat conservative	7.7%	6.5%	8.2%	8.2%	7.9%	57.5%			7.5%	4.3%	7.0%	18.4%	8.7%	7.0%	7.2%	8.2%	10.2%	7.8%	11.4%	6.5%	6.0%	10.0%	2.7%	8.0%						
Very conservative	1.1%	0.6%	4.2%	5.5%	5.8%	42.5%			6.4%	4.4%	4.1%	7.1%	7.9%	4.0%	7.0%	1.4%	1.5%	3.7%	6.8%	4.9%	7.3%	8.6%	4.9%	100.0%						
Prefer not to answer	5.9%	7.1%	5.4%	7.6%	4.7%				4.4%	6.7%	5.5%	13.7%	4.0%	7.0%	3.2%	3.9%	7.3%	8.9%	7.1%	7.5%	6.6%	3.0%	5.4%	53.0%	4.1%					
Diff. CON vs. LIB	38.4%	38.1%	43.7%	53.3%	44.3%	100.0%			41.7%	39.7%	40.5%	41.1%	30.7%	41.2%	41.4%	56.8%	51.4%	38.8%	37.8%	52.5%	43.2%	36.7%	47.2%	39.8%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%		

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
 Period/Overlap 1-Test for Means, Period/Overlap 2-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q53. When it comes to your political beliefs, would you say you are...

	Area				Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School				
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)
Total	803	142	172	289	200	243	301	259	265	202	36	73	74	116	221	232	196	174
LIBERAL	51.7%	60.2%	42.0%	51.0%	51.2%	52.7%	48.7%	54.2%	51.9%	56.4%	45.6%	50.3%	37.1%	60.0%	48.4%	45.8%	55.4%	54.6%
Very liberal	26.3%	32.6%	22.0%	23.6%	28.7%	27.7%	24.6%	27.0%	26.8%	31.4%	18.5%	26.4%	17.2%	32.8%	31.1%	28.3%	29.1%	25.7%
Somewhat liberal	25.4%	27.7%	19.1%	30.0%	22.5%	25.3%	24.1%	27.2%	27.1%	25.0%	27.0%	19.9%	19.9%	27.2%	17.4%	26.2%	30.3%	26.9%
Moderate	29.0%	27.8%	37.0%	26.2%	26.4%	26.4%	32.7%	27.1%	27.1%	25.0%	44.9%	31.9%	38.6%	27.6%	28.5%	36.0%	25.4%	25.0%
Conservative	13.4%	9.6%	12.4%	13.1%	17.7%	13.6%	11.1%	15.5%	13.6%	14.6%	11.5%	7.8%	18.2%	7.1%	14.4%	13.3%	11.5%	14.5%
Somewhat conservative	7.7%	5.7%	4.6%	6.6%	13.0%	8.5%	6.9%	7.8%	6.1%	9.1%	5.4%	4.2%	10.8%	4.8%	7.6%	5.5%	6.1%	7.6%
Very conservative	5.2%	3.4%	2.8%	6.3%	4.3%	5.3%	4.3%	7.6%	7.5%	5.9%	6.1%	3.6%	7.3%	2.3%	7.1%	4.0%	5.2%	6.6%
Prefer not to answer	5.9%	2.9%	8.0%	7.1%	4.6%	7.0%	7.4%	8.7%	5.5%	3.4%	10.1%	6.2%	5.5%	9.1%	4.9%	3.6%	5.9%	4.9%
See DHT Legend vs. LIB	-14.0%	-14.1%	-14.0%	-14.6%	-13.5%	-14.0%	-13.7%	-14.0%	-14.8%	-14.0%	-14.8%	-14.8%	-14.9%	-14.4%	-14.4%	-14.4%	-13.7%	-14.0%

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q53. When it comes to your political beliefs, would you say you are...?

	Opinion of US Constitution				Speech Codes Opinion		Intermediated Sharing Ideas/Opinion/Behaviors						Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charlie Kirk Opinion			
	Total	Constitution Outdated	Constitution Important	First Amendment/Constitution Outdated	Favor Speech Codes	Oppose Speech Codes	Other Important	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Important	Rarely	Never	Allow Taking Class	Not Allow Taking Class	Agree Cannot Be Friends	Disagree Cannot Be Friends	Agree Physical Violence	Disagree Physical Violence	Kirk Harmful	Kirk/Notable Killed	Kirk/Not Discussed	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	803	161	589	105	396	153	421	95	337	355	200	153	351	403	368	386	358	403	212	430	104	
LIBERAL	53.7%	55.0%	51.0%	57.0%	55.7%	49.0%	53.4%	50.7%	51.6%	50.4%	55.7%	47.5%	54.5%	41.9%	65.5%	55.1%	52.8%	42.8%	75.0%	45.5%	48.3%	
Very liberal	26.3%	26.5%	27.8%	23.0%	31.4%	21.9%	28.2%	43.0%	24.0%	24.6%	23.1%	25.1%	16.3%	18.5%	41.6%	32.3%	38.5%	17.3%	52.0%	13.8%	20.4%	
Somewhat liberal	25.4%	32.4%	23.2%	36.9%	24.3%	28.0%	23.3%	18.2%	27.8%	23.8%	11.8%	18.4%	28.4%	23.4%	27.8%	22.8%	28.3%	25.5%	22.4%	20.1%	18.0%	
MODERATE	29.0%	18.9%	30.7%	18.0%	27.2%	29.7%	29.1%	23.5%	30.1%	27.7%	27.7%	27.7%	21.8%	31.6%	19.7%	35.4%	23.7%	33.2%	18.1%	35.4%	17.8%	
CONSERVATIVE	13.4%	11.8%	14.1%	10.6%	11.3%	16.3%	11.0%	8.9%	12.4%	16.1%	18.3%	15.3%	10.1%	17.1%	7.3%	20.0%	9.0%	17.0%	1.4%	14.9%	31.9%	
Somewhat conservative	7.7%	6.1%	8.5%	7.2%	7.0%	8.4%	8.0%	5.1%	8.8%	7.7%	8.5%	6.5%	5.6%	10.0%	3.8%	11.7%	5.0%	10.0%	2.6%	8.7%	10.0%	
Very conservative	5.7%	5.7%	5.8%	3.4%	4.3%	7.8%	3.7%	3.6%	3.6%	8.4%	8.1%	6.8%	4.4%	7.1%	3.5%	3.7%	3.9%	7.0%	0.8%	6.3%	19.0%	
Prefer not to answer	5.5%	6.4%	4.8%	13.5%	5.0%	6.2%	5.9%	6.5%	5.1%	5.9%	2.8%	3.4%	5.9%	7.4%	5.3%	4.5%	4.5%	6.2%	2.5%	6.2%	2.0%	
Net Diff. CON vs. LIB	-38.4%	-47.1%	-38.7%	-47.4%	-44.2%	-33.0%	-44.8%	-50.2%	-39.4%	-34.4%	-36.1%	-32.2%	-54.5%	-24.8%	-62.1%	-15.1%	-53.8%	-25.0%	-71.7%	-28.6%	-18.3%	

