

UN Watch



SCHOOLS IN THE GRIP OF TERROR

HOW UNRWA ALLOWED HAMAS CHIEFS TO CONTROL ITS EDUCATION SYSTEM

September 2025

Schools in the Grip of Terror

**How UNRWA Allowed Hamas Chiefs
to Control its Education System**

ABOUT UN WATCH

Founded in 1993, UN Watch is a non-governmental organization based in Geneva, Switzerland that monitors the United Nations by the yardstick of its charter and protects human rights worldwide. For more information, please visit our website: www.unwatch.org.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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Executive Summary

“Most people who are engaged in underground organizations try not to have their involvement known publicly,” said Stéphane Dujarric, spokesperson of United Nations Secretary-General Antonio Guterres, when asked why the UN employed for decades a Hamas terror chief who oversaw 2,000 teachers at UNRWA, the United Nations Relief and Works Agency.¹ Yet this report reveals that the opposite is true: Hamas terror chiefs held top positions within UNRWA’s educational system despite publicly and repeatedly flaunting their support for and ties to Hamas and terrorism. UNRWA knew — and did nothing.

The UN agency that raises more than \$1 billion annually from Western states with the promise to educate Palestinian children with values such as peace, tolerance, and universal human rights, instead has handed them over to the very operatives who recruit child soldiers, glorify suicide bombers, and preach the annihilation of a UN member state.

By knowingly employing Hamas terrorist leaders as school principals and teachers, and by allowing terror chiefs to head the unions that oversee thousands of their teachers, UNRWA didn’t just tolerate extremism — the Western-funded UN agency institutionalized it, turning classrooms into incubators of hate.

Over its 75 years of existence, UNRWA has churned out thousands of jihadi terrorists. Some of the most infamous include the perpetrators of the 1972 Munich Massacre, or Mohammed Deif, the now-deceased commander of Hamas’s Al-Qassam Brigades, one of the masterminds of the October 7th atrocities in Israel. This in itself should raise alarm bells for any donor that supports UNRWA out of genuine humanitarian concerns.

How is it that a so-called UN humanitarian agency has a track record for producing so many terrorists? This report tells the story of how Hamas took over the UNRWA staff unions that oversee thousands of teachers and school principals, and hijacked the agency’s entire education system.

As we established in our previous report, *The Unholy Alliance: UNRWA, Hamas, and Islamic Jihad*,² UNRWA’s operations on the ground are actually controlled by its local leaders, and not by the tiny handful of international staff such as Commissioner-General Philippe Lazzarini, who serves only as the public face, fundraiser, and advocate for UNRWA. Many of these local leaders, especially in Gaza and Lebanon, are Hamas members or leaders, while thousands of UNRWA’s local employees are also active Hamas members. To put this in perspective, more than 99% of UNRWA’s 30,000 employees are area staff — local Palestinian Arabs — while only 120 employees at the agency are international staff, funded by the United Nations in New York.³ The Palestinian Arab local staff are the people who run all of UNRWA’s services, including its education system.

This is exemplified by the contrast in how UNRWA in Gaza dealt with the cases of Matthias Schmale, a senior member of UNRWA’s international staff who headed the agency’s Gaza operation, and Suhail Al-Hindi, a senior Hamas official and former UNRWA union leader.

In May 2021, it took less than ten days for UNRWA’s local leaders — Amir Al-Mishal, then head of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union, working together with his predecessor Suhail Al-Hindi — to get Matthias Schmale expelled from Gaza after he had appeared to make one remark supporting Israel in a media interview.

1 *UN Daily Press Briefing, UN WebTV* (September 30, 2024, Minute 30:13), [https://press.un.org/en/2024/db240930.doc.htm](https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k15/k151d5x2lm?kalturaStartTime=1813&config[playback]=%7B; Full Transcript available here, <a href=); see also @UNWatch, X (October 1, 2024, 5:30 PM), <https://x.com/UNWatch/status/1841123436514394188>.

2 *Report: “The Unholy Alliance: UNRWA, Hamas, and Islamic Jihad,” UN Watch* (January 7, 2025), <https://unwatch.org/the-unholy-alliance-unrwa-hamas-and-islamic-jihad/>.

3 *Working at UNRWA, UNRWA* (Last visited October 14, 2024), <https://www.unrwa.org/careers/working-unrwa>.

Yet, when Suhail Al-Hindi was publicly appearing with Hamas terrorist leaders for many years – while he was serving as an UNRWA school principal and as head of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union – UNRWA failed to fire him. Moreover, after UNRWA temporarily suspended Al-Hindi in 2011 and Hamas orchestrated mass protests paralyzing UNRWA's services in Gaza, Al-Hindi successfully pressured UNRWA's top international management to agree not to discipline staff for “external activities” – *i.e.*, involvement with Hamas terror chiefs, the activities of which he had been accused.

Similarly, in Lebanon, UNRWA management failed to fire Fateh Sharif who had served for years simultaneously as the head of the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union and as a senior leader of Hamas in Lebanon. Furthermore, recognizing that she has no control over the local staff, UNRWA Lebanon Director Dorothee Klaus departed Lebanon for her own safety on the day that UNRWA announced that it had suspended five of Sharif's UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union associates for neutrality violations related to their Hamas activity.

UNRWA's local leaders, like Al-Hindi and Al-Mishal in Gaza and Sharif and his colleagues in Lebanon view UNRWA as a political tool which “serves as an international witness to [Palestinian refugees’] displacement,” and a “right for the Palestinians until they return to Palestine,”⁵ *i.e.*, until they undo the imagined injustice of Israel’s 1948 creation and replace it with a Palestinian state. At a December 2018 lecture about UNRWA, Al-Hindi himself said that UNRWA’s activities and services have “a very significant and positive impact” on the Palestinian people and on ensuring that “the Palestinian right of return remains intact.”⁶ Thus, UNRWA’s local employees, represented by their staff unions, completely reject the very notion of neutrality as an attack on “Palestinian identity” and a form of “political blackmail” by the international staff, to silence their incitement against Israel in order to appease donor states.⁷

When UNRWA's international representatives like Philippe Lazzarini and Pierre Krähenbühl state that UNRWA's role is to “act as a witness” to the “plight” or “injustice” of Palestinian refugees and insist that they will “defend” this aspect of UNRWA's mandate, they do so to placate these local leaders — the ones who truly control UNRWA's operations on the ground.⁸ Adam Bouloukos, UNRWA's Director of Affairs in the West Bank, acknowledged in an April 2024 interview with the *Washington Post* that UNRWA is “never able to de-link service provision from the right of return.”⁹

Thus, it is UNRWA's local Palestinian leadership who are calling the shots — people like Al-Hindi and Al-Mishal in Gaza, and Sharif and his colleagues in Lebanon — and not the other way around. If they reject the notion of UN neutrality, then UNRWA's international leaders can have “the most robust neutrality mechanisms of any similar organization”¹⁰ — as Lazzarini likes to say — but they will never be able to implement these mechanisms on the ground.

Following the scandal over a 3,000-member UNRWA staff Telegram chat group that cheered the October 7th atrocities, exposed by UN Watch in January 2024, the UN created an “independent review” headed by former French foreign minister Catherine Colonna “to assess whether UNRWA is doing everything within its power to ensure neutrality and respond to allegations of serious neutrality breaches when they are made.”

- 4 *Anger in the Palestinian Camps in Lebanon and the Teachers' Union rejects UNRWA's justifications, Palestinian Refugees Portal* (March 26, 2024), <https://refugeesps.net/post/27308/>; *أونروا والحقاد المعلمين يرفض تبريرات أونروا*; English Translation: <https://unwatch.org/unrwa-teachers-union-rally-for-accused-hamas-teachers/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/IdzXr>.
- 5 *The UNRWA administration in Lebanon is facing a widespread angry protest movement... Will it respond to the demands?* **Palestinian Refugees Portal** (March 28, 2024), <https://refugeesps.net/post/27321/>; *إدارة أونروا في لبنان تواجه حراكا احتجاجيا غضابا واسعا فهل تستجيب*; English Translation: <https://unwatch.org/lazzarini-suspends-unrwa-union-chief-for-hamas-ties-staff-rally-in-his-defense/>; Archive link: <https://archive.ph/iyt4Z>.
- 6 *UNRWA and its role in serving refugees, Refugee Academy YouTube* (December 17, 2018), <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-AApTUM5y-w>.
- 7 *Id. See also UNRWA punishes its workers in Gaza for "national posts" on Facebook... and the employees' union threatens, Al Quds* (April 24, 2017), <https://www.alquds.co.uk/>; *الأونروا تعاقب عاملينها في غزة على*; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/H47TD>.
- 8 *See, e.g., Letter from the Commissioner-General to the President of the General Assembly, UNRWA* (February 22, 2024), <https://www.unrwa.org/newsroom/official-al-statements/letter-commissioner-generAl-president-generAl-assembly>; @HillelNeuer, X (April 1, 2024, 2:28 AM), <https://x.com/HillelNeuer/status/17745794709363964>.
- 9 Claire Parker, *With UNRWA broke and under siege, West Bank refugees fear for the future*, **Washington Post** (April 8, 2024), <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2024/04/04/unrwa-palestinian-west-bank-jerusalem/>.
- 10 *See, e.g., QUO VADIS, EUROPA? Session IX: Europe between two wars. EU and the crisis in the Middle East, Commission Europa en Espana YouTube* (August 22, 2024), *QUO VADIS, EUROPA? Session IX: Europe between two wars. EU and the crisis in the Middle East* - YouTube.

The Colonna report, published on April 20, 2024, was extremely biased in favor of UNRWA and its staff, and was openly described by UNRWA officials as being designed to “reassure” the donor states — not to actually expose wrongdoing.¹¹

Yet even the biased Colonna report expressly recognized that UNRWA staff unions are “politicized.” The report found that “over the years, political factions have used UNRWA’s staff unions to pressure the agency’s leadership and influence decisions on service delivery or project implementation” and that “the politicization of staff unions is considered one of the most sensitive neutrality issues and needs to be addressed.”¹² Nevertheless, as of August 2025, UNRWA had not completed implementation of a single Colonna recommendation related to the neutrality of staff unions.¹³

The case studies in this report confirm the Colonna findings, highlighting UNRWA’s inability to enforce neutrality in both Gaza and Lebanon where senior UNRWA educators — Suhail Al-Hindi in Gaza and Fateh Sharif in Lebanon — simultaneously served as UNRWA school principals, heads of the local UNRWA staff unions, and Hamas terror chiefs. Likewise, this report reveals that their associates and successors at the respective UNRWA staff unions in Gaza and Lebanon are also Hamas terrorists.¹⁴ Hamas leader Ismail Haniyeh himself had praised the Palestinian unions for their “role in the path of jihad.”¹⁵

These case studies show in detail how Hamas has hijacked UNRWA’s education through its domination of the local UNRWA staff unions, particularly the teachers’ sectors of the unions, enabling Hamas to control UNRWA schools — the physical facilities, teachers, and curriculum — including by preventing the agency from implementing changes to de-radicalize the curriculum, blocking efforts by UNRWA to discipline staff for inciting antisemitism and jihadi terrorism, and placing Hamas operatives in senior educator positions in schools.



Hamas distributes posters at UNRWA protests in Beirut.¹⁶

11 *Exposed: UNRWA’s Rigged “Independent” Review*, **UN Watch** (April 15, 2024), <https://unwatch.org/exposed-unrwas-rigged-independent-review/>.

12 *Independent Review of Mechanisms and Procedures to Ensure Adherence by UNRWA to the Humanitarian Principle of Neutrality, Report to the UN Secretary-General* (April 20, 2024), https://www.un.org/unispal/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/unrwa_independent_review_on_neutrality.pdf.

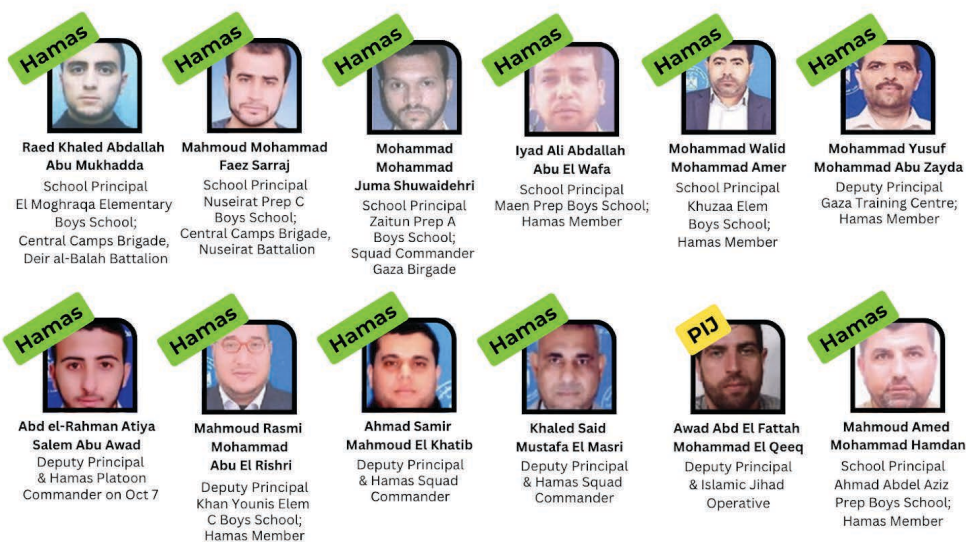
13 *One Year On: Implementing the Colonna Report at UNRWA*, **UNRWA** (August 5, 2025), <https://www.unrwa.org/resources/reports/one-year-implementing-colonna-report-unrwa-annual-report>.

14 Likewise, their predecessors at the UNRWA staff unions were also Hamas members. For example, before becoming a Hamas government minister in 2006, Saeed Siam headed the Teachers’ Sector for the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union for seven years. See *Saeed Siam, Vision for Political Development* (August 30, 2020), <https://vision-pd.org/اسعيد-صيام>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/BdHGL>.

15 *Haniyeh praises the role of professional unions in protecting the national project*, **Palestinian Information Center** (May 17, 2010), <https://palinfo.com/news/2010/05/17/235289/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/euBQo>.

16 *How UNRWA funding crisis affects its most vulnerable fields of operation beyond Gaza*, **Arab News** (February 5, 2024), <https://www.arabnews.com/node/2454636/middle-east>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/CgmHs>.

This fact that Hamas infiltrated UNRWA's senior educator positions is corroborated by Israeli intelligence findings, based on Hamas membership lists and other documents found in Gaza, showing that over 15% of UNRWA's senior educators in Gaza, in 60 UNRWA institutions, are members of the Hamas and Palestinian Islamic Jihad terrorist groups.¹⁷



As detailed in this report, following are some of the examples of how Hamas-controlled UNRWA staff unions, together with their former members who went on to overtly serve as senior Hamas leaders, repeatedly challenged or overturned decisions by UNRWA's international leadership.

- **April 2011:** UNRWA Gaza Staff Union headed by Suhail Al-Hindi vehemently opposed UNRWA management plan to introduce Holocaust education in schools. At his retirement party in April 2017, Al-Hindi was praised for successfully objecting to Holocaust education.
- **September to December 2011:** After UNRWA suspended Al-Hindi for participating in events alongside Hamas leaders, Al-Hindi led three months of paralyzing protests at the end of which he was reinstated, and UNRWA agreed not to discipline employees for “external activities,” *i.e.*, the type of Hamas activities Al-Hindi engaged in.
- **January to February 2017:** UNRWA Spokesman Chris Gunness said that UNRWA is “tackling neutrality head on,” touted a new employee training, and promised to discipline employees. Al Hindi and his UNRWA Gaza Staff Union vehemently objected, stating that “UNRWA's laws and neutrality will not come at the expense of employees’ patriotism and Palestinian identity,” and UNRWA employees refuse to participate in trainings.

¹⁷ UNRWA Staff Involved, **Government of Israel** (Last visited July 30, 2025), <https://govextra.gov.il/mda/unrwa/unrwa/unrwa-staff-involved/>; see also *Senior UNRWA educators in Gaza involved in terrorism*, **Government of Israel** (Last visited February 16, 2025), <https://govextra.gov.il/mda/unrwa-educators/unrwa-educators-and-their-involvement-in-terrorism/>.

- **July to October 2018:** Al-Hindi and Amir Al-Mishal, as heads of their respective unions, coordinated massive strikes against UNRWA over its firing of 1,000 contract workers due to funding cuts. The strikes, fully backed by Hamas, directly threatened UNRWA and shut down the UNRWA Gaza headquarters. In August, Matthias Schmale complained to the press, stating “I am the captain of the ship and I have 13,000 sailors, and they removed me from my command and confined me to the captain’s room.” By early October, most of UNRWA’s international staff were evacuated for their safety. The dispute was ultimately resolved in November 2018 and Arab states increased their funding to UNRWA shortly thereafter.
- **May 2021:** Al-Mishal, as head of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union, successfully pressured UNRWA to reinstate 27 employees that had been dismissed.
- **May 2021:** In a TV interview, UNRWA Gaza Director Matthias Schmale acknowledged that Israeli missile strikes against Hamas in Gaza were “very precise.” Immediately, Al-Hindi accused Schmale of committing “a great sin” that he “must atone for.” Al-Mishal, as head of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union, led mass protests against Schmale, demanding his resignation. A few days later, Hamas successfully expelled Schmale from Gaza.
- **February 2023:** The Professional Unions Association, headed by Al-Hindi, instigated UNRWA teachers to join a strike “in solidarity with the righteous martyrs of Nablus.” Although UNRWA management refused to authorize the strike, it appears that UNRWA teachers defied this decision and joined anyway.
- **March 2023:** Senior Hamas member and former UNRWA Gaza Staff Union leader Issam Al-Daalis facilitated UNRWA’s hiring of Hamas government teachers who had resigned in order to work for UNRWA.
- **March to June 2023:** Hamas official Al-Daalis intervened with UNRWA’s Gaza Director Thomas White to resolve an UNRWA dispute with the Contractors Union.
- **April 2023:** Under Al-Mishal, the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union rejected UNRWA management demands to implement a women’s membership quota in the union.
- **March to September 2024:** In wake of paralyzing UNRWA protests in Lebanon in support of Fateh Sharif, the Hamas terror chief and head of the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers’ Union, UNRWA decided only to suspend but not to fire him. In late May 2024, after UNRWA Commissioner-General Philippe Lazzarini flew into Lebanon and met with a coalition of terrorist groups in order to resolve the dispute, local Palestinian media reported that the matter was resolved positively for Sharif. UNRWA later insisted that Sharif was suspended and placed under investigation for months. Yet in spite of having all of the evidence of his terror ties, UNRWA never fired him.
- **October 2024 to March 2025:** UNRWA suspended five of Sharif’s associates in the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers’ Union. This prompted the usual fierce opposition and protests from UNRWA staff. Despite clear and compelling evidence of their ties to and support for terrorism, it took nearly a year for UNRWA to fire them.

Gaza Takeover: Suhail Al-Hindi and the Hamas Capture of UNRWA

Part I of this report examines the case study of senior Hamas terrorist Suhail Al-Hindi to understand how Hamas took over UNRWA's education system in Gaza. The report reveals UNRWA's repeated capitulation to coordinated extortion tactics by Hamas and the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union, focusing on UNRWA's longtime employment of Suhail Al-Hindi and his UNRWA-Hamas associates in Gaza.

From 2006 to 2017, Al-Hindi was both a Hamas leader and an UNRWA school principal and head of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union, overseeing 8,000 teachers and 220,000 students in 240 schools. Al-Hindi was forced to resign from UNRWA in 2017, after his election to the Hamas politburo that year was publicized, Israel officially complained, and media attention followed.

A few months after his resignation, Al-Hindi was already appearing at Hamas rallies alongside Hamas Gaza leader Yahya Sinwar. He went on to head the Hamas "March of Return" committee, a Hamas initiative billed as "peaceful protests" — but which in fact was designed to test and study Israeli defenses in preparation for the Hamas invasion which eventually took place on October 7th. In that capacity, Al-Hindi encouraged his massive network of UNRWA teachers and students to join the marches. In his public statements since at least April 2022, Al-Hindi foreshadowed the October 7th attack. And right after October 7th, the longtime UNRWA educator proudly celebrated the massacre as an unprecedented Hamas "achievement." Since October 7th, Al-Hindi has emerged as a key Hamas spokesperson and member of the Hamas ceasefire negotiating team.

Al-Hindi's Hamas membership was no secret. As is common knowledge in Gaza, his entire family is affiliated with Hamas. Al-Hindi himself has been involved with the terror group since its founding in 1987. Unsurprisingly, his rise to prominence in Hamas paralleled his rise at UNRWA. Although UNRWA was well aware of Al-Hindi's Hamas connections, it chose to ignore them. When Al-Hindi appeared at events with Hamas leaders and honored terrorists at school events, UNRWA did nothing.

2011: UNRWA Suspends Al-Hindi Over Hamas Ties, Backs Down Under Hamas Pressure

The only time that UNRWA attempted to fire Al-Hindi was in 2011, after he had appeared on stage with Hamas leader Ismail Haniyeh. In response to UNRWA suspending him for three months, Al-Hindi orchestrated a three-month pressure campaign, shutting down UNRWA schools and services multiple times for extended periods and threatening UNRWA. At the end of the three months, not only was Al-Hindi back at work, but he had succeeded in pressuring UNRWA to cave in to his broader demand not to discipline any UNRWA employee for Hamas activities.¹⁸ Al-Hindi continued to coordinate with Hamas to employ these kinds of extortionist pressure tactics, often threatening violence, to force UNRWA management to backtrack on decisions that Al-Hindi considered to be harmful to Palestinian rights or identity — particularly relating to Holocaust education and maps used in schools which claim all of sovereign Israel as Palestine. In early 2017, the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union led by Al-Hindi vehemently objected to UNRWA management's new neutrality policies and training and refused to implement them.

2017: Al-Hindi Forced to Resign

Al-Hindi was forced to resign in April 2017 only because of external pressure from Israel after his election to the Hamas Politburo became public. At his retirement ceremony, Al-Hindi's colleagues at the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union praised him for saying 'no' to Holocaust education in UNRWA schools; for refusing to change the eliminationist maps used in schools; and for "standing up to the Agency's policies against refugees and employees," *i.e.*, for ensuring UNRWA management would never enforce neutrality to stop employees from taking part in the Hamas terrorist group.¹⁹

18 *UNRWA and its Palestinian staff understanding*, **Al Jazeera** (December 12, 2011), <https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2011/12/12/تفاهم-أونروا-وموظفيها-الفلسطينيين>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/QRCRa>.

19 *Professional Unions Gathering - Gaza Governorates*, **Facebook** (May 4, 2017), <https://www.facebook.com/photo?fbid=1034154790051554&set=a.101352179998491>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/6vxlz>.

2017-2025: Al-Hindi Continues to Influence UNRWA

Notwithstanding his official retirement from UNRWA, Al-Hindi retained his position as head of the Gaza Professional Unions Assembly overseeing all of the professional unions in Gaza — including the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union — and thus he continued to influence UNRWA decisions. In that capacity, in August 2021, Al-Hindi vehemently protested UNRWA's disciplinary proceedings against some staff whose terror support on social media had been exposed by UN Watch.

Likewise, in February 2023, Al-Hindi's Professional Unions Assembly instigated UNRWA teachers and students to join a Hamas Ministry of Education strike in solidarity with West Bank terrorists following an Israeli raid. One year later, in January 2024, after UN Watch revealed that a 3,000-member UNRWA staff Telegram group cheered the October 7th atrocities and UNRWA came under pressure from some donors, Al-Hindi criticized the public outcry over neutrality violations at UNRWA. "The role of UNRWA is to serve the Palestinian people and not to level accusations at employees," said the Hamas Politburo member.²⁰

After Al-Hindi officially left UNRWA in 2017, his successor as head of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union was Amir Al-Mishal, an UNRWA accountant and Hamas member. He pledged to follow in Al-Hindi's footsteps, saying he would "not abandon our duty towards our national religious issues."²¹ Al-Mishal used his UNRWA position to siphon UNRWA employee funds to Hamas.

For the next six years until Amir Al-Mishal retired in the summer of 2023 (just before October 7th), Al-Mishal and Al-Hindi together orchestrated numerous pressure campaigns against UNRWA to block implementation of any decisions they found objectionable. From July to November 2018, the two joined forces to stage massive protests and strikes over UNRWA's firing of 1,000 contract employees due to funding cuts. Major Hamas figures participated in these protests, including Mahmoud Al-Zahar who spoke to the protesters from inside an UNRWA building, and Ghazi Hamad who joined Al-Hindi in meeting with UNRWA's Matthias Schmale, in an attempt to resolve the dispute. The protests were so threatening that by early October 2018, most of UNRWA's international staff had to be evacuated for their safety.²²

Hamas and Al-Hindi Cause UNRWA to Expel Their Gaza Director

In May 2021, the two joined forces again to condemn Matthias Schmale and demand his expulsion from Gaza over Schmale's remark on Israeli TV acknowledging that Israel's missile strikes in Gaza that month were "very precise." They prevailed. Within days, Hamas demanded Schmale's immediate removal from Gaza. Thus, Al-Hindi and Al-Mishal were able to force out a senior member of UNRWA's international staff. They also prevented UNRWA from enforcing discipline against UNRWA's local employees, including against Al-Hindi in 2011.

Other colleagues of Al-Hindi at the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union discussed in this report are Issam Al-Daalis, who later became the head of Hamas government administration in Gaza and was killed in an Israeli strike some time after October 7, 2023, and Ahmed Labad, who was one of 358 terrorists arrested by the IDF in its March 2024 raid on Shifa Hospital. Like Al-Hindi and Al-Mishal, Al-Daalis used his position to pressure UNRWA to submit to Hamas demands, including to hire Hamas government teachers who had resigned in order to work for UNRWA.²³ The union is currently headed by the Hamas-affiliated UNRWA orthodontist Mustafa Al-Ghoul who rejects UNRWA neutrality and supports Hamas.

20 @paldf; X (January 27, 2024, 7:00 PM), <https://x.com/paldf/status/1751289084725559348?lang=ar>; Archive Link: [21 UNRWA Staff Club, Facebook \(May 4, 2017\), \[22 UNRWA pulls some staff from Gaza amid threats, CNN \\(October 3, 2018\\), <https://edition.cnn.com/2018/10/02/middleeast/unrwa-gaza-intl/index.html>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vwQZjKYIcY>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uIyie6cRj8>.\]\(https://www.facebook.com/lrucgaza/photos/t.616368920/1631121833594720/?type=3; Archive Link: https://archive.ph/eO4D1.</p></div><div data-bbox=\)](https://archive.ph/rcwY1;Quds Network, Telegram (January 27, 2024, 6:52 PM), https://t.me/QudsN/363436; Archive Link: https://archive.ph/d48HG.</p></div><div data-bbox=)

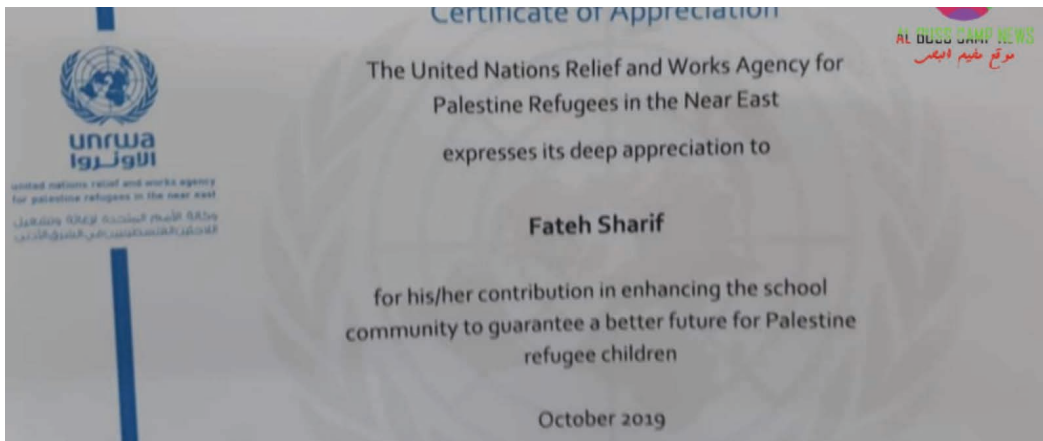
23 An important decision from Al-Daalis regarding government teachers accepted for UNRWA jobs, Shehab News (March 30, 2023), <https://shehabnews.com/post/130412/أونروا-يوظف-المقبولين-بوظائف-أونروا>; Archive Link: [Schools in the Grip of Terror 11](https://archive.ph/ShXNE.</p></div><div data-bbox=)

Lebanon Takeover: Fateh Sharif and the Hamas Capture of UNRWA

Part II of this report examines the case study of UNRWA Lebanon's employment of Hamas terrorists as educators, focusing on the case of Fateh Sharif (*a.k.a.* Fathi or "Abo Amin" Sharif) — the UNRWA school principal and Head of the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union, who oversaw 39,000 students and 2,000 teachers in 64 schools — as well as his UNRWA associates in Lebanon. When Sharif was eliminated in a targeted Israeli strike on September 30, 2024, the Hamas terrorist group eulogized him as their leader in Lebanon.

UNRWA Knew of Sharif's Terror Ties

Sharif's involvement in Hamas was no secret. For over a decade he had been publishing posts showing his Hamas ties on social media, as well as numerous photos of himself with terrorist leaders on a community website. Yet, instead of firing Sharif, UNRWA awarded him with a certificate of appreciation.



Moreover, on November 8, 2023, UNRWA Lebanon Director Dorothee Klaus herself appeared at an event next to Sharif as he effectively proclaimed his allegiance to Hamas: "We are with the resistance, and we support the resistance."²⁴ She said nothing.

2024: Under Pressure, UNRWA Finally Suspends Sharif

For many years, UNRWA took no action. This changed in late February 2024, after it apparently received an official complaint from the government of Israel and right after numerous donor states had frozen funding to UNRWA over its terror ties.²⁵ UNRWA then suspended Sharif for neutrality violations on account of his activities for Hamas following October 7th, but quickly relegated the case to the backburner.

Shortly after UNRWA suspended Sharif, the Colonna Report was published on April 20, 2024.²⁶ At a Geneva meeting of UNRWA's Advisory Commission on June 25, 2024, UN Watch hand-delivered to Lazzarini²⁷ a detailed dossier establishing the indisputable facts of Sharif's close connections to Hamas leaders and open support for Hamas on his social media.²⁸ When asked about the case at a UN press conference later that day,

²⁴ @HillelNeuer, X (October 2, 2024, 7:24 AM), <https://x.com/HillelNeuer/status/1841332604554858790>.

²⁵ See Daily Press Briefing, UN YouTube (September 30, 2024, Minute 29:05), <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YIFnhNQsG3M>; Full Transcript available here, <https://press.un.org/en/2024/db240930.doc.htm>.

²⁶ Final Report for the United Nations Secretary-General, Independent Review of Mechanisms and Procedures to Ensure Adherence by UNRWA to the Humanitarian Principle of Neutrality, Colonna Review (April 20, 2024), https://www.un.org/sites/un2.un.org/files/2024/04/unrwa_independent_review_on_neutrality.pdf.

²⁷ @UNWatch, X (September 30, 2024, 7:29 PM), <https://x.com/UNWatch/status/1840791185478058011>.

²⁸ Contempt for Colonna: UNRWA Leaders Continue to Promote Terrorism, UN Watch (June 20, 2024), <https://unwatch.org/contempt-for-colonna-unrwa-leaders-continue-to-promote-terrorism-presented-to-parliament-of-the-netherlands-the-hague-20-june-2024/>.

Lazzarini dismissed UN Watch's dossier as "completely wrong" and "deliberately dishonest."²⁹ He then stated that Sharif was under investigation and remained suspended. Contrary to this representation, one month later, at the end of July, Sharif was still posting on his Facebook page certificates of appreciation from his school's parents' association³⁰ and the test scores of his students,³¹ indicating that he continued to be involved in school affairs.

Sharif Eliminated, Hamas Says He Was Their Lebanon Chief

Despite UNRWA's apparent inability over many months of "investigation" to determine whether Sharif was part of Hamas, the terrorist group itself acknowledged Sharif as one of its leaders right after he was killed in a targeted Israeli airstrike on September 30, 2024. Hamas published a statement calling Sharif "leader of the Islamic Resistance Movement Hamas in Lebanon" and "a member of the movement's leadership abroad."³²

Hamas also hailed Sharif for having "worked as a successful teacher and principal," and for having "contributed to building an educated generation committed to the resistance" and to "the struggle for the liberation of Palestine and a journey full of sacrifice, blood and sweat."³³

In other words, a terrorist group openly praised a longtime UNRWA teacher, school principal, and head of 2,000 UNRWA teachers, for "building an educated generation" to support Hamas terrorism and atrocities. Hamas said the quiet part out loud: UN schools are being used by Hamas members, like Sharif, Al-Hindi, and their many colleagues exposed in this report, to teach Palestinian children to support terrorism, and to recruit youth to the Hamas ranks.

Astonishingly, however, UNRWA has never expressed any shock at this public acknowledgment that its top educators are terrorist leaders, and that UN schools are being used for "building an educated generation" that is "committed to the resistance," to "the struggle for the liberation of Palestine," and to "a journey full of sacrifice" and "blood."

The Hamas-controlled UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union similarly eulogized its "dear colleague" Sharif, saying that he "attained the honor of martyrdom," after "a life of boundless generosity," which he spent "in the service of education, and watering them with knowledge, culture, and imbuing within them the love of Palestine and [the duty to] defend it and its holy places."³⁴ In blatant violation of UN neutrality, the union also posted several videos of Sharif publicly endorsing "resistance."³⁵

At his funeral, Sharif's body was wrapped in Hamas flags. Hamas's TV channel released a eulogy video with images of Sharif together with Hamas leader Ismail Haniyeh walking around town with two Hamas bodyguards.³⁶ The video also shows Sharif leading students from an UNRWA school into a Hamas rally which he then conducts. It is abundantly clear from these images that everyone in UNRWA's Al-Buss neighborhood in Tyre, Lebanon, and everyone who worked with Sharif knew very well that he held a leadership role in Hamas.

Nevertheless, when questioned at a UN press conference in Geneva on the day Sharif was killed, as to why Sharif hadn't yet been fired, Lazzarini outrageously responded that "the investigation was still ongoing" into Sharif's Hamas ties.³⁷

29 UNRWA Press Conference, **UNOG** (June 25, 2024, Minute 45:24), <https://www.unognewsroom.org/story/en/2242/unrwa-press-conference-update-on-the-occupied-palestinian-territory-25-june-2024/6749>; Transcript available here, <https://www.unognewsroom.org/login?redirectUrl=/story/en/2242/unrwa-press-conference-update-on-the-occupied-palestinian-territory-25-june-2024>; see also @UNWatch, X (June 26, 2024, 3:13 AM), <https://x.com/UNWatch/status/1805756210412765599>.

30 Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (July 29, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/abomin.sharif/posts/pfbid02z26vosGVJxcqY3gJuBPd5gwANSP8NSzytvFqsaJxP4MqFH96hD6HzWedfm6a3m2l>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/3k6qG>.

31 Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (July 28, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/abomin.sharif/posts/pfbid0cgs1vJR15q3qrmg7RVUUhjPwoSuK8b9272YxCaWZVt4mUPCQpqbzjmgUQ2cvVlpl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Cb8Fy>.

32 Hamas movement mourns the martyrs of Al-Buss Camp, **Al-Buss** (September 30, 2024), <https://www.albuss.net/2024/09/m.html>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Jb2F3>.

33 The Official Hamas Channel, **Telegram** (September 30, 10:22 AM), <https://t.me/c/1407249165/5846>.

34 What do we know about the Hamas leader hiding in Lebanon, **Asharq Al-Awsat** (September 30, 2024), <https://aawsat.com//العالم-العربي/المشرق-العربي/ماذا-نعرف-عن-قيادي-حماس-المتخفي-في-لبنان؟>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/RYxDA>.

35 Ibrahim Merie, **Facebook** (October 10, 2024, 4:04 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=972682521101028>.

36 Al-Aqsa TV, **Telegram** (September 30, 2024, 5:16 PM), <https://t.me/SerajSat/242472>.

37 UNRWA - Press Conference: Update on the Situation in the Occupied Palestinian Territory (OPT), **UN Geneva** (September 30, 2024), <https://www.unognewsroom.org/story/en/2367/update-on-the-situation-in-the-opt>.

Secretary-General spokesperson Stéphane Dujarric rebuffed a similar question at a New York press briefing, saying that “most people who are engaged in underground organizations try not to have their involvement known publicly.”³⁸ Yet the truth is the opposite: as this report shows in great detail, Sharif flaunted his Hamas affiliation. UNRWA Lebanon Director Dorothee Klaus even appeared with him at an event where he professed his loyalty to Hamas.

After Sharif, Hamas Continues to Dominate UNRWA Teachers’ Union

Shortly after Sharif was killed, Lebanese and Palestinian news sources revealed that UNRWA had just suspended five additional employees who were close associates of Sharif, and who held leadership positions in the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers’ Union:³⁹

- Ibrahim Merie, Sharif’s replacement as head of the Teachers’ Union
- Maher Twieh, head of the Teachers’ Union’s sectoral committee
- Hassan Al-Sayed, deputy head of the sectoral committee
- Osama Al-Ali, a member of the sectoral committee
- Wassim Yacoub, representative for the Union’s Northern Region

Predictably, the Teachers’ Union responded with a statement on October 15th accusing UNRWA of “leaking the news” about the suspensions, and holding it responsible for “any consequences” resulting from the “leaks.” The Union also vehemently denied the allegations, claiming the suspensions were “a malicious decision that isn’t justified by the laws of the United Nations.”⁴⁰

All of these senior UNRWA educators had openly supported Hamas terrorism, incited their students to hatred and violence, and/or participated in meetings with Hamas officials in Lebanon long before UNRWA suspended them. Moreover, following Sharif’s death, they indicated their readiness to continue Sharif’s mission of indoctrinating impressionable Palestinian children with Hamas ideology.

Just like with Sharif, UNRWA initially took no disciplinary action against these five employees — despite their long and public record of neutrality violations. UNRWA suspended Sharif in February 2024 only because of the pressure from Israel and Western donors who had frozen funds to the agency at that time. Similarly, UNRWA acted against these employees in October 2024 only because of their close connection to Sharif, and the public scandal from Hamas’s open admission that Sharif had been the terror group’s leader in Lebanon.

The pattern is clear: UNRWA turns a blind eye to its employees’ ties to Hamas, and to their incitement to Hamas terrorism and antisemitism, unless forced to take action to avoid scandal and preserve its public image in Western countries that are the primary donors. Past examples show that in the rare cases when UNRWA does take disciplinary action against employees for neutrality violations, it faces fierce opposition from the local staff, including massive demonstrations, strikes that shut down UNRWA services, and threats to its international staff. This was the case with Suhail Al-Hindi in Gaza in 2011 and with Fateh Sharif in Lebanon in 2024. Ultimately, UNRWA has repeatedly made the decision to reinstate offenders, or to refrain from firing them.

38 UN Daily Press Briefing, **UN WebTV** (September 30, 2024, Minute 30:13), [https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k15/k151d5x2lm?kalturaStartTime=1813&config\[playback\]=%7B](https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k15/k151d5x2lm?kalturaStartTime=1813&config[playback]=%7B); Full Transcript available here, <https://press.un.org/en/2024/db240930.doc.htm>; see also @UNWatch, **X** (October 1, 2024, 5:30 PM), <https://x.com/UNWatch/status/1841123436514394188>.

39 Lebanon: UNRWA suspends teachers from work, **Al-Araby Al-Jadeed** (December 26, 2024), <https://www.alaraby.co.uk/society/-لبنان-أوزروا-توقف-أساتذة-عن-العمل>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/bunMp>; UNRWA suspends 3 unionists from work, **Al-Akhbar** (October 15, 2024), <https://al-akhbar.com/Community/385465>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/ghTS8>; A number of UNRWA Teachers were arrested without a clear reason, **Al-Buss** (October 15, 2024), https://www.albuss.net/2024/10/blog-post_15.html; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/4vTG9>.

40 Statement issued by the Teachers’ Union in Lebanon, **Al-Buss** (October 15, 2024), https://www.albuss.net/2024/10/blog-post_53.html; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/DmVV1>.

UNRWA's international leaders know that they have no control over their local staff and, with the agency structured as it is, that they are powerless to enforce neutrality in the face of such opposition. It is not a coincidence that Dorothee Klaus left Lebanon the same day Sharif's associates were notified of their suspensions. Indeed, some even accused her for having exposed Sharif as a member of Hamas, thereby causing him to get killed in a targeted Israeli strike.⁴¹ In reality, Dorothee Klaus and UNRWA never publicly acknowledged that Fateh Sharif was a member of Hamas, and their so-called "investigation" into his Hamas connections was officially still ongoing at the time of his death. Klaus's departure from the country at this critical juncture confirms that UNRWA's international staff fear the local employees who command influential positions within their communities.

Considering the clear public evidence of "neutrality violations" by these associates of Sharif in the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union, and given Lazzarini's insistence that UNRWA has "robust neutrality mechanisms," UNRWA's investigation should have been swift and decisive. Yet, for months the cases went nowhere, and Palestinians in Lebanon pressured UNRWA management to reinstate the teachers, just as they did with Fateh Sharif.

On February 4, 2025, a group claiming to speak for "broad segments of our Palestinian people in Lebanon" announced the creation of the "Higher Follow-up Committee to defend the suspended teachers at UNRWA." Its declared purpose was to lead protests against "the unjust UNRWA administration until it retracts its unfair decisions against teachers."⁴² The next day, the group launched a major protest shutting down UNRWA's headquarters in Beirut for at least two days. The protest demanded the teachers be reinstated and that "UNRWA respect the patriotic sentiment of refugees."⁴³ The strikes continued first with the shutdown of all UNRWA administration offices in Lebanon and then with a comprehensive strike of all services except health and sanitation.⁴⁴ UNRWA's suspension of these teachers also featured prominently at Hamas's annual February 2025 symposium on UNRWA, at which UNRWA's approach to neutrality was heavily criticized.⁴⁵

Palestinian media reports from the end of June 2025 suggest that at least four of these leaders of the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union were ultimately fired. There has been no indication whether or not they are still receiving UNRWA benefits, including pensions. Given the extent and severity of their violations, it is incomprehensible that UNRWA took nearly a year to complete its investigation and take decisive action. Moreover, as shown in this report, there are numerous other UNRWA Lebanon teachers, including some involved with the Teachers' Union, who are affiliated with Hamas or publicly support Hamas — in complete violation of UNRWA's stated commitment to neutrality — and against whom UNRWA has failed to take any action.

41 *UNRWA suspends 3 unionists from work*, **Al-Akhbar** (October 15, 2024), <https://Al-akhbar.com/Community/385465>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/ghTS8>.

42 *Statement issued by the Higher Follow-up Committee to defend teachers suspended from work at UNRWA*, **Al-Buss** (February 4, 2025), https://www.albuss.net/2025/02/blog-post_42.html; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/nZYmS>.

43 *UNRWA headquarters closed for the second day in a row in protest against the arrest of 5 teachers*, **Al-Buss** (February 6, 2025), <https://www.albuss.net/2025/02/5.html>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/MIQDw>.

44 *Escalation of protest movements against the policy of the UNRWA Director in Lebanon*, **Al-Buss** (February 11, 2025), https://www.albuss.net/2025/02/blog-post_43.html; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/IKo4L>; *A general strike in UNRWA schools and offices in Lebanon on Thursday in protest against the administration's intransigence*, **Al-Buss** (February 27, 2025), https://www.albuss.net/2025/02/blog-post_237.html; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/BG3jw>.

45 *Arrest of Palestinian teachers in UNRWA: Targeting national identity and repercussions on education and refugees*, **Al-Buss** (February 19, 2025), https://www.albuss.net/2025/02/blog-post_66.html; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/PynwT>.

Conclusion

In conclusion, UNRWA could be structured differently. No other UN relief agency in the world allows terrorist groups to dominate their management and employees. In Gaza, for example, if it wanted to, UNRWA could work to deradicalize the population, and ensure that they hire teachers and managers who oppose terrorism. UNRWA could choose to hire genuine peace activists in Gaza, such as Rami Aman, as their educators. Instead, however, UNRWA's education system is run by individuals who openly celebrate mass murder and pledge loyalty to Hamas — the organization that arrested and imprisoned Rami Aman. UNRWA has chosen its side.

This report demonstrates that UNRWA's problem is not a matter of isolated “neutrality breaches” or a handful of rogue employees. It is systemic. Hamas has captured UNRWA's staff unions, its schools, and its local leadership, turning what is supposed to be a humanitarian agency into a conveyor belt for indoctrination, recruitment, and terrorism. Donors who continue to fund UNRWA in its current form are not supporting peace or humanitarianism; they are sustaining a pipeline of hate.

If UNRWA's mandate is to continue, then its entire structure must be overhauled. Funding must be conditioned on genuine reforms: international control over hiring, strict vetting of all staff, the dissolution of politicized unions, and a complete reorientation of the agency's education system away from jihad and towards coexistence. Until such changes are implemented, the choice facing donor governments is stark: either uphold their values by insisting on real accountability, or else accept complicity in financing the next generation of Hamas terrorists. All evidence to date shows that UNRWA is unwilling or unable to make the necessary changes.