Comparison Groups: BC/CF/GH/HL/IN/OP/Q5/ST/UC/XX
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unequal proportions)
 Upstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.
 Downstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q53. When it comes to your political beliefs, would you say you are...?

	Economic System Preference		United States Feasibility		Israel Feasibility		Palestine Feasibility		Feasibility Combination				Better Ally for US		Iran Feasibility		China Feasibility		Russia Feasibility		Cuba Feasibility	
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Unfavorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable Israel and Palestine	Israel Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)
Total	803	223	334	497	237	226	379	402	168	205	234	145	57	231	260	207	181	351	339	238	180	428
LIBERAL	53.7%	60.7%	72.3%	64.1%	64.1%	61.2%	63.7%	69.4%	60.7%	63.1%	63.1%	67.2%	65.5%	69.4%	45.3%	13.8%	13.4%	51.3%	57.4%	52.1%	37.7%	68.6%
Very liberal	26.3%	22.4%	31.4%	26.1%	31.6%	35.4%	30.0%	38.1%	37.4%	38.1%	34.4%	34.4%	22.9%	39.4%	16.9%	0.0%	43.0%	22.0%	24.7%	18.8%	35.1%	25.1%
Somewhat liberal	25.4%	26.3%	31.4%	23.1%	33.3%	26.4%	28.7%	27.3%	21.0%	23.7%	23.4%	15.1%	13.8%	26.1%	28.6%	22.5%	29.9%	22.7%	33.3%	19.3%	31.8%	25.5%
MODERATE	29.0%	23.0%	18.7%	30.0%	24.9%	20.3%	27.4%	22.8%	34.5%	28.4%	25.1%	17.9%	22.0%	21.6%	25.9%	18.0%	23.3%	27.0%	27.5%	25.9%	24.0%	26.5%
CONSERVATIVE	13.4%	22.1%	6.1%	16.0%	6.4%	17.2%	9.3%	5.9%	22.3%	18.1%	9.5%	1.7%	41.4%	6.6%	26.6%	8.1%	8.3%	16.8%	8.8%	18.4%	10.6%	18.3%
Somewhat conservative	7.7%	12.5%	3.0%	9.6%	4.4%	11.0%	3.3%	4.7%	13.1%	12.4%	6.7%	1.2%	24.0%	3.3%	15.4%	2.7%	4.9%	10.7%	5.8%	7.7%	6.5%	10.0%
Very conservative	5.7%	3.0%	3.1%	6.3%	2.0%	5.4%	4.0%	2.2%	9.9%	5.6%	2.5%	0.0%	12.4%	3.2%	5.1%	6.3%	3.7%	7.7%	4.7%	4.9%	5.4%	8.0%
Prefer not to answer	5.9%	4.1%	1.6%	4.8%	3.8%	0.8%	4.7%	4.1%	4.0%	3.8%	2.8%	3.4%	2.8%	2.1%	2.1%	1.2%	3.1%	3.7%	6.3%	3.6%	2.7%	2.3%
Net Diff. CON vs. LIB	-38.4%	-36.6%	-66.0%	-33.2%	-58.5%	-44.3%	-49.4%	-59.5%	-56.1%	-42.7%	-53.5%	-75.4%	-4.8%	-63.4%	-18.9%	-67.3%	-107.3%	-38.1%	-48.6%	-15.7%	-407.6%	-55.6%

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FS/IL/HL/IN/OP/Q5/ST/UC/XX
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages
 Upstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.
 Downstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q53. When it comes to your political beliefs, would you say you are...?

	Use of AI				SCOTUS Opinion																Cause Abused Rally/Protest for										Proud to Be American				Trump Job Approval			
	Total	Use AI for Party/AI	Use AI for Minor Politicians	Never Use AI	SCOTUS Partisan	SCOTUS Based on Law & Cases	Left of Center	Anti-Trump	Anti-ICE	Pro-Palestine	Pro-Abortion	LGBTQ+	Climate Change	Social Justice	Anti-Cause Centers	Right of Center Cause	Pro-Israel	Pro-Life	Pro-Trans	None of the Above	Proud to Be American	Not Proud to Be American	Total Trump Approval	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Total Trump Disapprove	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove										
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)										
Total	803	325	360	107	313	347	355	137	172	94	128	141	90	158	73	129	26	60	74	420	522	230	273	103	170	467	105	362										
LIBERAL	53.7%	59.0%	64.1%	58.9%	63.9%	52.7%	62.6%	69.3%	59.4%	74.7%	68.0%	63.3%	77.8%	72.1%	73.8%	48.9%	40.9%	31.1%	43.9%	44.2%	49.1%	55.0%	59.1%	52.8%	55.4%	30.1%	41.8%	67.8%										
Very liberal	26.3%	30.0%	31.2%	32.5%	33.1%	28.4%	37.8%	48.5%	34.4%	50.2%	42.4%	41.0%	42.7%	44.0%	55.3%	29.2%	25.2%	9.2%	40.9%	17.2%	24.9%	32.7%	31.3%	36.5%	38.2%	27.0%	8.6%	32.2%	WY141									
Somewhat liberal	25.4%	26.1%	22.9%	26.4%	30.0%	24.2%	24.8%	23.8%	24.0%	24.0%	23.7%	24.5%	24.0%	22.2%	30.0%	15.7%	21.9%	22.2%	27.1%	24.5%	30.7%	33.3%	36.5%	38.2%	27.0%	8.6%	32.2%	WY141										
MODERATE	29.0%	24.9%	35.3%	17.9%	23.5%	28.1%	23.7%	22.9%	24.7%	18.1%	22.3%	22.7%	17.8%	19.5%	16.5%	38.2%	36.3%	37.4%	21.6%	31.3%	26.9%	23.7%	28.1%	13.3%	24.3%	30.1%	25.0%	20.1%	WY141									
CONSERVATIVE	13.4%	13.5%	13.5%	11.2%	8.6%	17.2%	8.1%	2.5%	6.8%	6.0%	5.9%	4.9%	5.9%	6.2%	7.1%	20.9%	22.8%	22.1%	15.4%	25.7%	24.6%	27.7%	27.7%	7.9%	18.1%	21.5%	33.7%	WY141										
Somewhat conservative	7.7%	8.1%	8.0%	5.6%	5.2%	7.7%	4.9%	2.3%	6.5%	4.3%	3.0%	4.1%	4.0%	4.7%	6.7%	6.5%	6.2%	6.0%	13.5%	13.5%	13.5%	13.5%	5.2%	10.7%	5.4%	11.0%	4.6%	WY141										
Very conservative	5.7%	5.2%	5.9%	5.6%	3.6%	7.7%	3.2%		2.4%	1.5%	3.0%	1.3%	1.9%	2.1%	2.4%	12.3%	17.8%	17.8%	6.0%	2.9%	12.5%	21.0%	9.2%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	WY141									
Prefer not to answer	5.9%	2.5%	6.7%	18.1%	3.8%	2.0%	5.5%	9.1%	1.7%	2.8%	7.1%	3.3%	3.3%	2.2%	2.6%	2.1%	4.5%	0.7%	3.0%	7.1%	0.3%	0.4%	6.8%	6.1%	7.1%				WY141									
Net Diff. CON vs. LIB	-38.4%	-45.3%	-35.0%	-47.7%	-53.1%	-35.4%	-34.5%	-67.0%	-52.5%	-58.2%	-63.0%	-68.4%	-66.9%	-65.9%	-66.7%	-28.0%	-18.2%	-4.0%	-47.7%	-28.6%	-31.7%	37.6%	-30.9%	-31.4%	-28.9%	-47.7%	-11.9%	-18.1%	WY141									

Comparison Groups: BC/CF/GH/HL/IN/OP/Q5/ST/UC/XX
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages
 Upstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.
 Downstream letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q53. When it comes to your political beliefs, would you say you are...?

	Party/Race/Gender														Liberal Gender		Moderate Gender		Religious Affiliation						Church Attendance						
	Total	Republican	Republican Non	Republican Non	Democrat	White Democrat	Hispanic Democrat	Black Democrat	Liberal Democrat	Non-Liberal Democrat	Democrat Non	Democrat Non	Independent	Independent Non	Independent Non	Liberal Non	Liberal Non	Moderate Non	Moderate Non	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Attend Regularly	Attend Not Regularly	Never/Spiritual	Never/Not Religious		
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(AA)	(AB)	(AC)	(AD)	
Total	803	151	94	57	370	171	98	61	280	85	137	225	215	86	124	168	239	109	122	110	216	6	24	122	127	224	248	89	153		
LIBERAL	53.7%	52.8%	52.4%	53.9%	77.1%	60.0%	61.7%	62.6%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	60.0%	
Very liberal	26.3%	18.1%	15.4%	22.6%	41.2%	47.0%	35.8%	34.7%	33.3%	35.8%	44.0%	10.3%	3.8%	14.6%	45.5%	55.6%				24.7%	21.4%	10.0%	33.5%	34.6%	22.7%	23.0%	18.1%	21.5%	33.7%		
Somewhat liberal	25.4%	14.6%	17.1%	16.7%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	36.9%	
MODERATE	29.0%	18.0%	17.9%	22.0%	16.8%	10.5%	7.8%	24.6%	26.5%		73.2%	20.3%	14.8%	58.1%	63.1%	54.3%				100.0%	100.0%	31.3%	29.1%	35.9%	36.7%	26.4%	27.8%	28.8%	37.0%	38.9%	21.4%
CONSERVATIVE	13.4%	45.7%	48.0%	40.4%	3.2%	2.1%	2.3%	7.5%			SCOTUS	1.0%	4.6%	6.0%	8.5%	9.5%				29.1%	12.6%	11.0%	5.4%	5.0%	23.4%	10.5%	12.5%	7.2%			
Somewhat conservative	7.7%	21.1%	20.1%	22.6%	2.0%	1.6%	5.5%	3.1%			FBNS	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%				UNWY	UNWY	UNWY	UNWY	UNWY	UNWY	UNWY	UNWY	UNWY	UNWY	UNWY	
Very conservative	5.7%	26.1%	28.8%	17.4%	1.0%	0.5%	0.8%	4.9%			FBNS	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%				UNWY	UNWY	UNWY	UNWY	UNWY	UNWY	UNWY	UNWY	UNWY	UNWY	UNWY	
Prefer not to answer	5.9%	1.0%	0.8%	5.7%	3.0%	0.4%	2.0%	4.4%			13.9%	1.0%	3.7%	5.5%	3.4%	4.1%				2.0%	1.4%	10.9%	0.6%	6.1%	3.3%	5.1%	2.0%	5.7%			
Not DUT CONVS vs. US	18.4%	12.3%	16.5%	13.0%	7.1%	8.7%	68.9%	54.2%	100.0%	13.9%	75.9%	72.3%	20.3%	13.4%	22.4%	100.0%	100.0%			8.6%	44.3%	33.8%	41.2%	66.8%	38.2%	20.3%	36.4%	34.4%	36.4%		
Companion Group: BCDGP/US																															