Part I:

Gaza Takeover: Suhail Al-Hindi and the Hamas Capture of UNRWA

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Introduction



Today, Suhail Al-Hindi is a senior Hamas leader residing in Turkey. Born July 4, 1964 in Gaza, Al-Hindi joined the Muslim Brotherhood as a student in 1981.⁴⁶ In 1987 he participated in Hamas's founding and has been an active member of the terrorist organization ever since. In the 80s and 90s, Al-Hindi was arrested multiple times for his Hamas activities. Over the years, Al-Hindi rose in the Hamas ranks to leadership positions. From 2004 to 2007, Al-Hindi served as head of the Hamas Administrative Body in the Jabalia Camp and deputy head of the Hamas Administrative Body in the Northern Gaza Strip. In 2006, he was elected to the Hamas Politburo, a position he holds to this day. From 2012 to 2015, Al-Hindi headed the Hamas Administrative Body in the Northern Gaza Strip, and in 2018, he was appointed to lead the Hamas "March of Return" committee.⁴⁷

After completing his education at UNRWA schools in Gaza and a teaching certificate from an UNRWA-affiliated college in Ramallah, Al-Hindi joined UNRWA's staff as a teacher around 1988–1990, shortly after he helped found Hamas. In parallel with his rise in the Hamas ranks, Al-Hindi rose in UNRWA's ranks. In 2000, Al-Hindi became deputy chief of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union and, in 2003, he became chief of the Gaza Teachers' Sector

⁴⁶ *Mapping Palestinian Politics: Suhail Al-Hindi*, **ECFR** (Last visited February 12, 2025), https://ecfr.eu/special/mapping_palestinian_politics/Suhail-Al-Hindi/.

⁴⁷ *Suhail Al-Hindi, Vision for Political Development* (Last visited February 12, 2025), <https://vision-pd.org/سهيـل-الهندي/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/RMblU>. See also *Suhail Ahmed Hassan Al-Hindi, UNRWA Gaza Staff Union Archive* (November 27, 2012), <https://web.archive.org/web/20130307103429/http://lsugaza.ps/unrwa/subpage.php?scid=100&id=1121&extra=news&type=91>.

of the Union. In 2006 — the same year Al-Hindi was elected to the Hamas Politburo — he became an UNRWA school principal and head of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union, positions he held until he was forced to resign from UNRWA in 2017.⁴⁸

In addition to these senior positions, Al-Hindi was also appointed to head the Professional Unions Assembly in 2007, a committee of all professional unions in Gaza (and not just those tied to UNRWA), and to head the General Conference of Employees' Unions in all five UNRWA regions in 2014.⁴⁹

Al-Hindi's simultaneous election to the Hamas Politburo and as head of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union was part of a larger pattern. Since its foundation in 1987, Hamas has controlled the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union.⁵⁰ Over the years, it has also dominated the teachers' seats in the union, guaranteeing Hamas effective control over UNRWA education in Gaza.⁵¹ UNRWA's leadership should have been outraged that a terrorist group had infiltrated their school and services. That they were not speaks volumes about the organization.

Al-Hindi's family Facebook page, called "Al-Hindi Family Gathering,"⁵² contains numerous photos of family members dressed as militants in Hamas uniform, holding weapons, and with Hamas flags, showing that the entire Al-Hindi extended family is affiliated with Hamas.



Members of Al-Hindi's family

48 *Suhail Al-Hindi, Vision for Political Development* (Last visited February 12, 2025), <https://vision-pd.org/سهيّل-الهندي/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/RMblU>.

49 *Id.*

50 *Dr. Suhail Al-Hindi, Chairman of the UNRWA Staff Union in the Gaza Strip and Boys' Elementary School Principal is Elected to Hamas's New Gaza Political Bureau, MAITIC* (February 23, 2017), <https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/en/21160/>.

51 *See, e.g., Landslide victory for Hamas bloc in the UNRWA staff union elections, Palestinian Information Center* (September 18, 2012), https://english.palinfo.com/o_post/Landslide-victory-for-Hamas-bloc-in-the-UNRWA-staff-union-elections/; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/ltYKp>; *Hamas affiliated list wins UNRWA elections, Andalou Agency* (September 18, 2012), <https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/archive/-قائمة-334764/الأونروا-تفوز-بانتخابات-لحماس-مقرية-لحماس>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/umELz>; *UNRWA staff union announces its new formation, Al Resalah* (March 5, 2011), <https://alresalah.ps/post/29977/تشكيلته-الجديدة-يعلن-تشيكلته-الجديدة>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/vpiMg>.

52 *Al-Hindi Family Gathering Photos, Facebook* (Last visited February 12, 2025), <https://www.facebook.com/alhindi10/photos>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Cy7vD>.

In one photo, Al-Hindi is pictured giving an award to a young female family member covered from head to toe in a burka with only her eyes showing.⁵³



At all times, UNRWA was fully aware of Al-Hindi's membership and leadership roles in Hamas, which were public knowledge in Gaza, where UNRWA employed 10,000–13,000 local Palestinians at any given time. In July 2001, Al-Hindi participated in a school honors' ceremony for top students with Hamas co-founder Ahmed Yassin where he glorified Palestinian "martyrs" who perpetrated suicide attacks against Israelis.⁵⁴ UNRWA took no serious action against Al-Hindi, even after receiving reports about it from external sources.⁵⁵ When, in August 2015, Al-Hindi gave out trophies and medals at a sports tournament hosted by his own UNRWA Gaza Staff Union in memory of Farid Muhammad Ahmed, an UNRWA teacher and Hamas operative killed in the 2014 Gaza war, UNRWA took no action.⁵⁶ As evidence that Ahmed was an important Hamas member, Hamas itself had already launched a sports tournament to commemorate him in February that year.⁵⁷ When Al-Hindi was rising in the Hamas ranks in Gaza, UNRWA likewise did nothing.

53 *Al-Hindi Family Gathering*, **Facebook** (August 8, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=285329540855397&set=pb.100081350588679.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/naoto>.

54 *Thursday: A comprehensive strike in UNRWA schools in Gaza*, **Palestinian Information Center** (September 28, 2011), <https://palinfo.com/news/2011/09/28/104748/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/f0fca>; <https://www.inn.co.il/news/187181>; Lt. Col. (Res.) Nir Amran, *Time to End UNRWA Activity in Judea, Samaria, and Gaza*, **Institute for Zionist Strategies** (June 2015), <https://izs.org.il/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/אונרא-פעילות-סיים-פועילות-אונרא.pdf>.

55 James G. Lindsay, *Fixing UNRWA: Repairing the UN's Troubled System of Aid to Palestinian Refugees*, at note 30, **Washington Institute** (January 2009), <https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/media/3434> ("In the end the teacher was given a written letter of censure").

56 *Arab Employees Union*, **Facebook** (August 2, 2015), <https://www.facebook.com/media/set/?set=a.665496303585495&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/pocip>.

57 *The Launch of the martyr Farid Ahmed Sports Championship in Nuseirat*, **Palestinian Information Center** (February 25, 2015), <https://palinfo.com/news/2015/02/25/45511/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/FL3o9>.

2011: UNRWA Suspends Al-Hindi Over Hamas Ties, Backs Down Under Hamas Pressure

In September 2011, UNRWA finally took action against Al-Hindi for his Hamas activities after he had attended an event with Hamas leader Ismail Haniyeh and because of his 2001 appearance with Ahmed Yassin.⁵⁸ Indeed, a year earlier, in May 2010, Al-Hindi had appeared on stage with Ismail Haniyeh at a Hamas event celebrating the importance of the professional unions in Gaza, including the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union.⁵⁹



Haniyeh praised the fact that “Palestinian industrial union work has produced many martyrs and prisoners” giving the examples of Hamas co-founder Dr. Abdul Aziz Rantisi, senior Hamas official Ismail Abu Shanab, and Hamas leader Saeed Siam. Haniyeh also complimented the unions’ “role in the path of jihad and creating a developed civilization [aligned with Islamic principles], against the backdrop of the siege imposed on the Palestinian people.” Haniyeh promised the union members that he would “hold dedicated meetings with the relevant ministries and government agencies” to find solutions for any problems faced by the unions,⁶⁰ confirming that Hamas was directly involved in UNRWA matters.

In September 2011, UNRWA informed Al-Hindi that he would be suspended for three months without pay and threatened to fire him if he continued his Hamas activities.⁶¹ According to Al-Hindi, UNRWA had actually approached him six months prior seeking to permanently dismiss him, but after lengthy internal consultations UNRWA management decided to suspend him for three months, warning that he would be dismissed if he continued his “external” activities.⁶² Indeed, in March 2011, Al-Hindi had protested UNRWA’s “policy of suspending any of the employees,” calling it a “policy of entrapment and blackmail,” and pledged to “stop this injustice against employees.”⁶³

58 Thursday: A comprehensive strike in UNRWA schools in Gaza, **Palestinian Information Center** (September 28, 2011), <https://palinfo.com/news/2011/09/28/104748/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/f0fca>. Union of Trade Unions threatens to escalate against UNRWA, **Al Resalah** (October 8, 2011), <https://alresalah.ps/post/41365/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/wPjaT>.

59 Haniyeh praises the role of professional unions in protecting the national project, **Palestinian Information Center** (May 17, 2010), <https://palinfo.com/news/2010/05/17/235289/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/euBQo>.

60 *Id.*

61 Union of Trade Unions threatens to escalate against UNRWA, **Al Resalah** (October 8, 2011), <https://alresalah.ps/post/41365/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/wPjaT>.

62 News: UNRWA suspends Al-Hindi from work, **Paltimesps** (September 8, 2011), <https://paltimesps.ps/post/3001/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/euBQo>.

63 UNRWA staff union announces a series of escalating measures, **Al Resalah** (March 31, 2011), <https://alresalah.ps/post/31711/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/euBQo>.

UNRWA's announcement was immediately followed by a coordinated pressure campaign spearheaded by Al-Hindi, as head of the Hamas-controlled UNRWA Gaza Staff Union, and backed by Hamas.

Throughout Al-Hindi's three-month suspension period, the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union posted numerous letters on its website criticizing UNRWA, expressing solidarity with Al-Hindi, and announcing sit-ins, strikes, and other protest activities.⁶⁴ In one letter dated October 2, 2011, Issam Al-Daalis, then head of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union's Teachers' Sector and later head of Hamas Government Administration in Gaza (killed in an Israeli airstrike after October 7th),⁶⁵ announced the cancellation of the annual Teachers' Day celebrations and a comprehensive strike and sit-in at UNRWA headquarters instead.⁶⁶ As a result of this pressure campaign, UNRWA schools and services were shut down multiple times for extended periods during the three-month suspension period, affecting education for 220,000 UNRWA students in 243 schools.

Gazans complained about the negative impact of the strikes. Parents express concern about their children's education. One mother worried that children were "playing in the streets" instead of going to school. An eighth grader said the strikes were affecting his academic achievement.⁶⁷ In an internet forum, one Gazan criticized the shutdown of medical clinics and sanitation services "just to turn public opinion against the agency," particularly with the upcoming Eid holiday. He accused Al-Hindi of using the strikes for personal reasons to try to save face after being "embarrassed" by UNRWA.⁶⁸ Another member of the forum defended Al-Hindi, arguing that he had orchestrated the strikes, not for himself, but to protect "the job security of the agency's employees" which would be threatened if he didn't take action. This poster noted that Al-Hindi did not need the UNRWA job, as he could have "the best position in the government" whenever he left UNRWA, confirming that Al-Hindi's Hamas connections were well-known. Yet another forum member noted that if UNRWA were to suspend everyone "based on their national affiliation," then it would have no employees.⁶⁹

While UNRWA's suspension of Al-Hindi was the immediate catalyst for the protests, the strikes represented a broader power struggle between UNRWA and Hamas in Gaza. Hamas had been critical of UNRWA for ignoring its authority and charged UNRWA with trying to create a "parallel authority."⁷⁰ Furthermore, Al-Hindi accused UNRWA of a "policy of oppression" and "intellectual terrorism." Among other things, he denounced UNRWA's proposed curriculum on Holocaust education and instructed teachers not to promote any activity that represents "an excoriation of patriotism"—a direct attack on UNRWA neutrality.⁷¹ UNRWA gave in to Al-Hindi, according to various reports, and pulled back from teaching its students about the Holocaust.⁷²

64 See, e.g., *Statement issued by the Workers' Sector regarding the decision to suspend the head of the Employees' Union, UNRWA Gaza Staff Union Archive* (September 29, 2011), <https://web.archive.org/web/20111002202749/http://lsugaza.ps/unrwa/subpage.php?scid=100&id=712&extra=news&type=114>; *Statement No. 5: Our will will not be broken and our heads are high, UNRWA Gaza Staff Union Archive* (October 1, 2011), <https://web.archive.org/web/20111002202813/http://lsugaza.ps/unrwa/subpage.php?scid=100&id=717&extra=news&type=114>; *Statement No. 6: Seize the opportunity, agency management, UNRWA Gaza Staff Union Archive* (October 8, 2011), <https://web.archive.org/web/20111009220204/http://lsugaza.ps/unrwa/subpage.php?scid=100&id=733&extra=news&type=114>.

65 *Hamas informs families of its leaders of their deaths, who are they? Asharq Al-Awsat* (January 23, 2025), <https://aawsat.com/العالم-العربي/المشرق-العربي/5104053-حماس-تلخ-عائلات-لقبائديها-مقتلهم-فمن-هم؟>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/JwUvb>.

66 *World Teachers' Day!!! A cry in the face of injustice, UNRWA Gaza Staff Union Archive* (October 2, 2011), <https://web.archive.org/web/20111002202828/http://lsugaza.ps/unrwa/subpage.php?scid=100&id=720&extra=news&type=114>.

67 *Gaza: Families of children in UNRWA schools are concerned about their future, Sama News* (September 30, 2011), <https://samanews.ps/ar/post/106884/غزة-ذوو-الطلة-في-مدارس-في-مخاوف-عن-مستقبلهم>; original source *Wafa* (September 30, 2011); Archive Link: <https://web.archive.org/web/20111002042502/http://www1.wafa.ps/arabic/index.php?action=detail&id=114298>.

68 *Suhail Al-Hindi: UNRWA plans to dismiss 600 employees in all its areas of operation, Palestine Dialogue Network* (October 30, 2011), <https://paldf.net/f/node/682619>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/vmRds>.

69 *Id.*

70 *Teachers protest at U.N. agency in Hamas-run Gaza, Reuters* (October 5, 2011), <https://www.reuters.com/article/world/teachers-protest-at-u-n-agency-in-hamas-run-gaza-idUSTRE79423R/>.

71 *Palestinian Teacher: Between Gaza and the West Bank suffering in many ways, Raya Network* (October 5, 2011), <https://www.raya.ps/news/529497.html>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/lNrYv>.

72 *Why were Palestinians angry about UNRWA's changes to the education curriculum? Arabi 21* (April 18, 2017), <https://arabi21.com/story/999082/لماذا-غضب-الفالسطينيون-من-تعديلات-أونروا-والجناح-التعليم>. ("Several years ago, controversy arose over its attempt to include the term "Holocaust" in the seventh-grade national education curriculum. However, UNRWA failed to implement this amendment due to public protests surrounding the decision"); see also *Teachers protest at U.N. agency in Hamas-run Gaza, Reuters* (October 5, 2011), <https://www.reuters.com/article/world/teachers-protest-at-u-n-agency-in-hamas-run-gaza-idUSTRE79423R/> ("Hamas lawmakers often criticize UNRWA's education policies and some accuse it of trying to teach material that encourages normalization with Israel or educate pupils about the Holocaust. UNRWA denies this is part of its curriculum." (emphasis added)).

UN Workers “Adamantly Opposed” to Holocaust Education That will “Confuse the Thinking” of Children

BY ITAMAR MARCUS

United Nations Relief and Works Agency employees in Palestinian schools have announced their “adamant opposition” to teaching Palestinian children about “the Holocaust of the Jews.” This announcement by the UNRWA Workers’ Union was in response to UNRWA’s decision to include Holocaust education in its curriculum in the topic of “human rights.” According to the UNRWA Workers Union, teaching Palestinian children about the Holocaust will “confuse the thinking” of Palestinian children.

Palestinian Media Watch recently reported on opposition in the Palestinian Authority to teaching Palestinian children about the Holocaust.

The following is the article in the official PA daily:

Headline: “The [UNRWA Workers’] Union emphasized its opposition to teaching the Holocaust of the Jews as part of the curriculum in the [UNRWA] Agency’s schools...”

“The [UNRWA] Workers’ Union emphasized its adamant opposition to teaching the Holocaust of the Jews within the educational curriculum of UNRWA schools, as part of the topic of human rights. The union said,



According to the opinion of United Nations Relief and Works Agency employees in Palestinian schools teaching Palestinian children about the Holocaust will “confuse the thinking” of Palestinian children.

‘We emphasize our adamant opposition to confusing the thinking of our students’ by means of Holocaust studies in the human rights study curriculum, and emphasize study of the history of Palestine and the acts of massacre which have been carried out against Palestinians, the most recent of which was the war against Gaza.’

[Union chairman, Suheil] Al-Hindi, explained to France Press, that UNRWA ‘approved teaching the Holocaust...’ but [the teaching] has not yet started.”
[Al-Hayat Al-Jadida, April 14, 2011]

May 2011 Jewish Voice article on Al-Hindi’s campaign against Holocaust education.⁷³

Al-Hindi also criticized UNRWA over quotas on teacher hiring, restrictions on promotions, and proposed reductions in direct assistance.⁷⁴

In December 2011, after three months of protests, UNRWA Commissioner-General Filippo Grandi traveled to Gaza, following which Al-Hindi reported that “the Union had reached understandings through mediators,” *i.e.* Hamas government officials — and then he reinstated Al-Hindi. UNRWA management further agreed, according to Al-Hindi, that it would “stop dismissing people based on their external activities, [*i.e.*, activities outside of UNRWA, including events with Hamas leaders like Ismail Haniyeh and Ahmed Yassin], until such time as clear standards are determined for this issue.”⁷⁵ Effectively, UNRWA caved into the Hamas-controlled UNRWA Gaza Staff Union’s demands.

73 UN Workers “Adamantly Opposed” to Holocaust Education That Will “Confuse the Thinking” of Children, **The Jewish Voice** (May 6, 2011), <https://issuu.com/makf/docs/20110506-jewishvoice>.

74 Union of Trade Unions threatens to escalate against UNRWA, **Al Resalah** (October 8, 2011), <https://alresalah.ps/post/41365/-اتحاد-التقابات-يهدد-بالتصعيد-ضد-الأونروا>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/wPJaT>.

75 UNRWA and its Palestinian staff understanding, **Al Jazeera** (December 12, 2011), <https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2011/12/12/-أونروا-وموظفيها-الفلسطينيين>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/QRCRa>.

Timeline of 2011 Al-Hindi Protests and Hamas Support

In September 2011, UNRWA informed Al-Hindi that he would be suspended for three months without pay and threatened to fire him if he continued his Hamas activities.⁷⁶

- **September 8, 2011:** Al-Hindi threatened “escalatory measures against UNRWA” if it does not back down, explaining that Union pressure had worked against UNRWA in the past to prevent his suspension.⁷⁷
- **September 8, 2011:** Hamas spokesman Taher Al-Nunu demanded UNRWA retract its suspension of Al-Hindi.⁷⁸
- **September 18, 2011:** The UNRWA Gaza Staff Union organized a sit-in tent in front of UNRWA Gaza headquarters to protest the suspension, as well as a series of partial protests.⁷⁹
- **September 18, 2011:** During the sit-in, Hamas Spokesman Mushir Al-Masri demanded UNRWA apologize “to the Palestinian people for insulting their symbols,” referring to Ahmed Yassin, whose 2001 appearance with Al-Hindi, was one of the reasons for Al-Hindi’s suspension.⁸⁰
- **September 28, 2011:** The UNRWA Gaza Staff Union announced a one-day general strike in all UNRWA schools in Gaza, as well as strikes and sit-ins in UNRWA’s other areas of operation, *i.e.*, Jordan, Lebanon, Syria, and the West Bank.⁸¹ Union spokesperson Youssef Hamdounah said that the Union intended to increase the “pressure on UNRWA management to retract its decision”⁸² and will impose “more severe and harsh” measures.⁸³
- **October 2, 2011:** Hamas spokesman Taher Al-Nunu issued another statement expressing “great concern” about UNRWA’s suspension of Al-Hindi which he characterized as a “political decision.” Al-Nunu accused UNRWA of violating neutrality and politicizing the agency by catering to “American-Israeli concepts.”⁸⁴ Al-Nunu acknowledged Al-Hindi’s participation in both the Ismail Haniyeh event and the earlier Ahmed Yassin event, but characterized these as “ordinary community union activities” that cannot be the basis for “punishing employees,” and demanded UNRWA “reverse its decisions.”⁸⁵ He emphasized that “UNRWA’s role is a functional one towards the refugees until their return” and that it has no political “authority” over “Palestinian society.”⁸⁶
- **October 5, 2011:** UNRWA Gaza Staff Union held another general strike to protest Al-Hindi suspension shutting down all 243 schools in Gaza. Some 7,000 teachers were bused to UNRWA Gaza headquarters in Gaza City for a sit-in. In a speech, Al-Hindi declared that Palestinians consider UNRWA “a symbol of the cause of refugees” which “should be preserved until the Israeli occupation is removed.”⁸⁷

76 *Union of Trade Unions threatens to escalate against UNRWA*, **Al Resalah** (October 8, 2011), <https://alresalah.ps/post/41365/-اتحاد-النقابات-يهدد-بالتصعيد-ضد-الأونروا>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/wPjaT>.

77 *Hindi News: The Employees Union will take escalatory measures against UNRWA*, **Palestine Today** (September 8, 2011) <https://paltoday.ps/ar/post/118123/سيخ-خير-الهندي-اتحاد-الموظفين-سيخ>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/DfaXV>; *Al-Aqsa is calling*, **Facebook** (September 8, 2011), <https://www.facebook.com/photo?fbid=245947802114107&set=a.175347552507466>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/LAs3t>.

78 *Id.*

79 *Al-Aqsa is calling*, **Facebook** (September 28, 2011), <https://www.facebook.com/photo?fbid=254491607926393&set=a.175347552507466>; Archive Link:

80 *Hamas accuses UNRWA of insulting Sheikh Ahmed Yassin and demands and apology*, **Al Watan Voice** (September 21, 2011), <https://www.alwatanvoice.com/arabic/news/2011/09/21/192026.html>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/XNF7r>.

81 *Thursday: A comprehensive strike in UNRWA schools in Gaza*, **Palestinian Information Center** (September 28, 2011), <https://palinfo.com/news/2011/09/28/104748/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/f0fca>.

82 *Al-Aqsa is calling*, **Facebook** (September 28, 2011), <https://www.facebook.com/photo?fbid=254491607926393&set=a.175347552507466>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/XNF7r>.

83 *Thursday: A comprehensive strike in UNRWA schools in Gaza*, **Palestinian Information Center** (September 28, 2011), <https://palinfo.com/news/2011/09/28/104748/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/f0fca>.

84 *Gaza accuses UNRWA of politicizing its decisions*, **Al Jazeera** (October 2, 2011), <https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2011/10/2/-أونروا-تتهم-غزة-بتسييس-قراراتها>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/95P2Q>.

85 *Id.*

86 *Id.*

87 *Teachers protest at U.N. agency in Hamas-run Gaza*, **Reuters** (October 5, 2011), <https://www.reuters.com/article/world/teachers-protest-at-u-n-agency-in-hamas-run-gaza-idUSTRE79423R/>.

- **October 8, 2011:** The UNRWA Gaza Staff Union warned UNRWA that if the Al-Hindi suspension is not reversed by Monday (in two days), it “will be forced to take escalatory measures, strikes and closures that will affect all [UNRWA] institutions in the Gaza Strip.”⁸⁸
- **October 30, 2011:** The UNRWA Gaza Staff Union launched a general strike shutting down all UNRWA services in Gaza, including more than 240 schools with over 7,000 educational staff and 220,000 students. Al-Hindi insisted that the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union will “not allow UNRWA to practice its policy of intimidation against employees.”⁸⁹
- **October 30, 2011:** Hamas warned UNRWA against “continuing to suspend” Al-Hindi.⁹⁰
- **December 12, 2011:** UNRWA agreed that “it would stop dismissing people on the basis of their external activities” (*i.e.*, including Hamas meetings) and Al-Hindi is back at work.⁹¹

88 *Union of Trade Unions threatens to escalate against UNRWA*, **Al Resalah** (October 8, 2011), <https://alresalah.ps/post/41365/-اتحاد-النقابات-يهدد-بالتصعيد-ضد-الأونروا>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/wPjaT>.

89 *UNRWA schools in Gaza go on strike*, **Al Alam** (October 30, 2011), <https://www.alalam.ir/news/805034/-مدارس-الاونروا-في-غزة-تضرب-عن-العمل>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/3epPY>.

90 *Id.*

91 *UNRWA and its Palestinian staff understanding*, **Al Jazeera** (December 12, 2011), <https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2011/12/12/-تفاهم-أونروا-وموظفيها-الفلسطينيين>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/QRCRa>.

Subsequent Protests Orchestrated by Al-Hindi Against UNRWA Management

Following this success, Al-Hindi continued to employ these kinds of intimidation tactics against UNRWA, supported by local terrorist groups, when future disputes arose. For example, for a period of close to two months from December 2013 to January 2014, the Al-Hindi-led UNRWA Gaza Staff Union orchestrated paralyzing strikes against UNRWA to protest cuts to employees, salaries, and services.⁹² At various points during this period, the union threatened to “escalate” the protests if UNRWA did not comply with its demands. It also warned against “taking arbitrary decisions against employees.”⁹³

On January 28, 2014, DFLP Secretary-General Qais Abdul Karim (Abu Layla) urged all Palestinian factions to keep up the pressure on UNRWA.⁹⁴ Two days later, on January 30, 2014, Al-Hindi announced that the protests were suspended because the union had reached a memorandum of understanding with UNRWA. UNRWA’s Gaza Director Robert Turner said that UNRWA had agreed to provide at least 17,000 temporary jobs in 2014 (compared to 12,000 in 2013) due to a new grant from the European Union.⁹⁵



Al-Hindi signed an MOU with UNRWA’s then Gaza Director Robert Turner (January 2014).⁹⁶

The following year, in 2015, Al-Hindi worked with the DFLP’s Mahmoud Khalaf, head of the National and Islamic Forces — an umbrella group of local Gaza terrorist groups — to organize a sit-in in front of UNRWA Gaza Headquarters opposing UNRWA financial and employment cuts.

92 Central Media of the Democratic Front - Damascus, **Facebook** (January 2, 2014), https://www.facebook.com/dflpsy/posts/385959501540482?locale2=zh_CN&_rd=1; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/CZDhU>.

93 *Id.*

94 Central Media of the Democratic Front - Damascus, **Facebook** (February 2, 2014), <https://www.facebook.com/dflpsy/posts/pfbid0G2ECpTYeLyZT6xZiwTpHR5xjBv1rGgc2wPKJg2he3PF2LJ5xeoRfxtSEZKFqZ4I>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/JfB4>.

95 *Id.*

96 Arab Employees Union, **Facebook** (January 27, 2014), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=401360789999049&set=pb.100003753954388.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/d5Tg2>.



Al-Hindi speaking in front of the UNRWA Gaza headquarters with Khalaf on the left.



DFLP leader Khalaf, PFLP leader Jamil Mazhar, and others at a rally protesting a U.S. proposed UN resolution that would have condemned Hamas. Al-Hindi also appeared at the rally as a Hamas representative, but is not in this photo.⁹⁷

⁹⁷ Gaza revolts in rejection of US project condemning resistance, **Palestinian Information Center** (December 5, 2018), <https://palinfo.com/news/2018/12/06/239372/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/TGds0>.

Al-Hindi threatened that the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union would take “steps that everyone will see their effectiveness” should UNRWA postpone the opening of the school year due to its financial crisis.⁹⁸ Hamas representative Issam Adwan also joined the sit-in and demanded that UNRWA back down,⁹⁹ emphasizing that any reduction in UNRWA services would cause a “crisis in Gaza” and “create an inevitable explosion.”¹⁰⁰ Ultimately, UNRWA management reached an agreement with the union on these issues.¹⁰¹

Likewise, in 2016, Al-Hindi spearheaded an UNRWA strike, backed by Khalaf’s National and Islamic Forces, to protest UNRWA service cuts resulting in fewer hires and more temporary contracts. One photo from the protests shows Al-Hindi speaking at a rally in front of the UNRWA headquarters with Hamas’s Sami Abu Zuhri behind him.¹⁰²



Al-Hindi warned UNRWA not to take “unilateral steps against employees” and threatened “whoever lights the fire will get burned by it.” He said that the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union was prepared to take “unprecedented measures” “regardless of the results and costs.”¹⁰³ Following a strike at UNRWA Gaza headquarters and a general strike of all Gaza employees,¹⁰⁴ Al-Hindi called to increase pressure on UNRWA, announcing a “day of rage.” The National and Islamic Forces (a terrorist coalition) stated “We fully support the demands of the UNRWA Employees Union and stand behind them until they obtain their just rights.”¹⁰⁵ The strikes ended after UNRWA management “reached understandings” with the Hamas-controlled UNRWA Gaza Staff Union, caving to their demands.¹⁰⁶

98 *Hundreds protest outside UNRWA headquarters in Gaza*, **Sama News** (August 17, 2015), <https://samanews.ps/ar/post/245122/-المئات-يحتصمون-أمام-مقر-الأونروا-في-غزة>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/sHuYB>. *Anger in Gaza over UNRWA*, **Ma'an News** (June 15, 2015), <https://www.maannnews.net/news/782576.html>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/k58Po>.

99 *Al-Hindi: 5 million Palestinians affected by the “refugee relief” crisis*, **Laji-net** (July 29, 2015), <https://laji-net.net/portal/ar-LB/10/الهندي-5-ملايين-فلسطيني-يتضررون-من-أزمة-غوث-اللاجئين-42002/شؤون-فلسطينية>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/gCLlG>.

100 *In numbers... What if UNRWA ended its work in the Gaza Strip*, **Al-Awda** (2015), <https://www.alawda-pal.com/index.php?s=news&id=5910>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/IP4LJ>.

101 *Talks with the UNRWA Commissioner-General*, **UNRWA TV YouTube** (September 15, 2015), <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pGGjhbsyNzk&t=317s>.

102 *Strike in UNRWA's main facilities next wednesday*, **Shehab News** (September 29, 2016), <https://shehabnews.com/post/1694/-اضراب-في-مرافق-الأونروا-الرئيسية-الاربعة-المقبل>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/5AHsC>.

103 *Arab UNRWA workers strike in Gaza to protest cuts in services to refugees and staff*, **PLO** (September 5, 2016), <https://www.plo.ps/ar/article/44738>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/5hYog>.

104 *Strike Paralyzes UNRWA offices in Palestine*, **El Watan** (November 21, 2016), <https://www.elwatannews.com/news/details/1610886>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/XGCe3>.

105 *Angry march by UNRWA employees in northern Gaza Strip*, **El Farra** (November 23, 2016), <https://elfarra.ps/index.php/farra/1008062>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Q7U6x>.

106 *Preliminary agreement to resolve the crisis between UNRWA and the Staff Union*, **Palestinian Information Center** (December 20, 2016), <https://palinfo.com/news/2016/12/20/222652>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Yyzm>.



Al-Hindi speaking on October 26, 2016 in front of UNRWA Gaza headquarters,¹⁰⁷ surrounded by leaders of the Muhjat Al-Quds Foundation, a U.S. sanctioned organization funded by Iran and linked to the PIJ.¹⁰⁸

The April 2024 Colonna Report acknowledged these kinds of coordinated pressure tactics as an “area of concern.” The report stated that “neutrality-related issues persist,” including “politicized staff unions making threats against UNRWA management and causing operational disruptions.” The report concluded that “over the years, political factions have used UNRWA’s staff unions to pressure the agency’s leadership and influence decisions on service delivery or project implementation” and that “the politicization of staff unions is considered one of the most sensitive neutrality issues and needs to be addressed...”¹⁰⁹ More than one year later, on August 5, 2025, UNRWA published a progress report in which it admitted that UNRWA has yet to complete implementation of any of the recommendations related to neutrality of staff unions.¹¹⁰

107 *Rejecting American-Israeli blackmail and demanding better services for refugees*, **Arab 48** (June 18, 2018), <https://www.arab48.com/فلسطينيات/أخبار/2018/06/18/رفض-الابتزاز-الأمريكي-الإسرائيلي-والمطالبة-بتحسين-الخدمات-المقدمة-للاجئين>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/TXa4g>.

108 *Counter Terrorism Designations*, **U.S. Department of the Treasury** (November 14, 2023), https://ofac.treasury.gov/recent-actions/20231114_33.

109 *Independent Review of Mechanisms and Procedures to Ensure Adherence by UNRWA to the Humanitarian Principle of Neutrality*, **Report to the UN Secretary-General** (April 20, 2024), https://www.un.org/unispal/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/unrwa_independent_review_on_neutrality.pdf.

110 *One Year On: Implementing the Colonna Report at UNRWA*, **UNRWA** (August 5, 2025), <https://www.unrwa.org/resources/reports/one-year-implementing-colonna-report-unrwa-annual-report>.

2017: Israel Complains About Al-Hindi's Election to Hamas Politburo, UNRWA Denies the Allegations After "Due Diligence"

After more than 10 years of serving simultaneously as an UNRWA school principal, head of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union, and a member of the Hamas Politburo, Suhail Al-Hindi was forced to resign from UNRWA in April 2017. This resulted from a February 2017 complaint to UNRWA by the Israeli Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the IDF's COGAT unit after Al-Hindi's secret election to the Hamas Politburo that month was publicized.¹¹¹ Notably, in that same election, Yahya Sinwar was elected as head of Hamas in Gaza.¹¹²



Shockingly, despite Al-Hindi's known history and leadership role with Hamas for years and UNRWA's own previous unsuccessful attempt in 2011 to fire Al-Hindi for his Hamas activities, UNRWA's first response to the Israeli complaint was to deny Al-Hindi's Hamas position. In a February 24, 2017 statement, UNRWA Spokesman Chris Gunness claimed that UNRWA had "neither uncovered nor received evidence to contradict the staff member's denial that he was elected to political office." The statement quoted Al-Hindi's own self-serving insistence that he has "no relation whatsoever with the issue."¹¹³ Nevertheless, just three days later, on February 27, Gunness declared that UNRWA had suspended Al-Hindi pending an investigation after it had received "substantial information from a number of sources."¹¹⁴

Two months later, on April 22, 2017, Al-Hindi announced that he had resigned.¹¹⁵ Both Al-Hindi and UNRWA Gaza Staff Union Secretary Yousef Hamdouna stressed that the resignation was voluntary. Hamdouna explained that Al-Hindi resigned out of consideration for "the interests of the refugees in the Gaza Strip" and that Al-Hindi had "decided to leave his position and serve the people elsewhere" — meaning in Hamas.¹¹⁶ By choosing to resign instead of being fired, Al-Hindi retained his employee benefits, *i.e.*, his pension.¹¹⁷ Today UNRWA claims on its

111 @LTCPeterLerner, X (February 26, 2017, 8:32 AM), <https://x.com/LTCPeterLerner/status/835920425867673600>; UNRWA's Gaza union head, accused of Hamas ties, no longer employed by agency, **Times of Israel** (April 23, 2017), <https://www.timesofisrael.com/un-agency-no-longer-employing-gaza-staffer-accused-of-hamas-ties/>.

112 Read the names: Hamas announces the election of its political bureau in the Gaza Strip, **Shehab News** (March 15, 2021), <https://shehabnews.com/en/post/9110/Read-the-names-Hamas-announces-the-election-of-its-political-bureau-for-the-Gaza-Strip>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Si3UR>.

113 Gaza neutrality issue, **UNRWA** (February 24, 2017), <https://www.unrwa.org/newsroom/official-statements/gaza-neutrality-issue>.

114 UN suspends Gaza staffer amid allegations of Hamas ties, **AP** (February 26, 2017), <https://apnews.com/genera1-news-a555d90827ee4282bb6384810acc516a>.

115 Suhail Al-Hindi resigns from the presidency of the UNRWA Staff Union in Gaza, **Palestinian Information Center** (April 22, 2017), <https://palinfo.com/news/2017/04/22/217351/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/ak2a0>.

116 *Id.*

117 *Id.*

website that it fired Al-Hindi.¹¹⁸ However, at the time, UNRWA Spokesman Chris Gunness refused to clarify whether Al-Hindi quit or was fired, stating that UNRWA does not “discuss the terms of departure of individual staff members.”¹¹⁹ In his May 22, 2017 address to the Advisory Commission, UNRWA Commissioner-General Pierre Krähenbühl confirmed that two employees are “no longer staff members at UNRWA,”¹²⁰ leaving it open to interpretation as to whether they had resigned or were fired. In November 2017, he told the Advisory Commission that the two staff members had been “terminated.”¹²¹ However, in its 2017 Annual Report, UNRWA again resorted to vague and ambiguous terminology when it described the case as two staff members having been “separated” for engaging in “political activity incompatible with their obligations as UNRWA staff.”¹²²



*Photos of Al-Hindi with Pierre Krähenbühl show they shared a longtime collegial relationship.¹²³
(Annual ceremony to honor teachers, April 24, 2015)*

118 UNRWA: *Claims Versus Facts*, **UNRWA** (December 2024), <https://www.unrwa.org/unrwa-claims-versus-facts-february-2024>.

119 UNRWA Gaza staffer out after allegations of Hamas ties, **AP** (April 22, 2017), <https://apnews.com/generAl-news-bb906f71a51848aab969a39c942a7994>.

120 Statement of Commissioner-General Pierre Krahenbuhl to the UNRWA Advisory Commission, **UNRWA** (May 22, 2017), <https://www.unrwa.org/unispal/document/statement-of-commissioner-generAl-krahenbuhl-to-the-unrwa-advisory-commission/>.

121 Statement by UNRWA Commissioner-General to the Advisory Commission, **UNRWA** (November 13, 2017), <https://www.unrwa.org/newsroom/officiAl-statements/statement-unrwa-commissioner-generAl-advisory-commission>.

122 Annual operational report 2017, **UNRWA** (2018), https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/2017_annual_operational_report_final_lr.pdf.

123 Arab Employees Union, **Facebook** (May 4, 2015), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=625483660920093&set=a.284154478386348;Archive Link: https://archive.ph/wxEtV>. UNRWA Staff Club, **Facebook** (June 28, 2016), <https://www.facebook.com/lsucgaza/posts/pfbid035SPBYZjd7AjjQhWijAxsqaVY3Aj8pq9Exakugxmsgdjs6auYBM5TkE8Vc25gDW5pl;Archive Link: https://archive.ph/FVBAA>.

Given the conflict between UNRWA's current position that it fired Al-Hindi, and Al-Hindi's position at the time that he voluntarily resigned while retaining his UNRWA benefits, it's not clear what really happened. It's also unclear what UNRWA meant by "fired" or "terminated." According to one Palestinian source, Al-Hindi was given a choice between "resignation and receiving his employee rights, or dismissal."¹²⁴ It appears that Al-Hindi chose to resign, but that UNRWA represents it as Al-Hindi having been fired since it gave him an ultimatum. In any event, even if one accepts at face value UNRWA's current stance that Al-Hindi was let go, this would only underscore UNRWA's complicity with Hamas — by refusing to unequivocally state that Al-Hindi was fired at the time of the event, UNRWA prioritized Hamas's honor and reputation over the truth.

Upon his resignation, the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union lauded Al-Hindi in several Facebook posts. In one April 22, 2017 post, Ahmed Labad, a colleague of Al-Hindi's from the Union (discussed later in this report), admired Al-Hindi for his readiness to confront UNRWA management in the face of attempts to reduce UNRWA services and "tamper with the culture of the Palestinian refugee." The statement pointed to Al-Hindi's refusal to change the map of Palestine or to allow Holocaust education as especially noteworthy achievements.¹²⁵ In another post on April 23, 2017, the Union itself praised Al-Hindi for his 27 years of service "defending the rights of employees," his "loyalty to his people and the homeland," and his "giving, work, steadfastness, and perseverance."¹²⁶ The Union wished him success in his "new position," (*i.e.*, with Hamas) and called on him to "continue his great efforts in serving the sons of our Palestinian people until the liberation of our land from the filth of the occupiers..."¹²⁷

This praise of the senior Hamas terrorist was repeated on May 4, 2017, when the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union honored Al-Hindi for his career at UNRWA, in an official ceremony attended by a number of other terrorists.¹²⁸



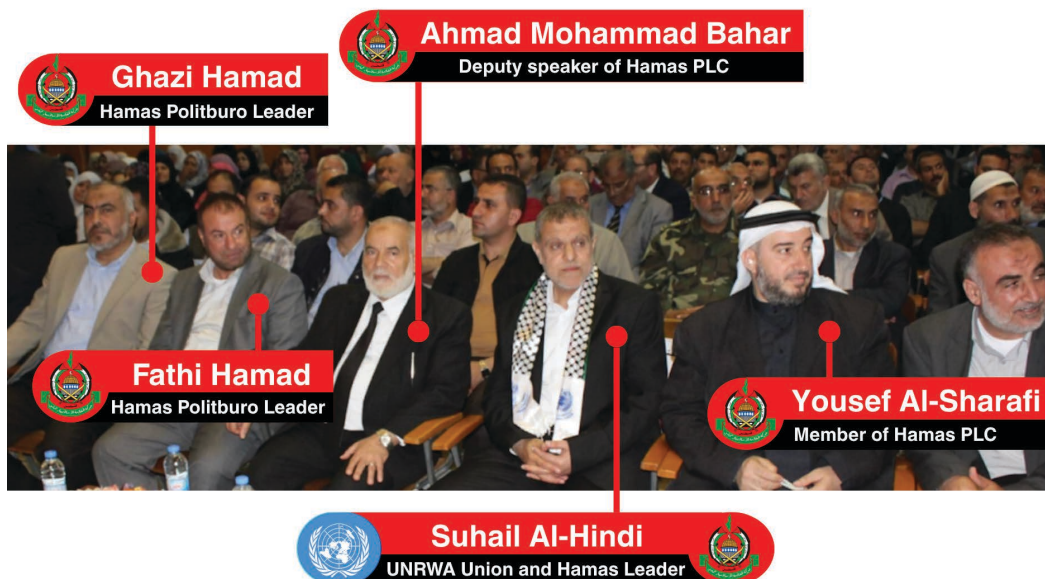
124 UNRWA punishes its workers in Gaza for "patriotic posts" on Facebook... and the employees' union threatens, **Al Quds** (April 24, 2017), <https://www.alquds.co.uk/الأونروا-تعاقب-عاملينها-في-غزة-على>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/H47TD>.

125 Ahmed Labad Abu Hamza, **Facebook** (April 22, 2017), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid02YoXef6t8ctRyae61dMDep86DBeWazqyBWUN5nhH1zkzVEYnJUXHPwUYpBRrnM8xtl&id=100012822816444; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/celsz>.

126 Professional Unions Gathering - Gaza Governorates, **Facebook** (April 23, 2017), <https://www.facebook.com/photo?fbid=102595377538162&set=a.101352179998491>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/jwYxq>.

127 *Id.*; Ahmed Labad Abu Hamza, **Facebook** (April 23, 2017), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid026zTqFQWKfPcqU7bTkYsDjcmTerPkPgeJK8HoEVDJBjYU39CwUo3UzXuwQTcZovdtvl&id=100012822816444; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/ZNmbG>.

128 Professional Unions Gathering - Gaza Governorates, **Facebook** (May 4, 2017), <https://www.facebook.com/naqabatgaza/posts/pfbid0uL94LHBUUpGCJADaEEYn4aiCPRTMz5cG3C6kEDF6PRXQGvxiWXN86ViHmX8aGQUQcl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/MviDV>.



Hamas leaders in this photo (left to right): Ghazi Hamad, Fathi Hamad, Ahmad Mohammad Bahar, Suhail Al-Hindi, Yousef Al-Sharafi (wearing Keffiyeh).

Speakers at the event extolled Al-Hindi for standing up to UNRWA management and “defending refugees and employees.” Hamas leader Ahmed Bahar especially praised Al-Hindi for refusing to include Holocaust education in the Palestinian curriculum. PFLP leader Jamil Mazhar, speaking on behalf of the National and Islamic Factions (a terrorist coalition), honored Al-Hindi as “a fighter who devoted his professional life to serving our Palestinian people, serving Palestinian refugees, and serving employees at UNRWA.” Al-Hindi’s successor as head of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union also praised Al-Hindi for “standing up to the Agency’s policies against refugees and employees.”¹²⁹

Just six months later, in October 2017, Al-Hindi was already appearing at important Hamas events on stage alongside Hamas Gaza chief Yahya Sinwar. The below photos show Al-Hindi next to Sinwar at a gathering of Gaza “trade union elites.” The Facebook post describes Al-Hindi as the “leader of the trade union coalition,” meaning that even after he left UNRWA, he continued to hold a position of influence over the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union.¹³⁰

129 Professional Unions Gathering - Gaza Governorates, **Facebook** (May 4, 2017), <https://www.facebook.com/photo?fbid=1034154790051554&set=a.101352179998491>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/6vx1z>.

130 Democratic Nursing Gathering, **Facebook** (October 25, 2017), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid0zPTsBtHoiDWNfPojHG8fv7PSRnYWYC8qtrjFuN5mSXDksgk4MniVg1cM234sHCYCl&id=1757794934453661; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Ft3ak>.