Hermon/Latter Day Saint	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	2.2%	0.6%	0.7%	1.9%	2.9%	1.5%	1.9%	0.4%	2.6%	1.2%	1.7%	0.2%	1.5%	WY	Y	Y	Y	opQWVY	WY	WY	opQWVY	5.4%	2.4%	42.4%	0.5%	0.9%
Isiah	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%	1.2%		0.7%	1.2%	0.4%	2.1%	1.4%	0.4%	2.5%	1.5%	1.5%	0.5%									0.3%	1.4%	
Isiah	1.0%	1.0%	2.7%	2.8%	3.5%	3.1%	3.9%	2.5%	1.2%	0.5%	4.3%	2.4%	3.8%	2.3%	3.5%	0.9%	7.1%	3.4%	4.6%	5.9%	3.4%	0.9%	5.8%	47.0%			3.9%	2.3%	
Isiah	0.6%	1.6%	0.2%	0.8%	0.4%	0.7%	2.0%		0.1%	2.1%	0.4%	2.0%	0.4%	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%											0.6%	0.6%	
Isiah	2.0%	0.1%	2.5%	1.6%	2.5%	3.1%	0.6%	1.8%	0.6%	3.2%	2.5%	10.4%	1.7%	2.4%	3.6%	1.1%	3.6%	2.2%	3.3%	6.1%	5.7%	1.4%	11.1%			3.4%	2.9%		
Isiah/non-believer	13.2%	13.3%	16.0%	16.3%	14.1%	16.0%	13.9%	6.2%	17.1%	8.3%	13.8%	12.0%	14.4%	14.4%	11.3%	16.2%	12.2%	12.0%	9.9%	12.8%	13.8%	9.6%	opQWVY	23.7%	13.3%	20.8%	18.4%		
Agnostics	13.9%	13.9%	13.9%	13.3%	16.0%	16.4%	15.3%	5.9%	21.3%	8.1%	5.3%	11.3%	11.3%	13.2%	26.1%	13.9%	11.1%	13.1%	8.6%	14.2%	14.3%	8.6%	10.3%	51.0%		14.3%	14.6%		
Other	8.3%	9.3%	7.9%	7.1%	10.2%	6.0%	10.8%	11.3%	6.6%	18.4%	7.2%	5.2%	5.3%	11.3%	2.3%	13.8%	9.0%	9.6%	4.8%	5.8%	6.9%	9.3%	4.9%	3.7%		11.4%	4.3%	7.7%	
Prefer not to answer	11.8%	12.2%	11.7%	13.4%	10.0%	8.3%	11.3%	10.0%	10.9%	10.0%	13.8%	9.0%	9.8%	13.7%	9.0%	10.9%	14.4%	14.1%	11.1%	12.7%	3.7%	15.1%	4.3%	10.7%		7.4%	9.2%		

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
Panel/Overlay 1: Test for Means, Panel/Overlay 2: Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q54. What best describes your religious affiliation?