At the same time as the Al-Hindi case, UNRWA was facing increasing pressure from donors to comprehensively address staff neutrality violations due to reports by UN Watch exposing antisemitic and terror-supporting UNRWA staff Facebook posts. In two statements on February 4, 2017, UNRWA pushed back against the criticism that it was not doing enough to preserve neutrality.¹³¹ UNRWA Spokesman Chris Gunness insisted that UNRWA was “tackling neutrality head on,” particularly touting its new social media training. What Gunness did not say was that the social media training encouraged staff to “limit their online exposure” by “taking advantage of privacy and other settings,” thus avoiding the root problem.¹³² Gunness also asserted that UNRWA takes “disciplinary action where appropriate.”



Photos of posters opposing neutrality from April 2017 protests.

- 131 *Statement on Neutrality*, **UNRWA** (February 4, 2017), <https://www.unrwa.org/newsroom/official-statements/statement-neutrality>; *Statement by Chris Gunness about article in BILD published on 3 February 2017*, **UNRWA** (February 4, 2017), <https://www.unrwa.org/newsroom/official-statements/statement-chris-gunness-about-article-bild-published-3-february-2017>.
- 132 *Social media & neutrality training for managers and supervisors*, **UNRWA** (2017), <https://www.unwatch.org/wp-content/uploads/2009/12/UNRWA-social-media-training.pdf>.

These public statements by management for the benefit of UNRWA's donors are in stark contrast to the position of the local UNRWA staff unions and their employees in the field. One of the local UNRWA staff unions expressly rejected the new neutrality training workshops, stating that the employees' "affiliation is to our Palestinian cause and sacred soil, and expressing our sentiments and emotions on this matter."¹³³ The UNRWA Gaza Union, still headed by Al-Hindi, stressed that "UNRWA's laws and neutrality will not come at the expense of employees' patriotism and Palestinian identity."¹³⁴ According to Palestinian media, UNRWA employees complained that the policy resulted in them being excessively monitored.¹³⁵ Given this response, it is not surprising that the United States Government Accountability Office found in a 2018 study that UNRWA teachers had not cooperated with new training on complementary teaching material to replace problematic content in UNRWA textbooks. The study found that "staff refused to attend training and workshops."¹³⁶

Thus, it's clear that when the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union objects to new policies by UNRWA management to enforce neutrality or de-radicalize the curriculum, whether with regard to Holocaust education, complementary teaching materials, or social media training, the Hamas-controlled Staff Union's decision will ultimately prevail. The only reason UNRWA succeeded in ousting Al-Hindi in 2017 is because of the public scandal at the time and because it gave Al-Hindi the option to resign while retaining his employee benefits.

133 *Voice of the Arab Workers Union - West Bank*, **Facebook** (January 30, 2017), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=1241751959249687&set=pb.100071652870432.-2207520000>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/0lhoc>.

134 *UNRWA punishes its workers in Gaza for "national posts" on Facebook... and the employees' union threatens*, **Al Quds** (April 24, 2017), <https://www.alquds.co.uk/الأونروا-تعاقب-عاملينها-في-غزة-على>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/H47TD>. See also *UNRWA Staff Union escalates, first and foremost curricula, academic formation, and neutrality*, **Palestinian Refugees Portal** (August 22, 2017), <https://refugeesps.net/post/5084/5-اتحاد-موظفي-الأونروا-ي-صع-د-وفي-الم-قد-مة-المناهج-والتشكيلات-الدراسية-والحيادي-NXO3v>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/NXO3v>.

135 *UNRWA to its employees: No posting, liking or even talking via private messages about political issues*, **Al-Hadaf** (April 22, 2017), <https://hadfnews.ps/post/27934/ال-الأونروا-طوئفيها-ممنوع-النشر-أو-الإعجاب-أو-حتى-الحديث-عبر-الرسائل>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Yorar>.

136 *State Has Taken Actions to Address Potentially Problematic Textbook Content but Should Improve Its Reporting to Congress*, at p. 16, **United States Government Accountability Office** (June 2019), <https://www.gao.gov/assets/gao-19-448.pdf>.

2017-2025: Al-Hindi Reveals Himself as Hamas Terror Chief

1. Al-Hindi Leads Hamas “March of Return”, Precursor to October 7th

After leaving UNRWA, Al-Hindi went on to chair the Hamas committee in charge of the “March of Return”,¹³⁷ the precursor to October 7th.¹³⁸ As early as July 2017, Al-Hindi had threatened to use this kind of tactic to pressure Israel. Arabic-language media reported on July 18, 2017, that Al-Hindi “sent a message to the Zionist occupation” that “if the siege continues, we will take our families to the border and tear it out, whatever happens, let the occupation and those besieging Gaza bear the responsibility.”¹³⁹

Al-Hindi’s public statements after March 2018 also confirm his leadership role in the “March of Return”. For example:

- **September 19, 2018:** Al-Hindi threatened UNRWA that if the “siege” continues, referring to the Israeli blockade of Gaza, he will move all UNRWA schools and students to the border as part of the “March of Return”. Al-Hindi said: “We will send a strong message to all those besieging Gaza, and we will take all means to force them to give in and lift the siege.”¹⁴⁰ This further confirmed that Al-Hindi continued to have power over UNRWA even after he left the agency’s employ.
- **December 28, 2018:** Al-Hindi said: “The return marches will continue until their goals are achieved. The occupation does not understand the language of understanding and violates all agreements, Gaza defends the Arab and Islamic nations with blood.”¹⁴¹
- **December 16, 2019:** Al-Hindi described the “March of Return” as “a national struggle tool” which “will continue until their goals are achieved, most notably establishing the right of return for all of Palestine and breaking the siege on Gaza.” He added that “continuous evaluations are being conducted regarding the return marches” to assess the best way to proceed.¹⁴²

Although portrayed as peaceful civilian protests along the Gaza border fence, the “March of Return” was orchestrated by Hamas, whose fighters — acting under cover of a smokescreen created by burning tires — led violent confrontations against the IDF along the fence, planting IEDs, shooting, and cutting holes in the fence. Hamas leaders themselves admitted Hamas involvement in the violence.

- **May 13, 2018:** Senior Hamas official Mahmoud Al-Zahar confirmed this was not a peaceful protest. He said that calling it “peaceful resistance” is “to deceive the public” but “this deception does not fool the Palestinian public.”¹⁴³

¹³⁷ Official reveals the fate of the “Return Marches” in light of the state of emergency due to the spread of Corona, **Al Watan** (March 6, 2020), <https://www.alwatanvoice.com/arabic/content/print/1319985.html>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/aUniL>.

¹³⁸ How Hamas Built an Army, **Washington Institute** (January 2, 2024), <https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/how-hamas-built-army>.

¹³⁹ Professional unions warn of Abbas’s decisions against Gaza, **Seraj TV** (July 18, 2017), <https://seraj.tv/post/13638/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/rTGyd>.

¹⁴⁰ Suhail Al-Hindi: A plan to move schools and refugee camps to the Gaza border, **Al Quds News** (September 19, 2018), <https://alqudsnews.net/post/131032/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/KYjO3>.

¹⁴¹ Al Hindi: The return marches will continue until their goals are achieved, **Saman News** (December 28, 2018), <https://samanews.ps/ar/post/360677/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/uIWvW>.

¹⁴² Factions move to organize return marches on national occasions in Gaza, **Arabi 21** (December 16, 2019), <https://arabi21.com/story/1230288/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/zL0iG>.

¹⁴³ Senior Hamas Official Mahmoud Al-Zahhar on Gaza Protests: This Is Not Peaceful Resistance, It Is Supported by Our Weapons, **MEMRI** (May 13, 2018), <https://www.memri.org/tv/senior-hamas-official-mahmoud-zahhar-on-gaza-protests-this-is-not-peaceful-resistance>.

- **May 16, 2018:** Hamas Gaza leader Yahya Sinwar admitted Hamas involvement, claiming that Hamas members “temporarily abandoned the means of armed struggle” and joined the marches.¹⁴⁴
- **May 16, 2018:** Hamas Politburo member Salah Al-Barwail admitted that most of the “March of Return” fatalities were Hamas militants — “50 [out of 62] of the martyrs in the recent battle were from Hamas. Before that, at least 50% of the martyrs were from Hamas.”¹⁴⁵

As evidence of Al-Hindi’s ongoing influence at UNRWA, on January 23, 2018, the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union announced that they would participate in the Great “March of Return” the following week to protest U.S. funding cuts under President Trump.¹⁴⁶



January 2018 protests against U.S. funding cuts.

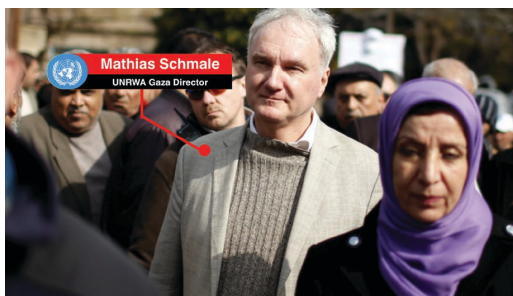
On January 27, 2018, the Union announced a teachers’ strike for the following Monday (January 29th) to protest President Trump’s funding cuts to UNRWA. The Union stated that this was “just the first salvo of our rage” and implied that the next step would be participating in “return marches towards the borders to demand our right to return to Palestine.”¹⁴⁷

144 Hamas Leader in Gaza Yahya Sinwar: Our People Took Off Their Military Uniforms And Joined The Marches; We Decided To Turn The Bodies Of Our Women And Children Into A Dam Blocking Arab Collapse, **MEMRI** (May 16, 2018), <https://www.memri.org/tv/hamas-leader-yahya-sinwar-our-people-took-off-their-uniforms-and-joined-the-marches>.

145 Hamas Political Bureau Member Salah Al-Bardawil: 50 of the Martyrs Killed in Gaza were from Hamas, 12 Regular People, **MEMRI** (May 16, 2018), <https://www.memri.org/tv/hamas-politburo-member-bardawil-fifty-martyrs-were-hamas-members>.

146 UNRWA employees union sit-in and calls for Great March of Return next week, **Palestinian Refugees Portal** (January 23, 2018), <https://refugeesps.net/post/6729/قطاع غزة-القادم-الأسبوع-العودة-الكبرى-الأسبوع-القادم>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/lbVE4>.

147 On the day of the Great March, no school for UNRWA students in the Gaza Strip, **Palestinian Refugees Portal** (January 27, 2018), <https://refugeesps.net/post/6760/يوم-المسيرة-الكبرى-لا-دوام-لطلبة-مدارس-الأونروا-في-قطاع غزة>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/HOzJS>.



Photos from January 2018 protests against U.S. suspension of aid to UNRWA with posters saying “employees rights are not negotiable.”¹⁴⁸

On February 25, 2018, this UNRWA union published a notice for teachers and students informing them of a series of UNRWA marches and sit-ins beginning on February 27th and ending with “a large crowd at our borders.”¹⁴⁹ On September 17, 2018, the Union published another notice calling for students and teachers to abandon school to join the border marches as a matter of “national duty, and a duty as a union [member].”¹⁵⁰ UNRWA allowed this to happen.

148 Photos: Thousands of UNRWA employees, including the Agency's director of operations, demonstrate today in rejection of the US decision, **Sama News** (January 29, 2018), <https://samanews.ps/ar/post/326556/>; <https://archive.ph/NamaY>.

149 Ahmed Labad Abu Hamza, **Facebook** (February 25, 2018), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=417894141981343&set=pb.100012822816444.-2207520000>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/FggXp>.

150 Ahmed Labad Abu Hamza, **Facebook** (September 17, 2018), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=543016579469098&set=pb.100012822816444.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/xEUOc>.



UNRWA Union leader participating in “March of Return” with his family (March 30, 2018).¹⁵¹

The “March of Return” had the same goal as October 7th: to breach the border fence, invade Israeli communities, and slaughter Israelis. It enabled Hamas to test Israel’s defenses, find its weaknesses, and fine-tune its plans for the invasion and assault on October 7th. Below are examples of “March of Return” plans and strategies that were perfected for use on October 7th.

- Campaign organizer Ahmad Abu Ratima expressly stated on his Facebook page that the goal was to breach the fence and invade Israel. He told his followers on WhatsApp that “Within ten minutes, all the returning [marchers] will be in the very heart of the [Israeli] settlement of Sderot, and then the weapons of the occupation will be completely useless.”¹⁵²
- The “March of Return” Facebook page advised marchers in advance of May 14, 2018, (*a.k.a.* Palestinian Nakba Day, also dubbed “Breach Day”) to “enter [the Israeli territories] in large groups numbering dozens, hundreds or even thousands, and surprise the [Israeli] soldiers by coming from unexpected [directions]. They must make sure to remain in large groups, numbering thousands, and reach the nearest inhabited location inside our occupied 1948 territories.” This Facebook page also posted maps and aerial photos showing directions and distances to nearby Israeli communities.¹⁵³

151 Abo Firas H. Lubbad, **Facebook** (March 30, 2018), <https://www.facebook.com/photo?fbid=10215529142443253&set=pcb.10215529153123520>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/q6dFG>.

152 The ‘Great Return March’ Campaign: An Initiative Sponsored By Hamas, Whose Goal Was To Breach The Border Fence, Penetrate Israeli Territory, **MEMRI** (May 18, 2018), https://www.memri.org/reports/great-return-march-campaign-initiative-sponsored-hamas-whose-goal-was-breach-border-fence#_ednref9.

153 *Id.*

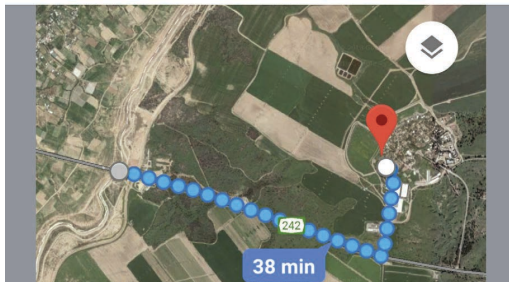
May 12, 2018

#Crossing_Day

To whom it may concern

Between the vanishing line and Kosovim

38 min walk

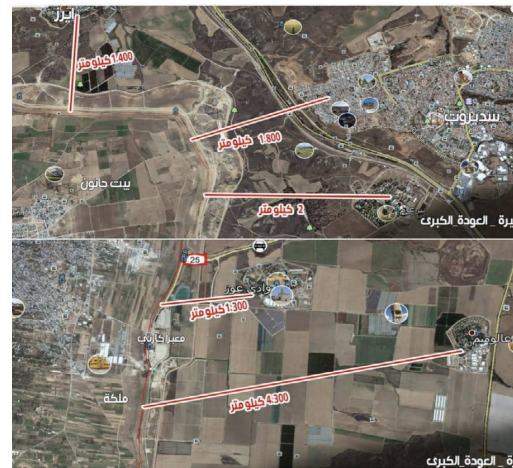


Great March of Return

May 12, 2018

To whom it may concern

Crossing_Day



- Individual Gazans likewise posted maps of the Israeli border communities and excitedly boasted of their plans to invade these towns. One Gazan referred to Be'eri as a "fat fish" and "one of the richest settlements" with "some 900 settlers." Another wrote that Sderot is "only 700 meters east of [the Palestinian town of] Beit Hanoun" and urged to "murder, slaughter, burn and never show them any mercy." Yet another Gazan wrote about Kibbutz Kerem Shalom: "It has turkey pens, a football field and a pool, [although] it houses only 15 families. Pounce on them with knives."¹⁵⁴

محمد المرش

@m_morsh22

أهالي وسكان شمال غزة إن شاء الله ستقام صلاة العصر في
مستوطنات غلاف غزة وفي كالاتي .
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2- إبر
3- سدروت
4- نيرعام
5- مقلسيم
ملاحظة / التجمع في مخيم العودة شرق جباليا ومن ثم الانطلاق
#مليونية_العودة_وكسر_الحصار

Translated Tweet



عماد عقل - فلسطين

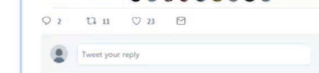
@emad_eqal

مستوطنة #سدروت تبعد 700 متر شرق بيت حانون
(شمال غزة) وتضم قيادة الجيش الإسرائيلي ويسكن فيها
حوالي 800 جندي ويمكن الوصول لها عبر الدراجات
النارية خلال دقيقتين
وركض سريع من 8_5 دقائق معظم سكانها متفاعلين من
الجيش الإسرائيلي وكبار السن من الجاحامات ..
<< وحرص المؤمنين على القتال >>

Translated Tweet

1:40 AM - 13 May 2018

11 Retweets 23 Likes



Tweet your reply

@emad_eqal · May 13

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المنشئ الجديد

May 14 at 10:28am

كيبوتس هاتس-أف-إم شرق غزة
بعد من الحدود 300 متر فقط ويوجد فيه مزارع وحش ومنتج كراة قدم وركعة سباحة وشككة 10 عتلة
فقط لا تخفوا عليهم بالمشكين

See Translation



- One Facebook page posted a leaflet in Arabic and Hebrew warning Israeli residents of the Gaza border communities to evacuate — “Your only way to survive is to go back to your country of origin, for we are returning”; “Oh Jew, you do not belong here... [you have] no state here, only fear and terror.”¹⁵⁵



- Hamas formed specific units to manage various aspects of the border breach, including a fence-cutting unit and a border-storming unit. Video footage of the fence-cutting unit showed one of its members rallying the group to march into Israel and “ignite a revolution against the Zionist enemy” which “is destined for perdition.” He proclaimed that “we are about to liberate our blessed Palestinian land, which was plundered from us by the enemy by force, and from which the enemy will be driven out by force alone,” adding “let our blood be shed.”¹⁵⁶



Notably, the UN and several large NGOs falsely portrayed the Great “March of Return” as a peaceful assembly, while turning a blind eye to its violent and murderous goals as detailed above, and as demonstrated when the border was finally breached on October 7th by Hamas and its supporters, with the ensuing mass

¹⁵⁵ *Id.*

¹⁵⁶ *Id.*

killing and atrocities perpetrated against Israeli families in the nearby villages. For example, in April 2018, Amnesty International egged on the violent riots with their live coverage.¹⁵⁷ Human Rights Watch, citing sources that referred to “the peaceful Great March of Return,”¹⁵⁸ published an analysis that whitewashed the Hamas-led violent maneuver¹⁵⁹ and posted tweets effectively denying Israel’s right to defend its border.¹⁶⁰ Likewise, in 2019, the UN Human Rights Council produced a report that gave a free pass to Hamas’s organization of the violent border riots and rewarded its cynical use of civilians as human shields.¹⁶¹

2. Al-Hindi’s Role in October 7th and Subsequent Hamas Activities



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- 157 @HillelNeuer, X (April 13, 2018, 3:14 PM), <https://x.com/HillelNeuer/status/984766825312538624>; @HillelNeuer, X (September 21, 2022, 2:47 AM), <https://x.com/HillelNeuer/status/1572371832283533314>; *NGO Statements to the UNHRC Following the Gaza “March of Return” Riots*, **NGO Monitor** (May 22, 2018), <https://ngo-monitor.org/reports/ngo-statements-to-the-unhrc-following-the-gaza-march-of-return-riots/>.
- 158 *Human Rights Watch on Violent Hamas Border Riot: Promoting Terrorist Propaganda at Expense of Human Rights*, **NGO Monitor** (April 3, 2018), <https://ngo-monitor.org/reports/hrw-promoting-terrorist-propaganda-at-expense-of-human-rights/>.
- 159 *Israel: Gaza Killings Unlawful, Calculated*, **Human Rights Watch** (April 3, 2018), <https://www.hrw.org/news/2018/04/03/israel-gaza-killings-unlawful-calculated>.
- 160 *The Gaza Riots and HRW’s Immoral Anti-Israel Obsession on Twitter*, **NGO Monitor** (May 29, 2018), <https://ngo-monitor.org/reports/the-gaza-riots-and-hrws-immoral-anti-israel-obsession-on-twitter/>.
- 161 *Breaking: UN Watch rejects findings of report by UN Commission of Inquiry on Gaza Violence*, **UN Watch** (March 4, 2019), <https://unwatch.org/breaking-un-watch-rejects-findings-todays-report-un-commission-inquiry-gaza-violence/>.
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Foreshadowing and Celebrating October 7th

As a senior Hamas leader and a longtime member of the Hamas Politburo, Suhail Al-Hindi presumably knew in advance about the October 7th attack which required extensive preparation and planning. Indeed, his Hamas committee was briefed on it in advance.¹⁶² Furthermore, in the period leading up to October 7th, he often spoke of a major upcoming battle. In response to ongoing violence in Jerusalem and the West Bank, Al-Hindi stressed that they are not alone and Gaza would join the fight. For example:

- **April 16, 2022:** “The battle is coming and there is a large number of resistance members to defend Jerusalem and protect Al-Aqsa.” (*Paltimeps*).¹⁶³
- **February 19, 2023:** “The Jerusalem axis is making progress and shining, and all Arab and Islamic peoples will participate in the coming battle.” (*Al-Aqsa Voice*).¹⁶⁴
- **March 8, 2023:** “The hands of the resistance in the 1948 occupied territories, in Jerusalem, the West Bank, and in Gaza will all be united soon in facing our occupier.”; “Those who threaten to wipe out Huwwara in the West Bank will be the ones who are wiped out. This is a promise from the Gaza resistance.” (*Mondoweiss*).¹⁶⁵
- **July 2, 2023:** “This is a clear message to the enemy: We are preparing, and Allah willing, we are on the cusp of a battle that will be the decisive battle between us and the enemy.” (*Mayadeen TV*).¹⁶⁶



- **September 3, 2023:** “The Palestinian resistance is closely monitoring developments in the scene and following the situation on the ground, whether in Gaza, the West Bank or occupied Jerusalem. It is its right and the right of the Palestinian people to use all available means to resist the Israeli occupation, which is committing violations on all levels.” (*Al-Araby Al-Jadeed*).¹⁶⁷
- **September 13, 2023:** “Resistance in all its forms is the most effective means to liberate the land and expel the occupation. The West Bank is following the path of Gaza and is igniting resistance in the face of the Zionist occupier... The next stage will witness an imminent victory for our Palestinian people in the West Bank.” (*Al-Aqsa TV*).¹⁶⁸

162 @HillelNeuer, X (May 19, 2025, 10:06 AM), <https://x.com/HillelNeuer/status/1924360966558630076>.

163 Al-Hindi: The resistance in Gaza is ready to fight a new battle in defense of Al-Aqsa, *Paltimeps* (April 16, 2022), <https://paltimeps.ps/post/326660/>; الهندي-المقاومة-بغزة-مستعدة-لخوض-معركة-من-جديد-دفاعا-عن-الأقصى; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/I8bVP>.

164 Al-Hindi to Al-Aqsa Voice: The enemy is playing with fire that will destroy its entity, *Al-Aqsa Voice* (February 19, 2023), <https://alaqsavoice.ps/print/213723>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/GJ8P5>.

165 Gaza reacts to Israeli West Bank onslaught and PA complicity, *Mondoweiss* (March 8, 2023), <https://mondoweiss.net/2023/03/gaza-reacts-to-israeli-west-bank-onslaught-and-pa-complicity/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/LXrTy>.

166 Children Visit Hamas Weapons Expo In Gaza, Pose For Photos With Weapons And Fighters; Hamas Political Bureau Member Suhail Al-Hindi: We Are Preparing For The Decisive Battle With The Enemy, *MEMRI* (July 2, 2023), <https://www.memri.org/tv/children-visit-hamas-weapons-expo-gaza-photos-weapons-fighters-suhail-hindi-enemy>.

167 Heating up on the Gaza border: Will the return marches return, *Al-Araby Al-Jadeed* (September 3, 2023), <https://www.alaraby.co.uk/politics/>; تسخين-على-حدود-غزة-هل-تعود-مسيرات-العودة; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/H24mk>.

168 Al-Hindi to Al-Aqsa: Resistance is the most effective means to liberate the land, *Seraj TV* (September 13, 2023), <https://seraj.tv/post/31271/>; الهندي-للاقصى:-المقاومة-هي-الوسيلة-الأنجع-لتحرير-الأرض; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/dWmPQ>.

In one interview reported in February 2023, Al-Hindi specifically emphasized that most revolutions began with “civil disobedience” as a form of “passive resistance” which later developed into “a popular revolution and a third intifada,” hinting at Hamas’s strategy of using so-called civilian protests like the March of Return as a lead-up to a massive military attack like October 7th.¹⁶⁹ He added that liberating Palestinian prisoners is “at the top of Hamas’s priorities,” declaring that “we are awaiting their imminent release, God willing.”¹⁷⁰ One of Hamas’s main goals in taking over 250 hostages on October 7th was to use them as leverage for the release of Palestinian prisoners, as ultimately happened.

Just after October 7th, Al-Hindi celebrated Hamas’s success, stating “in the history of military and combat operations, the resistance has never made such achievements, and it has prepared for them,” and he warned Israel against a ground invasion.¹⁷¹ Separately, Al-Hindi praised the terrorists as “brave individuals” who “brought the Zionists to their knees and instilled fear in them.”¹⁷²

Hamas Spokesperson and Negotiator in Ceasefire Talks

In the spring of 2024, Al-Hindi emerged as a top Hamas spokesperson with regard to the ceasefire and hostage negotiations.

- **May 1, 2024:** Al-Hindi acted as a spokesperson for Hamas in May 2024 when he told the media that Hamas would “deliver its response [to an Israeli proposal] clearly within a very short period.” He stressed that Hamas “cannot under any circumstances raise the white flag or surrender to the conditions of the Israeli enemy. Our dignity and honor refuse to compromise.” (*AFP*).¹⁷³
- **July 11, 2024:** Al-Hindi led a Hamas delegation to Iraq to meet the leadership of the Iraqi Islamic party and discuss “the developments of the Al-Aqsa Flood.” (*@Iraqislamparty*).¹⁷⁴
- **August 22–23, 2024:** Al-Hindi rejected the latest ceasefire proposals and stood by the Hamas demands. He reiterated that “the resistance will not raise the white flag” and that the Palestinians “have the right to resist until the occupation is eliminated and defeated.”¹⁷⁵ Al-Hindi told the Quds Network that “The enemy [Israel] is trying to extract concessions from the resistance” but “our people...will not kneel to their enemy.” (*BBC; Quds Network*).¹⁷⁶
- **October 3, 2024:** Al-Hindi said “Stopping the war is not at the expense of our dignity and we will defeat the criminal enemy, no matter how long this war is.” (*@Khabrnews1*).¹⁷⁷
- **October 24, 2024:** Al-Hindi thanked Russia and China for their support and said that Hamas is “ready to visit every place in the world, the farthest spot in the world, in order to stop this destructive war on our kinfolk and our people.” (*@TRTArabiNow*).¹⁷⁸

169 *Al-Hindi to Al-Aqsa Voice: The enemy is playing with fire that will destroy its entity*, **Al-Aqsa Voice** (February 19, 2023), <https://alaqsavoice.ps/print/213723>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/GJ8P5>.

170 *Id.*

171 *Hamas Political Bureau Member: Palestinians will not leave their land in Gaza despite attempts*, **Sputnik Arabic** (October 13, 2023), <https://sarabic.ae/20231013/-1081972218-المحاولات-في-غزة-رغم-أرضهم-لن-يرحلوا-عن-أرضهم-في-غزة-رغم-المحاولات>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/o6US7>.

172 *Senior Hamas Leader, Aided by Iran-Backed Hezbollah, Orchestrates Anti-Israel Events in Turkey*, **Middle East Form** (January 21, 2024), <https://www.meforum.com/131023-سوتنيك-عربي>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/yV4RL>.

173 *Hamas promises answer to Israeli truce proposal*, **Times of Israel** (May 1, 2024), <https://www.timesofisrael.com/hamas-promises-answer-to-israeli-truce-proposal-very-soon-amid-intense-mediation/>.

174 *@iraqiislamparty*, **X** (July 11, 2024, 6:30 PM), <https://x.com/iraqiislamparty/status/1811422851347673281>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/>.

175 *Hamas to BBC: We reject any new proposals or papers and will not raise the white flag*, **BBC** (August 22, 2024), <https://www.bbc.com/arabic/articles/cvg502dg2r1o>.

176 *Quds Network*, **Telegram** (August 23, 2024, 7:56 PM), <https://t.me/QudsN/454266>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/iPblR>.

177 *@Khabrnews1*, **X** (October 3, 2024, 3:32 PM) (account suspended), <https://x.com/Khabrnews1/status/1841818523577757875>.

178 *@TRTArabiNow*, **X** (October 24, 2024, 10:33 PM), <https://x.com/TRTArabiNow/status/1849534576403566690>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Iguu>.

- **January 19, 2025:** On the first day of the ceasefire he helped negotiate, Al-Hindi paid tribute to Hamas's sponsor — “We thank the Islamic Republic of Iran for its continuous support and backing...” — and he thanked “our brothers in Hezbollah” and “our brothers in Ansar Allah” (the Houthis) for their support. (@TVAlmasirah).¹⁷⁹
- **January 25, 2025:** Photos were posted to Telegram of Al-Hindi with other top Hamas leaders in Egypt “following up on the arrival of released prisoners,” *i.e.*, Palestinian terrorists released as part of the hostage deal.¹⁸⁰ That same day, Al-Hindi told the media that Hamas had treated the Israeli hostages “with the highest moral values.” (From *Hebron Telegram* and *AlGhadTV*).¹⁸¹



- **March 10, 2025:** As ceasefire talks on the second stage continued, Al-Hindi told *Al-Jazeera* that Hamas “will never lay down our weapons as long as the occupation continues” and that Hamas hopes to become part of the “Palestinian army” once the occupation is gone. He added Hamas’s “message to the world” that “we are the owners of this land.” (*Al Jazeera*).¹⁸²

179 @TVAlmasirah, X (January 19, 2025, 8:22 PM), <https://x.com/TvAlmasirah/status/1881044509179494585>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/imc0M>.

180 From *Hebron*, Telegram (January 25, 2025, 10:35 PM), https://t.me/From_hebron/303542; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/2x2zE>.

181 AlGhadTV, X (January 25, 2025, 9:06 PM), <https://x.com/AlGhadTV/status/1883230049505288211>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/BR29B>.

182 @ajmubasher, X (March 10, 2025), <https://x.com/ajmubasher/status/1899214679832154122?t=nBoYRMEo658u8hBki7lUOW>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/jeCKK>.

Recruiting For Hamas and Rallying and Inciting Against Israel

Al-Hindi has also become a prominent voice in Hamas's efforts to gain new recruits following the terror group's heavy losses in the post-October 7th war, as well as to rally the masses against Israel.

- **September 1, 2024:** After the bodies of six Israeli hostages were found to have been executed at point blank in a Hamas tunnel, Al-Hindi blamed “Netanyahu and his racist right-wing government” for “killing prisoners held by the Palestinian resistance,” claiming that Hamas values the prisoners but Netanyahu refused to reach “a deal that would stop the bloodbath.”¹⁸³ Al-Hindi added that “the Palestinian people today are fighting the battle of dignity with honor, determination and vigour, and as long as the occupation exists, it must be resisted and uprooted.” (*Quds Network*).¹⁸⁴
- **October 5, 2024:** A few days later, Al-Hindi praised the Hamas October 7th attacks for its “great achievements.” He expressed his hope that “this battle” will expand to the West, that it “will carry its spark and every free person in this world will launch it.” (@TVAlmasirah).¹⁸⁵
- **October 18–20, 2024:** At the Islamic World Youth Forum (IWYF) that was held in Istanbul on October 18–20, 2024, Al-Hindi delivered a fiery speech calling for revenge in the name of Islam. Speaking against the backdrop of slain Hamas leaders Ismail Haniyeh and Saleh Arouri, Al-Hindi cheered the October 7th “victory,” lionized Sinwar as a “resolute leader,” praised the “steadfastness” of “the youth of al-Qassam and the youth of the resistance,” and pledged to continue to sacrifice Gazans for the sake of liberating Palestine — “tear me apart, drown me in my own blood — you will not live upon my land...” He instigated the crowd to “prepare your gear and get ready for Liberation day. These feelings must turn into practical behavior. The Nation’s youth must be mobilized. Gaza is calling you, and the West Bank is calling you, and Al-Aqsa is calling you. So when will you heed this call?” Al-Hindi concluded with a plea “by God, that you not leave this hall unless you have the intention and determination to continue the Jihad and fight for the sake of God Almighty.”¹⁸⁶
- **October 18, 2024:** Al-Hindi promoted martyrdom, saying “Hamas and its leaders raised their slogan high that death fighting jihad is their highest aspiration.” (@ShehabAgency).¹⁸⁷
- **October 24, 2024:** Al-Hindi “addressed the people of the world and called on them to go out in million-man marches to stop the war of extermination in the Gaza Strip.” He also incited them to “besiege the embassies of the Zionist and American enemy all over the world, and for millions to say no to injustice and Zionist hooliganism.” (*Hurrya News*).¹⁸⁸
- **October 24, 2024:** That same day, Al-Hindi implored the people in northern Gaza to “be patient and steadfast, for victory is coming and the enemy is defeated.” (*Quds Network*).¹⁸⁹
- **October 25, 2024:** The next day, Al-Hindi promoted the famine libel against Israel, falsely claiming that that “there is an ‘Israeli’ decision to exterminate the population in the northern Gaza Strip.” (@qudspressagency).¹⁹⁰

183 *Quds Network, Telegram* (September 1, 2024, 2:49 PM), <https://t.me/QudsN/458531>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/ZRgpy>.

184 *Quds Network, Telegram* (September 1, 2024, 2:50 PM), <https://t.me/QudsN/458532>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Hwy43>.

185 @TVAlmasirah, X (October 5, 2024, 11:14 PM), <https://x.com/TvAlmasirah/status/1842659575499026531>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/0BcIT>.

186 *Islamic World Youth Forum, Facebook* (November 8, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=515450604812907> (video deleted); *Islamic World Youth Forum Facebook Page, Facebook* (last visited March 9, 2025), <https://www.facebook.com/iwy.forum>. Video available here: https://youtu.be/9PW_v5_z9as.

187 @ShehabAgency, X (October 18, 2024, 4:44 PM), <https://x.com/ShehabAgency/status/1847272513237094752>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/V7PeL>.

188 *Al-Hindi: Free people of the world must mobilize and go out in the millions for Gaza, Hurrya News* (October 24, 2024), <https://hurrya.news/?p=60758>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/DM7Ug>.

189 *Quds Network, Telegram* (October 24, 2024, 7:57 PM), <https://t.me/QudsN/485268>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/4s7kj>.

190 @qudspressagency, X (October 25, 2024, 7:27 PM), <https://x.com/qudspressagency/status/1849850189709967463>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/lsqZL>.

- **January 19, 2025:** The day the ceasefire came into effect, Al-Hindi railed against the Israeli “occupation that has been cursing the land of Palestine for more than 76 years,” completely rejecting Israel’s right to exist. He proclaimed that “we have the right to resist this occupation” and “the resistance will continue as long as there is an occupation.” Al-Hindi further pledged to continue the war and “wipe out this enemy with all our strength,” promising that “we will enter Al-Aqsa as conquerors and liberators.” (@TVAlmasirah).¹⁹¹
- **February 26, 2025:** “The weapon of resistance is not open to debate or negotiation; it is sacred and cannot be relinquished.” (*Washington Post*).¹⁹²
- **March 18, 2025:** “What is required is for the Arab nation to rise up from the Persian Gulf to the Atlantic for Gaza and for the West Bank. What is required is for every Muslim to rise up for Palestine and for Gaza...Therefore, what is required of us all is to join the resistance in order to deter and prevent the occupation from shedding more blood against our Palestinian people and our Palestinian resistance.” (*Al Araby TV Network*).¹⁹³

191 @TVAlmasirah, X (January 19, 2025, 8:22 PM), <https://x.com/TvAlmasirah/status/1881044509179494585>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/imc0M>.

192 Dispute over disarming Hamas bedevils efforts to extend Gaza ceasefire, **Washington Post** (February 26, 2025), <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2025/02/26/gaza-ceasefire-disarm-hamas-phase-two/>.

193 Hamas leader Suhail Al-Hindi reveals the movement’s position on Israel’s escalation and the path to a ceasefire agreement in Gaza, **Al Araby TV Network YouTube** (March 18, 2025) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UhbHnpCabyI>.

2017-2025: Al-Hindi's Continued Involvement in UNRWA Affairs: Orchestrating Mass Protests, Attending Awards Ceremonies, Opposing UNRWA Attempts to Enforce Neutrality

Although Al-Hindi left UNRWA in April 2017, he retained his position as head of the Professional Unions Association, overseeing all professional unions in Gaza, including the UNRWA unions.¹⁹⁴ In that capacity, Al-Hindi orchestrated large-scale strikes by UNRWA staff to protest management decisions, repeatedly defended UNRWA employees against unfavorable management decisions, and attended UNRWA awards ceremonies.

- **Organizing Strikes Against UNRWA Management (July-September 2018):** In July 2018, Al-Hindi organized a massive sit-in outside UNRWA Gaza headquarters to protest cuts in services affecting some 1,000 UNRWA contract workers. Al-Hindi, together with Hamas's Ghazi Hamad, also met with UNRWA Gaza Director Matthias Schmale in an attempt to resolve the issue.¹⁹⁵ The strikes continued into August and September with protesters holding up banners outside UNRWA Gaza headquarters "calling for the decision to dismiss employees to be reversed" and "calling on the relief agency to reverse its recent cuts to refugees."¹⁹⁶ Amir Al-Mishal (discussed later in this report), Al-Hindi's successor as the head of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union, likewise led mass strikes over this issue and attended at least one protest with Al-Hindi.¹⁹⁷



Left: Photo of UN staff in prisoner uniforms being hung; Right: Translation of poster text: "We are against the arbitrary dismissal of UNRWA employees to liquidate the Palestinian Cause"

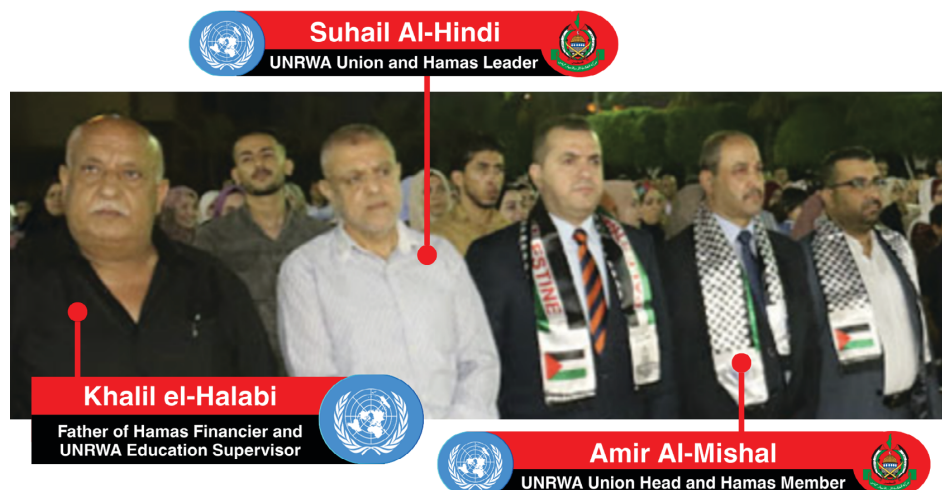
194 In Pictures: The Palestinian Administrative Syndicate organizes a group Ramadan evening and breakfast, **Shehab News** (April 19, 2023), <https://shehabnews.com/post/122250/باصور-نقابة-الإداريين-الفلسطينيين-تنظم-أمسية-إفطار-رمضاني-جماعي>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/ssllw>.

195 Hundreds continue sit-in at UNRWA headquarters in Gaza, **UltraPal** (July 23, 2018), <https://ultrapal.ultrasawt.com/-/بواصلون-الاعتصام-في-مقر-الأونروا-بغزة/الترا-فلسطين/تقارير-أخبار>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/19iwc>.

196 A protest by the Professional Unions Gathering in support of the dismissed UNRWA employees, **Pal Today TV** (August 6, 2018), <https://paltodaytv.com/post/98806/الأونروا-المضوني-دعما-لموظفي-الأونروا-المضوني>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/FfB46>. Professional Unions Gathering - Gaza Governorates, **Facebook** (September 20, 2018), <https://www.facebook.com/naqabatgaza/posts/138434311699385>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Tfp56>. Professional Unions Gathering - Gaza Governorates, **Facebook** (August 6, 2018), https://www.facebook.com/naqabatgaza/posts/pfbid0TQXEptoPqPyxyzbcWNRNyxTpDtfEmM5T8nTw1QdG8tz6YeVdXAbMFwgxLMVkpU2L?locale=ar_AR; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/BEEHW>.

197 @PalinfoAr, X (August 6, 2018, 12:30 PM), <https://x.com/palinfoar/status/1026400085419147264>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/GzeG3>.

- **Attending Awards Ceremony For Outstanding UNRWA Graduates (July 2020):** On July 25, 2020, Al-Hindi and other trade union leaders, including Amir Al-Mishal, attended a ceremony organized by the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union to honor outstanding students who are children of UNRWA employees affiliated with the unions.¹⁹⁸



Al-Hindi photographed next to Khalil Halabi (far left), retired UNRWA education supervisor and father of Mohammed Halabi, former World Vision Gaza head convicted of diverting funds to Hamas.

- **Al-Hindi: UNRWA Gaza Director Matthias Schmale “Must Atone For His Great Sin” (May 2021):** In May 2021, Al-Hindi heavily criticized statements by UNRWA Gaza Director Matthias Schmale admitting that Israeli strikes that month were “very precise” and played a key role in Hamas’s ultimate decision to expel Schmale from Gaza. It was reported that Al-Hindi “stressed his rejection of the statements of the UNRWA Director in Gaza,” saying: “It was a dagger in the side of the Palestinian cause. He committed a great sin and must atone for it.”¹⁹⁹



198 *Palestine University hosts a ceremony in honor of outstanding children of UNRWA employees, Palestine University* (July 25, 2020), <https://up.edu.ps/ar/news/الأونروا-وتشغيل-اللاجئين>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/q3Nkh>.

199 *The Gaza Unions Gathering hotels a conference entitled “Unions and their role in supporting Jerusalem and Gaza,” Al Resalah* (May 30, 2021), <https://alresalah.ps/post/240372/غزة-تجمع-ع-النقابات-بعقد-مؤتمر-ا-تحت-عنوان-النقابات-ودورها-في-نصرة-القدس-وغزة>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Eoz11>.

■ **Protesting UNRWA Discipline Of Teachers In Response to UN Watch Report (August 2021):**

Al-Hindi was highly critical of UNRWA for investigating and suspending staff in response to UN Watch's August 2021 report exposing UNRWA staff incitement to terrorism and antisemitism on Facebook. The Professional Unions Association, headed by Al-Hindi, accused UNRWA's management of "submission to the will of 'Israel,'" which he said was seeking to end UNRWA "as a living witness to the continued suffering of our Palestinian people." Just like he did when in charge of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union, Al-Hindi threatened to take "unprecedented protest steps" unless UNRWA's management "retracted these unacceptable decisions and returned the suspended employees to their jobs with honor and respect."²⁰⁰



Photo of August 2021 protests against UNRWA's response to the UN Watch report.²⁰¹

200 UNRWA in Gaza suspends some of its employees and refers them to investigation, **Paltimeps** (August 25, 2021), <https://paltimeps.ps/post/305031/الأونروا-بغزة-توقف-بعض-موظفيها-وتحيلهم-للتحقيق-والسب>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/mcmu9>. Profession unions: UNRWA's suspension of employees on the basis of opinion makes it lose its neutrality, **Palestinian Refugees Portal** (August 23, 2021), <https://refugeesps.net/post/18498/النقابات-المهنية-إيقاف-أونروا-لموظفين-على-خلفية-الرأي-يفقدها-حياديتها>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/LYaH8>.

201 For political reasons, UNRWA responds to pressure from a Zionist organization and suspends employees from work, **Al Jazeera** (August 25, 2021), <https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2021/8/25/لدواع-سياسية-أونروا-تستجيب-لضغط>.



Photos of protests against U.S. conditions on renewed funding requiring UNRWA to enforce neutrality.²⁰²

- **Instigating UNRWA Solidarity Strike (February 2023):** In February 2023, Al-Hindi's Professional Unions Association instigated UNRWA teachers and students to join a strike organized by the Hamas Ministry of Education “in solidarity with the martyrs of Nablus” following an Israeli raid against armed militants in the city. When UNRWA management refused to join the strike, the Professional Unions Association, headed by Al-Hindi, condemned UNRWA and “called on the agency and all its institutions to adhere to what was announced by the factions and forces and the decision of the Ministry of Education to strike in solidarity with the righteous martyrs of Nablus.”²⁰³ Although UNRWA chose not to officially join the strike, it appears that UNRWA teachers and students defied that decision, as the UNRWA parents’ committee “stressed its commitment to the Ministry of Education’s decision to strike tomorrow, February 23, 2023.”²⁰⁴

202 Ramallah: Memorandum submitted to the United Nations rejecting the framework agreement between UNRWA and the United States, **Wafa** (September 28, 2021), <https://images2.wafa.ps/Pages/Details/33586>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/RbtLB>.

203 Union Gathering calls on UNRWA management to commit to strike, **Felesteen** (February 22, 2023), <https://felesteen.news/post/130060/>; <https://archive.ph/3HpTV>.

204 Clarification from UNRWA regarding the nature of working hours in its schools and institutions in the Gaza Strip, **Moqdmmon** (February 22, 2023), https://www.motqdmmon.com/2023/02/692.html?m=1#google_vignette; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/7R3WH>.

- **Attending UNRWA Retirement Ceremony For Amir Al-Mishal (June 2023):** On June 30, 2023, a post on a Facebook page for UNRWA employees documented Al-Hindi in his capacity as a head of the Association of Professional Unions attending a retirement ceremony honoring his successor as head of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union, Amir Al-Mishal, and giving him a gift.²⁰⁵



- **Criticizing UN For Seeking To Uphold UNRWA Neutrality (January 2024):** In January 2024, in response to the international outcry against UNRWA — after UN Watch exposed a 3,000-member UNRWA staff Telegram channel that celebrated the October 7th attacks, followed by the UN’s announcement of an independent investigation into UNRWA neutrality — Al-Hindi again applied pressure on UNRWA. “The role of UNRWA is to serve the Palestinian people and not to level accusations at employees,” said the Hamas leader, “and the Commissioners-General of UNRWA must denounce the occupation’s massacres against our people.”²⁰⁶ Indeed, UNRWA’s commissioner-generals have seen their role as serving Al-Hindi and his colleagues.

205 UNRWA Health Department Staff Forum, **Facebook** (June 10, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/groups/Employee.un/posts/9988500264494229/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/0gHNu>.

206 @paldj, **X** (January 27, 2024, 7:00 PM), <https://x.com/paldj/status/1751289084725559348?lang=ar>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/rcwYI>. Quds Network, **Telegram** (January 27, 2024, 6:52 PM), <https://t.me/QudsN/363436>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/d48HG>.

Al-Hindi's Associates and Successors at UNRWA

Although Suhail Al-Hindi was forced to officially leave UNRWA in 2017, this section documents how in practice he and Hamas retained control — through his successors and associates. His replacement to head the union, Amir Al-Mishal, was a Hamas member who pledged to follow Al-Hindi, saying he would “not abandon our duty towards our national religious issues.” Working together, they caused the removal of UNRWA’s top international staff member in Gaza, Matthias Schmale, over his remark on Israeli TV acknowledging that Israel’s missile strikes in Gaza that month were “very precise.” Other colleagues of Al-Hindi at the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union include Issam Al-Daalis, who later became the head of Hamas administration in Gaza, and Ahmed Labad, one of 358 terrorists arrested by the IDF in its March 2024 raid on Shifa Hospital. The union is currently headed by a Hamas-affiliated UNRWA orthodontist who rejects UNRWA neutrality and supports Hamas.

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1 Amir Al-Mishal

Hamas Economist

Al-Mishal Succeeds Al-Hindi As Head of UNRWA Gaza Staff Union



Mustafa Al-Ghoul

Hamis-linked UNRWA Union Head



Al-Hindi's successor as head of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union was Amir Al-Mishal. At Al-Hindi's retirement ceremony, Al-Mishal vowed to continue on the same path as Al-Hindi. He pledged to "not abandon our duty towards our national religious causes" and to stand up to UNRWA management to protect workers rights and ensure UNRWA services continue. "I pledge, firstly, to God, and secondly, to you, to be a strong shield for your just causes and an impregnable wall confronting all of the union's challenges, on your behalf," he said.²⁰⁷ In other words, the new union chief was pledging allegiance to Hamas.

Al-Mishal is a certified public accountant with advanced degrees in accounting and finance who had worked at UNRWA as an accountant since 1994.²⁰⁸ Al-Mishal headed the UNRWA Auditing and Finance Department from 2001 until his retirement, and prior to 2001 he was deputy head of the department from 1998 to 2001.²⁰⁹ From 2006 until 2011, Al-Mishal headed the Services Sector of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union. When Al-Mishal retired from UNRWA in 2023, Al-Hindi presented him with an award.²¹⁰ This underscores the close relationship of UNRWA's union chief with a Hamas leader.

At least for part of his tenure, Al-Mishal served as the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union representative to the UNRWA Employee Savings fund,²¹¹ a retirement fund that can be accessed by employees when they leave the agency.²¹² He was also the Social Security Fund official and Union representative on the Loans Committee from 2003–2012, with authority over who received loans.²¹³ In addition, in his position as head of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union, Al-Mishal oversaw the management of UNRWA employee Union fees. These fees are used for projects to benefit UNRWA employees and their families such as the UNRWA Staff Club, a state-of-the-art sports center located on prime Gaza real estate along the beach. This project was spearheaded by Al-Mishal who sought to create more such clubs.²¹⁴

Al-Mishal is from a well-connected Hamas family. His father Ibrahim Abdul Rahman Al-Mishal "Abu Munir" was the Mukhtar of the Al-Bardawil clan which includes the Bardawil, Hassouna, Al-Mishal, and Al-Ja'bari families. The Al-Bardawil clan has produced numerous Hamas members and openly supports the Al-Qassam Brigades.²¹⁵

207 *UNRWA Staff Club*, **Facebook** (May 4, 2017), <https://www.facebook.com/lrucgaza/photos/t.616368920/1631121833594720/?type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/eO4D1>.

208 *Amir Ibrahim Al-Mishal*, **UNRWA Gaza Staff Union Archive** (October 10, 2010), <https://web.archive.org/web/20110511003057/http://lsugaza.ps/unrwa/subpage.php?scid=100&id=117&extra=news&type=91>.

209 *Id.*

210 *Ahmed Labad Abu Hamza*, **Facebook** (June 7, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=1692887941148617&set=pb.100012822816444.-2207520000>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/FfeiT>.

211 *UNRWA staff union announces its new formation*, **Al Resalah** (March 5, 2011), <https://alresalah.ps/post/29977/-الغوث-اتحاد-الموظفين-بوكمال>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/vpiMg>.

212 *Asu-North Lebanon*, **Facebook** (July 3, 2016), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid02MvRBMQjnSGdfsW1vaBQNSL7LHLhjVBsYUh1nbMM8A9es1WcdnsS1K4QZwXmGMDekI&id=1144304978934188&locale=fr_FR; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/p2v0t>.

213 *Amir Ibrahim Al-Mishal*, **UNRWA Gaza Staff Union Archive** (October 10, 2010), <https://web.archive.org/web/20110511003057/http://lsugaza.ps/unrwa/subpage.php?scid=100&id=117&extra=news&type=91>.

214 *Id.*; *UNRWA Staff Club*, **Facebook** (September 18, 2022), https://www.facebook.com/lrucgaza/photos/pb.100064710515115.-2207520000/8439424459431056/?type=3&locale=ar_AR; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/zqs6I>.

215 *The Bardawil family at home and abroad*, **Facebook** (May 29, 2018), <https://www.facebook.com/Bardawilfamily/posts/2144695142433670>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/9TQIT>.



عائلة البردويل في الوطن و الشتات

May 29, 2018 · 🌐

...

تحية براقه من عائلة البردويل ...
لفصائل المقاومة بلا استثناء التي كبدت العدو وما زالت تكبده وتتمني السلامة لجميع المجاهدين كما نتمني
السلامة لابناء العائلة و شعبنا من غدر المحتل ..



👍 11

Translation:

A shining salute from the Bardawil family...

To all the resistance factions without exception, who have inflicted and continue to inflict losses on the enemy. We wish safety for all the fighters, as we also wish safety for the members of our family and our people from the treachery of the occupier.

When Mukhtar Ibrahim Al-Mishal passed away on September 21, 2023,²¹⁶ the “Al-Bardawil family in the homeland and the diaspora” Facebook page announced his death and eulogized him as “the respected elder” and “Mukhtar of the Bardawil family in the homeland and diaspora.”²¹⁷



عائلة البردويل في الوطن و الشتات
September 21, 2023 · 🌐

...

إنا لله وإنا إليه راجعون .. انتقل إلى رحمة الله الحاج الكبير " أبو منير المسحال " مختار عائلة البردويل في الوطن والشتات

- الجنازة اليوم الخميس بعد صلاة العصر في المسجد الأبيض بمخيم الشاطئ بجوار السوق .. تقبل التعازي في بيت الفقيد الواقع في أرض عنان (السودانية)



The Association of Retired UNRWA Employees expressed “its deepest condolences and heartfelt sympathy to the entire Al-Mishal family, particularly to Dr. Amir Al-Mishal (Abu Muhammad), former head of the Arab Employees Union at UNRWA in Gaza, on the passing of his father, the late Mukhtar Abu Munir Al-Mishal.”²¹⁸

The family’s close ties to senior Hamas leadership are evident by the attendance of Hamas leader Ismail Haniyeh and other key Hamas figures at the 2016 wedding of Ahmed Muhammad Al-Mishal, a cousin of Amir Al-Mishal.²¹⁹

216 Ibrahim Abdul Rahman Al-Mishal (Abu Munir), **Wafayat** (September 21, 2023), <https://wafayat.ps/people/-الرحمن-المسحال-ابراهيم-عبد-الرحمن-المسحال-ابو-منير>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/3MmLm>.

217 Al-Bardawil family in the homeland and the diaspora, **Facebook** (September 21, 2023), https://www.facebook.com/story.php?story_fbid=353008187055471&id=100070388772114&_rdar; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/NNW3v>.

218 Association of Retired Arab Employees of UNRWA in Gaza, **Facebook** (September 21, 2023), https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=714008024088296&set=pb.100064373154952.-2207520000&locale=it_LT; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/qZSBS>.

219 Al-Bardawil family in the homeland and the diaspora, **Facebook** (March 25, 2016), <https://www.facebook.com/Bardawilfamily/posts/1760230084213513>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/qrXHu>.



صور من حفل اشهار العريس/أحمد محمد المسحال "أبومسلمة" بحضور رئيس الوزراء السابق وعدد من النواب وقيادات حركة حماس، ولقيف من الشخصيات.



Moreover, Salah Al-Bardawil, a senior Hamas Politburo member since 2021 who was killed in a targeted Israeli airstrike on March 23, 2025,²²⁰ was part of the Al-Bardawil clan and a cousin of Amir Al-Mishal. The two, along with Amir's father — the family Mukhtar Ibrahim Al-Mishal — are seen in photos presiding over family events together in August 2022²²¹ and August 2023.²²²



²²⁰ Senior Hamas leader among 23 killed in Israeli airstrikes on southern Gaza, **Al Jazeera** (March 23, 2025), <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2025/3/23/senior-hamas-leader-among-23-killed-in-israeli-strikes-in-southern-gaza>.

²²¹ The Bardawil family at home and abroad, **Facebook** (August 28, 2022), <https://www.facebook.com/Bardawilfamily/posts/3368394333397072>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/CUmBu>, The Bardawil family at home and abroad, **Facebook** (August 28, 2022), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=3368393520063820&set=pcb.3368394333397072>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/6lk3C>, The Bardawil family at home and abroad, **Facebook** (August 28, 2022), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=3367307950172377&set=pb.100070388772114.-2207520000>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/2eXWu>.

²²² The Bardawil family at home and abroad, **Facebook** (August 24, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/Bardawilfamily/posts/337927791896844>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/VGgNY>.

Another prominent member of the Al-Bardawil clan was Al-Qassam Brigades operative Muhammad Salah Muhammad Al-Bardawil, a “journalist” and Hamas propagandist whom Israel eliminated in April 2025, a few days after the older Salah Al-Bardawil. He had been responsible for filming propaganda videos with Israeli hostages in Gaza during the war.²²³



Muhammad Salah Muhammad Al-Bardawil at a Hamas event.

Al Jazeera’s famous investigative journalist, Tamer Al-Mishal, is also part of the Al-Bardawil clan. Now based in Qatar, Tamer Al-Mishal was born in the Al-Shati refugee camp and began his career in the BBC’s Gaza office.²²⁴ Hamas documents captured by the IDF in Gaza indicate that Tamer Al-Mishal received instructions from Hamas on how to cover various Gaza events to support the “resistance.”²²⁵ A 2023 document also shows that Hamas established a secure communication line with Al Jazeera to enable the group to communicate sensitive information, as well as to communicate during emergencies.²²⁶

The IDF has accused Tamer Al-Mishal — presenter of Al Jazeera’s investigative program “What is Hidden is Greater” — of hiring Hamas and PIJ fighters to masquerade as journalists in order to give Hamas cover²²⁷ and of publishing propaganda sent from Hamas, which refers to Tamer Al-Mishal as its “brother.”²²⁸

223 @IDF, X (April 4, 2025, 4:26 PM), <https://x.com/IDF/status/1908149280830816391>; @i24NEWS_EN, X (April 4, 2025, 4:34 PM), https://x.com/i24NEWS_EN/status/1908151123669610904.

224 Tamer Al-Mishal, *Najah* (January 5, 2019), https://nn.najah.edu/news/archive/2019/05/01/225282/?__cf_chl_tk=o5MiAQmq9oLQ0A.WrcXBTVnxVt_pXSYzaDjCZYrwZA-1748522281-1.0.1.1-eiV3fjWMQcU6ltHe2lAZjtzBHRTgrqoBvbtjttuDIDS; Reporting under occupation in Palestine, *Al-Jazeera* (February 28, 2021), <https://institute.aljazeera.net/en/ajr/article/reporting-under-occupation-palestine>.

225 *Hamas Documents Revela the Depth of the Collaboration Between Al Jazeera and the Hamas Terrorist Organization*, *IDF* (October 29, 2024), <https://www.idf.il/en/mini-sites/idf-press-releases-israel-at-war/october-24-pr/hamas-documents-reveal-the-depth-of-the-collaboration-between-al-jazeera-and-the-hamas-terrorist-organization/#:~:text=establishing%20a%20secure%20communication%20line,between%20Hamas%20and%20Al%20Jazeera.>

226 *Id.*

227 @AvichayAdraee, X (October 23, 2024, 7:08 PM), <https://x.com/AvichayAdraee/status/1849120781982224468>; see also @AvichayAdraee, X (March 25, 2025, 6:23 PM), <https://x.com/AvichayAdraee/status/1904569884480094290>.

228 @AvichayAdraee, X (August 29, 2024, 9:44 PM), <https://x.com/AvichayAdraee/status/1829228709250744483>.

The Al-Bardawil clan Facebook page expressed pride in its famous family member Tamer Al-Mishal in a November 2016 Facebook post which praised his “elegance”²²⁹ and blessed him on his pilgrimage to Mecca in March 2016.²³⁰



229 The Bardawil family at home and abroad, **Facebook** (November 7, 2016), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=1860939364142584&set=a.1734432826793239>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/56SUU>.

230 The Bardawil family at home and abroad, **Facebook** (March 12, 2016), <https://www.facebook.com/Bardawilfamily/posts/1753729021530286>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/KEcyk>.

Amir Al-Mishal Used Position as UNRWA Accountant to Siphon Money to Hamas



Al-Mishal giving an award to the Palestine Islamic Bank for its role in facilitating UNRWA Gaza Staff Union events. The Palestine Islamic Bank is subject to sanctions by the U.S. Treasury Department.²³¹

Al-Mishal used his position to help enrich Hamas financially. In his Hamas capacity, Al-Mishal is a member of the Board of Directors of the Hamas-controlled Al-Intaj Bank (a.k.a. “Production Bank”), a Hamas financial scheme in which ordinary Gazans, including UNRWA employees, deposit personal funds which Hamas then “borrows” for its military purposes. Although called a bank, it is not actually part of the Palestinian banking system.²³²

In his role with the Hamas Al-Intaj Bank, Al-Mishal has been able to siphon Al-Intaj Bank funds, which include deposits of Gazans who receive salaries and aid from UNRWA under Al-Mishal’s management, to Hamas. When UNRWA faced a cash-flow crisis due to U.S. President Trump cutting aid to the agency during his first term, Al-Mishal vehemently opposed any attempts to cut UNRWA employee salaries and continued to direct UNRWA employee funds to the Hamas Al-Intaj Bank to cover the shortfalls there from Hamas theft of the funds.²³³

In August 2021, Al-Mishal was implicated in a corruption scandal when young UNRWA employees demanded Hamas let them use “their accrued financial entitlements, which have not been paid to them for years by the Hamas-affiliated Al-Intaj Bank” to purchase an apartment. Al-Mishal was accused of “wearing two hats,” *i.e.*, having a financial role with UNRWA overseeing the disbursement of funds donated to UNRWA

²³¹ Sanctions List Search, **OFAC** (Last visited March 6, 2025), <https://sanctionssearch.ofac.treas.gov/Details.aspx?id=11913>.

²³² Al-Intaj Bank is an association created by Hamas to deceive the people of Gaza, **Egypt Independent** (March 18, 2021), <https://www.almasryalyoum.com/news/details/2286159>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/WyGxW>. Gaza: The dismissed government opens the Al-Intaj Bank and the Monetary Authority warns of the risks of dealing with it, **Unitedco** (May 28, 2013), <https://www.unitedco.ps/ar/Article/266/غزة-الحكومة-المقالة-تفتتح-بنك-الإنتاج-وسلطة-النقد-تحذر-من-مخاطر-التعامل-معه>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/DbkCK>.

²³³ After America announced the resumption of UNRWA aid: How did Hamas deal with the crisis in Gaza, **Egypt Independent** (August 4, 2021), <https://www.almasryalyoum.com/news/details/2307211>.

for the needy and collecting union fees from UNRWA employees and also director at Al-Intaj Bank, making decisions about UNRWA-employee funds managed by Hamas. This allowed Al-Mishal “to transfer funds allocated to the residents of Gaza, who are suffering from a huge economic crisis, to the Hamas movement.”²³⁴

On October 7th, 2024, exactly one year after the Hamas October 7th atrocities, the U.S. Department of the Treasury announced sanctions on Al-Intaj Bank, stating that Hamas had raised as much as \$10 million through “sham or front charities” in Gaza. In its announcement, the Treasury Department explained:

Hamas uses unlicensed banks, like Al-Intaj Bank (Al-Intaj), to continue to fund internal operations and to skirt international sanctions by operating outside the international financial system. Founded in 2013, Al-Intaj is an unlicensed Hamas-run bank in Gaza that provides financial services for Hamas despite not being connected to international banks. The Palestine Monetary Authority did not provide a license for this bank to operate; instead, the bank received a permit from the Hamas-led administration in Gaza.²³⁵

As Head of UNRWA Gaza Staff Union, Amir Al-Mishal Threatened UNRWA Management Just Like Suhail Al-Hindi

As head of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union through September 2023, Amir Al-Mishal employed the same extortionist tactics as Suhail Al-Hindi to oppose decisions by UNRWA management.

In the summer of 2018, Al-Mishal led a major confrontation against UNRWA management with daily protests and strikes after the agency laid off 1,000 contract workers due to the funding crisis created by President Trump’s suspension of U.S. funding to UNRWA. Hamas fully backed these protests. Senior Hamas leader Mahmoud Al-Zahar spoke to the protesters inside an UNRWA building and pledged Hamas’s full support for the protests.²³⁶



²³⁴ *Id.*

²³⁵ *Treasury Targets Significant International Hamas Fundraising Network, U.S. Department of the Treasury* (October 7, 2024), <https://home.treasury.gov/news/press-releases/jy2632>.

²³⁶ *Protests at UNRWA Headquarters in Gaza after staff layoffs, Swiss Info* (August 2018), <https://www.swissinfo.ch/ara/احتجاجات-في-مقر-وكالة-الاونروا-في-غزة-بعد-تسريح-موظفين/44309660>.

In early July, Al-Mishal staged a sit-in by the affected employees in front of UNRWA's Gaza headquarters, threatening further “unprecedented protest measures.” He accused UNRWA of crossing a “red line” and appealed to the National and Islamic Forces, a coalition of terrorist groups, “to exercise their national role and historical responsibilities in forcing all concerned to back down from this decision and protect the refugee issue and their services.”²³⁷ Three weeks later, Al-Mishal declared an agency-wide sit-in and called on regional and department heads to go on strike, “boycott the administration,” and “not implement its decisions.” He again endorsed the activities of the “Islamic committees and factions” and called on them to “assume their national role with strength.”²³⁸



In August 2018, UNRWA employees shut down the UNRWA Gaza headquarters. UNRWA Gaza Director Matthias Schmale admitted that UNRWA had lost control of the site. He complained that he hadn't been able to work from the office in more than two weeks: “I am the captain of the ship and I have 13,000 sailors, and they removed me from my command and confined me to the captain's room.” Al-Mishal described the events as “a peaceful and safe sit-in” and said demonstrations would continue until an agreement was reached.²³⁹ Yet, by early October, most of UNRWA's international staff had to be evacuated for their safety.²⁴⁰ For the next month, the Union pursued dialogue with UNRWA management to resolve the issue and an agreement was reached in mid-November.²⁴¹ Increased contributions from Arab states to cover the shortfall from the U.S. funding withdrawal also contributed to ending the crisis.²⁴²

²³⁷ *Cutting off livelihoods is like cutting off lives*, **UNRWA Gaza Staff Union Archive** (July 3, 2018), <https://web.archive.org/web/20180929081033/http://www.lsugaza.ps/unrwa/subpage.php?scid=100&id=3224&extra=news&type=114>.

²³⁸ *Statement No. 7 Agency management declares war on employees and Palestinian refugees*, **UNRWA Gaza Staff Union Archive** (July 25, 2018), <https://web.archive.org/web/20180929144625/http://www.lsugaza.ps/unrwa/subpage.php?scid=100&id=3237&extra=news&type=114>.

²³⁹ *Protests at UNRWA Headquarters in Gaza after staff layoffs*, **Swiss Info** (August 2018), <https://www.swissinfo.ch/ara/احتجاجات-في-مقر-وكالة-الاونروا-في-غزة-بعد-تسريح-موظفين/44309660>.

²⁴⁰ *UNRWA pulls some staff from Gaza amid threats*, **CNN** (October 3, 2018), <https://edition.cnn.com/2018/10/02/middleeast/unrwa-gaza-intl/index.html>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vwQZjKY11cY>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ulyie6cJRj8>.

²⁴¹ *UNRWA workers issues*, **Facebook** (October 4, 2018), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid02KFysaYilLhKnwchpJcsTC5PwgJkysA4GvJgPeEPMBYU4tKP6sLVdQ3DXmDyaZqjPcl&id=1866067796997557; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/kQCSf>. *UNRWA Staff Union in Gaza decides to extend dialogue period with agency management*, **Watania** (October 17, 2018), <https://watanianet.net/news/121883-اتحاد-موظفي-اونروا-يقرر-تمديد-فترة-الحوار-مع-ادارة-الوكالة>; Mohamed Nasr, **Facebook** (November 28, 2018), <https://www.facebook.com/photo?fbid=10217780191038524&set=pcb.497482760760677>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/eqpxm>.

²⁴² *UNRWA confirms that attempts to eliminate it have failed*, **Al Jazeera** (November 27, 2018), <https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2018/11/27/الناطق-باسم-الاونروا-محاولات-القضاء>.



Left: Photo featuring noose with text attacking UNRWA: “cutting off [peoples’] livelihoods is like cutting off [peoples’] necks.”²⁴³ Right: Mahmoud Khalaf making a speech in front of UNRWA headquarters.²⁴⁴



Digging a grave for “dignity” showing a photo of Matthias Schmale who is accused of killing their dignity.²⁴⁵

Likewise in early May 2021, Al-Mishal pressured UNRWA to reinstate 27 employees that had been dismissed.²⁴⁶ After meeting with UNRWA management, including UNRWA Gaza Director Matthias Schmale, Al-Mishal “confirmed in a statement that it is expected that all employees dismissed from UNRWA will return to their previous work before Eid Al-Fitr.”²⁴⁷

243 Strike paralyzes all UNRWA facilities in Gaza following decision to dismiss employees, *Al-Hadaf News* (July 26, 2018), <https://hadfnews.ps/post/44066/>; الإضراب يشل جميع مرافق الأونروا في غزة-عقب قرار فصل الموظفين; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/ImRM7>.

244 UNRWA: Tomorrow a comprehensive strike in all institutions, *Al Resalah* (September 23, 2018), <https://alresalah.ps/post/188611/>; مكتوب-الأونروا-غدا-إضراب شامل في جميع المؤسسات; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/ddvfW>.

245 1,000 UNRWA employees threaten hunger strike in Gaza, *Alalam News Network* (July 29, 2018), <https://www.alalam.ir/news/3694656/1000-موظف-بالأونروا-يهددون-بالإضراب-عن-الطعام-في-غزة->; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/RKOTm>.

246 Al Mishal: Reaching an agreement with UNRWA management to solve th problem of dismissed employees, *Fatah Media Gaza* (May 5, 2021), <https://fatehgaza.com/ar/post/34670/>; المسحاح-التوصل-لاتفاق-مع-إدارة-أونروا-لحل-مشكلة-الموظفين-المفصولين; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/9CxSM>.

247 Gaza: Announcement of a solution to the crisis of dismissed employees from UNRWA, *Palestinian Refugees Portal* (May 5, 2021), <https://refugeesps.net/post/17494/>; غزة-الإعلان-عن-حل-أزمة-الموظفين-المفصولين-من-وكالة-أونروا; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/HBanG>.

Throughout 2021, Al-Mishal mobilized strikes and protests against UNRWA over employee and salary cuts.²⁴⁸ The strikes ended in November when Al-Mishal got UNRWA management to promise to increase employee hiring and increase available funds.²⁴⁹

Al-Mishal was also instrumental in mobilizing protests against UNRWA's Matthias Schmale and getting him expelled from Gaza after he commented on TV that Israeli airstrikes on Gaza in May 2021 were precise. On May 31, Al-Mishal led a march on UNRWA headquarters where he condemned Schmale's statements, declaring that "we will not rest until the departure of the UNRWA operations director and his deputy due to their great failures."²⁵⁰ Al-Mishal accused Schmale of targeting "the martyrs, the wounded and the innocent," proclaiming "there is no place in Gaza for anyone who disrespected our martyrs. They should submit their resignations and leave promptly."²⁵¹ In a June 1, 2021 Facebook post thanking his UNRWA colleagues for joining the protests against Schmale, Al-Mishal again declared that "there is no place among us for anyone who conspires against our people and defiles the blood of our martyrs."²⁵² Following Al-Mishal's UNRWA protests, Hamas charged Schmale with "justifying the Israeli aggression on the Gaza Strip,"²⁵³ declared him persona non-grata, and expelled him from Gaza.²⁵⁴



UNRWA protests against Matthias Schmale with posters objecting to neutrality.

- 248 Freezing the annual bonus for UNRWA employees: What is the story and what are the demands? **Felesteen** (March 13, 2021), <https://felesteen.news/post/84735/المطالبات-وما-القصة-وما-الطالبات>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/gpQop>. **UNRWA Staff Union in Gaza: No prospect of resolving the crisis with the agency's management**, **Palestinian Refugees Portal** (November 3, 2021), <https://refugees.net/post/19197/الوكالة-مع-إدارة-الوكالة-لحل-الأزمة-مع-إدارة-الوكالة>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/dir7n>.
- 249 **UNRWA staff union: Next year will witness an increase in the employment rate in the agency**, **motqdmmon** (November 30, 2021), <https://www.motqdmmon.com/2021/11/347.html>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/1XENn>.
- 250 **Thousands of UNRWA employees in Gaza demonstrate against Matthias Schmale's statements**, **Al-Hadaf News** (May 31, 2021), <https://hadfnews.ps/post/83338/ماتياس-شمالي-الآلاف-من-موظفي-الأونروا-في-غزة-يتظاهرون-رفضاً-لتصريحات-ماتياس-شمالي>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/UmiEa>.
- 251 **Protest demonstrations in Gaza demanding the departure of the Director of UNRWA operations in Gaza**, **Mehr News** (May 31, 2021), <https://ar.mehrnews.com/news/1914958/غزة-طالب-مدير-عمليات-الأونروا-في-غزة-احتجاجية>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/PSVw2>.
- 252 **Amir Al-Mishal**, **Facebook** (June 1, 2021), <https://www.facebook.com/amir.elmishal/posts/pfbid02SaoDNp12E2QmEmb69ujzAY5HQe6Wu7D9EKY8YZ2rBcQ2d8dbf5TJdaYyCXwSkpV9l>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/6SeMu>.
- 253 **After his statements that angered the Palestinians, UNRWA summons its director in Gaza**, **Al Araby** (June 3, 2021), <https://www.alaraby.com/news/غزة-تستدعي-مديرها-في-غزة>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/QCRtn>.
- 254 **Palestinians declare UNRWA Gaza Director 'persona non grata'**, **Jerusalem Post** (June 2, 2021), <https://www.jpost.com/middle-east/palestinians-declare-unrwa-gaza-director-persona-non-grata-669915>.



UNRWA protests against Matthias Schmale with posters objecting to neutrality.



In April 2023, shortly before he retired, Al-Mishal criticized UNRWA management for demanding the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union implement a women's membership quota and refusing to hold Union elections until such quota is implemented. The Union opposed this demand, "stressing the right of every employee to nominate himself without being restricted by quotas or any conditions whatsoever."²⁵⁵

255 UNRWA Employees Union: A comprehensive strike in all institutions next Sunday, *Shehab News* (April 3, 2023), <https://shehabnews.com/post/121006/اتحاد-موظفي-أونروا-إضراب-شامل-يكافة-المؤسسات-الأحد-المقبل>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/7CaIP>.



Dr. Mustafa Ibrahim Al-Ghoul is an UNRWA orthodontist who has been a member of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union since at least October 2014 when he represented the union at a meeting.²⁵⁶ He is also the director of the Al-Rimal Center for Dentistry and Orthodontics.²⁵⁷ The Al-Rimal neighborhood was home to Hamas government ministries and the Hamas leadership prior to the October 7th war launched by Hamas.²⁵⁸

256 Arab Employees Union, **Facebook** (October 26, 2014), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=528735563928237&set=a.284154478386348; Archive Link: https://archive.ph/R6Jl3>.

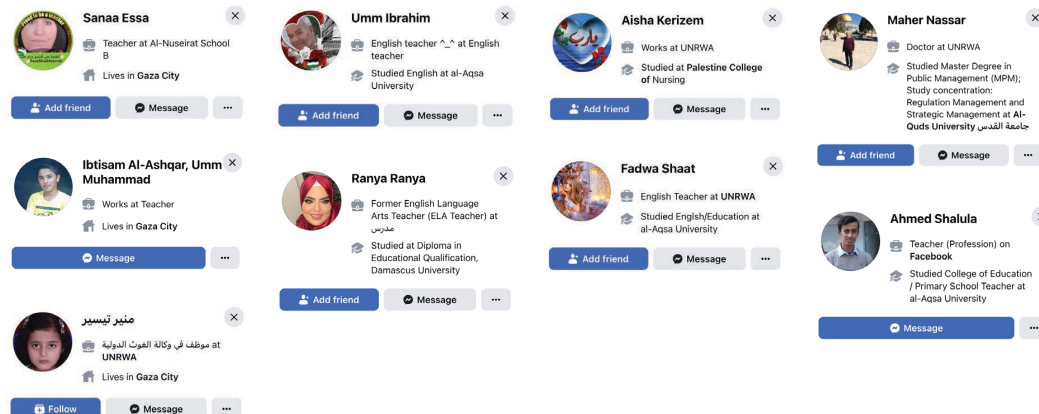
257 @talaat_elmofti, **X** (September 1, 2023, 6:06 PM), https://x.com/talaat_elmofti/status/1697626971407016307; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/xGH0a>.

258 Unprecedented Israeli bombardment lays waste to upscale Rimal the beating heart of Gaza City, **AP** (October 11, 2023), <https://apnews.com/article/gaza-rimal-israel-hamas-incursion-war-0411aa82d51fc801c117213e508a1a1d>; IDF troops enter luxury homes of Hamas leaders in Gaza, **Ynet** (November 19, 2023), <https://www.ynetnews.com/article/rytpiuwe6>.



In October 2015, the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union Facebook page tagged Al-Ghoul in a photo of him together with the union's leadership at a union protest “backing Al-Aqsa and Jerusalem” in the context of the 2015 Knife Intifada²⁵⁹ — a clear neutrality violation. As explained in UNRWA's Code of Ethics “attending demonstrations or signing petitions that are political or could become politicized is considered a breach of neutrality.”²⁶⁰ However, Al-Ghoul like his predecessors openly rejects UNRWA neutrality, claiming on Facebook that neutrality “means siding with your people, belonging to your homeland, and defending your cause.”²⁶¹

The post received 43 likes, including by several UNRWA employees.



259 Arab Employees Union, **Facebook** (October 14, 2015), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=695630933905365&id=100003753954388; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/7E7OJ>.

260 Code of Ethics, **UNRWA** (2023), https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/unrwa-code-of-ethics-v4-2023-english_1.pdf.

261 Mustafa Al-Ghoul, **Facebook** (May 26, 2021), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=3805522466213439&id=100002671695216; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/itZHK>.



اتحاد موظفي الوكالة بغزة ينظم وقفة تضامنية نصرته للأقصى والقدس
غزة – اللجنة الإعلامية باتحاد الموظفين

نظم اتحاد الموظفين المحليين بوكالة الغوث الدولية بقطاع غزة اليوم الثلاثاء الموافق 13/10/2015 وقفة احتجاجية نصرته للأقصى والقدس أمام مكتب مدير عمليات الوكالة بالمكتب الإقليمي بمشاركة رئيس وأعضاء اتحاد الموظفين ومدراء البرامج والدوائر وموظفي وموظفات المكتب الإقليمي وأكد المعتصمون على ما يلي:

لمتابعة باقي التفاصيل والصور يرجى زيارة الرابط أدناه

<http://sugaza.ps/unrwa/subpage.php?scid=100&id=2368...> ✓



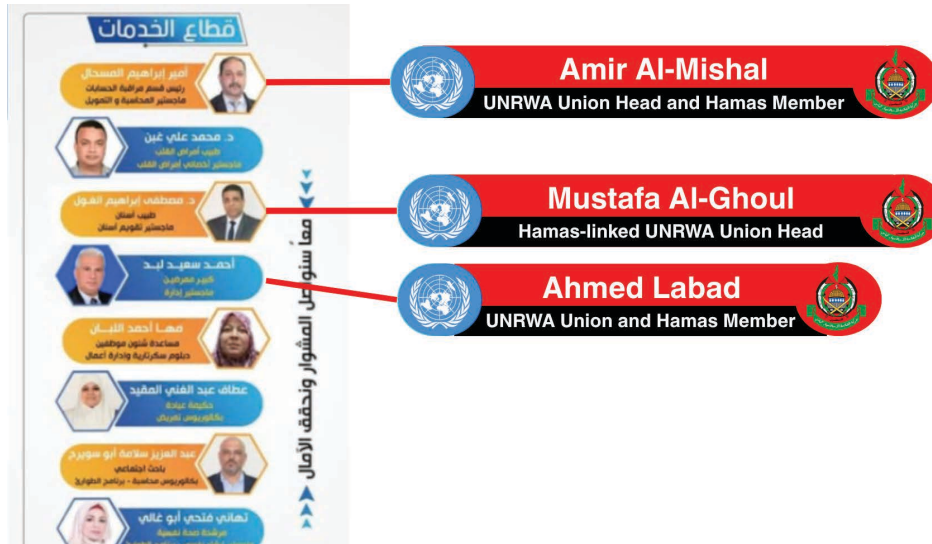
As of December 2015, Al-Ghoul served as the Gaza region representative for the union's savings fund.²⁶² In April 2019, he was elected to head the Services Sector of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union as part of the Hamas-affiliated list,²⁶³ and in January 2025, he became head of the union.²⁶⁴

²⁶² Arab Employees Union, **Facebook** (December 21, 2015), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=717633201705138&id=100003753954388; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/XAZ0M>.

²⁶³ Al Rimal Dental and Orthodontic Center, **Facebook** (April 24, 2019), <https://www.facebook.com/ROCMG/posts/2116139378471490>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/MyVK8>. See also Azmi Radwan, **Facebook** (April 10, 2019), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=2291414161132704&id=100007924266659; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/7IS3m>.

²⁶⁴ Sharif Al-Ghoul, **Facebook** (January 25, 2025), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=3338215159656490&id=100004041170910; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/DCbwS>. Azmi Radwan, **Facebook** (February 7, 2025), https://www.facebook.com/groups/1278444089365367/?multi_permalink=1794652261077878&hoisted_section_header_type=recently_seen; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/UBuMk>. Mustafa Al-Ghoul, **Facebook** (February 11, 2025), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid027NE6KS7d1vvtZDYiaE1ubXQWKv5NXsQu9Yn4oSJ6phPQRkqHuCYvpMi6eb8p571&id=100002671695216; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Bd8q8>.

القائمة المهنية 2019 قائمة العطاء والتميز والتنوع والابداع..صاحبة الخبرة الطويلة المتتالية والمتركمة .. نتقدم بكم ..شعارنا الصدق والامانة والمهنية..لن نجرح أحد في حملتنا الانتخابية..وسنقود السفينة معا وبكل من سيركب معنا.. مرفق لجنة قطاع الخدمات



Al-Ghoul, along with Al-Mishal and Al-Hindi, was one of the leaders of the May 2021 protests to oust Matthias Schmale for his May 2021 Israeli TV comments appearing to defend Israeli missile strikes in Gaza. On May 30, 2021, Al-Ghoul made numerous Facebook posts encouraging Gazans to attend the Schmale protests and providing logistical details and COVID-related health instructions for those joining.²⁶⁵ He also promised to “defend” UNRWA and “expel anyone who offends it and its goals.”²⁶⁶ After Schmale was expelled, Al-Ghoul celebrated his departure with a poem.²⁶⁷



Translation:

The decision came from Gaza.

Go home, now.

The two together [referring to Schmale and his deputy],

And anyone who harms our people.

265 See, e.g., Mustafa Al-Ghoul, **Facebook** (May 30, 2021), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=3815747488524270&id=100002671695216; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/sz7he>; Mustafa Al-Ghoul, **Facebook** (May 30, 2021), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=3817840651648287&id=100002671695216; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/jV57k>; Mustafa Al-Ghoul, **Facebook** (May 30, 2021), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=3817859424979743&id=100002671695216; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/zSK15>.

266 Mustafa Al-Ghoul, **Facebook** (May 30, 2021), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=3815952795170406&id=100002671695216; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/QR3Bx>.

267 Mustafa Al-Ghoul, **Facebook** (June 2, 2021), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=38260257808292774&id=100002671695216; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/vpneX>.

Aside from having been elected to the union on the Hamas-affiliated list, Al-Ghoul's family is closely tied to Hamas. His nephew is Hamas Nukhba fighter Ismail Maher Al-Ghoul who was killed by Israel on July 31, 2024, for his participation in the October 7th massacre. Although a Hamas document seized by the IDF shows that he had been a member of Hamas's Al-Qassam Brigades since at least 2014,²⁶⁸ Ismail Al-Ghoul masqueraded himself as an Al Jazeera journalist during the October 7th war. In a July 31, 2024, Facebook post, Mustafa Al-Ghoul mourned his nephew Ismail, saying he "was proud" of him "and always will be."²⁶⁹



Aside from Al-Ghoul's family ties to Hamas, he also openly endorses Hamas terrorism on Facebook.

²⁶⁸ Ismail Al-Ghoul, a terrorist in the elite unit who also worked only during the war as a correspondent for Al Jazeera, **IDF** (August 3, 2024), <https://www.idf.il/ar/جيش-الدفاع-الإسرائيلي/الحرب-ضد-حماس/swordsofiron30824-503/>; @AvichayAdraee, **X** (August 3, 2024, 4:23 PM), <https://x.com/AvichayAdraee/status/1819725831414882588?lang=en>.

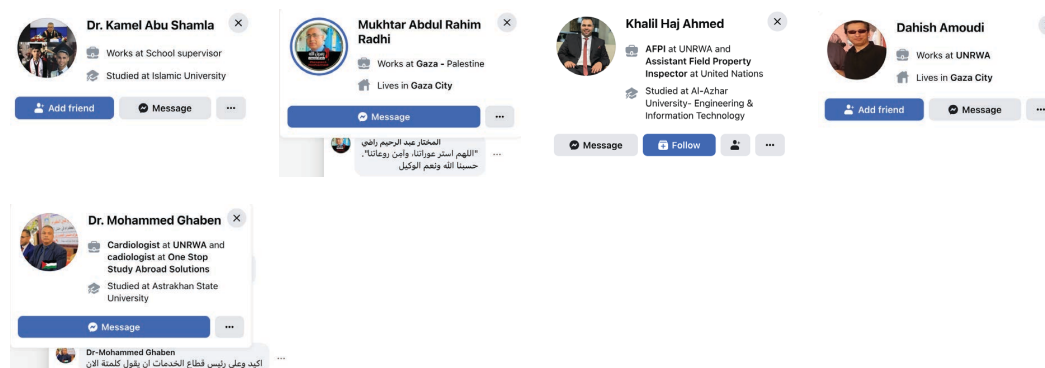
²⁶⁹ Mustafa Al-Ghoul, **Facebook** (July 31, 2024), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=7697956053636708&id=100002671695216; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Ot0vN>.

Praises Hamas Terrorists

On May 20, 2021, in the midst of that month's Israel-Hamas war, Al-Ghoul praised the Hamas fighters for "exposing the weakness and fragility of their [Israel's] army."²⁷⁰



The post was endorsed by several of Al-Ghoul's UNRWA colleagues in their comments.



270 Mustafa Al-Ghoul, **Facebook** (May 20, 2021), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=3787912051307814&id=100002671695216; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/443Za>.

Prays for the Martyrs and Blesses the Mujahideen

On May 21, 2021, Al-Ghoul prayed for God to “have mercy on our innocent martyrs” and thanked God for having “blessed the arms of our pure mujahideen.”²⁷¹



The post was endorsed by several of Al-Ghoul's UNRWA colleagues in their comments.



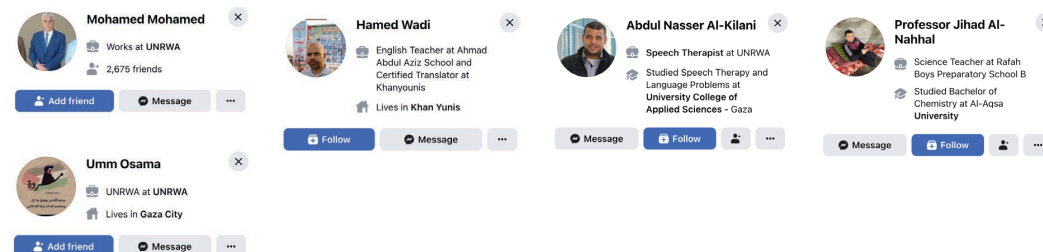
271 Mustafa Al-Ghoul, Facebook (May 21, 2021), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=3788618901237129&id=100002671695216; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/GJAIF>.

Commemorates Hamas Milestone

On December 17, 2021, Al-Ghoul commemorated the December 17, 1992 deportation to southern Lebanon of 415 top Hamas and PIJ leaders, including Ismail Haniyeh. In his post, Al-Ghoul called the event “the victory of the will and the return [to Palestine].”²⁷² That event was a formative event for Hamas which had been established only a few years earlier and Al-Ghoul’s commemoration of it indicates his identification with Hamas. Haniyeh referred to the expulsion as “a stage that produced a strategic transformation in the history of Hamas and the Palestinian people” and stated that it “laid the groundwork for the basis of relations between resistance movements and some regional powers [i.e., Hezbollah, Iran, etc.]”²⁷³ Al-Ghoul also liked comments on his post fondly recalling that time.



This post was liked by 32 people, including many UNRWA employees.



272 Mustafa Al-Ghoul, **Facebook** (December 17, 2021), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=4421965817902431&id=100002671695216; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/VdMZZ>.

273 Hamas chief visits place of his exile in south Lebanon after 27 years, **Middle East Monitor** (September 14, 2020), <https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20200914-hamas-chief-visits-place-of-his-exile-in-south-lebanon-after-27-years/>; Hamas marks Marj-al-Zohour anniversary, **Palestinian Information Center** (December 17, 2022), https://english.palinfo.com/o_post/Hamas-marks-Marj-al-Zohour-anniversary/; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/q9qMT>.



Essam Deeb Abdullah Al-Daalis worked at UNRWA as a teacher from 1994 until at least 2011, eventually becoming an assistant director. He joined the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union as a member of the Teachers' Sector in 2006. He headed the Union's Teachers' Sector from 2009 to 2012 and served as Vice President of the Staff Union.²⁷⁴ At the same time, between 2009 and 2013, Al-Daalis served in an executive capacity within Hamas's internal administrative structures, specifically as head of the Financial and Economic Department.²⁷⁵

In September 2011, Al-Daalis criticized UNRWA for suspending Suhail Al-Hindi without pay for his Hamas activities, calling the suspension “an unprecedented step that lacks rationality” and “unjust.”²⁷⁶ As part of the protest, on October 2, 2011, Al-Daalis announced the cancellation of the annual Teachers' Day celebrations and a comprehensive strike and sit-in at UNRWA headquarters instead.²⁷⁷

274 Issam Deeb Al-Daalis, **UNRWA Gaza Staff Union Archive** (June 28, 2012), <https://web.archive.org/web/20120817064028/http://lsugaza.ps/unrwa/subpage.php?scid=100&id=981&extra=news&type=91>; **UNRWA staff union announces its new formation, Al Resalah** (March 5, 2011), <https://alresalah.ps/post/29977/بوكالة-الغوث-يعلن-تشكيلته-الجديدة>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/vpjMg>.

275 *Government leaders assassinated by Israel after resumption of aggression on Gaza*, **Al Jazeera** (March 18, 2025), <https://www.aljazeera.net/encyclopedia/2025/3/18/تعرف-على-القيادات-الحكومية-التي>.