	Area					Age			White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School				
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	
Total	803	142	172	289	400	243	301	259	265	222	36	73	74	116	241	222	196	174	
Protestant	13.7%	9.5%	12.8%	10.5%	9.1%	11.7%	12.0%	16.4%	13.9%	13.7%	24.7%	19.0%	10.4%	9.9%	11.4%	15.3%	16.1%	11.7%	
Catholic	26.9%	32.3%	19.8%	24.8%	31.5%	27.4%	22.0%	32.1%	23.9%	24.8%	25.1%	15.2%	46.5%	37.0%	33.5%	24.2%	21.9%	27.5%	
Hermon/Latter Day Saint	1.5%	0.8%	0.5%	1.3%	3.0%	1.3%	0.8%	2.4%	1.4%	1.6%	2.8%	0.4%	3.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%	1.7%	0.7%	
Isiah	0.8%	1.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.6%		0.6%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%	2.8%		1.5%			1.3%	1.2%	1.0%	
Isiah	3.0%	3.5%	2.6%	2.8%	2.2%	3.1%	4.5%	2.8%	1.6%	0.9%	11.6%	4.0%	5.7%	2.7%	3.6%	2.1%	3.8%	2.7%	
Isiah	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	
Isiah	2.8%	1.6%	1.6%	1.3%	0.9%	0.7%	3.8%	1.2%	0.7%	0.5%	4.9%	2.1%	2.8%	0.8%	0.8%	2.4%	3.5%	1.4%	
Isiah/non-believer	13.2%	16.3%	17.3%	9.3%	20.8%	18.3%	15.5%	11.2%	16.0%	17.8%	10.9%	5.6%	10.9%	16.2%	15.1%	17.3%	14.3%	13.9%	
Agnostics	13.9%	14.2%	12.9%	14.7%	13.0%	15.7%	17.3%	14.3%	28.4%	17.4%	4.1%	10.2%	6.4%	5.1%	13.7%	12.8%	18.2%	19.6%	
Other	8.3%	9.5%	7.2%	7.9%	5.9%	8.6%	9.6%	7.8%	1.8%	11.6%	12.2%	22.3%	8.3%	6.7%	4.0%	6.3%	11.8%	8.4%	
Prefer not to answer	11.8%	7.0%	15.2%	11.9%	11.6%	13.2%	13.3%	8.6%	11.2%	10.8%	9.5%	11.8%	8.2%	17.0%	10.6%	10.8%	7.6%	12.4%	

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q54. What best describes your religious affiliation?

	Option of US Constitution				Speech Codes Option		Interrelated Sharing Ideas/Options/Beliefs								Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charlie Kirk Option		
	Total	Constitution Outdated	Constitution Important	First Amendment Protection Outdated	Favor Speech Codes	Oppose Speech Codes	Often Interrelated	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Interrelated	Rarely	Never	Attend Taking Class	Not Attend Taking Class	Agree Cannot Be Friends	Disagree Cannot Be Friends	Agree Physical Violence	Disagree Physical Violence	Kirk Harmful	Kirk/Robbery Killed	Kirk/Not for Discipline		
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)			
Total	803	161	590	105	396	353	431	95	337	335	280	355	351	403	388	388	358	403	212	430	104		
Protestant	13.7%	10.8%	14.9%	8.5%	11.8%	16.4%	12.8%	16.5%	11.4%	14.6%	13.7%	15.7%	11.3%	17.0%	11.3%	15.9%	12.4%	14.9%	9.8%	15.7%	18.2%		
Catholic	26.9%	24.1%	28.1%	23.5%	34.0%	18.5%	30.0%	37.1%	28.0%	23.2%	21.3%	25.3%	31.4%	22.9%	31.4%	22.6%	33.6%	22.2%	24.7%	28.8%	33.5%		
Hermon/Latter Day Saint	1.5%		2.0%		0.7%	2.2%	1.5%	2.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.0%	1.6%	1.4%	1.4%	0.7%	2.3%	0.7%	2.0%	3.0%	0.8%	1.8%		
Isiah	0.8%		1.1%		0.6%	0.8%	1.1%	2.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	1.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.9%	1.8%	1.3%	0.4%	1.2%			
Isiah	3.0%	3.1%	3.1%	0.9%	3.8%	2.9%	3.7%	4.4%	3.5%	2.4%	1.5%	3.7%	3.6%	1.8%	4.4%	1.7%	4.0%	2.3%	3.6%	2.0%	5.0%		
Isiah	0.6%		0.6%		1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%		
Isiah	2.0%	0.5%	2.1%	1.3%	2.6%	1.7%	2.9%	0.9%	3.5%	1.0%	0.7%	1.5%	3.3%	1.2%	2.7%	1.5%	2.5%	1.8%	3.6%	1.2%	2.1%		
Isiah/non-believer	13.2%	22.0%	13.7%	20.0%	10.4%	20.0%	11.3%	9.6%	14.5%	17.6%	17.6%	18.8%	16.0%	11.8%	15.9%	16.2%	14.5%	15.2%	14.8%	20.7%	14.7%	8.8%	
Agnostic	13.9%	16.3%	13.5%	17.3%	14.5%	17.3%	14.8%	8.6%	16.7%	17.9%	24.6%	8.1%	12.5%	18.1%	13.5%	10.8%	12.1%	19.3%	14.4%	18.1%	8.0%		
Other	8.3%	7.2%	8.8%	7.8%	7.1%	10.0%	7.9%	10.4%	7.2%	6.9%	6.2%	12.4%	7.5%	8.4%	6.1%	6.1%	5.0%	10.4%	8.3%	5.1%	8.8%		
Prefer not to answer	11.8%	15.7%	9.9%	18.7%	12.2%	10.0%	11.4%	9.3%	12.0%	12.0%	10.0%	14.4%	11.9%	12.2%	10.1%	12.9%	11.8%	11.7%	9.8%	10.4%	10.8%		

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q54. What best describes your religious affiliation?