276 *Protest against UNRWA's arrest of Palestinian unionist*, **Al Jazeera** (September 11, 2011), <https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2011/9/11/احتجاج-لتوقيف-أونروا-نقابيا-فلسطينيا>.

277 *World Teachers' Day!!! A cry in the face of injustice*, **UNRWA Gaza Staff Union Archive** (October 2, 2011), <https://web.archive.org/web/20111002202828/http://lsugaza.ps/unrwa/subpage.php?scid=100&id=720&extra=news&type=114>.



Al-Daalis speaking at 2011 Suhail Al-Hindi protests.

Just after the 2011 Al-Hindi protests, Al-Daalis was appointed to leadership positions in Hamas, including as a personal advisor to Ismail Haniyeh in 2012 and 2014.²⁷⁸ In that capacity, on March 30, 2014, Al-Daalis argued that freeing Palestinian prisoners jailed for planning or perpetrating terror attacks could not be achieved “through negotiations,” but “only through the kidnapping of Israeli soldiers” in order to exchange them.²⁷⁹ Just a few months later, in June 2014, Hamas operatives kidnapped three Israeli teens in the West Bank with the goal of exchanging them for Palestinian prisoners. Ultimately, the kidnappers murdered the teens instead.²⁸⁰



278 Issam Al-Daalis appointed as personal advisor to Haniyeh, **Paltimeps** (September 25, 2012), <https://paltimeps.ps/post/24155/>; **الدعالييس-مستشارا-شخصيا-لهنية**; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/W2Jgp>. Al-Daalis assumes the presidency of the government work follow-up committee, **Andalou Agency** (June 14, 2021), <https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/-الدعالييس-متابعة-العمل-الحكومي-في-غزة/2272729>.

279 Al-Daalis: Negotiations will not achieve any gain and will only bring destruction, **Sama News** (March 31, 2014), <https://samanews.ps/ar/post/195145/>; **الدعالييس-المفاوضات-لن-تحقق-أي-مكسب-ولن-تأتي-الإل-بالدمار**; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Y73hN>.

280 Hamas Admits to Kidnapping and Killing Israeli Teens, **NPR** (August 22, 2014), <https://www.npr.org/2014/08/22/342318367/hamas-finally-admits-to-kidnapping-and-killing-israeli-teens>.

Al-Daalis was also a member of the Hamas Politburo overseeing a large portion of the Hamas budget from 2009 to 2013 and he was the deputy head of the Hamas Political Department from 2012 to 2020.²⁸¹ In 2010, he was implicated in a Hamas corruption scandal in which he was accused of purchasing land with stolen funds and registering it in the names of his family members.²⁸²

In March 2021, Al-Daalis was re-elected to the Hamas Politburo and appeared in a photo with the top Hamas leadership, including Yahya Sinwar and Suhail Al-Hindi.²⁸³



In June 2021, Al-Daalis was chosen to head Hamas's government administration in Gaza.²⁸⁴ As the Hamas government representative, Al-Daalis met with UN Special Coordinator for Middle East Peace Tor Wennesland in October 2021. They discussed “mechanisms for disbursing the Qatari grant to needy families” and “ways to finance relief and development projects to reduce unemployment.”²⁸⁵

281 Al-Daalis assumes the presidency of the government work follow-up committee, **Andalou Agency** (June 14, 2021), <https://www.aa.com.tr/ar/2272729/غزة-في-غزة-الحكومي-في-غزة>; A secret report obtained by Al-Seyassah reveals the secrets of what is happening within the political and military ranks of Hamas, **Falestinona** (November 28, 2010), <https://www.falestinona.com/flst/Art/164#gsc.tab=0>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/RwG8A>.

282 Names of Hamas leaders involved in the case of embezzling money from citizens, **Palestinian March Youth Movement** (June 24, 2010), <https://alqudstalknet.wordpress.com/2010/06/24/اختل-في-قضية-اختل-حما-المتورطن-في-قضية-اختل>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/jflzk>.

283 Hamas leader reveals: Women competed for the position of movement's leader, **Al Quds** (March 15, 2021), <https://www.alquds.co.uk/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/BhjPt>.

284 Mapping Palestinian Politics: Essam Al-Daalis, **ECFR** (Last visited February 13, 2025), https://ecfr.eu/special/mapping_palestinian_politics/essam-Al-dalis/; Hamas appoints new head of government administration in Gaza, **Middle East Monitor** (June 12, 2021), <https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20210612-hamas-appoints-new-head-of-government-administration-in-gaza/>; Who is Issam Al-Daalis, head of the government work follow-up committee in Gaza? **Al-Resalah** (June 10, 2022), <https://alresalah.ps/post/261809/-من-هو-عصام-الدعيس-رئيس-لجنة-متابعة-العمل-الحكومي-في-غزة>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Tjh5C>.

285 Al-Daalis discusses Gaza situation with UN coordinator, **Shehab News** (October 28, 2021), <https://shehabnews.com/post/90532/-الدعيس-يبحث-أوضاع-غزة-مع-المنسق-الأممي>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/LHVWp>.



Even after he left UNRWA to join the Hamas government, Al-Daalis continued to influence UNRWA decisions. Between March and June 2023, Al-Daalis intervened with UNRWA's Gaza Director Thomas White to resolve an UNRWA dispute with the Contractors' Union after the Contractors' Union approached Al-Daalis requesting "government support for all their protest steps before the agency."²⁸⁶ Al-Daalis "called on UNRWA to deal positively with the demands of the Contractors' Union."²⁸⁷ Separately he facilitated UNRWA's hiring of Hamas government teachers who had resigned in order to work for UNRWA.²⁸⁸ Al-Daalis was killed some time after October 7th in an Israeli airstrike.²⁸⁹

286 UNRWA responds to the demands of the Contractors Union and ends its differences with them, **Paltimesps** (June 8, 2023), <https://paltimesps.ps/post/362149/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/C3UMy>.

287 Al-Daalis discusses several issues with a delegation from the Contractors Union, **Shehab News** (March 30, 2023), <https://shehabnews.com/post/120723/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/skzBd>.

288 An important decision from Al-Daalis regarding government teachers accepted for UNRWA jobs, **Shehab News** (March 30, 2023), <https://shehabnews.com/post/130412/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/ShXNE>.

289 Hamas informs families of its leaders of their deaths, who are they? **Asharq Al Awsat** (January 23, 2025), <https://aawsat.com//العالم-العربي/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/jwUvb>.

Mohammad Shuwaideh

UNRWA Principal, Secretary of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union,
and Hamas Commander

Mohammad Mohammad Juma Shuwaideh (aka “Abu Fares”) is an UNRWA school principal at the UNRWA Zeitoun Prep A Boys School.²⁹⁰ He has been a member of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union since at least 2015.²⁹¹ In that capacity, he has publicly defended union strikes shutting down UNRWA services in the face of criticism by UNRWA beneficiaries.²⁹² In May 2020, current union president Mustafa Al-Ghoul posted a photo of the two of them, referring to Shuwaideh as the Secretary of the Union and calling him “brother.”²⁹³



Shuwaideh and Al-Ghoul also appeared together at a union event in 2019.²⁹⁴

290 Senior UNRWA educators in Gaza involved in terrorism, **Government of Israel** (Last visited May 27, 2025), <https://govextra.gov.il/mda/unrwa-educators/unrwa-educators-and-their-involvement-in-terrorism/>.

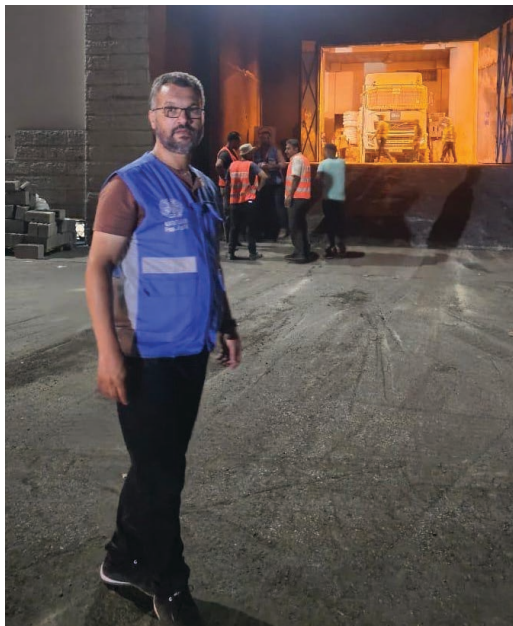
291 Mohammad Shuwaideh Abu Firas, **Facebook** (September 15, 2015) (pictured receiving appreciation award given by the union to its members), https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=1717273738500369&set=a.1694358960791847&type=3&rdid=KUSWaQp9XySCVoye&share_url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.facebook.com%2Fshare%2F18B7STQtpv%2F#; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/BpNC6>. see also Mohammad Shuwaideh Abu Firas, **Facebook** (September 11, 2016) (sharing a union greeting for Eid Al Adha with a message from Al Hindi), https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=1861814860712922&set=a.1694358960791847&type=3&rdid=NYC1YOYcQuz2yMSM&share_url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.facebook.com%2Fshare%2F1ANdFSJyBC%2F#; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/nfKln>.

292 UNRWA staff strike in Gaza: paralysis of services and exchange of accusations, **Al Jazeera** (October 3, 2018), <https://www.aljazeera.net/news/2018/10/3/الاضراب-موظفي-الأونروا-يغزى-شلل-للخدمات>.

293 Mustafa Ibrahim Al-Ghoul, **Facebook** (May 5, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=2756407771124919&set=pb.100002671695216.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/5XH1z>.

294 Mustafa Ibrahim Al-Ghoul, **Facebook** (August 5, 2021), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=4001579313274419&id=100002671695216; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/XJGRF>.

Notwithstanding that revelation, UNRWA continued to employ him. On July 20, 2024, Shuwaideh posted a photo of himself wearing a UN vest.²⁹⁸ On October 19, 2024, Shuwaideh posted a photo of himself working at a computer while wearing an UNRWA sweatshirt.²⁹⁹



UNRWA suspended Shuwaideh on or about April 27, 2025,³⁰⁰ just one day before the Israeli Foreign Ministry highlighted his Hamas role in a press conference on UNRWA's deep ties to the terror group. The timing strongly suggests that the suspension was undertaken to preempt and silence any outrage resulting from that public revelation even though UNRWA had been officially informed about it ten months previously and took no action in that time.

Shuwaideh is from a well-connected Hamas family. He is a close relative of Ahmed Shuwaideh, the Hamas Minister of Justice and Prisoners under Ismail Haniyeh who died in 2008 and was eulogized by Haniyeh as “a towering role model” and “a man of steadfastness and jihad.”³⁰¹ UNRWA principal Mohammad Shuwaideh described his Hamas minister relative, Ahmed Shuwaideh, on Facebook as “a man loved by all.”³⁰²

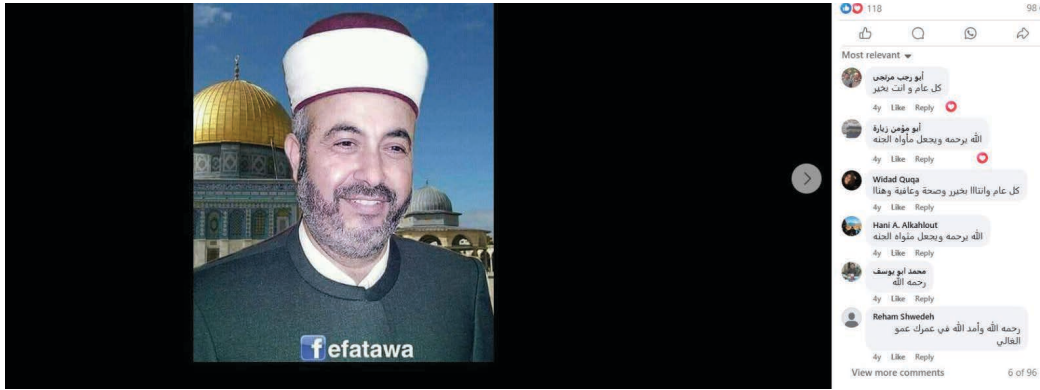
298 Mohammad Shuwaideh Abu Firas, **Facebook** (July 20, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=3942944399266614&set=pb.100006532787345.-2207520000>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/2wZU8>.

299 Mohammad Shuwaideh Abu Firas, **Facebook** (October 19, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=4038762519684801&set=pb.100006532787345.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/H6Yzf>.

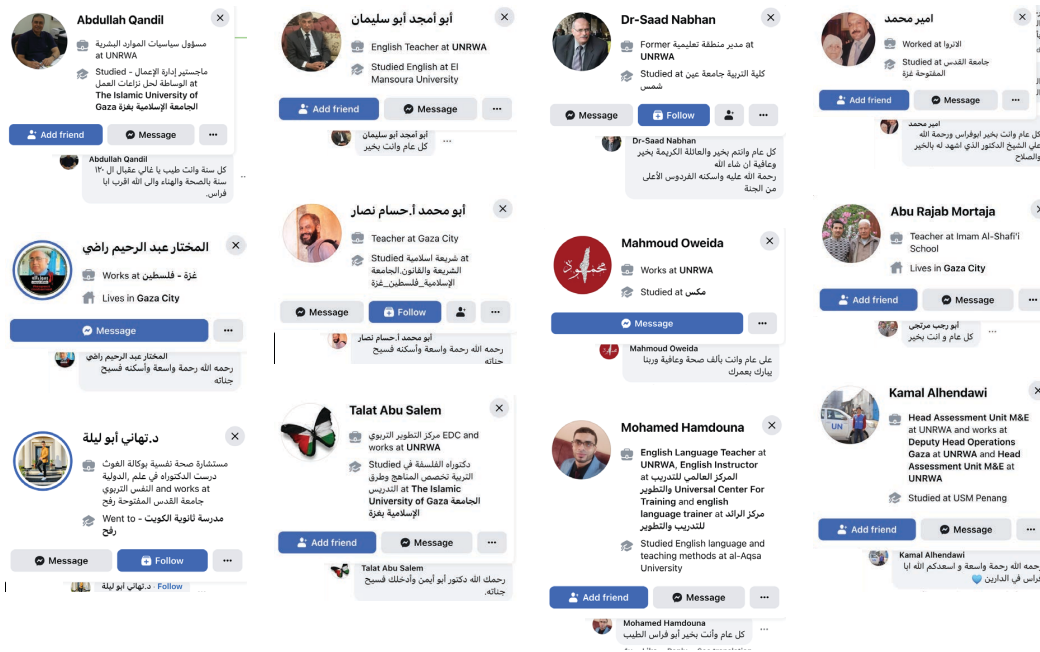
300 We Continue..., **Facebook** (April 27, 2025), <https://www.facebook.com/groups/mostamron4/permalink/1854401148436322/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/W0XNj>; UNRWA Health Department Staff Forum, **Facebook** (April 27, 2025), https://www.facebook.com/groups/373912242619794/?multi_permaLinks=29950609891189971&hoisted_section_header_type=recently_seen; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/OmWDp>.

301 Officials and leaders praise the late Shuwaideh's life and his scientific and jihadist role, **Palestinian Information Center** (October 9, 2008), <https://palinfo.com/news/2008/10/09/108615/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/jdz6e>; Minister of Justice Ahmed Shuwaideh: A biography full of knowledge and jurisprudence, **Palestinian Information Center** (October 1, 2008), <https://palinfo.com/news/2008/10/01/270010/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/dHxYp>.

302 Mohammad Shuwaideh Abu Firas, **Facebook** (October 1, 2020), https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=2864361033791628&set=a.1694358960791847&type=3&rid=Gw5rdlg4cYikGC6K&share_url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.facebook.com%2Fshare%2F18aHFpCjiv%2F#; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/owSWP>.



This post had 118 likes and 97 comments, including by numerous UNRWA employees.



Shuwaideh's nephew Jihad was killed in December 2024 in a targeted Israeli strike on a vehicle³⁰³ and his son Firas was detained by Israel from May 2024 until his release on February 27, 2025, in exchange for Israeli hostages.³⁰⁴

303 *Mohammad Shuwaideh Abu Firas, Facebook* (December 22, 2024), https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=4097307843830268&set=pb.100006532787345_-2207520000&type=3; Video and photos: 4 martyrs in a vehicle attack in central #Gaza City, Sawa News Agency (December 22, 2024), <https://nabd.com/s/148098803-9012db/-شهداء-بإستهداف-مركبة-وسط-بالفيديو-والصور-4-شهداء-بإستهداف-مركبة-وسط-> *Archive Link: https://archive.ph/ON9vo*.

304 *Mohammad Shuwaideh Abu Firas, Facebook* (February 27, 2025), https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=4156012477959804&set=a.1694358960791847&type=3&rdid=jH58puYZgZGmW4BG&share_url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.facebook.com%2Fshare%2F19GphMJxuZ%2F#; @KhaledSafi, X (February 22, 2025, 9:54 AM) (Firas Shuwaideh is No. 177 on the list), <https://x.com/KhaledSafi/status/1893207634821685332; Archive Link: https://archive.ph/W9rAW>.

Mahmoud Hamdan

UNRWA Principal, Head of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union Teachers' Sector, and Hamas Member

Mahmoud Ahmed Mohammad Hamdan is an UNRWA principal at the Ahmad Abdel Aziz Prep Boys School. He has held leadership positions at the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union since at least 2012³⁰⁵ and is now head of the Teachers' Sector.³⁰⁶

Hamdan is one of the twelve UNRWA educators publicly identified by Israel in July 2024 as being a member of Hamas.³⁰⁷

On March 27, 2018, Hamdan promoted the Hamas-orchestrated “March of Return” led by Suhail Al-Hindi — his former UNRWA colleague who was by then a senior Hamas leader.³⁰⁸



Hamdan is the son of Sheikh Ahmed Nimer Hamdan,³⁰⁹ a beloved preacher and co-founder of Hamas who was dubbed “the Father of the Martyrs” because he prepared “martyrs” for burial according to Islamic law, especially those who were dismembered in explosions, such as chief Hamas bomber Yahya Ayyash.³¹⁰ Sheikh Nimer was honored and embraced by former Hamas chief Ismail Haniyeh.³¹¹

305 A meeting to discuss educational issues and developments at Ma'an elementary school, **Al Watan Voice** (April 25, 2012), <https://www.alwatanvoice.com/arabic/news/2012/04/25/272955.html>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Px5rJ>.

306 Hamdan to Safa: Protests steps are coming in response to UNRWA's procrastination, **Safa** (November 27, 2022), <https://safa.ps/post/341214/ال-صفا-خطوات-احتجاجية-مقبلة-رد-ال-علي-مماطله-أونروا>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/GT4hP>.

307 Senior UNRWA educators in Gaza involved in terrorism, **Government of Israel** (Last visited May 27, 2025), <https://govextra.gov.il/mda/unrwa-educators/unrwa-educators-and-their-involvement-in-terrorism/>.

308 Dr. Mahmoud Hamdan, **Facebook** (March 27, 2018), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=815641101957054&set=a.112099045644600>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/WQIwA>.

309 Dr. Mahmoud Hamdan, **Facebook** (September 21, 2019), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=109502670448844&set=a.109502700448841>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/FyGcM>.

310 Dr. Rabhi Al-Judaili, **Facebook** (September 28, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/rebhee123/posts/7048264301884945>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/7hkDw>.

311 Sheikh Ahmed Nimer and the passing of the greats, **Palestinian Information Center** (August 5, 2019), <https://palinfo.com/news/2019/08/05/246829/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/9mEEU>.



Hamdan with his father, Sheikh Nimer



Ismail Haniyeh embracing Sheikh Ahmed Nimer

When Hamdan's Sheikh father died in August 2019, Hamas mourned him as "a great, struggling leader and preacher." The Al-Qassam Brigades separately mourned him as "a man who left a significant mark in supporting jihad and resistance, and under whose tutelage leaders and mujahideen learned."³¹² Like his son, Sheikh Nimer had also worked in UNRWA schools as a teacher and principal.³¹³ In 1982, when Israel complained about his radicalization of students, UNRWA transferred Sheikh Nimer from teaching to the food warehouses, but he remained employed at UNRWA until 1999 when he retired.³¹⁴

³¹² *Id.*

³¹³ Dr. Rabhi Al-Judaili, **Facebook** (September 28, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/rebhee123/posts/7048264301884945>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/7hkDw>; Sheikh Ahmed Nimer and the passing of the greats, **Palestinian Information Center** (August 5, 2019), <https://palinfo.com/news/2019/08/05/246829/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/9mEEU>.

³¹⁴ *Id.*

Hani Ibrahim Ismael Kaskin is an UNRWA social studies teacher and a member of the Teachers' Sector of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union at least since 2019.³¹⁵



Hani Ibrahim Ismael Kaskin [red rectangle] on the campaign flyer of the United Professional List (Hamis-PIJ list) for the 2019 LSU, UNRWA-GAZA Union.

Kaskin was also a known Palestinian Islamic Jihad terrorist. The Israeli Foreign Ministry had notified UNRWA about Kaskin's PIJ activities as far back as December 2011, but UNRWA did nothing.³¹⁶ Enemy materials captured by the IDF in Gaza after October 7, 2023, confirm Kaskin's PIJ affiliation. These include a CV written by Kaskin himself admitting that he is a member of the PIJ's Quds Brigades and a PA security services interrogation document indicating that Kaskin is a PIJ member.³¹⁷

315 Mohammad Shuwaideh Abu Firas, **Facebook** (April 10, 2019), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=2413112602249809&set=pb.100006532787345.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/p3eP0>.

316 @AmirwWeissbrod, **X** (April 30, 2025, 2:13 PM), <https://x.com/AmirwWeissbrod/status/1917537914566721827>.

317 *Id.*

MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS
JERUSALEM



משרד החוץ
ירושלים

Filippo Grandi, Commissioner General

UNRWA

Re: UNRWA employees involved in terrorist activity

Upon the request of UNRWA's legal adviser, Ms. Segall, I am sending details of ID numbers for all the personnel discussed in my previous letter.

1. Basel Salme Ibrahim Abu Wadi, resident of Jabalia- ID 9-2226542-6
2. Ra'ad Sabhi Masaad Zakzook, resident of Jabalia- ID 9-1456311-9
3. Muhammad Abedallah Ibrahim Shafi, resident of al- Barij- ID 9-0098635-7
4. Naji Gazi Husni Abu Aziz (additional name Saleh instead of Abu Aziz), resident of Han Yunes- ID 9-0130324-8
5. Muhammad Daud Ismail Gamachi, resident of Gaza, ID 9-2092717-5
6. Hasan Salame Abu Gari, resident of Gaza, ID 9-2016269-0
7. Juad Hasan Ali Abu Shmallah, , resident of Han Yunes- ID 9-0014102-9
8. Hani Ibrahim Ismail Kaskin, , resident of Shati- ID 9-0101431-6
9. Bashir Abed Alrachman Mahmud Abu Shawish, resident of El Nassirat, ID 9-4765146-9

As I mentioned in my letter the list sent was a partial one, I would like to add another name to the list and to UNRWA's investigations. The person's details including his ID are here below.

Naji Abedallah Salem Abu Aziz, resident of Han Yunes, Hamas military activist, ID 9-0076013-3

Again, we strongly urge UNRWA to conduct a swift and serious investigation into the activities of the personnel listed above and to terminate immediately their employment with UNRWA.

Best regards,

Eviatar Manor, Deputy Director General

International Organization Division

Ministry of Foreign Affairs,

Jerusalem



שר יצחק רבין פ. תד. 3013, ירושלים 91035 טל. 02-5303111
9 Shderot Yitzhak Rabin, P.O.Box 3013, Jerusalem, 91035 Tel: 972-2-5303111
www.mfa.gov.il



Kaskin was detained in Gaza in December 2023 and released after 415 days on February 8, 2025 in exchange for Israeli hostages.³¹⁸



Asad Ebrahim

February 8 · 🌐

...

لدعوة عامه
ستقبال الاسير المحرار الأستاذ هاني كسكين ابو البراء وذلك اليوم السبت في منزليه في الشاطيء وعقبال ابنه
براهيم ان شاء الله



79	2 of 3	نادر حمدان سالم قديح
79		محمد محمد عبد الهادي اسليم
79		عثمان نمر عثمان وادى
30		كامل حسن كامل ابوسلطان
31		اياد محمد نجيب علي الهندي
73		علاء الدين عبدالله اسماعيل العثامنه
33		عوض خضر عوض هلولو
91		عيسى خليل محمد النجار
75		هاني ابراهيم اسماعيل كسكين

318 Asad Ebrahim, Facebook (February 8, 2025), <https://www.facebook.com/asad.ebrahim.395/posts/2726048184233677>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/hpdF6>.

Notwithstanding the clear evidence of his PIJ affiliation, as of April 30, 2025, Kaskin was still employed by UNRWA. That day, he appeared in a photo on Facebook taking part in an UNRWA Gaza Staff Union protest.³¹⁹



Mahmoud Ashour

April 30 at 5:54 PM · 🌐

اتحاد الموظفين العرب بغزة ينظم اعتصاماً رفضاً لقرار الإجازة الاستثنائية

رغم الظروف المعقدة والتحديات الصعبة التي يمر بها شعبنا الفلسطيني ، نظم اتحاد الموظفين العرب بغزة اليوم الأربعاء 30/4/2025 بمشاركة جميع أعضاء الاتحاد، اعتصاماً على مستوى غرف عمليات قطاع غزة ومكتب غزة الإقليمي وكلية تدريب خان يونس، والتي عمها الاعتصام من الساعة 10 صباحاً إلى 11:30 صباحاً، وقد أبدى جميع الموظفين التزاماً تاماً وكاملاً ، رفضاً لقرار إدارة الوكالة حول فرض الإجازة الاستثنائية على الموظفين المسافرين ووقف رواتبهم للشهر الثاني على التوالي.

كل الشكر والتقدير لكم زملائنا وزميلاتنا على هذا الحضور والالتزام والتفافكم حول اتحادكم.

سنستمر معكم حتى انتزاع جميع حقوقنا

اتحاد الموظفين العرب بغزة



Hani Ibrahim Kaskin

UNRWA Teacher and PIJ Operative

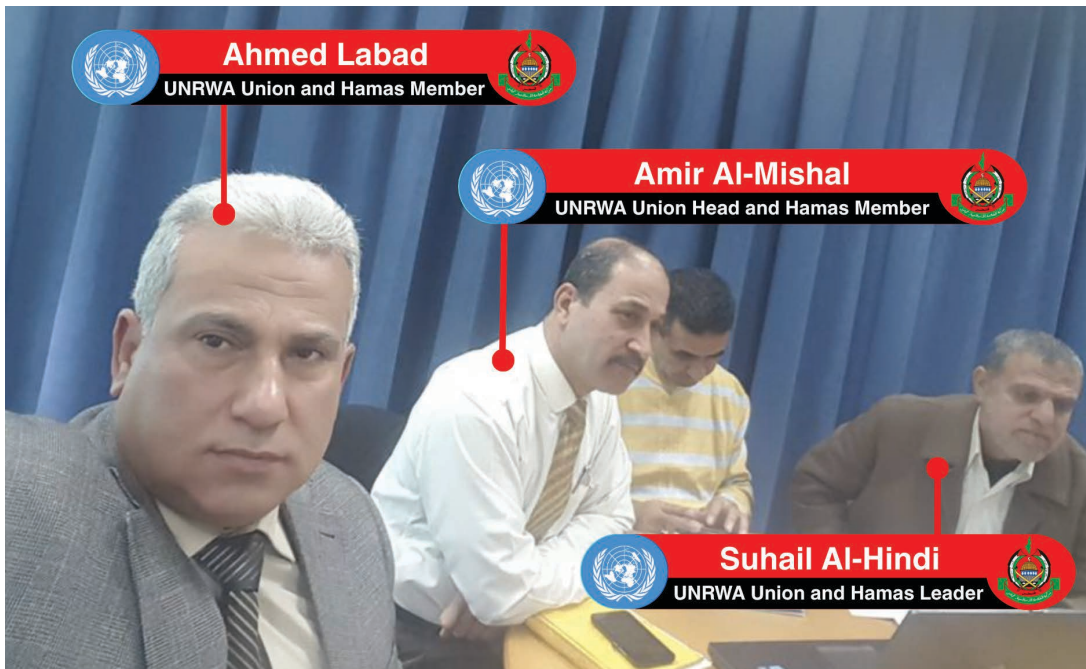


Moreover, his name appears on a list of current UNRWA employees provided by UNRWA to the Israeli Ministry of Foreign Affairs in April 2025.³²⁰

الاسم	الرقم	الوظيفة	الجنسية	التاريخ
manent	10246558	916240344	Hani Ibrahim El Juaidi	Cleaner
manent (Teaching)	10245361	900787706	Hani Ibrahim El Tabash	Teacher Arts And Crafts
manent	10216096	903325041	Hani Ibrahim Fraina	Medical Officer
manent (Teaching)	10210115	901014316	Hani Ibrahim Kaskin	Teacher Social Studies
manent (Teaching)	10210626	906664354	Hani Izzat Uwida	Teacher Physical Education
manent (Teaching)	10212347	413326265	Hani Juma Barhoum	Teacher Social Studies
ed Term(Teaching)	10777268	400289146	Hani Marwan Al Mughari	Teacher Mathematics
manent	10216075	900832503	Hani Mohammad .lahri	Human Resources Assistant

319 Mahmoud Ashour, Facebook (April 30, 2025), <https://www.facebook.com/groups/mostamron4/posts/1856622078214229/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/juxHu>.

320 @AmirwWeissbrod, X (April 30, 2025, 2:13 PM), <https://x.com/AmirwWeissbrod/status/1917537914566721827>.



Ahmed Labad (a.k.a. “Abu Hamza”) is an UNRWA employee in the health sector and a long-time member of the UNRWA Gaza Staff Union who had worked with Al-Hindi at the Union since at least 2015.³²¹ Labad is a close friend and supporter of Al-Hindi. Following Al-Hindi’s April 2017 resignation from UNRWA, Labad re-posted Al-Hindi’s retirement pledge on Facebook.³²² In a separate Facebook post, dated April 22, 2017, Labad idolized Al-Hindi as someone who “represents the aspirations of employees” and who confronts UNRWA over when it attempts to “reduce its services or tamper with the culture of the Palestinian refugee.” He especially praised Al-Hindi for standing up to UNRWA’s attempt to erase Palestinian identity by “deleting the map of Palestine” and for opposing UNRWA’s proposed Holocaust education.³²³

Labad is also a Hamas member. He participated in and promoted the 2018–19 “March of Return” border riots as is evident from his April 6, 2018 Facebook Post in which he applauded the “courage and bravery of the people of Gaza” who he said “defeated the Zionist machine.” He signed his post with the hashtag #I_am_Coming_Back.³²⁴ In addition, Labad has been detained by the Israeli authorities at least twice since

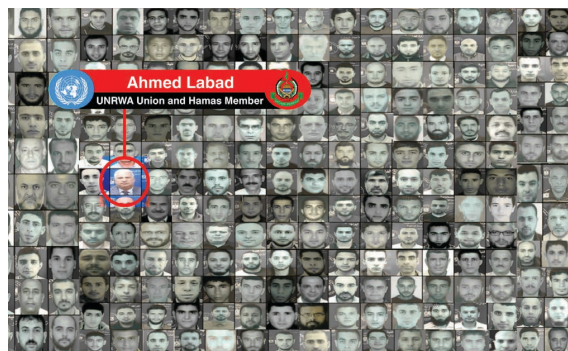
321 Arab Employees Union, **Facebook** (July 23, 2015), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid02KrpYzuPkN9FAZ3JLuGMztvdj3ZRr7bzQsWMj9kpSngCuNLft3Dmd4e3FzwGiG6Nfl&id=100003753954388; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/aQwxA>.

322 Ahmed Labad Abu Hamza, **Facebook** (April 23, 2017), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid026zTqFQWKfPcqU7bTkYsDjcmTerPkPgeJK8HoEVDJBYU39CwUo3UzXuwQTcZovdtvl&id=100012822816444; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/ZNmbG>.

323 Ahmed Labad Abu Hamza, **Facebook** (April 22, 2017), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid02YyZbxDrBALqGhrvgs8DW77K8ix4fZefbRhugCbxmYRoWLDBo7YSMmiYvXaodsZkd&id=100012822816444; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/g6uBK>.

324 Ahmed Labad Abu Hamza, **Facebook** (April 6, 2018), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid04eifwMkL1RTmjv2we1MirDyrxiBStEiXERA7HgFJNt6rQ5m7qKjX7Xm7auNG2Sgl&id=100012822816444; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/ketDP>.

October 7, 2023 — in December 2023³²⁵ and March 2024. His photo appeared in a photo-composite of 358 terrorists arrested by the IDF in its March 2024 raid on Shifa Hospital, confirming his military position with Hamas.³²⁶



Labad's Facebook profile³²⁷ contains numerous posts praising and inciting jihadi terrorism, including those listed below.

Eulogizing Hamas Leader Imad Khalil Al-Alami (Abu Hamam)

Labad eulogized Imad Khalil Al-Alami, one of the co-founders of Hamas and a key link between Gaza and Tehran,³²⁸ who was killed in unclear circumstances in January 2018, as a “martyred commander hero brother.”³²⁹



325 Amid fears of mass executions, scenes of dozens of civilians half-naked in the streets of Gaza spark widespread anger, **Al Jazeera** (December 8, 2023), <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/12/8/مخاوف-من-إعدامات-جماعية-مشاهد>.

326 IDF image of captured terrorists in Shifa hospital, **Noticias de Israel** (March 21, 2024), <https://israelnoticias.com/idf/imagen-de-las-fdi-de-terroristas-capturados-en-hospit-al-shifa/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/mjNFd>.

327 Ahmed Labad Abu Hamza, Facebook Profile Photos, **Facebook** (Last visited February 13, 2025), https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100012822816444&sk=photos_by; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/N2r5X>.

328 Senior Hamas official dies three weeks after suffering gunshot wound, **Times of Israel** (January 30, 2018), <https://www.timesofisrael.com/senior-hamas-official-dies-three-weeks-after-suffering-gunshot-wound/>.

329 Ahmed Labad Abu Hamza, **Facebook** (January 30, 2018), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid026NKPayAdFLwXYShgmmkXKiH4SykPoro8DjuQ4fRBX4o5P5P4Dzm9gCsrW1yRwXPPI&id=100012822816444; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/aFyJs>.

Glorifying Terrorist Nasser Abu Hamid Who Murdered Seven Israelis

On December 19, 2022, Labad glorified as a “martyr” terrorist Nasser Abu Hamid, who died of cancer in Israeli prison.³³⁰ Abu Hamid was a co-founder of the Al Aqsa Martyrs Brigades serving seven life sentences plus 50 years for murder and attempted murder. He had confessed to killing seven Israelis.³³¹



أحمد لبد أبو حمزة
December 20, 2022 · 🌐

ننعي إلى شعبنا الفلسطيني وأمتنا العربية والإسلامية الأسير الشهيد / ناصر أبو حميد (51 عامًا) الذي ارتقى داخل سجون الاحتلال شهيداً وشاهداً على ظلم وقهر لم تعهده البشرية من قبل، ومؤدياً رسالته السامية في حق شعبنا بالحرية والتحرير ...

استشهد الأسير البطل ناصر أبو حميد بسبب الإهمال الطبي لدى سلطات الاحتلال الصهيوني. ربنا يرحمه ويدخله فسيح جناته ويلهم ذويهِ الصبر والسلوان وإنا لله وإنا إليه راجعون.

<https://t.me/ahmadlabad>

The post was endorsed in a comment by a fellow UNRWA employee.



Abdullah Maghari

Works at UNRWA

Lives in Gaza City

Add friend Message

عبدالله مغاري
المجد للشهداء

330 Ahmed Labad Abu Hamza, **Facebook** (December 20, 2022), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid0YzzBSj37YL5Hofx9XsxtSDccWcNN3EGZBEAoQHKvVmeaiHNDggeYHiR9qblwf2dl&id=100012822816444; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/iAmuq>.

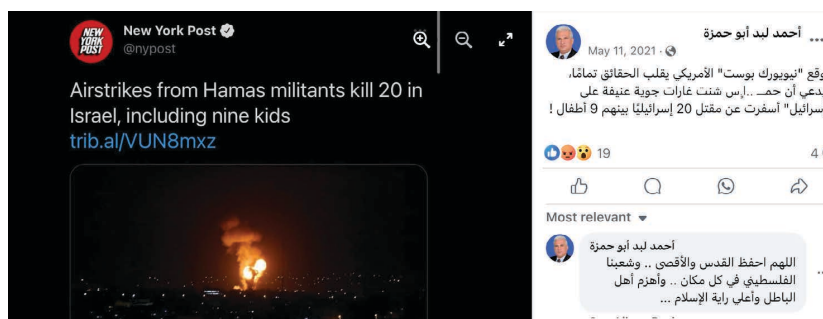
331 Palestinian terrorist serving 7 life sentences dies of cancer in custody, **JNS** (December 20, 2022), <https://www.jns.org/palestinian-terrorist-serving-7-life-sentences-dies-of-cancer-in-custody/>.

In a second post on December 20, Labad implied that Abu Hamid's mother must be very proud — “there is no mother in the whole world like Nasser Abu Hamid's mother” — because one of her sons was “killed” by Israel and the other five were “sentenced to life in prison.” Three of them were ultimately released as part of the hostage deal on January 25, 2025.³³²



Endorsing Hamas Terrorism and Rocket Attacks on Israel

On May 11–12, 2021, in the first days of the war between Israel and Hamas that month, Labad posted in support of Hamas. On May 11, he objected to a *New York Post* headline blaming the conflict on Hamas, saying the newspaper “completely turns the facts upside down.”³³³



On May 12th, Labad posted a photo of the cover of the Israeli *Ma'ariv* newspaper listing the deaths, injury, and damage from the onslaught of Hamas rocket fire. Labad commented: “Ma’ariv Hebrew newspaper headline: The country is burning” with a fire emoji.³³⁴

The post was endorsed in a comment by a fellow UNRWA employee.



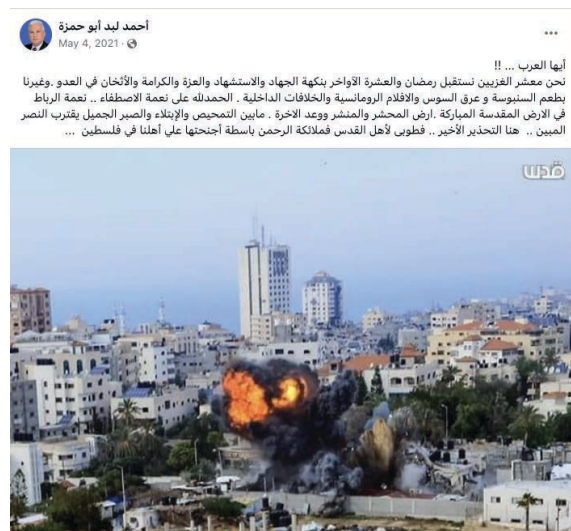
³³² *The Resistance Returns the Three Sons of Um Nasser Abu Hamid*, **Safa Press Agency** (January 25, 2025), <https://en.safa.news/post/3255/The-Resistance-Returns-the-Three-Sons-of-Um-Nasser-Abu-Hamid>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/0fE9V>.

³³³ *Ahmed Labad Abu Hamza*, **Facebook** (May 11, 2021), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=1186354855135264&set=pb.100012822816444.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/HUXPg>.

³³⁴ *Ahmed Labad Abu Hamza*, **Facebook** (May 12, 2021), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=1186780425092707&set=pb.100012822816444.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/ZWV5z>.



Earlier that month, Labad had praised the violent rioting in Jerusalem during the month of Ramadan. He posted “We, the Gazans, welcome Ramadan and the last ten days of Ramadan [the peak of Ramadan in Islamic tradition] with the spirit of jihad, martyrdom, pride, dignity, and striking hard at the enemy” and proclaimed that “a clear victory is on the way.”³³⁵



335 Ahmed Labad Abu Hamza, Facebook (May 5, 2021), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=1182238822213534&set=pb.100012822816444-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/rFAwj>.

Inciting Violence

Labad made several posts inciting violence by posting confrontations between Israeli soldiers and Palestinians in and around Jerusalem along with text about Palestinians “defending” Jerusalem’s “honor.”

On July 19, 2021, Labad posted: “This is a Palestinian woman from Jerusalem, defending Al-Aqsa on behalf of all Arab rulers and armies. May God grant you victory, women and men of Jerusalem and Palestine...”³³⁶



On July 14, 2023, Labad posted: “O Muslims, woe to you! Our women ask about you while the tears flow. Send them to the silent and slumbering ones, and tell them that your honor is being violated in Jerusalem.”³³⁷



336 Ahmed Labad Abu Hamza, **Facebook** (July 19, 2021), https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=1230874047350011&set=pb.100012822816444_-2207520000&type=3; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/USWUG>.

337 Ahmed Labad Abu Hamza, **Facebook** (July 14, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/100012822816444/posts/179697634934103/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/EHGn3>.

Part II:

Lebanon Takeover: Fateh Sharif and the Hamas Capture of UNRWA

Hiding in Plain Sight: The Hamas Terror Chief Overseeing UNRWA's Teachers

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Introduction

Fateh Sharif was an UNRWA school principal at the Deir Yassin school in Lebanon and head of the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union, in charge of 2,000 teachers and 39,000 students.³³⁸ At the same time, according to Hamas itself, he was the terrorist organization's leader in Lebanon. After he was killed in a targeted Israeli airstrike on September 30, 2024, Hamas openly eulogized him as "Leader of the Hamas movement in Lebanon, and member of its leadership abroad."³³⁹

"Most people who are engaged in underground organizations try not to have their involvement known publicly," said Stéphane Dujarric, spokesperson of UN Secretary-General Antonio Guterres, in response to a question about why the UN failed to act concerning Sharif, the terror chief who oversaw 2,000 UNRWA teachers.³⁴⁰ Yet in the following pages, this report shows how the opposite is true: Sharif and his colleagues held top positions within UNRWA's educational system despite publicly flaunting their support for, and ties to, Hamas and terrorism. UNRWA knew.

The evidence below confirms that Sharif did not hide his leadership role in Hamas. To the contrary, he openly posted about it on Facebook. His UNRWA colleagues saw his regular posts promoting terrorism, and many often clicked "Like." Likewise, the local media regularly published photos of Sharif attending Hamas events promoting terrorism, and Sharif posing with Hamas leaders and other terror chiefs in Lebanon. Accordingly, UNRWA cannot claim that it didn't know.

338 *What We Do: Education*, **UNRWA** (Last visited August 7, 2025), <https://www.unrwa.org/what-we-do/education>.

339 *Hamas movement mourns the martyrs of Al-Buss Camp*, **Al-Buss** (September 30, 2024), <https://www.albuss.net/2024/09/m.html>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Jb2F3>.

340 *UN Daily Press Briefing*, **UN WebTV** (September 30, 2024, Minute 30:13), [https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k15/k151d5x2lm?kalturaStartTime=1813&config\[playback\]=%7B](https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k15/k151d5x2lm?kalturaStartTime=1813&config[playback]=%7B); Full Transcript available here, <https://press.un.org/en/2024/db240930.doc.htm>; see also @UNWatch, **X** (October 1, 2024, 5:30 PM), <https://x.com/UNWatch/status/1841123436514394188>.

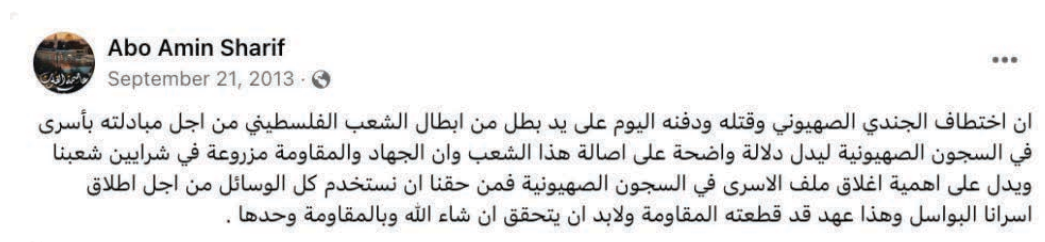
2013-2024: UNRWA Knew That Sharif Promoted Terrorism

For over a decade, UNRWA knew that Sharif openly promoted terrorism on his public social media. The following screenshots from his Facebook account show how he regularly glorified terrorist attacks, kidnapping Israeli hostages, and erasing Israel from the map. His UNRWA colleagues saw it, and often clicked “Like” on his posts. UNRWA knew – yet did nothing.

Endorsing Kidnapping — Resistance By “All Means Necessary” Is “Our Right”

September 2013

As far back as September 21, 2013, Sharif endorsed the Hamas kidnapping strategy. He praised as a “hero” the terrorist who had kidnapped and murdered Israeli soldier Tomer Hazan with the goal of exchanging the soldier’s body for the terrorist’s brother in Israeli jail.³⁴¹ Sharif lauded the terrorist’s plan to “exchange him for prisoners in Zionist prisons” and rejoiced that “Jihad and resistance are ingrained within the arteries of our people.” He further proclaimed that resistance by “all means necessary” is “our right.”³⁴²



Translation:

May the kidnapping, killing and burial of the Zionist soldier today by a hero of the Palestinian people, in order to exchange him for prisoners in Zionist prisons, be a clear manifestation of this nation’s nobility, of the fact that Jihad and resistance are ingrained within the arteries of our people, and of how important it is to close the chapter on prisoners in Zionist prisons. It is our right to use all means necessary to secure the release of our brave prisoners. This is a covenant made by the resistance, and it must be fulfilled, Allah willing, solely through resistance

341 *IDF soldier Tomer Hazan, 20, kidnapped and killed in West Bank*, **Times of Israel** (September 21, 2013), <https://www.timesofisrael.com/idf-soldier-kidnapped-killed-near-qalqilya/>.

342 *Abo Amin Sharif, Facebook* (September 21, 2013), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid022ybtS7p7eFyPyXAiaZ2z15KNHS1kFHWx4y5nZ514S9FBX3N19KVxkJGWJvc4NQ8cl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/h6548>.

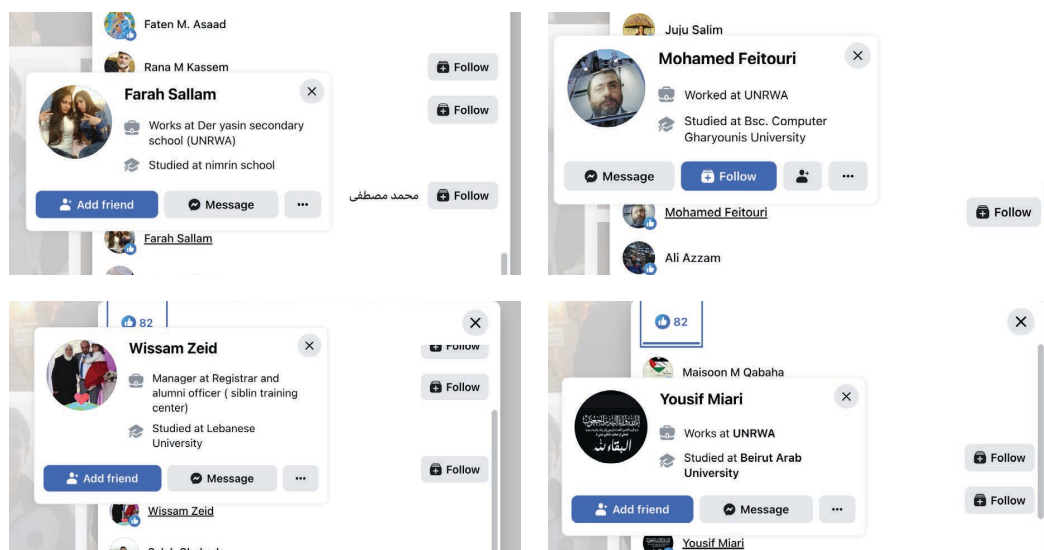
Condoning Jihadi Terrorism for Children

January 2014

On January 20, 2014, Sharif demonstrated his approval of children pursuing jihadi terrorism when he posted a collage featuring a young boy in an UNRWA school uniform holding a weapon next to a photo of Sharif sitting at his desk with his many UNRWA awards displayed behind him.³⁴³



This post was liked over 80 times, including by many UNRWA teachers.



343 Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (January 20, 2014), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=184775545065805&set=a.102647003278660;> Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/818YT>.

Endorsing Violent Resistance

March 2015

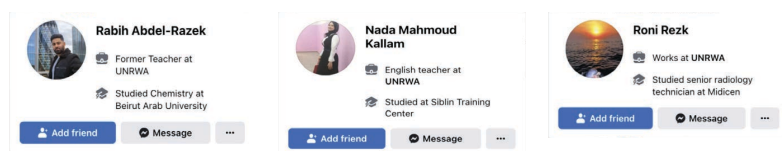
In two Facebook posts in February and March 2015, Sharif endorsed violent “resistance.” On February 28, 2015, in response to an Egyptian court decision putting Hamas on a terrorist list,³⁴⁴ Sharif defended Hamas “resistance” as an “honor,” saying it “is not terrorism.”³⁴⁵



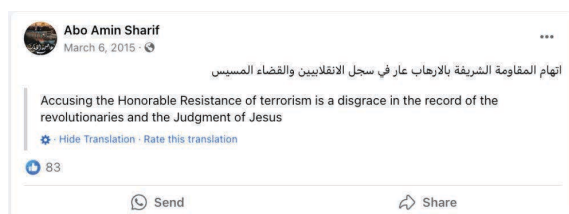
Translation:

Resistance isn't terror. Your courts are terror. Resistance is an honor for us.

Several UNRWA employees liked this post.



One week later, on March 6, 2015, Sharif reaffirmed his position by stating that “accusing the honorable resistance of terrorism is a disgrace...”³⁴⁶



Translation:

Accusing the noble resistance of terrorism is a black mark on the record of the coup plotters and the politicized judiciary.

³⁴⁴ *Egypt court puts Hamas on terrorist list*, **BBC** (February 28, 2015), <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-31674458>.

³⁴⁵ *Abo Amin Sharif*, **Facebook** (February 28, 2015), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid02ggpNdmXsA12UwzaGhFurmWJyxDhUCB59MT1mcPTQcGdwYHqGumZa1CqzrsYumYD8l;G0ux9>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/G0ux9>.

³⁴⁶ *Abo Amin Sharif*, **Facebook** (March 6, 2015), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid02yaFxeg7CeYYT9ZDPcCNFuJzxNQMLsQM4a5PPWu34fDjYVTkMhMexKjxnwHTC9ukl;BNbuG>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/BNbuG>.

Glorifying Terrorist Stabbers as “Martyrs” and “Heroes” at School Event

October 2015

In the midst of the 2015 Knife Intifada, in which Palestinian terrorists perpetrated over 200 stabbing attacks against Israelis, Sharif organized a solidarity event at his school where he openly incited the students to violence by glorifying the terrorists as “martyrs” and lauding their “heroism.” He said:

Today we are witnessing a new generation of martyrs who have written stories of heroism and proven that fighting the enemy does not require strategic weapons, but only belief that Palestine belongs solely to us. The love for Palestine is demonstrated only by sacrificing the most precious things for the sake of its liberation. What is happening today in Palestine is a natural response to the crimes of the Zionist occupation.³⁴⁷

Sharif’s students held up signs endorsing the attacks, including one with this text: “#Jerusalem #MyPeopleWillBePartOfTheIntifada #TheKnivesIntifada.”³⁴⁸



347 *Deir Yassin high school stands in solidarity with the Third Intifada, Al-Buss Camp* (October 13, 2015), https://www.albuss.net/2015/10/blog-post_19.html?m=1; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/94w3W>.

348 *Abo Amin Sharif, Facebook* (October 13, 2015), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=403451469864877&set=a.129203897289637>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/1JeYo>.

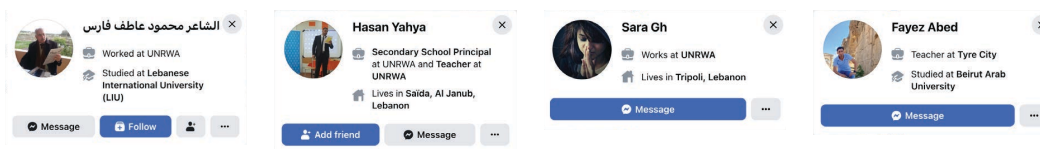
Indoctrinating Students in Hamas Terror Tactics

December 2015

On December 2, 2015, Sharif posted photos of a school workshop he conducted to indoctrinate students into Hamas terror tactics. The workshop was devoted to building Hamas-like tunnels with a sign that read “Toward Jerusalem.”³⁴⁹



The post was liked by more than 170 people, including by many UNRWA employees.



349 Abo Amin Sharif, Facebook (December 2, 2015), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid021dNc7HU68Ni7Nu9w3K824aaDBdLUYxpgfNmUYUnvDw8yz3teLoMV2q686j7GVUhrI>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Fdu39>.

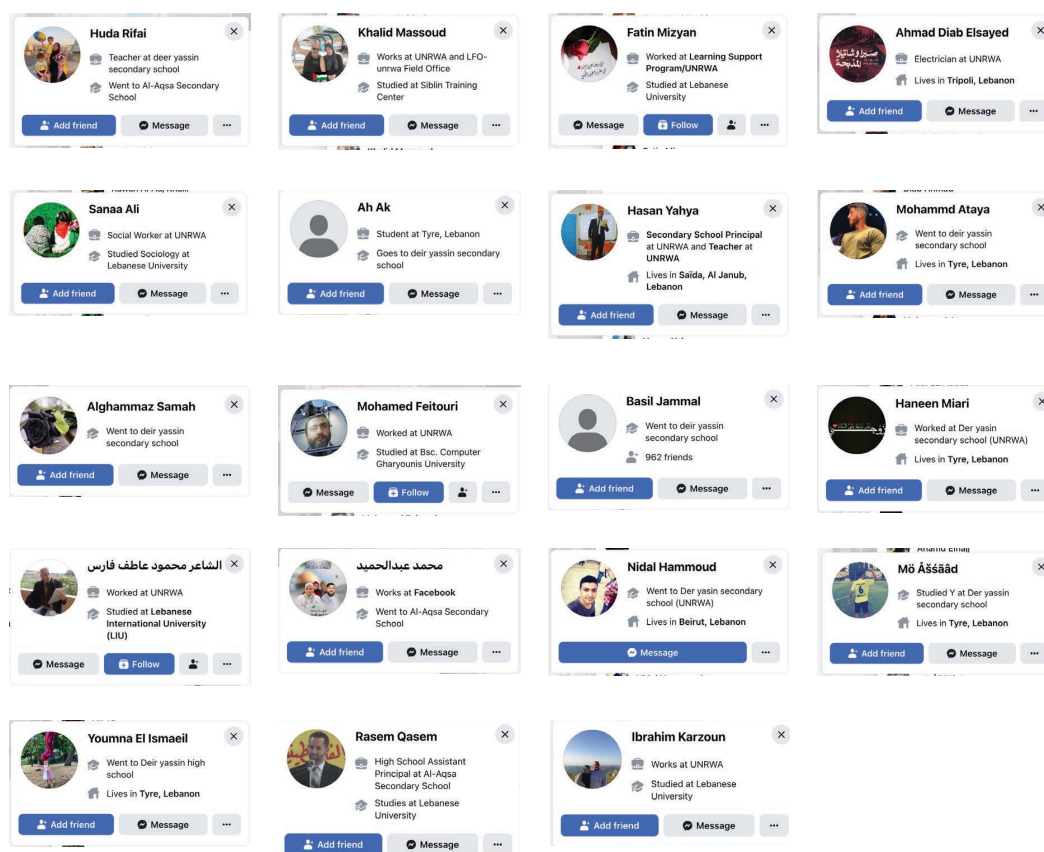
Hosting Hamas Terrorists at UNRWA School Event

December 2015

On December 15, 2015, Sharif posted pictures from an event at his UNRWA school to which he invited Hamas members including Jihad Taha, the public face of Hamas in Lebanon.³⁵⁰



The post was liked by close to 200 people, including many UNRWA employees. At least two UNRWA educators also endorsed the post in their comments.



350 Abo Amin Sharif, Facebook (December 15, 2015), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid0WjSBb9JfNCAAdufu47VAN4HwDxVehPVw97jPVwmMWFGwPjzhmrclxAux8YJ91c97l>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/49W4P>.

Inciting Hamas Terrorism

May 2016

On May 16, 2016, Sharif posted photos of students dressed in Hamas military uniforms, including one photo of his son Amin acting as a commander leading a platoon of young children holding weapons.³⁵¹



The post was liked by more than 200 people, including presumably many UNRWA employees. One graduate of Sharif's Deir Yassin school commented: "This cub is from that lion," Sharif being the lion and his son Amin being the cub. This implies that Sharif's students were aware of his Hamas ties. At least one other self-identified UNRWA student also endorsed the post in his comment.



³⁵¹ Abo Amin Sharif, Facebook (May 16, 2016), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid079Mom66oqvHDEfpvdvUT6hwgvrBSeeF3DyX7A4ySRn96rhP8wzWJd3ceQ6MsLYjwI>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/O7BTO>.

Inciting Palestinians to Return to Jerusalem Through “Resistance, Liberation, And Return”

May 2018

In this May 13, 2018 Facebook post, Sharif invites all Palestinians in Lebanon to a meeting at Beaufort castle, a landmark near the Israeli-Lebanese border that was controlled by Israel until May 2000. Sharif calls on his compatriots to “sound your voices and cry out to the occupation, saying that you support resistance, liberation and return” and proclaims that Palestine and Jerusalem are waiting.³⁵²

Translation:

An appeal to every Palestinian refugee in Lebanon...

An appeal to all those who are honorable and steadfast...

An appeal to the men and the women...

An appeal to the lads and lasses...

... and to the faithful in Rashidieh, Al-Buss, Burj el-Shemali, and all the communities in the South...

An appeal to the resilient people of Ain Al-Hilweh, Mieh Mieh and thereabouts...

An appeal to the honorable people of Bourj el-Barajneh, Shatila, Mar Elias and Dbayeh...

An appeal to the noble people of the Galilee and the Bekaa valley...

An appeal to the decent people of Nahr Al-Bared, Beddawi and the North...

Palestine awaits you..

Jerusalem is expecting you..

Sound your voices and cry out to the occupation, saying that you support resistance, liberation and return...

We will all be meeting on Tuesday, May 15, at Beaufort Castle.

Abo Amin Sharif

May 13, 2018 · 🌐

نداء
للكل لاجيء فلسطيني في لبنان..
نداء للشرفاء للصامدين..
نداء للرجال وللنساء..
نداء للشباب وللصبايا..
يا اهل الوفاء في الرشيدية والبيس وبرج الشمالي وكل التجمعات في الجنوب..
نداء لأهل الصمود في عين الحلوة والعمية وصية والأقليم..
نداء لكل الشرفاء في برج البراجنة وشاتيلا ومار الياس وضيبة..
نداء لأهل النخوة في الجليل والبقاع..
نداء لأهل الشهامة في نهر البارد والبدوي والشمال..
فلسطين تنتظركم..
القدس على موعد معكم..
اسمعوا صوتكم وصرخاتكم للاحتلال انكم مع المقاومة والتحرير والعودة..
موعدنا معا يوم الثلاثاء 15 أيار في قلعة الشقيف..

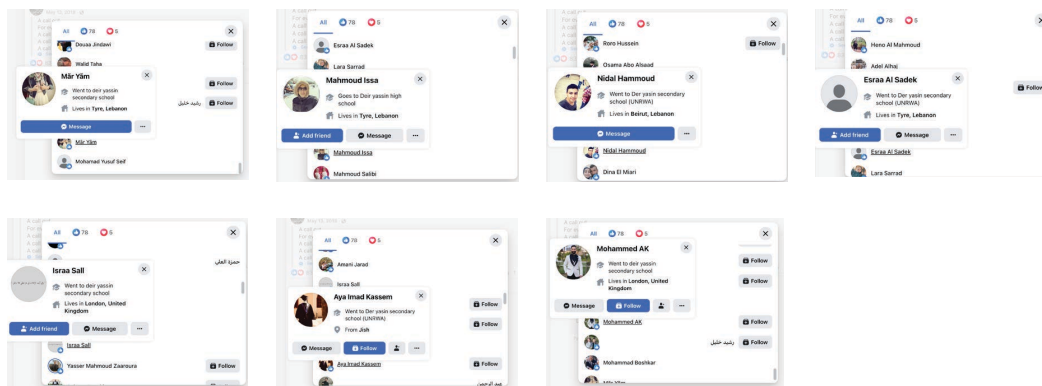
A call out
For every Palestinian refugee in Lebanon ..
A call of honor to the standing..
A call to men and women..
A call to the boys and girls..
O people of loyalty in Al-Rashidiyah, Bas, the northern tower, and all the gatherings in the south..
An appeal to the people of resilience in Ain Al-Halwa, Mya, and the region..
A call to all honorable people in the Burjanna, Chatila, Mar Elias and Dzabia..
A call to the brothers in Galilee and Baqaa..
A call to the people of valor in Cold River, Badawi and the North..
Palestine is waiting for you ..
Jerusalem is on a date with you..
Hear your voice and screams for the occupation that you are with the resistance, liberation and return..
Our appointment together is on Tuesday, May 15th at Al-Shaqif Castle..

Hide Translation · Rate this translation

86

2 comments 1 share

The post was liked over 80 times, including by many UNRWA students from Sharif's Deir Yassin school.



352 Abo Amin Sharif, Facebook (May 13, 2018), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid02XuqMRKTujhAsVyu7vwcittveyh8tvZhS9t7jkxue2YcKw9CEdo1DjoCVnB1baJSI>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/EMGI8>.

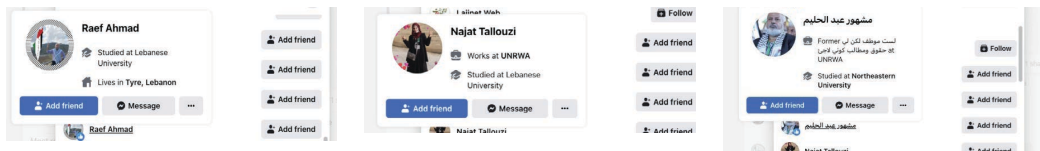
Praising Hamas Leader Hassan Youssef

July 2019

In this July 2, 2019 post, Sharif praised Hamas leader and co-founder Sheikh Hassan Youssef as a “firm leader,” writing “we are proud of you.”³⁵³ Youssef has been arrested by Israel several times for his Hamas activities.³⁵⁴



Several self-identified UNRWA teachers liked this post.



³⁵³ Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (July 2, 2019), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid08JtPSXm84DboYRDWqKT9G7DraqtALbvt8ApoB8BRCVuLpJkZJHkX2F1ix94weU>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/EMG18>.

³⁵⁴ Hamas founder gets six-month detention in Israel without trial, **I24 News** (April 8, 2019), <https://www.i24news.tv/en/news/israel/diplomacy-defense/1554749318-hamas-founder-gets-six-month-detention-in-israel-without-trial>; Palestinian killed in clashes with IDF troops, **Jerusalem Post** (May 22, 2019), <https://www.jpost.com/breaking-news/idf-arrests-sheikh-hassan-yousef-palestinian-reports-585501>.

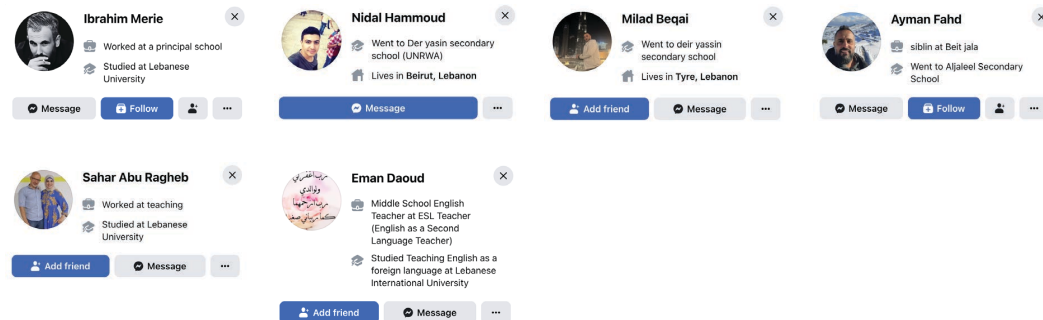
Eulogizing Hamas Leader Omar Barghouti

March 2021

In this March 25, 2021 Facebook post, Sharif eulogized Hamas terrorist Omar Barghouti, one of the co-founders of the Al-Qassam Brigades in the West Bank, who was convicted of murdering an Israeli in 1978 and served a total of 27 years in prison.³⁵⁵ The post also refers to Barghouti's son, Saleh Barghouti, as a "martyr." Saleh was a Hamas terrorist who had shot and injured seven Israeli civilians at a bus stop in December 2018, including a pregnant woman whose baby later died.³⁵⁶ In addition, the post mentions Asim Barghouti, another of Barghouti's sons who killed two IDF soldiers and injured a third a few days later.³⁵⁷



The Facebook post was liked over 80 times, including by Sharif's close UNRWA colleague Ibrahim Merie and many UNRWA students and teachers.



355 Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (March 25, 2021), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid02yDcntNToBZjYPwZZg6eByvE6D7XxUNuVxQFF5CPP2CtZmbRyMCbyHVJjsgZMTLWlWl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/zawvS>. Al-Qassam reveals some secrets of the jihadist biography of the leader Omar Barghouti, **Shams** (March 25, 2021), <https://shms.ps/post/118490/omar-barghouti>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/aYIg0>. Omar Barghouti (Abu Asif), **Vision for Political Development** (March 26, 2021), <https://vision-pd.org/513571/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/HaJOS>.

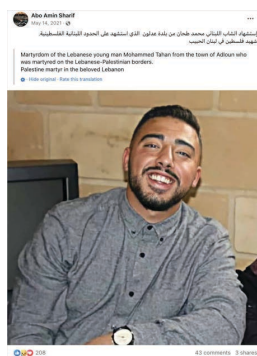
356 Ofra and Givat Assaf terrorists reported to be Barghout brothers, **Jerusalem Post** (December 20, 2018), <https://www.jpost.com/arab-israeli-conflict/ofra-terrorist-eliminated-on-wednesday-is-brother-of-givat-asaf-terrorist-574932>.

357 *Id.*

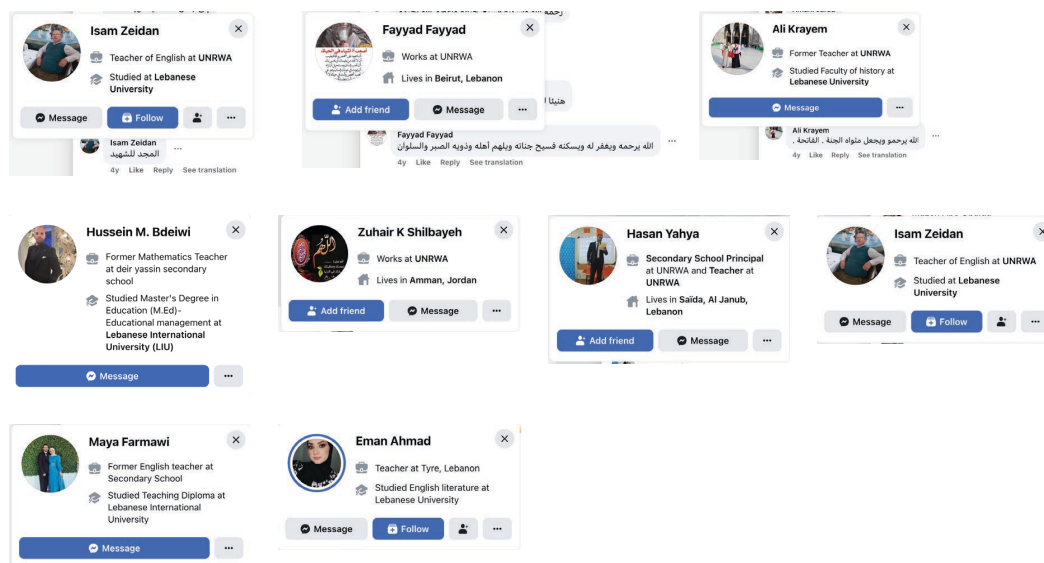
Honoring Hezbollah Terrorist Mohammad Tahan

May 2021

In this May 14, 2021 Facebook post, Sharif honors Hezbollah terrorist Mohammad Tahan as a “Palestine martyr” who was “martyred on the Lebanese Palestinian border.”³⁵⁸ Tahan was killed attempting to infiltrate Israel. He comes from a Hezbollah family who described him as “consumed by the idea of becoming a martyr — of fulfilling the destiny laid out for him since he was born.” About his death, Tahan’s father stated “I wouldn’t expect anything less from him. Nothing scared him. I am the same. My children are the same as well. Even my daughter, when she was little, wanted to have a plastic gun, just like her brothers. For us, freeing Palestine is tantamount to an obligatory prayer...We were raised to take the road to Jerusalem.”³⁵⁹



The post was liked over 200 times, including by many UNRWA employees. Several UNRWA employees also endorsed the post in their comments.



358 Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (May 14, 2021), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid031noiCDJecPLDcw2tni51GLB4nd2oQW4GZ8umuWAVTUxs2ZQQUj3UeMm6K5FuGKWrI>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/9pWUO>.

359 Mohammad Tahan: A Leap Into Martyrdom, **L'Orient Today** (May 19, 2021), <https://today.lorientlejour.com/article/1262387/mohammad-tahan-a-leap-into-martyrdom.html>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/ADGWK>.

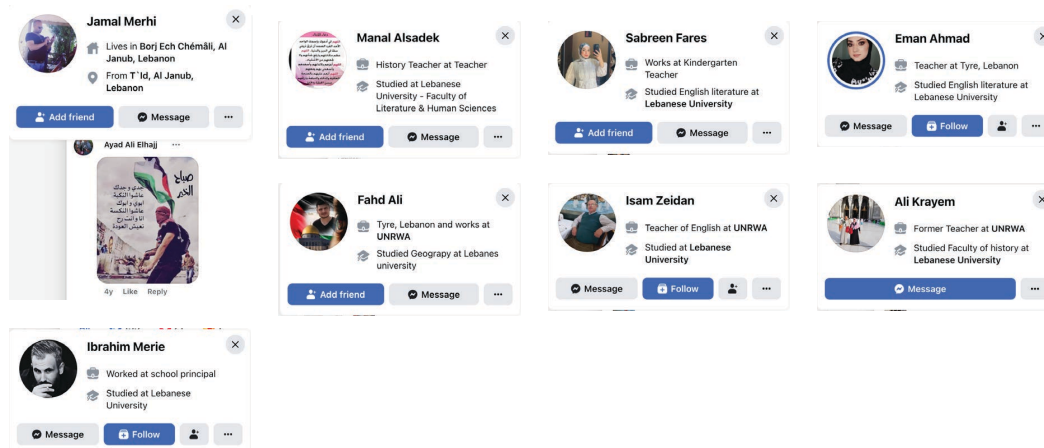
Commemorating PFLP General Secretary Abu Ali Mustafa

May 2021

In this May 23, 2021 Facebook post, Sharif commemorated Abu Ali Mustafa, who had served as the former General Secretary of the PFLP terrorist organization.³⁶⁰ Sharif's post glorifies Abu Ali Mustafa as a "martyr" and "mujahideen" and lauds the fact that the terrorist groups operate in "unity" — "our unity is the secret of our strength."³⁶¹



The post had 155 likes, including by many UNRWA employees. An UNRWA HR assistant manager also endorsed the post in a comment.



³⁶⁰ Profile: Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP), BBC (November 18, 2014), <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-30099510>.

³⁶¹ Abo Amin Sharif, Facebook (May 23, 2021), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid023gzwUh6jveR6xGK18oiKzLwMkBX2w3t21Wo7QTXrSdQYhq2U1JPQpGr67TL38IVFI>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/sQuEl>.

Celebrating Gilboa Prison Break

September 2021

On September 6, 2021, Sharif published several Facebook posts celebrating a prison break in Israel in which six Palestinian prisoners, four of whom were serving life sentences for capital crimes, managed to escape from the Gilboa prison and evade capture for several days. The mastermind was Zakaria Zubeidi, the former leader of Al-Aqsa Martyrs' Brigades in Jenin. The others were all members of Palestinian Islamic Jihad.³⁶² Sharif's posts referred to the six escapees as "heroes" and "moons," implying they are destined to paradise, and lauded the "glory" and "dignity" they achieved in their "landmark" escape.³⁶³



The posts received 161 likes, 119 likes, and 84 likes, respectively, including by many UNRWA employees.



362 Israel searches for six Palestinians after rare prison break, **AP** (September 6, 2021), <https://apnews.com/article/middle-east-israel-prisons-prison-breaks-78ba3a2adac1ec88fe195be10ba85fde>.

363 See, e.g., Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (September 6, 2021), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid02c9nojPWtovotk8NxcBZzHuB96m24cW4h8EXTZV9xkJhXLQSmTQUB9zmNbZj7JSraI>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/T2DNQ>. Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (September 6, 2021), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid0kxLh7P1RacCsAecMzBzBHgeYtMYDvt4vCKJddwFdYq238PVb8g6tTNcCDQeYvX5EI>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/oqiVY>. Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (September 7, 2021), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid028ERWwTwpnUHEwixa5Q3A5G3dNDpvn267icbzqzkitD5oUv96aADy2woC7nfVtrBl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/U5kyk>.

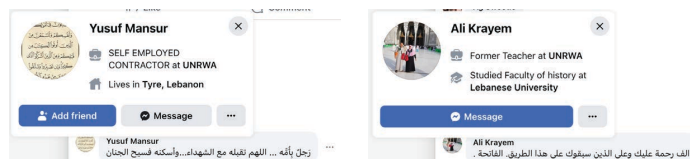
Honoring Hamas Terrorist Fadi Abu Shkheidem

November 2021

In this November 21, 2021 Facebook Post, Sharif honored terrorist Fadi Abu Shkheidem as representing “a truth that every usurper, aggressor and occupier must understand” and shared a poster of him described as a “martyr.”³⁶⁴ Abu Shkheidem was killed in the course of committing a terrorist attack in Jerusalem’s Old City, murdering one and injuring four others.³⁶⁵ The text on the poster reads “our blood creates victory.” By sharing the poster, Sharif endorses terrorist violence.



This post was liked by 95 people, including many UNRWA employees. It was also endorsed by UNRWA employees in comments.



³⁶⁴ Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (November 21, 2021), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid0rS2SjBJCmoRMT58aFdCRYjQAzCv6ZYU2kHTNgSr13kSgmnTV33eRmv8UUK4LPqWGl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/rpPTP>.

³⁶⁵ Fadi Abu Shkheidem, **Israel-Palestine Timeline** (November 21, 2021), <https://israelpalestinetimeline.org/fadi-abu-shkheidem/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/oJ9Q>.

Eulogizing Influential Muslim Brotherhood Jihadist

September 2022

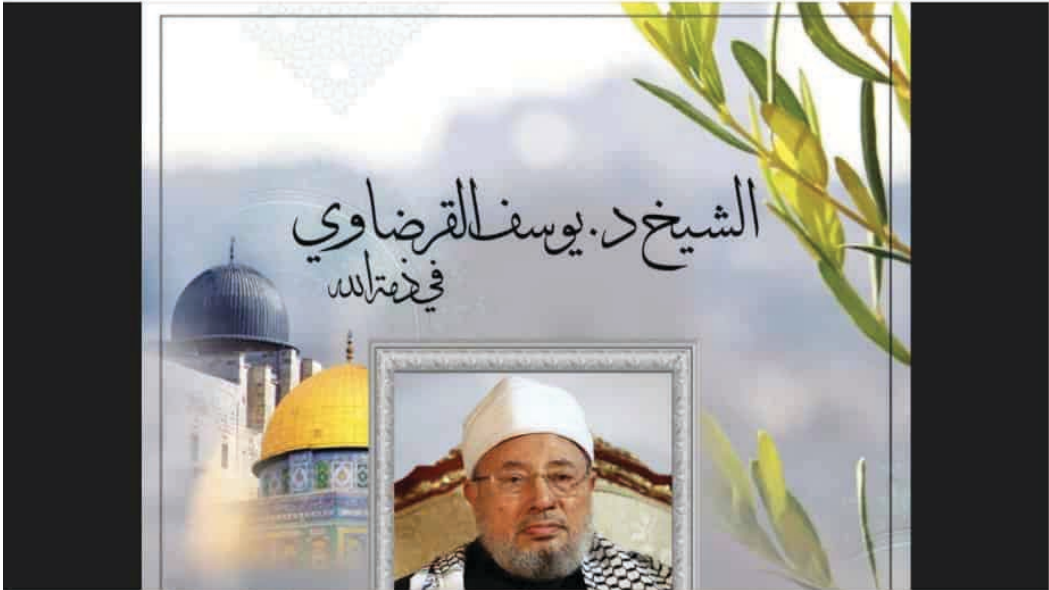
In this September 26, 2022 Facebook post, Sharif eulogized Sheikh Yusuf Al-Qaradawi, referring to him as “his eminence” and “a defender of the Islamic nation.”³⁶⁶ Al-Qaradawi, a longtime member of the Muslim Brotherhood, is mainly known as the key figure in shaping the concept of violent jihad. In 2004, Al-Qaradawi formed the World Association of Muslim Scholars to coordinate the activity of radical Islamic scholars around the world. He ran the organization until 2018.³⁶⁷

**Abo Amin Sharif**
September 26, 2022 · 🌐

انتقل إلى رحمة الله سماحة الإمام يوسف القرضاوي رحمه الله، الذي وهب حياته مبينا لأحكام الإسلام، ومدافعا عن أمته.. نسأل الله أن يرفع درجاته في عليين، وأن يتقبل صالح عمله في ميزان حسناته، وأن يلحقه بالنيبين والصدّيقين والشهداء والصالحين.. وحسن أولئك رفيقا. وأن يجعل ما أصابه من مرض وأذى رفعا لدرجاته..

His Eminence Imam Youssef Al-Quradawi has passed away, may God have mercy on him, who gave his life as a guide to the rules of Islam, and a defender of his nation. We ask Allah to raise his ranks among the people, and that the benefactor accepts his deeds in the balance of his good deeds, and that he may join him among the prophets, companions, martyrs and the righteous. And well those are mate. And to make what infected him of disease and harm a higher degree..

⚙ · Hide Translation · Rate this translation



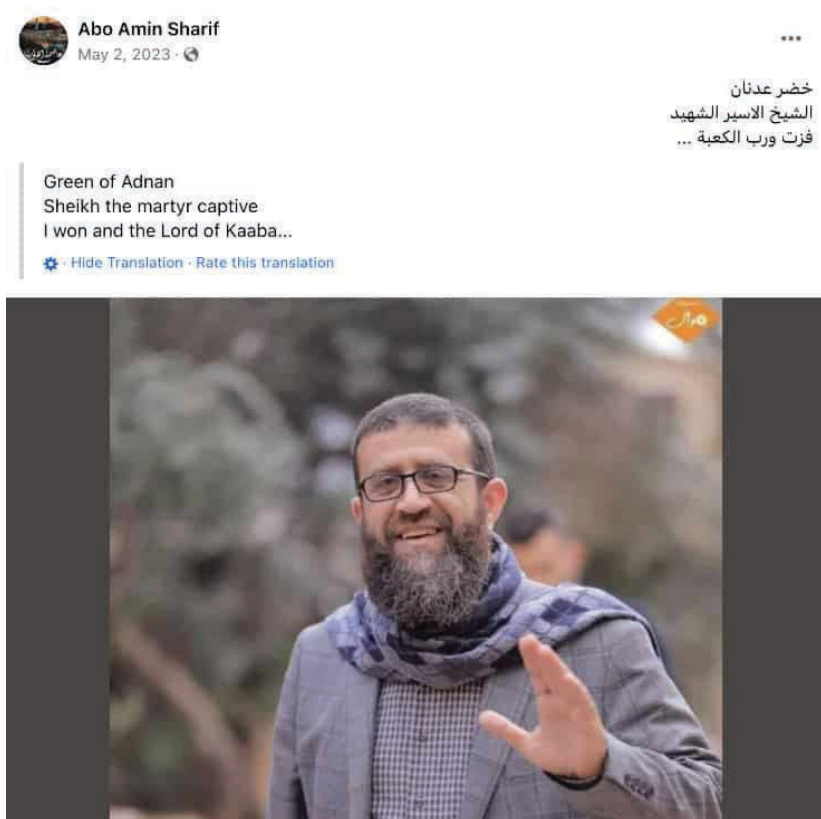
³⁶⁶ Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (September 26, 2022) (deleted), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid02yV2Jp17dX6HNCuLvoATS4UJn4geTBEvydngYdvr4Jb36sXidH4PevBXd6V EsNpbYl>.

³⁶⁷ *Sheikh Yusuf AL-Qaradawi and his impact on the dissemination of radical Islam*, **Meir Amit Intelligence and Terrorism Information Center** (October 23, 2022), <https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/en/sheikh-yusuf-al-qaradawi-and-his-impact-on-the-dissemination-of-radical-islam/#:~:text=Qaradawi%20is%20mainly%20known%20as,some%20of%20the%20Arab%20regimes>.

Eulogizing PIJ Spokesperson Khader Adnan

May 2023

In this May 2, 2023 Facebook Post, Sharif eulogized Khader Adnan, a senior leader of Palestinian Islamic Jihad, who died in Israeli jail after 86 days of hunger-striking. He had been arrested 13 times by Israel for his PIJ activities.³⁶⁸ Sharif referred to him as “the martyr.”³⁶⁹



Translation:

Khader Adnan

The sheikh, prisoner, and martyr

“By the Lord of the Ka’aba I have succeeded.”

³⁶⁸ A day of tension following the death of a Palestinian prisoner in an Israeli jail, **Meir Amit Intelligence and Terrorism Information Center** (May 4, 2023), <https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/en/a-day-of-tension-following-the-death-of-a-palestinian-prisoner-in-an-israeli-jail/>.

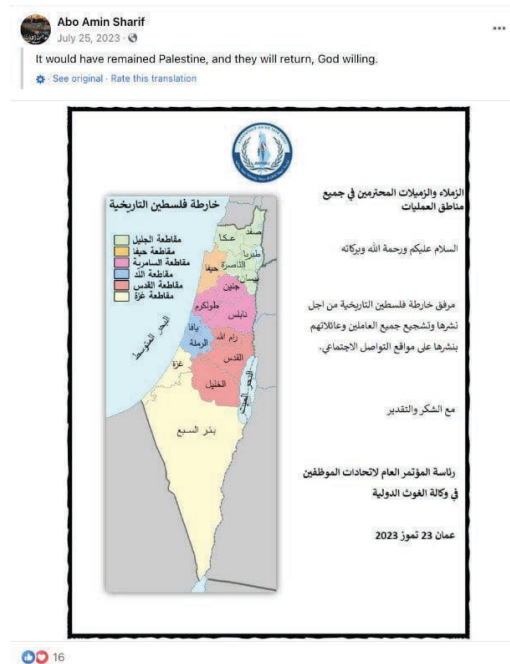
³⁶⁹ Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (May 2, 2023) (deleted), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid0tMs3gUP2rYN5QmqcBJeWP1PuS8mDF6PrjUYRR1nBJ3upN3CYB7SZTLd6nFZtpWWMI>.

Erasing Israel From the Map

July 2023

In this July 25, 2023 Facebook post, Sharif laments the creation of the State of Israel which resulted in the area “not remain[ing] Palestine” and vows Palestinian “return.”

The post includes a map of the entire territory, labeled “Historic Palestine”, using only Arabic city names, completely erasing Israel. The map is from “The General Conference of [UNRWA] Staff Unions” in Amman. The text next to the map encourages all UNRWA teachers to disseminate this map.³⁷⁰



Translation of Map Text:

Dear colleagues in all of our areas of operations:

May the peace, mercy, and blessings of Allah be upon you.

Attached is a historic map of Palestine, so that it can be publicized, and to encourage all workers and their families to post it on social media sites.

In gratitude and appreciation,

The Leadership of the General Conference of Employees' Unions at the United Nations Relief and Works Agency

Amman, July 23rd, 2023

³⁷⁰ Abo Amin Sharif, Facebook (July 25, 2023), Link no longer available.

Celebrating Hamas October 7th Attack on Israeli Communities

October 2023

In the immediate aftermath of the Hamas October 7th attack, Sharif published several posts on Facebook praising the massacre. Early in the day on October 7th, he excitedly wrote “Allah is the greatest...Praise be to Allah.”³⁷¹ Sharif followed this with another post implying that the Hamas attack was Allah “soothing the hearts of the believers,” *i.e.*, the Palestinians.³⁷² In yet another October 7th post, Sharif “praised” and “thanked” Allah.³⁷³ On October 8th, Sharif again posted, citing a verse from the Quran implying that Allah had guided the Hamas attack — “you did not kill them, but Allah killed them...”³⁷⁴

On October 22, 2023, Sharif endorsed the ongoing attacks on Israel by both Hamas and Hezbollah, writing “may Allah have mercy on the martyrs of the Lebanese and Palestinian people who rose to defend the land of glory.”³⁷⁵

**Abo Amin Sharif**
October 7, 2023 · 🌐

Allah is the greatest
Allah is the greatest
Allah is the greatest
Praise be to Allah

 See original · Rate this translation

  86

4 comments

**Abo Amin Sharif**
October 7, 2023 · 🌐

And he healed the hearts of a nation of believers

 See original · Rate this translation

  85

**Abo Amin Sharif**
October 7, 2023 · 🌐

O Lord, all praise is for you and all thanks are for you

 See original · Rate this translation

  98

9 comments

371 Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (October 7, 2023) (deleted), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid02q5W8TUPBgdyYptPqvjsrGVsq8zNX2eKrQjUxeLHYwnduGpd39icBz1Kdfsa9Tgl>.

372 Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (October 7, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid0EETjk8A6hzMoz5vFYPop6yboACE4dnyCziAZTnwytkGURHv6em4ZKf1B6teY62al>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/wiEpQ>.

373 Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (October 7, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid02u8dcCagrd45STijEBtSNcxkwWGafNvelqZwCdDGuqTISUDuNWvnrqsSLRCgx1gSeVl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/pgYWF>.

374 Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (October 8, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid02vaqGLqb6PoAWisNo3rstu7ACFjcjkCna9LhHZjC6QQgJ5rUr1ZhH9rwBbwy7VbAJl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/7iN2p>.

375 Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (October 22, 2023) (deleted), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid0eSuMBCQqhaoKufb9xWAEVw1cqSW2LxgcRvuQKCFNPSJzLxJqWwJEiHvtK6R8A5dxl>.



Abo Amin Sharif
October 8, 2023 · 🌐

فَلَمْ تَقْتُلُوهُمْ وَلَكِنَّ اللَّهَ قَتَلَهُمْ وَمَا رَمَيْتَ إِذْ رَمَيْتَ وَلَكِنَّ اللَّهَ رَمَىٰ وَلِيُبْلِيَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ مِنْهُ بَلَاءٌ حَسَنًا إِنَّ اللَّهَ سَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ (الأنفال 17)

You did not kill them, but Allah killed them; and what you threw when you threw, but Allah threw; and He bestows the believers with good relief; indeed Allah is All-Hearing, All-Knowing. (Anfal 17)

⚙️ · [Hide Translation](#) · [Rate this translation](#)



48

1 comment

 Like

 Comment

 Send

 Share



Abo Amin Sharif
October 22, 2023 · 🌐

May God have mercy on the martyrs of the Lebanese and Palestinian people who rose to defend the land of glory

⚙️ · [See original](#) · [Rate this translation](#)


22

 Like

 Send

 Share

Collectively, these posts received over 300 likes, including by many UNRWA employees.



Bilal Refaee

Worked at Teacher

Went to barelias high school

Add friend

Message

...



Maya Farmawi

Former English teacher at Secondary School

Studied Teaching Diploma at Lebanese International University

Message

...



Youssif Aljammal Abo Salah

Works at United Nations

Went to Al-Aqsa Secondary School

Add friend

Message

...



Fayez Abed

Teacher at Tyre City

Studied at Beirut Arab University

Message

...



Mahmoud Subh

Works at English teacher

Studied English literature at Lebanese University

Add friend

Message

...



Mona Atwani

Works at English_Teacher

Lives in Sidon, Lebanon

Add friend

Message

...

120 Schools in the Grip of Terror

Publicly Endorsing Hamas Resistance

November 2023

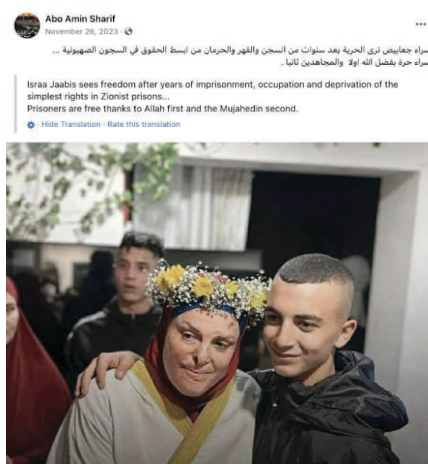
On November 8, 2023, UNRWA Lebanon Director Dorothee Klaus appeared next to Sharif at an event where he proclaimed his support for “the resistance.”³⁷⁶



Sanctioning Hamas Hostage-Taking Strategy

November 2023

In this November 23, 2023 Facebook post, Sharif thanks Hamas for freeing convicted terrorist Israa Jaabis who had detonated a bomb in 2015, injuring an Israeli police officer. “Prisoners are free,” wrote Sharif, “thanks to Allah first and the Mujahideen second.”³⁷⁷ Jaabis was released as part of the November 2023 deal in which Israeli hostages held by Hamas were exchanged for Palestinian prisoners in Israeli jails.³⁷⁸



376 @HillelNeuer, X (October 2, 2024, 7:24 AM), <https://x.com/HillelNeuer/status/1841332604554858790>; In pictures and videos: Israel kills Hamas leader in Lebanon: Who is Fateh Sharif Abu Amin? **Janoubia** (September 30, 2024), <https://janoubia.com/2024/09/30/بالصور-> <https://archive.ph/eUabC>.

377 Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (November 23, 2023) (deleted), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid02ismKVtHZdFqEpaE9wkyWKr7ceof3JhNAc9cjFbng3434mBrkywae7PhxhkpoEql>.

378 Hamas says Palestinian bomber Israa Jaabis among those to be released by Israel tonight, **Times of Israel** (November 25, 2023), https://www.timesofisrael.com/liveblog_entry/hamas-says-palestinian-bomber-israa-jaabis-among-those-to-be-released-by-israel-tonight/.