	Economic System Preference			United States Favorability		Israel Favorability		Palestine Favorability		Favorability Combinations					Better Ally For US		Iran Favorability		China Favorability		Russia Favorability		Cuba Favorability		
	Total	Capitalism	Socialism	Favorable United States	Unfavorable United States	Favorable Israel	Unfavorable Israel	Favorable Palestine	Unfavorable Palestine	Favorable United States and Israel	Favorable United States and Palestine	Unfavorable United States/Palestine Relative	Favorable Israel/Palestine Relative	Unfavorable Israel/Palestine Relative	Israel Better Ally	Palestine Better Ally	Favorable Iran	Unfavorable Iran	Favorable China	Unfavorable China	Favorable Russia	Unfavorable Russia	Favorable Cuba	Unfavorable Cuba	Favorable Iran and North Korea
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	
Total	803	323	324	497	237	255	279	402	168	208	234	145	57	231	200	307	181	351	359	258	180	428	269	211	107
Protestant	13.7%	22.7%	12.2%	13.8%	11.7%	12.8%	12.4%	12.6%	16.0%	13.3%	14.9%	9.6%	20.3%	12.4%	19.5%	14.5%	15.0%	12.7%	14.7%	12.8%	15.3%	13.9%	13.8%	12.9%	13.0%
Catholic	26.9%	26.0%	29.2%	32.6%	20.2%	22.9%	22.9%	28.8%	28.9%	40.7%	36.3%	19.3%	35.5%	22.2%	26.5%	32.8%	30.8%	23.9%	37.0%	22.2%	33.5%	31.2%	49.8%		
Hermon/Latter Day Saint	1.5%	1.6%	1.1%	1.0%	1.8%	1.5%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.0%	0.4%	1.5%	2.0%	0.6%	1.5%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.6%	1.1%	2.8%			
Isiah	0.8%	0.5%	1.3%	0.5%	1.6%	2.1%	0.5%	0.9%	1.3%	1.1%	0.7%	1.7%		2.8%	0.2%	1.0%	0.8%	1.1%	1.3%	1.6%	0.8%	1.1%	1.3%	1.8%	
Isiah	3.0%	2.9%	2.9%	2.7%	4.0%	2.8%	4.5%	4.7%	2.1%	2.9%	5.1%	4.7%	1.4%	5.0%	4.7%	4.2%	6.1%	2.9%	3.2%	2.7%	4.4%	2.3%	4.2%	4.1%	
Isiah	0.8%	1.2%	0.7%	1.0%		1.3%	0.3%	0.4%	1.4%	1.3%	0.7%		0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	0.9%	1.5%	0.6%	0.9%	0.8%	1.6%	0.9%	1.5%		
Isiah	2.0%	0.9%	1.0%	2.2%	1.7%	1.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.9%	1.0%	2.1%	2.3%	2.2%	2.5%	3.3%	1.4%	1.8%	2.3%	1.8%	3.6%	1.4%	1.2%	3.9%	1.0%	
Agnostics/non-believer	13.2%	16.7%	15.5%	12.0%	21.1%	7.3%	20.6%	15.4%	15.0%	7.7%	9.3%	13.1%	7.9%	21.5%	9.7%	18.5%	10.9%	16.7%	14.3%	16.2%	11.5%	17.9%	13.4%	15.0%	9.8%
Other	13.9%	17.9%	14.2%	16.9%	15.2%	21.1%	13.7%	17.7%	12.5%	31.5%	18.9%	16.5%	11.9%	16.4%	18.1%	13.8%	11.1%	10.6%	14.7%	19.4%	12.6%	20.2%	17.0%	16.8%	8.7%
Isiah	8.3%	1.6%	2.2%	7.9%	9.3%	3.6%	9.3%	6.2%	8.1%	3.5%	5.2%	7.0%	4.7%	6.7%	7.5%	6.1%	4.3%	8.7%	6.0%	7.9%	3.4%	7.1%	6.2%	5.6%	1.3%
Prefer not to answer	11.8%	6.5%	7.7%	9.4%	11.5%	6.2%	10.6%	10.5%	9.7%	6.0%	6.4%	11.1%	7.5%	9.6%	5.1%	6.8%	8.6%	10.9%	12.0%	8.7%	8.7%	10.7%	6.9%	8.6%	6.3%

Comparison Groups: B/C/D/E/F/G/H/I/J/K/L/M/N/O/P/Q/R/S/T/U/V/W/X/Y/Z
Panel/Overlay 1: Test for Means, Panel/Overlay 2: Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q54. What best describes your religious affiliation?

	Use of AI				SCOTUS Opinion				Causes Attended Rally/Protest/Not										Proud to Be American				Trump Job Approval			

Other	8.5%	7.6%	9.2%	8.8%	9.9%	7.3%	7.0%	10.4%	7.8%	8.5%	10.1%	5.1%	6.1%	6.9%	3.5%	5.7%	10.0%	9.4%	3.7%	9.5%	7.8%	10.4%	4.8%	3.0%	5.8%	10.5%	8.5%	11.0%
								LOS			IS		IS		IS											WXY		WXY
Order not to answer	11.8%	9.2%	12.5%	17.2%	8.8%	10.0%	7.5%	9.1%	8.1%	7.5%	6.9%	11.4%	6.9%	7.9%	8.7%	4.3%	7.6%	7.3%	1.6%	11.7%	10.0%	12.0%	6.9%	3.9%	11.1%	12.0%	10.1%	12.0%
							P	S	S	S	S	IS	IS	S	S	S									WXY	S	S	WXY
												IS	IS	S	S	S									WXY	S	S	WXY

Comparison Groups: BCD/EF/GP/HJKLMNOQRST/UV/WXYZA1B1
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 99% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q54. What best describes your religious affiliation?