Lauding Hamas Success in Freeing Palestinian Prisoners

November 2023

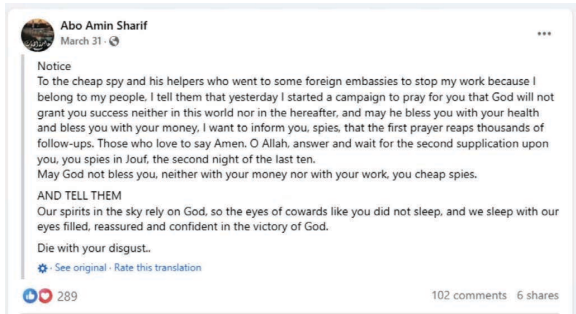
In this November 26, 2023 Facebook post, Sharif celebrates the Hamas achievement of freeing Palestinian prisoners in Israeli prisons through its hostage-taking strategy — “all the Arab and Muslim armies could not free them but the resistance did...”³⁷⁹ The post effectively endorses Hamas hostage-taking, which is a war crime.



Top UNRWA Educator Calls for Whistleblower to “Die With Disgust”

March 2024

In this March 31, 2024 Facebook post, Sharif called for the death of the whistleblower who reported him, causing him to be suspended. “May Allah not bless you,” wrote Sharif, expressing his hope that “cowards like you” should “not sleep.” Sharif concludes with a final wish for the “spy” to “die with your disgust.”³⁸⁰



379 Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (November 26, 2023) (deleted), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid0N5ydRTA4wJZkFtYsV8N55Dv6WRzRXGW3UAC8rNFyxVfZoBfrEYYJ5WWm5aggWkd7l>.

380 Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (March 31, 2024) (deleted), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid0Gy9V1FGLWH1wYryqEG81RHch8DEvkk5cuNP5yYKDoyyAjvimuVkvKKKRv4MhH3uKl>.

Endorsing Hamas “Resistance”

April 2024

In this April 6, 2024 Facebook post, Sharif endorsed Hamas terrorism, calling it “resistance” and proclaiming that it will “be victorious.”³⁸¹

Translation:

“Our people’s resistance will definitely be victorious God Willing, despite the dissent of the weak and plot of the conspirators. God always prevails in His purpose and victory comes only from the servant of God.”



381 Abo Amin Sharif, Facebook (April 6, 2024) (deleted), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid02juW9KymPHjdJobhe77mME9E1xj7pjkwM61xJf6VwU3t2LPfPra8dWZsRWM76mzZdL>.

2016–2024: UNRWA Knew About Sharif’s Close Ties to Terrorists

Sharif Attends Event Grooming Children to Become Hamas Terrorists

March 2016

On March 13, 2016, Sharif, along with other Hamas leaders, attended a Palestinian Youth and Sports Foundation karate festival titled “The Festival of Loyalty of the Martyrs.” The event was held during the “Week of the Martyrs” to commemorate Hamas terrorist leaders Sheikh Ahmed Yassin and Dr. Abdul Aziz Al-Rantisi.

Sharif sat next to Hamas’s Jihad Taha who spoke at the event endorsing the “Jerusalem Intifada” and glorifying the “flame of resistance.” He praised the “strong resolve and will of generations of Palestinians for whom the blood of the martyrs has charted a course toward pride and dignity, and opened a path to liberation and return.” In his speech, Taha also criticized reduction of services by UNRWA and called on Palestinians to protest “UNRWA’s opportunistic policy until all the camp residents’ just demands are fulfilled.”³⁸²

Photos of the event show Sharif standing next to Taha under a banner commemorating Hamas terror chief Ahmed Yassin and Dr. Abdul Aziz Al-Rantisi, and a young child dressed in a military uniform with a medal around his neck.



382 The Palestinian Youth and Sports Foundation holds its first Kyokushinkai-Karate festival entitled “Festival of Loyalty to the Martyrs,” Al-Buss (March 13, 2016), https://www.albuss.net/2016/03/blog-post_79.html; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/t1ArC>.



Sharif Organizes Hamas Event to Honor UNRWA Teachers

March 2018

On March 29, 2018, Sharif organized a Hamas “Land Day” event to honor the UNRWA teachers at Al-Buss camp. In his keynote speech, Sharif called on the UNRWA staff to oppose President Trump’s Deal of the Century as a “Zionist” plan.

Despite this being an UNRWA tribute event, an invited speaker was Hamas political and media relations officer Abdul Majeed Al-Awad. He began by praising the teachers for their role “in preparing an aware and educated generation.” “Every person has their own battlefield,” he said, “and the teacher’s battlefield is education.”

Al-Awad was referring here to Land Day, saying that “this day is the day to insist on the liberation of every inch of Palestinian land, and our Palestinian people have proven with their blood that we are the legitimate owners of the land, and that the occupiers are the foreign intruders.” He added that “we must all stand shoulder to shoulder to oppose the Deal of the Century,” stressing that “the greatest response to the deal is the return marches, working to unite the ranks of the Palestinians and strengthening the Palestinians, and reaching an agreement on a joint strategy focusing on opposition and resistance.”³⁸³

This episode shows how Sharif collaborated with Hamas to ensure that the UNRWA teachers indoctrinate their students in the Hamas philosophy of violent resistance.

The below photo of the event shows Sharif next to the Hamas representatives.



383 Hamas honors teachers in Al-Buss camp, **Al-Buss** (March 30, 2018), https://www.albuss.net/2018/03/blog-post_15.html; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/UlBys>.

Top Hamas Officials Attend Engagement Party for Sharif's Son Amin

February 2019

On February 1, 2019, Sharif hosted an engagement party for his son Amin. The event was attended by top Hamas leaders.³⁸⁴ The second picture below features Hamas Lebanon officials Ahmad Abd Al-Hadi, Jihad Taha, and Abdul Majeed Al-Awad at the engagement party.



384 Engagement of the young groom Amin Fath Sharif, *Al-Buss* (February 1, 2019), https://www.albuss.net/2019/02/blog-post_78.html; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/8cVLP>.

Jihad Taha and Ahmad Abd Al-Hadi have also been involved in UNRWA demonstrations before. In the photo below from January 23, 2016, both can be seen holding a banner in front of UNRWA headquarters in Beirut protesting changes to UNRWA's health policies.⁴⁰⁵



Top Officials From Hamas and Other Terrorist Groups Attend Engagement Party for Sharif's Son Ibrahim

June 2020

On June 24, 2020, Sharif hosted an engagement party for his son Ibrahim. The event was attended by top leaders from Hamas and other terrorist groups. In the picture below,⁴⁰⁶ Sharif and his two sons are seen embracing Sheikh Haitham Abdul Karim Al-Saadi “Abu Tariq,” deputy emir of the UN-designated terrorist group Islamic Ansar League.⁴⁰⁷ The photos were posted on a news site for the UNRWA community, and naturally many within UNRWA — teachers, administrators, and other employees — would have seen it.



405 Thousands of Palestinians protest in front of UNRWA headquarters in Beirut, rejecting cuts in services, **Al Quds News** (January 23, 2016), <https://alqudsnews.net/image/gallery/134/الآف-الفالسطينين-يعتصمون-أمام-م>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Ksv6b>.

406 Engagement of the young man Ibrahim Fath Sharif to the young lady Batoul Ali Al-Makhal, **Al-Buss** (June 24, 2020), https://www.albuss.net/2020/06/blog-post_718.html; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/ju5OX>.

407 Asbat Al-Ansar, **United Nations Security Council** (Last visited July 2, 2024), https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/sanctions/1267/aq_sanctions_list/summaries/entity/asbat-Al-ansar.

The next picture shows Sharif and his son Ibrahim flanking Hamas Spokesman Jihad Taha. Sharif is a close friend to the entire Hamas-affiliated Taha family. At least 11 of Jihad Taha's relatives are friends with Sharif on Facebook,⁴⁰⁸ including Taha's son⁴⁰⁹ and daughter-in-law,⁴¹⁰ some of whom were also pupils at Sharif's school.⁴¹¹ Today these former UNRWA students write poems on Facebook glorifying Hamas terrorism⁴¹² and post pictures at Hamas funerals.⁴¹³ One member of the Taha clan, Mahmoud, a Hamas official in the "Burj Al-Shamali Camp"⁴¹⁴ praised Sharif for his "support of" his "loyal people and...just cause," adding "you shine and walk confidently and steadfastly, with all the faithful and loyal people with you."⁴¹⁵

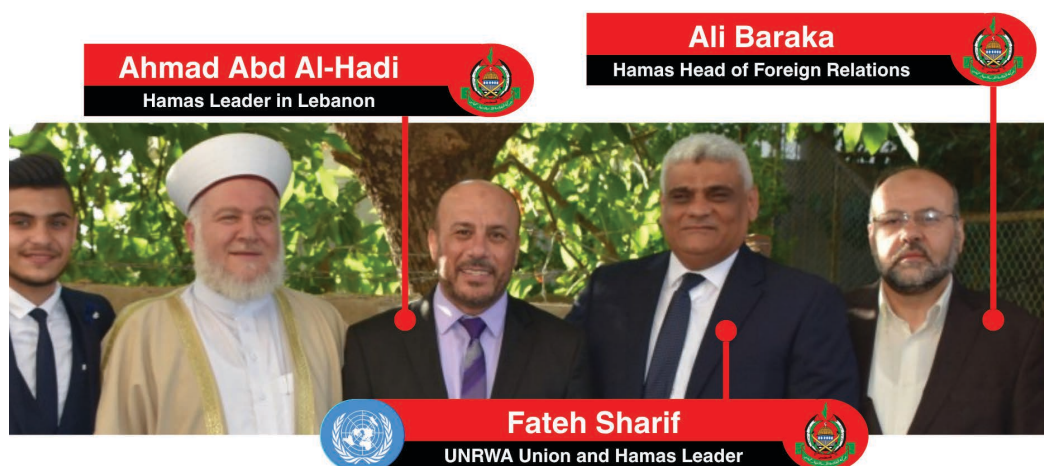


- 408 Hamza Taha Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited July 16, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100042157755118>; Youmna Taha Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited July 16, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/youmna.taha.39>; Shatha Taha Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited July 16, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/shaza.taha>; Hussein Taha Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited July 16, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/hussein.taha.98>; Shadia Taha Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited July 16, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/shadia.taha.98>; Mahmoud Taha Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited July 16, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100078788970666>; Aziza Taha Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited July 16, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100008088495494>; Al Maha Said Taha Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited July 16, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/maha.Staha>; Khaled Taha Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited July 16, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/khaled.taha.31>; Mahmoud Taha Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited July 16, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/mahmmoud.taha.77>; Bilal Taha Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited July 16, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/bilal.taha.18>.
- 409 Hamza Taha Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited July 16, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100042157755118>.
- 410 Mariam Al-Assi Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited July 16, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/Mariam.Alassii>.
- 411 See, e.g., Shadia Taha, **Facebook** (September 25, 2012), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=112923772194658&set=pb.100004311068114.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Rwnky> Hamza Taha Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited July 16, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100042157755118>; Khaled Taha Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited July 16, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/khaled.taha.31>.
- 412 Mariam Al-Assi, **Facebook** (November 21, 2021), <https://www.facebook.com/Mariam.Alassii/posts/pfbid02tVJbuVqAn41snjVvkPEfqE2nic4cujARMYcz5v6Q1fzDkQ9w4Qkq1bxdX6rK2ab2Jl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/2ZEsb>.
- 413 Hamza Taha, **Facebook** (January 4, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=1078824680199447&set=pb.100042157755118.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/3JAow>.
- 414 Hajj Khalil Hussein received a delegation from Hamas, **Sawt alfarah** (June 1, 2023), <https://www.sawtalfarah.com/?p=245030>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/fcRv9>.
- 415 Mahmoud Taha, **Facebook** (September 20, 2022), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=161388993164066&set=pb.100078788970666.-2207520000>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/mDYoD>.

In this picture, Sharif is flanked by Dr. Ayman Shana'a, Head of National Relations for Hamas in Lebanon, and Khaled Zuaiteer, Hamas's lobbyist to UNRWA.



In this picture, Sharif is flanked by Hamas representatives in Lebanon Ahmad Abd Al-Hadi and Ali Baraka. Ali Baraka is chief of Hamas foreign relations abroad. He was one of eight Hamas officials sanctioned by the U.S. and U.K. after October 7th for advancing Hamas interests abroad.⁴¹⁶ Baraka has claimed that Hamas planned its October 7th attack for two years.⁴¹⁷ He has also defended the October 7th attack and justified the taking of hostages.⁴¹⁸



⁴¹⁶ *US targets Hamas finances with new sanctions*, **The Hill** (December 13, 2023), <https://thehill.com/policy/international/4358235-us-targets-hamas-finance-new-sanctions/>.

⁴¹⁷ *Who is Mohammed Deif, the Hamas commander behind the attack on Israel?* **Reuters** (October 11, 2023), <https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/how-secretive-hamas-commander-masterminded-attack-israel-2023-10-10/>.

⁴¹⁸ *UK and US target Hamas with new sanctions to isolate terror group*, **Gov.UK** (December 13, 2023), <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/uk-and-us-target-hamas-with-new-sanctions-to-isolate-terror-group>.

Sharif Attends Funeral of Three Hamas Members Killed by Fatah and Glorifies Them

December 2021

In these Facebook posts from December 17–18, 2021, Sharif memorializes three Hamas members killed by Fatah forces affiliated with the Palestinian Authority. The December 18, 2021 post contains pictures of the three young men, along with text referring to them as “our martyrs, our moons,” a common phrase used to refer to Palestinian terrorists implying that they will enter paradise because they are radiant and followed the path of Allah. In the text, Sharif also wishes “curses” upon Fatah, while referring to one of the Hamas members as “the man of willpower” and to another as “memorizer [of the Quran].”⁴¹⁹ Sharif had posted separately on December 17 to commemorate “the martyr, the amiable Hussein Al-Ahmed,” one of the three killed.⁴²⁰ This post was liked by over 200 people, including several UNRWA employees. Sharif also attended the funeral for these three Hamas members, appearing in a photograph close to one of the caskets.⁴²¹



419 Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (December 18, 2021), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid02MsXSstAvq3n3mAxHcdph6t3spKpVLDUAj3YNRQbbfFbcBDu3RrEEbKviwwb3Vts4l>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/qvTm3>.

420 Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (December 17, 2021), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid0kTB6Nju67PXE9NYv2gHy7qfXvCvaMGYeMjhz2BT8QNuFFWSK2bB4B78iQwboevpHl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/AWvtZ>.

421 Four killed in shooting at Palestinian camp in Lebanon, Hamas says, **The Foreign Code** (December 2021), <https://theforeigncode.com/four-killed-in-shooting-at-palestinian-camp-in-lebanon-hamas-says/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/unOlt>.

Abo Amin Sharif
December 18, 2021 · 🌐

الشهداء احياء عند ربهم يرزقون
فرحين بما آتاهم الله من فضله
شهداؤنا اقمائنا
شهداؤنا عظمائنا
محمد طه الشهيد الخلق صاحب البسمة الرقيقة ...

See more ...

The martyrs are alive before their Lord, they provide sustenance
They are happy with what Allah has given them from His bounty
Our martyrs are our moons.
Our martyrs are our bones
Muhammad Taha, the martyr, the man with the gentle smile
The well-mannered martyr Hussein Al-Ahmed, the protector of the Book of Allah
The well-mannered martyr Omar Al-Sahli, the man of high importance
May Allah accept you along with the prophets, companions and martyrs.
You have won and the Lord of the Kaaba.
May all the curses in this world and the hereafter be upon those who killed you.

🔍 Hide Translation · ⭐ Rate this translation



👍❤️🔥 138

19 comments

Abo Amin Sharif's Post

Abo Amin Sharif
December 17, 2021 · 🌐

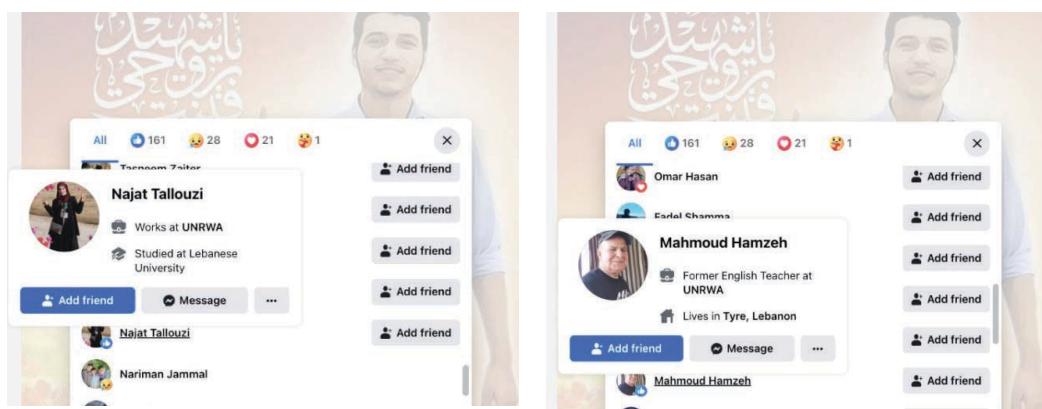
الحافظ لكتاب الله الشهيد الخلق المحبوب حسين الاحمد رحمه الله . اللعنة على قاتليك .



👍❤️🔥 206

55 comments

Current and former self-identified UNRWA colleagues liking Sharif's December 17th Facebook Post.



Sharif Eulogizes Islamic Ansar League Leader Abu Tariq

June 2023

On June 3, 2023, Sharif eulogized Islamic Ansar League Leader Sheikh Haitham Abdul Karim Al-Saadi “Abu Tariq”,⁴²² deputy emir of the UN-designated terrorist group Islamic Ansar League.⁴²³ Sharif's Facebook eulogy includes a photo of himself together with Abu Tariq and a tribute referring to Abu Tariq as one of “my honorable brothers” in “the Ansar League.”⁴²⁴



422 Joint Palestinian Action in Lebanon mourns a leader from “Usbat Al-Ansar,” *Quds Press*, (June 3 2023), <https://qudspress.com/54000/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/1jLPG>.

423 *Asbat Al-Ansar*, **United Nations Security Council** (Last visited July 2, 2024), https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/sanctions/1267/aq_sanctions_list/summaries/entity/asbat-Al-ansar.

424 *Abo Amin Sharif*, **Facebook** (June 3, 2023) (deleted), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=2206819282861411&set=pb.100006000814550.-2207520000&type=3>.

Sharif Attends Hamas Rallies, Celebrating October 7th Massacre

October 2023

As seen in the photos below,⁴²⁵ on October 13, 2023, Sharif attended a Hamas rally in the Al-Buss camp celebrating Hamas's October 7th massacre in Israel.⁴²⁶



At the rally, Sharif appears in photos next to the Hamas organizers of the rally, including Hamas spokesman in Lebanon Jihad Taha,⁴²⁷ who has publicly praised and endorsed the October 7th attack.

In February 2024, Taha said the “Al-Aqsa Flood” (referring to the Hamas massacre) paves the way for the “decisive battle with the enemy,” adding “we will pray in Al-Aqsa as conquerors.”⁴²⁸ At a political seminar in April 2024, Taha reiterated this idea — “the battle of the Al-Aqsa Flood broke all Zionist equations, and established a new phase of the conflict with the Zionist entity and a prelude to the battle of liberation and return and the defeat of the occupation.”⁴²⁹

As Hamas spokesman, Jihad Taha has been heavily involved in the hostage negotiations.⁴³⁰ Recently, Taha praised the “steadfastness of the resistance in Gaza,” (i.e., Hamas, along with other Iranian-sponsored terrorist groups) and credited it for bringing Israel to the negotiating table.⁴³¹ Two months before October 7th, Taha had “denounced as a mirage” Israel’s attempted normalization with Saudi Arabia.⁴³² Notably, Saudi Arabia blamed October 7th for derailing the talks.⁴³³

425 Abo Youssef Nadi Dallas, **Facebook** (October 13, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=10231563976952599&set=pb.1535297569-.2207520000>.

426 Massive popular demonstrations in various Lebanese regions in support of Gaza in Operation “Al Aqsa Flood,” **Elnashra** (October 13, 2023), <https://www.elnashra.com/news/show/1640575>; **دعماً للنابذة-مختلف المناطق**; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/qEnaG>.

427 The struggle in Al-Buss camp participates in a stand in support of Gaza and the West Bank, **Al-Buss** (October 13, 2023), https://www.albuss.net/2023/10/blog-post_572.html; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/ogj4W>.

428 Hamas Spokesman Jihad Taha: “The Battle of the Flood of Al-Aqsa lays the foundation or the decisive battle with the enemy and we will pray in Al-Aqsa as Conquerors,” **Palestinian Media Center** (February 19, 2024), <https://nabd.com/s/133059208-4dbb8b/>; **الناطق الرسمي**; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Vchy9>.

429 On the occasion of Jerusalem Day: Jihad Taha confirms the flood of Al-Aqsa is not equations, **Al-Ummah Electronic Newspaper (alomah.net)** (April 6, 2024), <https://alomah.net/>; **يوم القدس-جهد طه-يوكد طوفان**; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/fizQG>.

430 Hamas spokesman says terror group ‘dealing positively’ with efforts to close hostage truce deal, **Times of Israel** (July 4, 2024), https://www.timesofisrael.com/liveblog_entry/hamas-spokesman-says-terror-group-dealing-positively-with-efforts-to-close-hostage-truce-deal/; Hamas: The Palestinian people the only ones to determine Gaza’s future, **The Palestinian Information Center** (July 3, 2024), <https://english.palinfo.com/news/2024/07/03/321447/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/judTs>.

431 Hamas Spokesman In Lebanon: ‘The Victory In Gaza Will Be Similar To That Of Lebanon In 2006,’ **MEMRI** (May 9, 2024), <https://www.memri.org/jtm/hamas-spokesman-lebanon-victory-gaza-will-be-similar-lebanon-2006>.

432 Hamas slams Netanyahu’s normalization attempts with Saudi Arabia as ‘mirage,’ **Press TV** (August 8, 2023), <https://www.presstv.ir/Detail/2023/08/08/708595/Palestinian-resistance-movement-Hamas-normalization-agreement-Saudi-Arabia-mirage>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/pAYNV>.

433 Saudis say Iran instigate October 7th to sabotage Israel normalization, **The JC** (April 15, 2024), <https://www.thejc.com/news/israel/saudis-say-iran-instigated-october-7-to-sabotage-israel-normalisation-j19krhn6>.

Jihad Taha

Hamas Spokesman



Fateh Sharif

UNRWA Union and Hamas Leader



Sharif Seated Next to Hamas Leadership at Event Celebrating “Martyrdom” of Three Hamas Terrorists

October 2023

On October 19, 2023, less than two weeks after the October 7th Hamas attack, Sharif attended a Hamas event in Lebanon to celebrate the “martyrdom” of three Hamas terrorists: Ahmed Osama Othman and Yahya Nayef Abdel Razek from Ain Al-Hilweh camp, and Suhaib Omar Kayed from Wadi Al-Zeina.⁴³⁴ The three were killed on October 13 while attempting to infiltrate from Lebanon into the northern Israeli community of Moshav Margaliot.⁴³⁵ An October 19 Facebook post from a Hamas account refers to them as “the three moons,” a phrase often used to refer to Palestinian terrorists, implying that these three will enter paradise because they are radiant and followed the path of Allah.⁴³⁶ In the first picture below, Sharif is seen sitting with his arms crossed, while Hamas Lebanon leader Ahmad Abd Al-Hadi addresses the crowd.

Just one day earlier, on October 18, Al-Hadi had told *Politico* that Hamas has “very strong relations with Hezbollah. We were cooperating with Hezbollah before the attack on Israel and after and now we are in full cooperation.”⁴³⁷ Months later, in June 2024, when asked about the October 7th massacre, Al-Hadi declared “If we could go back in time, we would do it again.”⁴³⁸

434 *Siblin Valley and Iqlim El-Kharoub - News*, **Facebook** (October 19, 2023), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid02GEZSLGyUmCLrMDE8bRZ64gSTxFv25xSFuCHXW6aaFM85qHxUmtJ3ZyfQfTDNf4DSI&id=100064101370399; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/prsTg>.

435 *Al-Qassam: 3 fighters killed in operation in northern occupied Palestine*, **Al Quds** (October 15, 2024), <https://www.alquds.com/en/posts/96507>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Uh6l5>. Emanuel Fabian, *IDF again strikes Hezbollah after drones from Lebanon intercepted over north*, **Times of Israel** (October 14, 2023), <https://www.timesofisrael.com/idf-again-strikes-hezbollah-after-drones-from-lebanon-intercepted-over-north/>.

436 According to Muslim tradition, moons are used to refer to believers to whom paradise has been promised.

437 Jamie Dettmer, *Hamas says it's closely coordinating war's next moves with Hezbollah in Lebanon*, **Politico** (October 18, 2023), <https://www.politico.eu/article/hamas-say-closely-coordinate-war-next-move-hezbollah-lebanon/>.

438 *Hamas Representative in Lebanon Ahmad Abd Al-Hadi: If We Could Go Back In Time, We Would Carry Out The October 7th Attacks All Over Again; The U.S. Was Acting To Normalize And Assimilate Israel Into The Region*, **MEMRI** (June 18, 2024), <https://www.memri.org/reports/hamas-representative-lebanon-ahmad-abd-Al-hadi-if-we-could-go-back-time-we-would-carry-out>.



This October 19 Hamas event was publicized by a Hamas-affiliated news channel on Facebook, which has published pictures of other Hamas events in the same location featuring children training to be terrorists, as seen in the images below.



On the same day this Hamas-linked account showed UNRWA official Sharif attending the Hamas event eulogizing these three terrorists, it also showed related photos of “Distributing sweets in Wadi Al-Zeina in the joy of our martyr, Suhaib Omar Kayed, may Allah have mercy on him.”⁴³⁹ Hamas was celebrating a local “martyr” from the town — one of the three Al-Qassam terrorists killed on October 13, 2023 while attempting to infiltrate into Israel from Lebanon. The account continued to announce events⁴⁴⁰ celebrating the Hamas terrorist, “Our hero martyr, Suhaib Omar Kayed,” including a “victory seminar” in honor of the terrorist, the video of which vilified the Jews as “deceitful” “killers of prophets.”⁴⁴¹ Kayed was also honored at an April 1, 2024⁴⁴² event by the Islamic Association of Palestine Students, a pro-Hamas youth group that was one of many associations mobilized to pressure UNRWA into backing down from requesting Sharif’s resignation.⁴⁴³

439 *Siblin Valley and Iqlim El-Kharoub - News, Facebook* (October 19, 2023), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid02p5XCKo3yMHffFugSWuzmSXw2JvemvtuoqvPCXunbDhMzYsYff9YF7dBg6q3SHfcFI&id=100064101370399; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/4IIsI>.

440 *Siblin Valley and Iqlim El-Kharoub - News, Facebook* (October 20, 2023), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid02uqvUUN3tItWqCrThpgjRm6KoskZm7Cv97mRwKobvzt2i794F8GhcueCTn7f1EeLKI&id=100064101370399; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/ywGU9>.

441 *Siblin Valley and Iqlim El-Kharoub - News, Facebook* (November 2, 2023), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid0YR1AF2K1fya8Kh18fVLB4Bb8QxYWPxS3omCQ5fcAee8zMnzyEz8VtuFFw5PnTFCjI&id=100064101370399; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/dNWuU>.

442 *Islamic Association of Palestine Students, Facebook* (April 1, 2024), https://www.facebook.com/islamicrabita/posts/822191949945063?ref=embed_post; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/yNEwp>.

443 *Pro-Hamas student league calls for strikes to back UNRWA terrorist Fateh Sharif, UN Watch* (June 23, 2024), <https://unwatch.org/pro-hamas-student-league-calls-for-strikes-to-back-unrwa-terrorist-Fateh-Sharif/>.

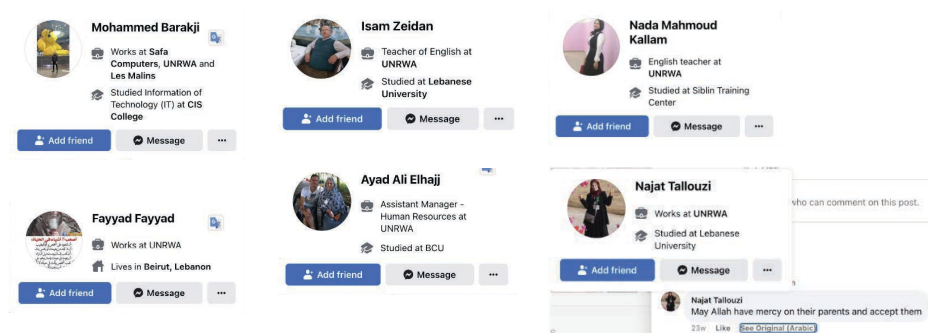
Sharif Praises Sons of Deceased Hamas Leaders for “Walking On Their [Fathers’] Path”

January 2024

On January 3, 2024, Sharif posted a photo of himself embracing the sons of two senior Hamas leaders killed in Israeli strikes in southern Lebanon — Abu Amer Fendi, the leader of Hamas operations in southern Lebanon, killed January 2, 2024⁴⁴⁴ and Abu Khaled Al-Kharaz, deputy commander of the Al-Qassam Brigades in Lebanon, killed November 21, 2023.⁴⁴⁵ Sharif comforted the sons of the “martyrs” and praised them for “walking” on “the path” of their fathers.⁴⁴⁶



Several self-identified UNRWA employees liked and commented on this post.



⁴⁴⁴ *Hamas operations chief in Lebanon martyred in assassination attack*, **Roya News** (January 2, 2024), <https://en.royanews.tv/news/48031>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/X5rKK>.

⁴⁴⁵ *Martyred in shelling in Southern Lebanon: Hamas mourns leader Khaled Hamed Al-Karaz*, **Alaraby** (November 21, 2023), <https://www.alaraby.com/news/استشهد-بقصف-جنوبي-لبنان-حماس-تنعى-القيادي-خليل-حامد-الخرار>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Qt5Bx>.

⁴⁴⁶ *Abo Amin Sharif*, **Facebook** (January 3, 2024) (Deleted), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid02bWCypSVu4tRMqNV4QsjbENVZtUsBRgymHxgtEUYxtg9NofFQXkhjVxnNzF6B4QTYl>.

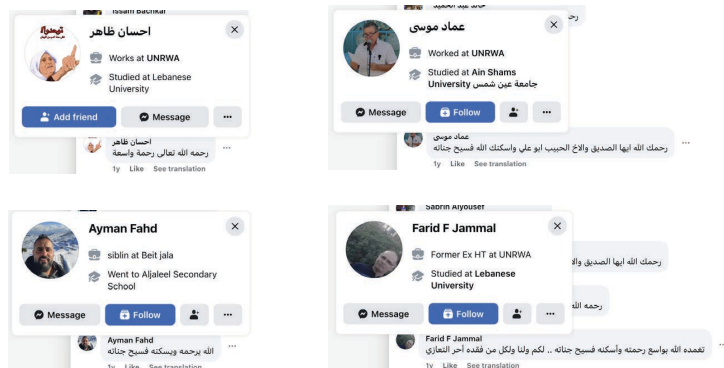
Sharif Venerates PFLP Member Mohamed Zeeb Al-Jadou as “Old Union Friend”

February 2024

In this February 16, 2024 post eulogizing PFLP member Mohamed Zeeb Al-Jadou on his death, Sharif described him as a “father,” “teacher,” and “friend.”⁴⁴⁷ The PFLP website describes him as “a model of fighter and educator,” a long time UNRWA teacher and member of the UNRWA Lebanon staff union who had educated a generation to “believe in the justice of its cause and the struggles to restore its usurped rights.”⁴⁴⁸



Sharif’s post was liked by 97 people, presumably including many UNRWA employees. In addition, several UNRWA employees endorsed the post in comments.



447 Abo Amin Sharif, Facebook (February 16, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid0YdfQWbRkjcAgom5dNgFvyZ8fRvCF5K86XdSyQnmVWghNZB1jn4dqr3Rnhk1LLcl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/bD2TL>.

448 The Palestinian Teachers Organization mourns the activist, national leader and trade unionist Hajj Mr. Mohamed Theeb Al-Jadua (Abu Ali), PFLP (February 2024), <https://pflp-lb.org/?p=804>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/7aFMD>.

Al Akhbar Reports: Sharif Was “Senior Leader in Hamas”

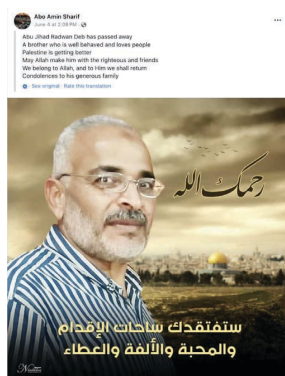
March 2024

On March 25, 2024, *Al Akhbar* reported that the accusations by UNRWA against Sharif included that he is “ideologically and politically” affiliated with Hamas and holds “a senior leadership position in the organization.” Sharif was also accused of traveling to Turkey without UNRWA’s permission and meeting with senior Hamas leaders there.⁴⁴⁹

Sharif Honors “Brother” Hamas Member Abu Jihad Radwan Deeb

June 2024

On June 4, 2024, Sharif honored fellow Hamas member Abu Jihad Radwan Deeb after he passed away by posting condolences on Facebook and referring to him as “brother.”⁴⁵⁰



At his funeral, Abu Jihad Radwan Deeb was adorned with a Hamas headband.⁴⁵¹



449 German Director Prevents Solidarity With Gaza: Political Cleansing in UNRWA, **Al-Akhbar** (March 25, 2024), <https://Al-akhbar.com/Politics/379122>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/HYyfg> See here for English translation, <https://unwatch.org/Al-akhbar-head-of-unrwa-teachers-is-senior-leader-of-hamas/>.

450 Abo Amin Sharif, **Facebook** (June 4, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid08bhpxWMKBfWNW9oXYGubRRWafjzwK75vK2nFaKpN77MhyeSpCfL5krM8u2WjgRmRl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/L9ch2>.

451 *Siblin Al-Wadi and Iqlim Al-Kharroub - News*, **Facebook** (June 5, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/reel/838746528313055>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/rJaV9>.

In this photo from January 19, 2024, Deeb is seen hoisting up a child with a weapon next to the casket of Hamas terrorist Walid Ahmed Hassanein. Hassanein was killed in clashes with Israeli forces in southern Lebanon.



Sharif also attended the same funeral where he is seen holding the casket.⁴⁵²



⁴⁵² Hamas movement bids farewell to martyr Walid Ahmed Hassanein in Sidon, **Al-Ahed News Website** (January 19, 2024), <https://alahedlb.info/article.php?id=64560&cid=113>.

October 7, 2023 & Aftermath: Sharif Leads Pro-Hamas Protests

In the wake of the October 7th Hamas attack, the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union headed by Fateh Sharif led months of pro-Hamas political protests and fundraising campaigns related to the war in Gaza in gross breach of neutrality.⁴⁵³ Sharif proudly boasted on Facebook about these events, posting many photos (some copied below), including one in which a student is seen holding a Hamas flag.⁴⁵⁴ One of the early protests was a "national open day" at all UNRWA schools where students and teachers were required to "wear the Palestinian keffiyeh, wear black clothes, and raise the Palestinian flag." The teachers were to "highlight our people's right to resist the occupier based on a pre-planned program." The union called on "student groups and parents... to organize furious protests coursing through the streets of the [refugee] camps and chant for Palestine, Al Aqsa Mosque, the [Palestinian] prisoners and the martyrs, especially the women and children."⁴⁵⁵ Protests like these continued unchecked for months and paralyzed the UNRWA school system in Lebanon.



453 UNRWA Lebanon Staff Union, **Facebook** (October 15, 2023) (announcing protest against Philippe Lazzarini for not doing enough to help Gazans), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid0QcFg2Ug7q61hQ9taw15mS3qdc8gugakZb4eY1K5WDRYmEwGfjna7dBiDZ3B1iyI&id=100091946813785; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/VPwUM>.

454 Fateh Abo Amin, **Facebook** (April 2024) (deleted), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=2432883290255008&set=pb.100006000814550.-2207520000&type=3>, photo also found here https://www.albuss.net/2024/04/blog-post_167.html; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/s4dtl>. Fateh Abo Amin, **Facebook** (March 30, 2022), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=1871035443106465&set=pb.100006000814550.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/ZgeId>. see also generally Fateh Abo Amin Photos, **Facebook** (Last visited July 4, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/photos>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/GbBKn>.

455 UNRWA Lebanon Staff Union, **Facebook** (October 18, 2023), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=pfbid0qHRRFxbQ8mZnQcUM8QnyTQf46ADrevWD4CMMBgQt8Ev1pZJYYUfBAk46U3xA54zxl&id=100091946813785; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/0BC6g>.

February-March 2024: UNRWA Suspends Fateh Sharif

Decades after doing nothing about the terrorist in their midst, and after at least a decade of his overt publication of his support for and links to terrorism, UNRWA took action in February 2024. This was apparently due to several factors. The UN spokesman said that they had received information from the government of Israel.⁴⁵⁶ Sharif himself, as noted above, claimed that he was reported to embassies by a whistleblower, whom he called “a spy.” At this time, following explosive revelations in January 2024 about UNRWA’s ties to terrorism, major donors suspended funding, and this created a funding crisis and pressure on UNRWA.

The Lebanon Director, Dorothee Klaus, warned several of the UNRWA principals and protest leaders, including Fateh Sharif, that they had to cease these neutrality-breaching activities, and that if they refused to comply, they would have to resign. Next, when the disruptive protests continued, Klaus summoned Sharif on February 26, informing him that he had until March 2 to resign or face an investigation for his political activities on UNRWA premises.⁴⁵⁷ Finally, when Sharif declined to resign, Commissioner-General Philippe Lazzarini emailed him to confirm that he was suspended for three months for “political activities violating neutrality.”⁴⁵⁸

As noted above, Sharif wore many hats. He was an UNRWA school principal and head of the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers’ Union and, at the same time, a Hamas leader. Sharif attended many Hamas events, rallies, and funerals, always appearing near the Hamas leadership. One of these was a December 2021 funeral of three Hamas members who had been killed by Fatah.⁴⁵⁹ He eulogized the Hamas members as “our martyrs,” “our moons,” and “men of high importance” and wished “curses upon those who killed them,” referring to the Fatah forces.⁴⁶⁰

Sharif also had close personal ties with other terrorists. In June 2023, Sharif publicly mourned the death of his friend Sheikh Haitham Abdul Karim Al-Saadi (“Abu Tariq”), deputy emir of the Islamic Ansar League — designated as a terrorist organization by the U.S., U.K., Canada, the UN, and others — whom he referred to as his “honorable brothers.”⁴⁶¹

456 See *Daily Press Briefing*, **UN YouTube** (September 30, 2024, Minute 29:05), <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YIFnhNQsG3M>; Full Transcript available here <https://press.un.org/en/2024/db240930.doc.htm>.

457 Ahmed Haj Ali, *Strikes due to UNRWA firing a school principal in Lebanon for his support of Gaza*, **Al-Modon** (March 2, 2024), <https://www.almodon.com/amp/society/2024/3/2/إضرابات-بسبب-فصل-الأونروا-مدير-مدرسة-بلينان-لمساندته-غزة>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/zM9SA>.

458 *Lebanon: UNRWA punishes its two employees on charges of not being impartial*, **Al Jazeera** (March 27, 2024), <https://www.aljazeera.net/politics/2024/3/27/لبنان-الأونروا-تعاقب-موظفيها-بتهمة>.

459 *Four killed in shooting at Palestinian camp in Lebanon, Hamas says*, **The Foreign Code** (December 13, 2021), <https://theforeigncode.com/four-killed-in-shooting-at-palestinian-camp-in-lebanon-hamas-says/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/unOlt>.

460 *Abo Amin Sharif*, **Facebook** (December 18, 2021), <https://www.facebook.com/aboamin.sharif/posts/pfbid02MsXSstaVq3n3mAxHcdph6t3spKpVLDUAj3YNRQbbfFbcBDu3RrEEbKviwv3Vts4>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/qvTm3>.

461 *Abo Amin Sharif*, **Facebook** (June 2023) (deleted), https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=2206819282861411&set=pb.100006000814550_-2207520000&type=3.

March-May 2024: UNRWA Teachers' Union and Local Terrorist Groups Rally Behind Sharif

Sharif's suspension provoked significant backlash. The UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union quickly issued "Statement No. 1," supporting Sharif — a "brilliant" "leader and educator." The statement characterized UNRWA's demand that Sharif resign as an "existential war" and "brazen blackmail," and accused UNRWA's management of "crossing all red lines" and "playing with fire."⁴⁶² The Union further stated that UNRWA management was demanding Sharif's resignation under the pretext that donors would stop contributing if UNRWA did not take such actions. The Union then questioned: "Whose interest is it to have this renewed terrorism waged against certain political and intellectual trends under the pretext of the support of donor countries?" They wondered whether "the Director-General, her team, and those who incited her can bear the consequences of these new and dangerous trends."⁴⁶³

Sharif's Teachers' Union imposed a general strike, closing 64 UNRWA schools, affecting 39,000 UNRWA students.⁴⁶⁴ It warned the strike would be "followed by successive escalating steps with unprecedented ceilings" if the UNRWA administration did not reverse course on Sharif.⁴⁶⁵

Palestinian terrorist groups openly rushed to defend Sharif. A coalition of Palestinian forces in Lebanon — the non-PLO terrorist organizations who had united to oppose the 1993 Oslo Accords, including Hamas, Palestinian Islamic Jihad, the PFLP, the Islamic forces, the popular and civil committees, and others — framed UNRWA's actions as an attack on "the national identity of Palestinian employees," which is "a red line," and "we won't let anyone cross it."⁴⁶⁶ The PFLP,⁴⁶⁷ Palestinian Islamic Jihad,⁴⁶⁸ and Hamas⁴⁶⁹ also separately spoke out in defense of Sharif. A member of the popular committees in the Ain Al-Hilweh camp, Adnan Al-Rifai, complained that UNRWA's version of neutrality was an attack "on the Palestinian national cause." He warned that Dorothee Klaus could be barred from entering the camps if UNRWA did not retract the decision.⁴⁷⁰

This terrorist coalition threatened UNRWA management, saying it would "consider them to be going along with malicious projects that target our people and its resistance [activities]." The coalition added that "our countrymen in Lebanon will oppose any malicious step taken against any employee by UNRWA's management in Lebanon... through peaceful and gradually intensifying protest movements using various measures and methods."⁴⁷¹

462 He considered it blatant blackmail. The Lebanese Teachers' Union rejects UNRWA's demand for its president to resign, **The Palestinian Information Center** (March 3, 2024), <https://palinfo.com/news/2024/03/03/879423/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/JU2Va>.

463 *Id.*

464 Muhammad Dahsha, *The crisis with UNRWA is open: Fatah Sharif did not resign*, **Nidaal Watan** (March 5, 2024), <https://www.nidaalwatan.com/article/258701-الأزمة-مع-الأونروا-مفتوحة-فتح-شريف-لم-يستقل>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/M4Nql>.

465 Lebanon: broad solidarity with Fatah Sharif and demands for UNRWA to retract its decision, **The Palestinian Information Center** (March 3, 2024), <https://palinfo.com/news/2024/03/03/879438/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/YAFAp>.

466 Ahmed Haj Ali, *Strikes due to UNRWA firing a school principal in Lebanon for his support of Gaza*, **Al-Modon** (March 2, 2024), <https://www.almodon.com/amp/society/2024/3/2/غزة-المساندته-غزة-بلبنان-مدرسة-الأونروا-مدير>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/zM9SA>.

467 *Id.*

468 Lebanon: broad solidarity with Fatah Sharif and demands for UNRWA to retract its decision, **The Palestinian Information Center** (March 3, 2024), <https://palinfo.com/news/2024/03/03/879438/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/YAFAp>.

469 Muhammad Dahsha, *The crisis with UNRWA is open: Fatah Sharif did not resign*, **Nidaal Watan** (March 5, 2024), <https://www.nidaalwatan.com/article/258701-الأزمة-مع-الأونروا-مفتوحة-فتح-شريف-لم-يستقل>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/M4Nql>.

470 Lebanon: UNRWA punishes employees on charges of lack of neutrality, **Al Jazeera** (March 27, 2024), <https://www.aljazeera.net/politics/2024/3/27/لبنان-الأونروا-تعاقب-موظفيها-بتهمة>.

471 Lebanon: broad solidarity with Fatah Sharif and demands for UNRWA to retract its decision, **The Palestinian Information Center** (March 3, 2024), <https://palinfo.com/news/2024/03/03/879438/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/YAFAp>.

At the end of March, this terrorist coalition orchestrated a massive sit-in titled “No compromise on our national affiliation,” in front of UNRWA’s Beirut headquarters, shutting it down.⁴⁷² In a coordinated move, the Teachers’ Union then announced a complete administrative boycott of UNRWA management in Lebanon, labeling Dorothee Klaus an “undesirable person.”⁴⁷³

During one of the protests at UNRWA Beirut headquarters, Sharif is seen delivering a speech with a banner featuring Dorothee Klaus with a red X over her face.⁴⁷⁴ Another picture features Klaus with a big red prohibited sign over her face.⁴⁷⁵



Translation of Dorothee Klaus Poster

Top Line: “Campaign to expel the German high commissioner from Lebanon”

Bottom Line: “Prohibited from entering the camps”

Philippe Lazzarini’s deputy, Antonia De Meo, further fueled the tension by suggesting that the agency would not “continue in perpetuity” and that its services would ultimately be transferred to a “Palestinian administration.”⁴⁷⁶ This caused an uproar among Palestinians who insist UNRWA must continue to exist until their right of return is realized.⁴⁷⁷

For more than two months, Sharif, student leaders, and leaders of this terrorist coalition coordinated protests across UNRWA premises in Lebanon.