	Party/Race/Gender													Liberal Gender		Moderate Gender		Religious Affiliation								Church Attendance					
	Total	Republican	Republican Men	Republican Women	Democrat	White Democrat	Hispanic Democrat	Black Democrat	Liberal Democrat	Non-Liberal Democrat	Democrat Men	Democrat Women	Independent	Independent Men	Independent Women	Liberal Men	Liberal Women	Moderate Men	Moderate Women	Protestant	Catholic	Jewish	Muslim	Atheist	Agnostic	Alt/No Religion	Religious Not Registered	Never/Spiritual	Never/Not Religious		
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)	(W)	(X)	(Y)	(Z)	(A1)	(B1)	(C1)			
Total	803	553	94	57	370	171	98	61	285	85	137	225	215	86	124	168	239	109	122	110	216	6	24	127	127	234	248	89	153		
President	13.7%	28.2%	27.2%	14.4%	13.4%	15.3%	12.8%	21.3%	16.7%	12.4%	12.2%	14.2%	10.8%	8.6%	12.1%	7.4%	11.5%	13.7%	15.8%	100.0%							12.2%	12.7%	0.8%		
Calicut	38.9%	11.8%	35.5%	25.7%	31.1%	32.5%	40.6%	29.4%	30.4%	33.5%	33.3%	29.3%	18.9%	15.2%	31.4%	28.4%	26.2%	24.6%		100.0%							32.7%	34.7%	20.8%	1.4%	
Nonmember/Letter Day Sent	1.5%	3.1%	3.4%	3.9%	1.4%	1.8%	0.8%	1.6%	0.1%	0.5%	0.8%	0.8%	1.5%	1.1%	1.8%	1.1%	0.5%	2.7%									3.7%	3.1%			
Honah	6.8%	1.4%			0.4%	1.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	1.3%	3.6%	0.5%	1.1%	0.8%	1.4%	2.0%		100.0%							0.8%	1.7%			
Stam	3.1%	1.2%	5.2%		2.8%	0.5%	2.2%	1.0%	2.0%	2.8%	2.3%	3.2%	4.2%	3.5%	0.9%	3.0%	4.4%	2.6%								4.8%	4.3%	2.5%			
Hind	0.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.9%	0.9%			1.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	1.0%											2.0%				
Sabbath	2.0%	5.3%	2.4%	10.1%	1.5%	0.4%	1.2%	1.5%	2.0%	2.6%	0.9%	0.6%	1.6%	1.0%	3.1%	3.3%	1.1%										4.5%	1.4%	1.3%		
Abraham/non-believer	15.2%	6.5%	4.9%	11.0%	17.7%	16.9%	19.7%	5.4%	19.6%	8.5%	17.3%	15.5%	20.0%	22.0%	16.1%	18.2%	17.3%	13.1%	14.8%								2.4%	1.1%	10.3%	54.5%	
Agnostic	15.9%	9.4%	10.3%	8.2%	16.7%	16.3%	18.8%	11.3%	16.4%	14.7%	14.7%	18.4%	18.4%	18.4%	17.7%	13.1%	23.4%	16.6%	21.2%	9.7%						100.0%	7.5%	16.3%	29.5%		
Other	8.5%	8.2%	4.4%	14.4%	6.5%	4.9%	3.6%	20.2%	5.5%	11.6%	6.5%	7.1%	10.0%	10.5%	11.1%	2.5%	8%	6.4%	14.5%								7.1%	6.8%	15.3%	2.9%	
Prayer not to answer	11.8%	4.2%	3.5%	5.4%	8.6%	7.8%	10.3%	6.3%	7.6%	13.5%	8.8%	10.1%	11.5%	9.9%	18.1%	7.5%	9.2%	8.5%	14.1%								11.7%	6.8%	14.0%	10.0%	

Comparison Groups: BCDT/GHIJKLMNO/PQ/RS/TUVWXY/ZA1B1C1
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
 Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q55. And how often do you attend church or religious services at a house of worship - either on campus or at home?

[illegible]

Comparison Groups: BC/DE/FGH/IJKL/MN/OPQRSTU/VWXYZ
Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q55. And how often do you attend church or religious services at a house of worship - either on campus or at home?

	Area				Age				White Gender		Black Gender		Hispanic Gender		Year in School				
	Total	East	Midwest	South	West	18-19	20-21	Over 21	White Men	White Women	Black Men	Black Women	Hispanic Men	Hispanic Women	Freshman	Sophomore	Junior	Senior	
(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	
Total	714	129	140	189	179	208	278	258	162	172	58	67	111	158	197	189	170		
ATTEND REGULARLY	11.2%	25.0%	24.0%	36.2%	27.0%	26.5%	20.1%	35.0%	30.0%	29.5%	44.1%	49.9%	34.2%	26.8%	35.9%	30.5%	29.0%	34.0%	
More than once a week	10.4%	8.4%	6.1%	11.6%	9.5%	9.0%	7.9%	13.1%	11.6%	8.9%	10.9%	13.0%	9.1%	13.3%	12.5%	8.2%	6.2%	15.0%	
Once a week	0.8%	21.1%	20.1%	24.7%	18.1%	16.5%	21.2%	24.8%	18.4%	17.6%	33.2%	34.1%	25.1%	13.4%	18.4%	22.4%	23.4%	18.5%	
ATTEND NOT REGULARLY	34.8%	39.0%	34.8%	38.2%	32.0%	32.0%	37.2%	34.0%	34.2%	32.8%	38.0%	29.0%	60.2%	62.7%	53.8%	39.0%	31.7%	33.3%	
1-5 times a month	13.3%	11.0%	8.2%	11.8%	11.8%	8.3%	11.9%	11.2%	12.1%	8.0%	14.4%	12.1%	21.3%	14.4%	11.3%	13.3%	12.3%	13.3%	
A few times a year or only during holidays	13.8%	7.8%	6.5%	15.9%	14.0%	11.3%	15.9%	11.2%	7.1%	18.1%	8.7%	11.1%	17.0%	7.6%	8.9%	13.3%	11.3%	13.0%	
NEVER, BUT STILL CONSIDER MYSELF A RELIGIOUS OR SPIRITUAL PERSON	11.0%	6.2%	18.0%	11.9%	6.7%	11.0%	13.8%	7.1%	14.9%	6.7%	12.9%	5.8%	8.2%	20.7%	13.4%	14.4%	8.3%	7.7%	
NEVER, AND DO NOT CONSIDER MYSELF A RELIGIOUS OR SPIRITUAL PERSON	13.3%	10.2%	13.3%	10.5%	13.1%	13.0%	11.9%	10.4%	3.9%	13.7%	17.9%	15.9%	12.0%	12.9%	13.4%	12.1%	11.0%	12.0%	
NEVER, AND DO NOT CONSIDER MYSELF A RELIGIOUS OR SPIRITUAL PERSON	21.4%	29.0%	23.0%	13.0%	25.7%	28.4%	21.4%	16.9%	30.0%	27.0%	5.8%	13.0%	15.7%	20.6%	17.6%	27.7%	19.1%		

Comparison Groups: BCDT/FGH/IKL/MN/OPQR
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

Q55. And how often do you attend church or religious services at a house of worship - either on campus or at home?

	Option of US Contribution			Speech Codes Option			Intimidated Sharing Issues/Options/Behaviors										Professor Options		Friendship Agreement		Physical Violence Agreement		Charlie Kirk Option	
	Total	Constitution Outlined	Constitution Implied	First Amendment Speech/Code Contribution Outlined	Four Speech Codes	Oppose Speech Codes	Often Intimidated	Frequently	Sometimes	Not Often Intimidated	Rarely	Never	Avoid Taking Class	Not Avoid Taking Class	Agree Cannot Be Friends	Disagree Cannot Be Friends	Agree Provoked Violence	Disagree Provoked Violence	Kirk Remains	Kirk/Notbody Kites	Kirk/No Discussion			
	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	(I)	(J)	(K)	(L)	(M)	(N)	(O)	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)	(T)	(U)	(V)		
ATTEND	714	133	533	88	126	357	367	78	288	333	191	142	293	376	331	357	288	367	189	289	399	84		
ATTEND REGULARLY	25.3%	13.3%	53.3%	24.6%	37.4%	28.4%	34.4%	43.4%	21.4%	27.4%	27.2%	28.9%	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	24.3%	24.3%	33.3%	33.3%		
More than once a week	10.4%	10.7%	11.4%	5.6%	14.6%	6.6%	12.4%	20.4%	11.4%	2.1%	6.7%	7.8%	15.0%	7.2%	11.9%	9.5%	14.6%	7.2%	6.3%	8.2%	37.2%			
Once a week	36.9%	18.0%	22.3%	20.3%	24.6%	18.1%	21.2%	21.1%	21.1%	20.8%	20.7%	21.1%	20.1%	22.3%	25.4%	22.3%	20.6%	21.1%	18.0%	22.1%	33.3%			
Attends not regularly	38.4%	28.0%	25.3%	27.3%	31.4%	35.5%	30.8%	38.1%	32.7%	39.4%	37.0%	35.7%	34.4%	33.3%	34.4%	33.3%	33.3%	32.3%	32.3%	34.7%	34.7%			
A few times a month	12.2%	9.8%	12.2%	10.9%	13.9%	9.7%	11.9%	9.3%	12.6%	12.4%	8.8%	17.4%	13.6%	10.4%	13.5%	10.6%	13.0%	10.6%	14.6%	10.9%	12.2%			
A few times a year or only during	12.6%	10.4%	12.1%	9.0%	11.6%	11.1%	11.0%	9.0%	11.6%	12.2%	13.8%	10.4%	13.9%	10.7%	12.9%	10.7%	10.6%	10.7%	10.6%	10.4%	10.4%			
Never	11.0%	7.8%	11.1%	7.3%	11.5%	13.9%	13.6%	13.5%	13.9%	7.0%	6.5%	9.3%	8.1%	13.3%	8.7%	12.5%	11.3%	10.6%	9.0%	13.3%	6.6%			
NEVER, BUT STILL CONSIDER MYSELF A RELIGIOUS OR SPIRITUAL PERSON AND DO NOT CONSIDER MYSELF A RELIGIOUS OR SPIRITUAL PERSON	12.5%	15.7%	11.4%	15.3%	9.8%	15.7%	12.2%	15.5%	15.3%	15.0%	12.4%	11.7%	15.1%	12.9%	12.9%	12.4%	10.6%	13.7%	15.0%	13.8%	4.8%			
	11.4%	27.1%	18.7%	11.4%	13.6%	E	16.7%	14.6%	17.2%	26.1%	29.4%	22.7%	17.5%	22.2%	20.2%	22.1%	14.9%	23.0%	U	U	5.9%			

Comparison Group: BC/EF/G1/H1/ML/NP/OR/QR/STU
Independent T-Test for Means (unequal variances), Independent Z-Test for Percentages (unpooled proportions)
Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
Lowercase letters indicate significance at the 90% level.

National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25

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National Undergraduate Study - 4-Year Full-Time Students Under 25									
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Q55. And how often do you attend church or religious services at a house of worship - either on campus or at home?

Comparison Groups: SCDFP/GKJG/MVQ/PQ/KG/TUVWXYZ/ZA1B1C1
 Paired/Overlap T-Test for Means, Paired/Overlap Z-Test for Percentages
 Uppercase letters indicate significance at the 95% level.
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