472 Sit-in in front of UNRWA headquarters in Beirut in protest against its policy towards employees, **Palestinian Refugees Portal** (March 27, 2024), <https://refugeesps.net/post/27318/اعتصام-أمام-مقر-أونروا-في-بيروت-احتجاجا-على-سياساتها-تجاه-الموظفين>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/oCBPj>.

473 The UNRWA Teachers’ Union in Lebanon announces a boycott of the Agency’s administration, **Palestinian Refugees Portal** (April 1, 2024), <https://refugeesps.net/post/27357/اتحاد-المعلمين-في-أونروا-في-لبنان-يعلن-مقاطعة-إدارة-الوكالة>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/YfltC>.

474 Refugeesps, **Instagram** (April 18, 2024), https://www.instagram.com/p/C55XoDNtnJf/?img_index=9; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/DPj7J>.

475 The UNRWA Teachers’ Union in Lebanon announces a boycott of the Agency’s administration, **Palestinian Refugees Portal** (April 1, 2024), <https://refugeesps.net/post/27357/اتحاد-المعلمين-في-أونروا-في-لبنان-يعلن-مقاطعة-إدارة-الوكالة>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/YfltC>.

476 Antonia De Meo, *UNRWA is a Lifeline of Hope*, **The Cairo Review of Global Affairs** (Spring 2024), <https://www.thecaireview.com/essays/foreword-by-antonia-de-meo-spring-2024/>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/S12p9>.

477 UNRWA Commissioner Visits Lebanon...And His Deputy Sparks Anger Among Palestinian Political and Popular Forces, **Elnashra** (May 27, 2024), <https://www.elnashra.com/news/show/1670258>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/tgeda>.

September 30, 2024 & Beyond: Hamas and UNRWA Staff Union Eulogize Fateh Sharif

Hamas Statement: Sharif is Hamas Leader in Lebanon

When Sharif was eliminated on September 30, 2024, Hamas immediately published a statement calling him “Leader of the Hamas movement in Lebanon, and member of its leadership abroad.”⁴⁸⁷



Translation:

In calligraphy: [Prophet], do not think of those who have been killed in God's way [meaning: those killed while fighting Jihad] as dead. They are alive with their Lord, well provided for [(Surah Al-'Imran, Ayyat 169)]

Leader of the Hamas movement in Lebanon, and member of its leadership abroad

Martyr and educator Fateh Amin Sharif

The blood of our martyrs strengthens the march and produces victory

Hamas Telegram Channel: Sharif “Contributed to Building an Educated and Resistant Generation”

On its Telegram channel, Hamas praised Sharif's work as an educator, stating “he worked as a successful teacher and principal, and contributed to building an educated generation committed to the resistance and to the struggle for the liberation of Palestine and a journey full of sacrifice, blood and sweat.”⁴⁸⁸

487 Hamas movement mourns the martyrs of Al-Buss Camp, **Al-Buss** (September 30, 2024), <https://www.albuss.net/2024/09/m.html>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Jb2F3>.

488 The Official Hamas Channel, **Telegram** (September 30, 2024, 10:22 AM), <https://t.me/c/1407249165/5846>.

Sharif's Body Wrapped in Hamas Flag at Funeral

At his funeral, Sharif's body was wrapped in Hamas flags. Hamas's TV channel released a eulogy video with images of Sharif together with Hamas leader Ismail Haniyeh and Sharif walking around town with two Hamas bodyguards.⁴⁸⁹ The video also shows Sharif leading students from an UNRWA school into a Hamas rally which he then conducts.

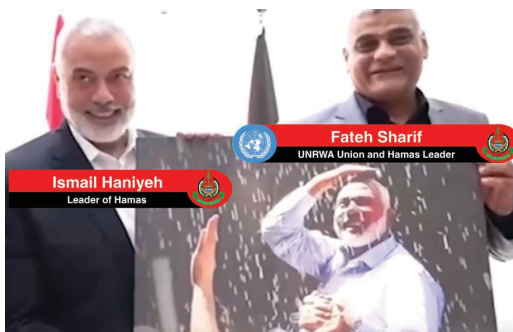
UNRWA colleagues would have seen all of this over many years. Sharif never hid his Hamas connection — on the contrary, he flaunted it.



Translation of Excerpts From Video:

He led a journey full of work and jihad in the service of the Palestinian people, their legitimate struggle, and their just cause. The leader was a constant flame of activity and vigor, courageous and bold, and a pioneer of national, missionary [word referring to Islamic propaganda], educational, and jihadi work...

The [Hamas] movement said in a statement: “The brother leader, Abu Al-Amin, passed away as a martyr in the blessed battle of Al-Aqsa Flood on the path of the martyred leaders of our movement and our people.” It added: “You distinguished yourself in your work in the field of education, where you were a successful teacher and an outstanding principal, and your school, which you managed, was always at the forefront of the distinguished schools that produced generations of Palestinian refugees in Lebanon.”



489 Al-Aqsa TV, **Telegram** (September 30, 2024, 5:16 PM), <https://t.me/SerajSat/242472>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/GnCuc>.

Hamas-Controlled UNRWA Teachers' Union: Sharif Received “Medal of Martyrdom”; Posts Videos of Sharif Endorsing Resistance

The UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union mourned Sharif as a “dear colleague” and eulogized him saying that he “attained the medal of martyrdom, after a life of boundless generosity, which he spent in the service of education, and watering them with knowledge, culture, and imbuing within them the love of Palestine and [the duty to] defend it and its holy places.”⁴⁹⁰ In blatant violation of UN neutrality, the Union also posted several videos of Sharif publicly endorsing terrorism in the name of “resistance.”⁴⁹¹

Hamas Event Honors Sharif, Haniyeh, and Sinwar

On January 26, 2025, Hamas hosted an event in Al-Buss — the neighborhood of apartment buildings which the UN calls a “refugee camp” — to mark the ceasefire deal and honor its leaders killed since October 7th, including Sharif. At the event, Hamas official Abdul Majeed Al-Awad praised the October 7th massacre (referred to as “The Battle of the Flood of Al-Aqsa”) as a “historic milestone” and lauded “the steadfastness of our people and their valiant resistance in the face of the Zionist enemy.” He claimed victory based on the hostage deal forcing Israel to hand over Palestinian prisoners which he said “confirms that the resistance is still strongly present and that our people are still rooted in their land despite the great sacrifices.”⁴⁹²

The event displayed photos of Hamas terrorist leaders killed since October 7th, including Ismail Haniyeh, Yahya Sinwar, and Fateh Sharif who featured prominently in the photos.



490 What do we know about the Hamas leader hiding in Lebanon, **Asharq Al-Awsat** (September 30, 2024), <https://aawsat.com//العالم-العربي/5066274-ماذا-نعرف-عن-قيادي-حماس-المتخفي-في-لبنان؟>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/RYxDA>.

491 Ibrahim Merie, **Facebook** (October 10, 2024, 4:04 PM), <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=972682521101028>.

492 Hamas organized a public meeting in Al-Buss Camp, **Al-Buss** (January 26, 2025), https://www.albuss.net/2025/01/m_26.html; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/k9LKY>.

Fateh Sharif's Associates

When Fateh Sharif was killed in a targeted Israeli airstrike on September 30, 2024, he was immediately eulogized by Hamas as its leader in Lebanon. As our research below shows, there is sadly no shortage of UNRWA educators taking up his mantle and continuing his radicalization of Palestinian students. In early October 2024, UNRWA suspended — but for months refused to fire — five additional employees. These were close associates of Sharif and held leadership positions in the UNRWA Teachers' Union in Lebanon: Ibrahim Merie, Sharif's replacement as head of the Teachers' Union; Maher Twieh, head of the Teachers' Union's sectoral committee; Hassan Al-Sayed, deputy head of the sectoral committee; Osama Al-Ali, a member of the sectoral committee; and Wassim Yacoub, representative for the Union's Northern Region.⁴⁹³ Palestinian media reports from the end of June 2025 suggest that at least four of these leaders of the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union were ultimately fired. There has been no indication whether or not they are still receiving UNRWA benefits, including pensions. Given the extent and severity of their violations, it is incomprehensible that UNRWA took nearly a year to complete its investigation and take decisive action. Moreover, as shown in this report, there are numerous other UNRWA Lebanon teachers, including some involved with the Teachers' Union, who are affiliated with Hamas or publicly support Hamas — in complete violation of UNRWA's stated commitment to neutrality — and against whom UNRWA has failed to take any action.

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493 *Lebanon: UNRWA suspends teachers from work*, **Al Araby** (December 26, 2024), <https://www.alaraby.co.uk/society/لبنان-أونروا-توقف-أساتذة-عن-العمل>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/bunMp>. *UNRWA suspends 3 unionists from work*, **Al-Akhbar** (October 15, 2024), <https://al-akhbar.com/Community/385465>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/ghTS8>. *A number of UNRWA Teachers were arrested without a clear reason*, **Al-Buss** (October 15, 2024), https://www.albuss.net/2024/10/blog-post_15.html; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/4vTG9>.

1

Ibrahim Merie

UNRWA Beirut School Principal, Close to Hamas Leadership⁴⁹⁴



Ibrahim Merie,⁴⁹⁵ Sharif's replacement as head of the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union, is an UNRWA school principal at Ramallah Elementary School in Beirut. He was suspended by UNRWA on October 5, 2024. Merie has been employed by UNRWA since at least 2014. This report exposes several of Merie's neutrality violations:

- Praised Sharif as an "example and role model" after Sharif's position as head of Hamas in Lebanon was already public.
- On behalf of the Teachers' Union, Merie vowed to continue in Sharif's footsteps by teaching "generations who cheer for the cause."
- Merie proclaimed his love and admiration for Samir Fandi, Hamas Head of Military Operations in Lebanon, describing him as a personal friend.
- Promoted an antisemitic book which contains conspiracy theories about Jews secretly controlling the world, and claiming that Jews started World War I and World War II for global domination.
- As far back as 2015, Merie referred to Jews on Twitter as "descendants of apes and pigs."

⁴⁹⁴ Lebanon Camps Post, **Facebook** (February 9, 2025), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=610155258446773&set=pb.100083569112772.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/P7PAZ>.

⁴⁹⁵ Ibrahim Merie Facebook Page, **Facebook** (Last visited November 11, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/ibrahim.merie>.

Merie appears in a photo of the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union in front of an UNRWA field office in Lebanon in October 2022.⁴⁹⁶



In September 2022, Merie met with UNRWA chief Philippe Lazzarini on behalf of the Teachers' Union.⁴⁹⁷



496 Twieh Maher, **Facebook** (October 13, 2022), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=5541566615935480&set=pb.100002465888817-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/AyxtZ>.

497 Ibrahim Merie, **Facebook** (September 26, 2022), <https://www.facebook.com/ibrahim.merie/posts/pfbid02D7nXbnQnPSKR78w6AX2BV3mGVUsUrpI29Mjsmz9QExTm2Bahpca18E3sW5BnZBnl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/yiYbS>.

Praises UNRWA Colleague and Hamas Lebanon Head Fateh Sharif

Instead of denouncing Sharif after he was killed in a targeted Israeli airstrike, and his position as the Hamas leader in Lebanon was widely publicized, Merie fully embraced him. Even worse, Merie made clear his intention to continue Sharif's legacy of inundating UNRWA schools with Hamas ideology. The day Sharif was killed, Merie posted the following eulogy on Facebook on behalf of the UNRWA Teachers' Union pledging to continue in Sharif's footsteps to teach "generations who cheered for the cause" and venerating Sharif as a "possessor of lofty morals" and a "martyred hero."

Translated excerpts from the eulogy:

On behalf of the Teachers' Union in Lebanon, on behalf of UNRWA teachers in Lebanon, and on behalf of all our heroic and steadfast Palestinian people...we announce to the masses of our Arab and Islamic nation the passing of the head of the Teachers' Union in Lebanon, the hands-off leader, the humble fighter, the possessor of lofty morals, the faithful, pure, virtuous, heroic, and honorable educator and unionist, Abu Al-Amin Fateh Sharif, who was martyred...

He was the faithful educator who raised generations who cheered for the cause...

We, in the Lebanese Teachers' Union, pledge to our martyred hero, the leader Abu Al-Amin, that we will stand by our pledge and promise, see his mission through and follow in his footsteps...⁴⁹⁸

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم
 * (إن المؤمنين رجال صدقوا ما عاهدوا الله عليه فمبهم من قضى نحبه وممنهم من ينتظر وما بدلوا تبديلاً) *

باسم اتحاد المعلمين في لبنان، وباسم معلمي الآثروا في لبنان، وباسم جميع أبناء شعبنا الفلسطيني البطل المتناهد، وباسم غزة الصائرة الفخسية، وإيماناً بالله عز وجل وأجساداً لأجرة وسليفاً بمشيتته، وبأس مرفوع وضهير مقاوم نعي إلى جماهير أمتنا العربية والإسلامية إزفاء رئيس اتحاد المعلمين في لبنان * القائد الحز المناضل المتواضع صاحب الخلق الزاوي المؤمن العفيف الطاهر البطل العربي والنقابي الشريف أبو الأمين فتح شريف* الذي قضى شهيداً رفعة زوجته أمية إبراهيم عبد الحميد وأبنته أمين فتح شريف وأبنته وفاء فتح شريف، ثقلين غير مديرين في غارة إجرامية استهدفت منزله فجر اليوم.

رحل اليوم القائد الفذ أبو الأمين شهيداً في سبيل الدفاع عن المستضعفين، وفي سبيل عناصر القضية الفلسطينية المحقة التي عاش لها بشميرة وجدانه رافض شهيداً أبا مفارقة منزله وأثر البقاء مع أبناء شعبه في مجتمعي البني وسندائهم ومساعدهم بكل السبل المتاحة بقى في مجتمعه يقتسم مع الناس لفمة العيش ويخفف عنهم ضماهم، ويضع فيهم روح العزيمة والقوة والصبر والثبات.

على الصعيد الوطني: لظالم كان أبو الأمين يتمتع بالشهادة ويسعى لها، وكانت فلسطين حاضرة في وعيه ومواقفه وأفعاله كان سباقاً إلى فعل الخير، بذل غاية جهده لإغاثة أهنا المنكوبين في قطاع غزة ولم يذخر وسيلة لإرسال المساعدات إلى أهنا هناك إلا فعلها، ووقف شامخاً راسخاً وجهه كل التهديدات والتحديات، ناصر شعبه في جميع القضايا الوطنية وفي أحلك الظروف ومن على كل المنابر، وفي كل الميادين والشاحات، وكان الصوت الصادق بالحق، وكان الثرى الصادق الذي خرج أجيالاً يهتفون للقضية.

على الصعيد النقابي: دافع عن المعلمين في لبنان بشراسة ووقار، وكان همه الأوجد حفظاً كرامتهم وصون حقوقهم، جعل هم المعلمين المعامرين قبل الثنتين، ولم ينأ عن القيام بواجبه النقابي والأخلاقي تجاه المعلمين والظلمة بالزعم فما تعزى له من ظلم وصل حد التهديد بفصله من عمله ومسأومته على لفمة عيشه، ولكنه بقى راسخاً على المبدأ ثابتاً على الموقف.

على المستوى الإنساني: كان آناً حنوياً، وأخاً صدوقاً، وقائداً غلهاً، ومعلماً أميناً، ولم يتأخر لحظة عن القيام بواجبه الاجتماعي والإنساني تجاه الناس.

ستفقد الميادين والشاحات النقابية يا أبا الأمين، ستيك المنابر وترتيك الكلمات، ستفتقد شخصك وروحك ومواقفتك، وستظل الحاضر قيباً دافئاً وأبناً.

إننا في اتحاد المعلمين في لبنان نعاهد شهيدنا البطل القائد أبو الأمين أننا سنبقى على العهد والوعد وتكمل المسيرة من بعده وعلى نهجه.

الرحمة للشهداء والشقاء العاجل للجرحي، والحزبة للأسرى، والنصر لشعبنا الآبي... والاحتلال إلى زوال.

إنا لله وإنا إليه راجعون ولا حول ولا قوة إلا بالله... أعظم الله أجرهم وأحسن عزاءهم...

لم يا أبا الأمين فريز العين، فقد أن لك أن تراث بعد هذه المسيرة الحافلة بالعباءة... والفلتنى الجلة بإذن الله.

عهدا منا مواصلة المسيرة على المبادئ النقابية التي أرسيتها

* اتحاد المعلمين في لبنان*
 * بيروت ٣٠ أيلول ٢٠٢٤ *



498 Ibrahim Merie, Facebook (September 30, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/ibrahim.merie/posts/pfbid02kPktidQReprhDTuCWypEuNQo4iSB27QrcPUWqyN5TgZkjoYYJrBUoz3bN9HkdQYfL>.

A few weeks later, Merie again praised “our dear martyr” Sharif on Facebook on behalf of the Teachers’ Union, describing him as an “example and role model.”⁴⁹⁹



Lauds Hamas and its Leaders

On August 1, 2024, just after Hamas leader Ismail Haniyeh was eliminated, Merie posted a video of Haniyeh speaking at a June 2022 Hamas rally in Sidon, Lebanon where Sharif had been seated in the front row among the Hamas leadership. Merie’s post accompanying the video eulogized Haniyeh as “master of the Palestinian cause” and “beloved of the heart.”⁵⁰⁰



In a January 3, 2024 post eulogizing Samir Fandi, Hamas’s head of military operations in Lebanon, who was killed in an Israeli strike, Merie proclaims his love and admiration for Fandi, making it clear that the two were personally close.

499 Ibrahim Merie, **Facebook** (October 10, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=972682521101028>. (deleted)

500 Ibrahim Merie, **Facebook** (August 1, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=903285978302458>. (deleted)

Partial Translation:

A passion for men!!...

Abu Amer, you were well both alive and martyred. Your departure was one of the most difficult moments of my life, but what gives us patience is that you fulfilled what you wished for and what you always talked about... Peace be upon you and your companions to a paradise as wide as the heavens and the earth... This is some of Abu Amer's human life. As for jihad, it has its own people who can talk about it a lot and a lot, and it is enough that your absence cannot be compensated by men.⁵⁰¹



Ibrahim Merie
January 3 · 🌐

...

عشق الرجال!!

اتسمعون عن عشق الرجل للرجل
ابو عامر على المستوى الإنساني من الرجال الذين لا تستطيع ان لا تعشقهم، حرقيا تشعر بالعشق تجاهه.
ابو عامر الأخ الصديق الأب الحبيب السند الشجاع الرجولة الأناقة الكرم الأخلاق، عندما تجالسه تتمنى ان تتوقف الارض
عن الدوران وان تتوقف الساعة لكي لا ينتهي المجلس واللقاء، في كل لقاء يجب ان تستودعه الله وان تحدث نفسك لعله
اللقاء الأخير، اي كلمات من اي معجم استطيع ان اشرح لأبناء شعبي الفلسطيني من انت وماذا فعلت لأجلهم وماذا
اعددت وبماذا اتخنت، لمن لا يعرف ابو عامر انه النموذج وايقونة الرجال انه المارد الشجاع الفارس المقدام قلب حجر
وارق من النسيم في نفس الوقت.. لم استوعب الى الآن اني لن اجالسك بعد الآن لا استوعب انك لن ترسل لي بعد الآن
لنرتشف القهوة سويا لا استطيع ان اسامح نفسي كيف لم استطع رؤيتك منذ عشرة ايام عندما ارسلت لي للقاء لنرتشف
القهوة ولم استطع بسبب انشغالي.... ابو عامر طيب حيا وشهيدا، فراقك من اصعب لحظات حياتي ولكن ما يصبرنا انك
نلت ما تمنيت وما كنت دائما تتحدث به... سلاما عليك وعلى رفاقك الى جنة عرضها السموات والارض... هذا بعض من
حياة ابو عامر الانسانية اما الجهادية فلها اهلها يستطيعون ان يتحدثون بها الكثير والكثير ويكفي ان غيابك لا يستطيع
على رجال تعويضه.
ابو عامر قائد فلسطيني لم يكن له مواكب ولا شقق ولا رفاهية ولا اي شيء من ترف الحياة بل كانت عينه دائما على لا
اعين رأته ولا خطر على بال بشر.
في اللحظة الاولى لخبر الانفجار في الضاحية ايقنت انك انت الهدف لأن هذه الجرة والمخاطرة في حرب شاملة لا تكون
الا اذا كان الهدف بحجم ابو عامر المطلوب رقم ١ في لبنان الصخرة الفلسطينية الاساسية (كما كانوا يعتقدون وما
اخبرتني انت به منذ اشهر) في وجه مشاريعهم.



501 Ibrahim Merie, Facebook (January 3, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/ibrahim.merie/posts/pfbid02SBBa1qNzxaQGdqvxCfJJ4xjfJmr3TuJ4mvr4Y9RkcgMqkoCamMZkQchrTgehrGyl>.

In another post that day, Merie further elaborated on his close personal relationship with this Hamas military leader, describing their last meeting together. At the same time, Merie congratulated Fandi on his “martyrdom” and called him the “bravest of the brave.”

Partial Translation:

Our last meeting was weeks ago, and when we said goodbye, I kissed your head and entrusted you to God and took you to your car and told you “May God protect you.” I had a feeling that it was our last meeting...

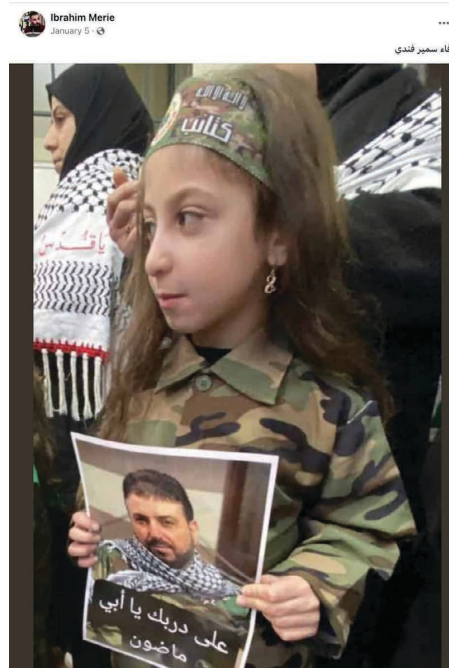
Congratulations on your martyrdom, O martyr of Jerusalem and Palestine... O master of men, O courageous one, O bravest of the brave... May your shrine/resting [in paradise] be with the prophets and the righteous, O man of Palestine, Abu Amer, you are a man the size of a nation.⁵⁰²



On January 5, 2024, Merie posted photos of a young girl dressed in a Hamas uniform and holding up a photo of Samir Fandi, at some kind of commemorative event.⁵⁰³ The photo is captioned “Following in your footsteps, father, we march on,” suggesting that the girl will follow in Fandi’s terrorist footsteps. The photo shows how Merie promotes children admiring and emulating terrorists like Fandi.

502 Ibrahim Merie, **Facebook** (January 3, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/ibrahim.merie/posts/pfbid0mupG6TJ8UVmqWqCcY8FSxV2F16cPpYbkFM4AuxNZAbD9JhUztFcBfzCdh8Tg5uPXl>.

503 Ibrahim Merie, **Facebook** (January 5, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/ibrahim.merie/posts/pfbid036hQMS1kKYhALq9hUBPyUKtmb8AWz1F4P6u4qAfgUBJrNMSRNVCzFBI27bz93H8Lnl>.



Promotes Antisemitism

In a 2020 post, Merie encouraged his followers to read William Jay Carr's *Pawns in the Game*, an antisemitic book advancing conspiracy theories about Jews controlling the world through hidden, malicious methods, and claiming that Jews started World War I and World War II as part of a plan to achieve global domination.⁵⁰⁴

Merie's Facebook post promoting the book, states that it discusses the following:

- "The methods used by prominent Jewish figures to control all the rulers of the world"
- "All the methods that lead to the destruction and ruin of nations, which were carried out by Jewish movements"
- "The Zionist plans to plunge the world into wars and destruction"
- "The conspiracies led by the Jews"
- "All the schemes of the Jews and the Zionist movements"
- "The "hidden hands" that "drove Jews and non-Jews alike to engage in wars, destruction, and revolutions"

The book itself contains many antisemitic passages, including a description of "the Protocols of the Learned Elders of Zion" as "the Long-range Plan of the Illuminati" as "explained by Amschel Rothschild ... in 1773" and a reference to "The headquarters of the conspiracy ... where the House of Rothschild ... had literally 'Sold their souls to the devil.'" It also describes the Old Testament as "the history of how Satan became prince of the world" and explains that Christ came when he did to "expose the Synagogue of Satan" and "denounce those who belong to it [*i.e.*, the Jews] as sons of the devil."⁵⁰⁵

504 Ibrahim Merie, **Facebook** (March 25, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/ibrahim.merie/posts/pfbid0sNVPzU59wmmPK9awuQss23pubuK5zTZU3v8X1C9VjB8JHgGFonv94D9pkFjmxQVCl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/AYwvL>.

505 William Guy Carr, *Pawns in the Game*, **Heritage-History.com** (1956), https://www.heritage-history.com/site/hclass/secret_societies/ebooks/pdf/carr_pawns.pdf.

This post was liked by multiple UNRWA employees.

Schools in the Grip of Terror 157

In addition, as far back as 2015, Merie was referring to Jews on Twitter as “descendants of apes.”⁵⁰⁶



⁵⁰⁶ Ibrahim Merie @e794d6a27972462, X (October 5, 2015, 7:16 PM), <https://x.com/e794d6a27972462/status/651068412852998144>.



Hassan Al-Sayed⁵⁰⁸ is the principal at UNRWA's Palestine Martyrs School in Sidon and the UNRWA Teachers' Union leader for Sidon. He was suspended by UNRWA on October 5, 2024. This report exposes the following neutrality violations by Al-Sayed:

- Attended a Hamas rally in Sidon with Ismail Haniyeh and sat next to Hamas Lebanon leader Fateh Sharif.
- Attended a meeting with Jihad Taha, Hamas spokesperson in Lebanon.
- Celebrated the Hamas October 7th attack at his school with students, calling the attackers “brave heroes.”
- Incited his students to violence against Israel, including with a photo of a young child holding a machine gun and photos of school students erasing Israel from the map and writing over it that “The land is ours and we will not give up until it is liberated.”

⁵⁰⁷ Lebanon Camps Post, **Facebook** (February 13, 2025), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=612919044837061&set=pb.100083569112772.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/jWUak>.

⁵⁰⁸ Hassan Al-Sayed Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited November 11, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/hassan.alsayed.18>.

Al-Sayed appears in a photo of the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union in front of an UNRWA field office in Lebanon in October 2022.⁵⁰⁹



509 Twieh Maher, **Facebook** (October 13, 2022), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=5541566615935480&set=pb.100002465888817-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/AyxtZ>.

At Hamas Rally in Sidon with Hamas Lebanon Leader Fateh Sharif

In June 2022, Al-Sayed posted pictures of himself at a Hamas rally in Sidon where now-deceased Hamas leader Ismail Haniyeh also spoke.⁵¹⁰ The photos show now-deceased Hamas Lebanon leader Fateh Sharif sitting with the Hamas leadership.



⁵¹⁰ Hassan Al-Sayed, Facebook (June 27, 2022), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=10159877759319705&set=pb.601504704..2207520000>.

Al-Sayed Attends Meeting with Hamas Spokesperson Jihad Tiha

In December 2020, Al-Sayed posted a picture of himself attending a meeting with Hamas's spokesperson in Lebanon, Jihad Taha, further confirming his close connection with the Hamas leadership.⁵¹¹



Celebrates October 7th Hamas Attack

On October 7, 2023, against the backdrop of an UNRWA logo, Al-Sayed posted photos of himself in his office with a student joyfully celebrating the Hamas atrocities that day. The photos show Al-Sayed smiling happily with a young girl who is also smiling and holding a basket of sweets to distribute on this “special Palestinian day.”⁵¹²



⁵¹¹ Hassan Al-Sayed, Facebook (December 15, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=10158765903009705&set=pb.601504704.-2207520000&type=3>.

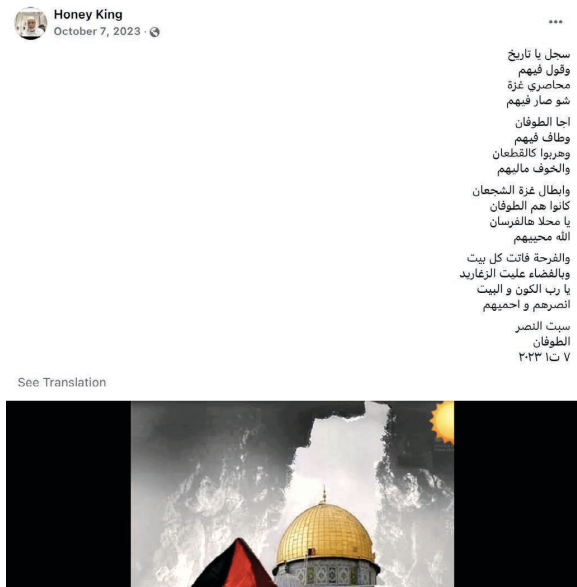
⁵¹² Hassan Al-Sayed, Facebook (October 7, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=10160834160489705&set=pcb.10160834160524705>.

In another post that day, Al-Sayed glorified the October 7th Hamas murderers and rapists as having “honor” and “bravery.”⁵¹³



513 Hassan Al-Sayed, **Facebook** (October 7, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/hassan.alsayed.18/posts/pfbid0j8WeFsuuS3tfRRzD9LibzvH78GQAGFLNsZ1utu7BL4xzFSpiQjPYjHrvh3z7DfXQL>.

In yet another post that day, Al-Sayed cheered the massacre for causing the Israeli civilians to “disperse like a herd” and venerated the October 7th terrorists as “brave heroes” and “knights.”⁵¹⁴



Posts Photo of Child Holding Machine Gun

In January 2024, Al-Sayed posted a Facebook story of a young child holding a real-looking machine gun set to a Lebanese song associated with the Hezbollah terror organization.⁵¹⁵

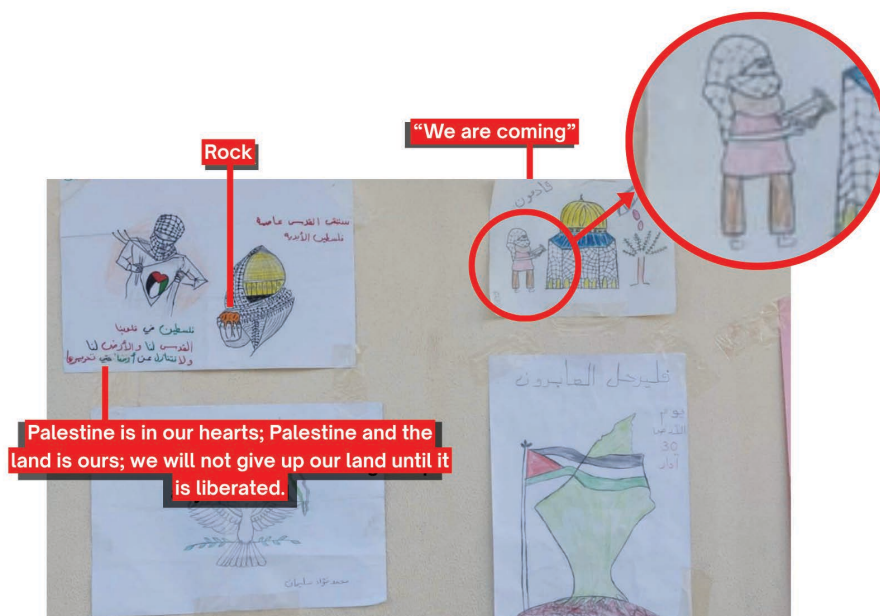


514 Hassan Al-Sayed, **Facebook** (October 7, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/hassan.alsayed.18/posts/pfbid01SAPzmRTn46WTyZ4sFyADhVflfZQ7x1wzfqEzbnCrKH9g8LSaKibQYyn4r4n2scl>.

515 Hassan Al-Sayed, **Facebook** (January 2024), https://www.facebook.com/stories/921117942776968/?source=profile_highlight.

Teaches Students to Replace Israel with Palestine

In March 2022, Al-Sayed posted photos of his students erasing Israel from the map and replacing it with Palestine in honor of Palestinian Land Day. The photos show both Al-Sayed and one of the students writing on a map of Israel. In another drawing, a student writes “Palestine is in our hearts; Palestine and the land is ours; we will not give up our land until it is liberated.” In a photo of the Dome of the Rock, a child threatens “we are coming!” The photos also show a drawing of an olive tree in the shape of a map of Israel wrapped in a Palestinian flag and a depiction of the Dome of the Rock as a Palestinian resistance fighter wrapped in a keffiyeh holding a rock.⁵¹⁶



⁵¹⁶ Hassan Al-Sayed, Facebook (March 30, 2022), <https://www.facebook.com/hassan.alsayed.18/posts/pfbid0TERMMP8LoXd5yvBJFcVDCXkVJ8BJ5x7pucWR3jASf19wZf3YLr9QeNjSjpa9JQQdl>.

3

Osama Al-Ali

UNRWA Physics Teacher, Advocates “Armed Resistance” and
Runs After School Student Club to Support Hamas⁵¹⁷



Osama Al-Ali⁵¹⁸ is an UNRWA physics teacher at the Nazareth Mixed Secondary School in Tripoli, Lebanon. He is also the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union Leader for the North Region. He was suspended by UNRWA on October 5, 2024. This report exposes the following neutrality violations by Al-Ali:

- Led the Palestinian Arab Cultural Club, an after-school student club, operating on UNRWA school grounds, which organizes student protests and engages in fundraising to support the “resistance.”
- Organized and spoke at rallies for students to support “the resistance.” Photos of these rallies show students holding Hamas flags or wearing Hamas headbands.
- Celebrated the October 7th murderers and rapists as “heroes,” called to prepare “generations on the principles of revolution and resistance,” and called to eradicate Israel through “muzzles of guns” and “armed struggle.”

⁵¹⁷ Lebanon Camps Post, **Facebook** (February 3, 2025), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=606128895516076&set=pb.100083569112772.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Lvjkl>.

⁵¹⁸ Osama Al-Ali Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited November 11, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/osama.alali.940>.

Al-Ali appears in a photo of the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union in front of an UNRWA field office in Lebanon in October 2022.⁵¹⁹



Leads Student Club Promoting Hamas “Armed Resistance”

Al-Ali is a leading member of the Palestinian Arab Cultural Club, a student activist group that openly supports Hamas and “armed resistance.” This in itself is a violation of UNRWA’s Code of Ethics which states that “UNRWA personnel must not take part in demonstrations of a political or politicized nature as it constitutes a public pronouncement that contravenes the principle of neutrality.”⁵²⁰

On October 7, 2023, the Club openly celebrated the Hamas atrocities of that day as “the revolutionary achievement and clear victory” and the Hamas terrorists as “heroic resistance fighters”:

The path to liberation is plain and clear. We congratulate our people inside Palestine and abroad on the revolutionary achievement and clear victory. What our heroic resistance fighters have achieved today is an unprecedented milestone in the history of the occupying, usurping entity. Here is the clear evidence and proof of the correctness of the approach of armed struggle, armed resistance and noble revolutionary violence for liberation, victory, and accomplishment. As we salute our people and resistance fighters in Gaza and all of Palestine, we stress the importance of national unity, built on sound foundations, and approach of armed struggle for the complete liberation of the land of Palestine, from the river to the sea.⁵²¹

519 Twieh Maher, **Facebook** (October 13, 2022), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=5541566615935480&set=pb.10000246588817-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/AyxtZ>.

520 *Code of Ethics*, **UNRWA** (February 25, 2024), https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/unrwa-code-of-ethics-v4-2023-english_1.pdf.

521 *Cultural Forum - Hattab*, **Facebook** (October 7, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/HITAF.PCC/posts/pfbid0eVw849TiAwk9db8P17YMxSKfKXuyYF1ksGdbwFVd4amEJT4sDRBG1STQvpZRCWl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/gLVOW>.

This Palestinian Arab Cultural Club organizes protests and events to indoctrinate children into the Hamas ideology, and fundraising campaigns to raise money for the “resistance.” Al-Ali has shared many of their appeals on his Facebook page, including “The Palestinian Arab Cultural Club Campaign: Don’t leave your brothers with small donations, continue until victory.”⁵²²

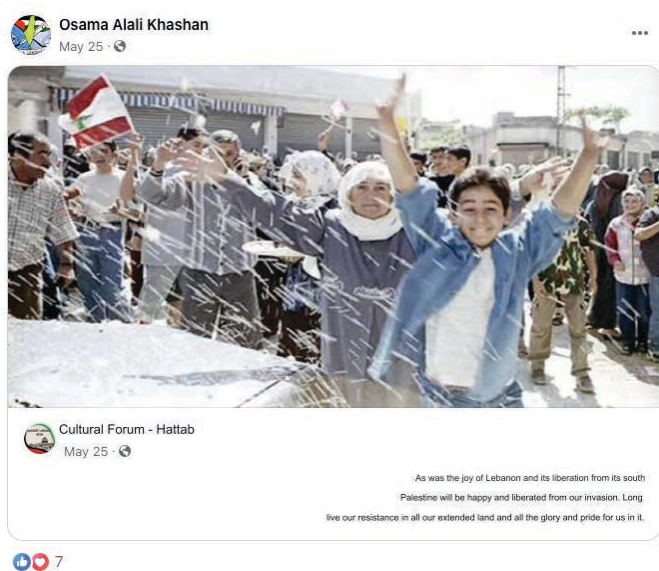


522 Osama Al Ali, **Facebook** (June 19, 2024) (Post no longer available) <https://www.facebook.com/osama.alali.940/posts/pfbid02jCdXSz8nsXJf7d7ZefpQ58dWX6UA2WoipNtZCB86raGKMGIhyEtt6C9D7AhvCRaYlhttps://www.facebook.com/osama.alali.940/posts/pfbid02jCdXSz8nsXJf7d7ZefpQ58dWX6UA2WoipNtZCB86raGKMGIhyEtt6C9D7AhvCRaYl>.

Advocates Training Children in “Principles of Resistance”

As part of his activities to promote the Club, Al-Ali shared a May 2024 post by the Club that glorified the October 7th Hamas attackers as “heroes”; called for the elimination of Israel by declaring that “all of Palestine, from the sea to the river” will “remain ours”; and advocated teaching children to pursue “armed resistance.” The post called to “raise the generations on the principles of revolution and resistance” and to use the “muzzles of guns” to eradicate Israel through “armed struggle” and “armed revolutionary resistance.”⁵²³

In May 2024, Al-Ali shared another post by the Club featuring a photo showing a school-age boy in the midst of a joyful celebration just after Israel withdrew from southern Lebanon in 2000. The text of the post shared by Al-Ali reads, “Long live our resistance” which it described as giving Palestinians “glory and pride.”⁵²⁴



The Club itself indoctrinates Palestinian children with Hamas terrorist ideology. A December 2023 post on the Club’s Facebook page encouraged Palestinian children to be leaders of the “armed struggle.” In the context of commemorating the “martyrs” of the first intifada, the club praises the leadership role of children in that intifada and applauds the children in Gaza today who “illuminate the path of might, victory and liberation” with “daily sacrifices of martyrdom.”⁵²⁵

On its Facebook page, the Club also posts photos of small children wearing Hamas headbands, inciting them to emulate Hamas.⁵²⁶

- 523 Osama Al Ali, **Facebook** (May 17, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/osama.alali.940/posts/pfbid02E9C2dDJyLqARZR1q9uYfHa46RRHFCebztugfuh3mzDR5h29CeQ7KGeCSp8UbDN2tl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/6MwzZ>.
- 524 Osama Al Ali, **Facebook** (May 26, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/osama.alali.940/posts/pfbid0Uc2yR8L3ar2dJmkYpeR8HnV4sEyWyUwkwkDSnmZ7bAB6CzhmfHkf4toXvBBnrv9kl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/paO3>.
- 525 Cultural Forum - Hattab, **Facebook** (December 9, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=370231432207965&set=pb.100076633330332.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Te9hb>.
- 526 Cultural Forum - Hattab, **Facebook** (May 13, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=459738773257230&set=pb.100076633330332.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/PMFHE>.



Student Crowds to Support “Resistance”

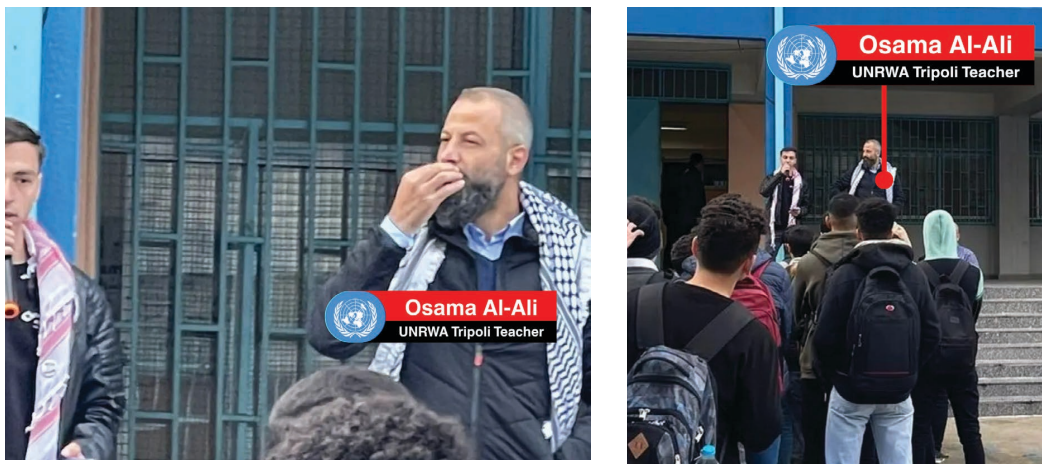
The student club also posts photos and videos showing Al-Ali rallying crowds of students following October 7th and inciting them to support violent “resistance.” Students at the rallies can be seen holding Hamas flags or wearing Hamas headbands.⁵²⁷



⁵²⁷ Cultural Forum - Hattab, Facebook (November 16, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/reel/359059893237772>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/yuDnQ>.

Palestinian Arab Culture Club Operates in UNRWA Schools

Photos posted by the Palestinian Arab Culture Club on Facebook in November 2023 confirm that it operates within UNRWA schools and that Al-Ali is one of the leaders.⁵²⁸



Many of the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union members, including Fateh Sharif, have participated in Club events.⁵²⁹ Below is a photo of the Union at one of the Club's events where Sharif spoke.



528 Cultural Forum - Hattab, **Facebook** (November 28, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/HITAF.PCC/posts/pfbid0QwWd3VyX8pTcKMAxYGtEVnfCWu4Tb92XuYwWcUZqIR4rjNKH7Z67gfUQRL9okGI>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/35cM0>.

529 Cultural Forum - Hattab, **Facebook** (May 1, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/HITAF.PCC/posts/pfbid0cbQuDp2gpKPNfpdEVcj4ePVoeAdrxY4ejL5owzCRmVsDv9bqysV7WacFdS5EuHdGI>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/vNRdK>.

Teaches Kids “Path to Liberation is Through Jihad”

In July 2024, Al-Ali gave a lecture to students in the summer Quran program at Al-Quds Mosque where he emphasized to the students that “the path to complete liberation is through jihad, weapons, and force.”⁵³⁰



فؤاد فايز البنا

July 23, 2024 · 🌐

ضمن برامج الإعداد الثقافي الوطني لطلاب الدورة القرائية، استضاف مسجد القدس الأستاذ القدير أسامة العلي رئيس النادي الثقافي الفلسطيني العربي في مخيم البداوي وأستاذ الفيزياء في ثانوية الناصرة في ندوة وطنية تثقيفية تحت عنوان: الحياة في بلاد الشام قبل النكبة وكيف تم تقسيمها. بدأ الأستاذ كعادته بالتعريف عن بلدته كفر عنان ثم تعرّف على ضيع الطلاب ومدنهم، ثم تطرّق لموضوع المؤتمر الصهيوني الأول، ثم مؤامرة سايكس بيكو، وكيف بدأ الاحتلال البريطاني والفرنسي لبلادنا، وكيف عملت الوكالة اليهودية على استقطاب يهود العالم إلى فلسطين. ورّكّز على أن طريقة التحرير الكامل تكون بالجهد والسلاح والقوة. وكما تكلم الأستاذ عن دور الغرب ودول الاستعمار في حرب غزة اليوم وفي تدمير بلادنا العربية كالعراق وليبيا وغيرها.



Osama Al-Ali

UNRWA Tripoli Teacher

Mourns Hezbollah Leader Hassan Nasrallah

After Hezbollah chief Hassan Nasrallah was killed in an Israeli airstrike, Al-Ali mourned him as a “hero.” (September 28, 2024).⁵³¹



530 Fouad Fayez Al-Banna, **Facebook** (July 23, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/fuad.elbanna/posts/2004697849947425>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/5RNJ2>.

531 Osama Al Ali, **Facebook** (September 28, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=10164655861767837&set=pb.773492836-.2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/IKU2B>.



Maher Saeed Twieh⁵³³ is a teacher at UNRWA's Amqa Mixed Secondary School in Tripoli, Lebanon, and head of the UNRWA Teachers' Union sectoral committee. He was suspended by UNRWA on October 5, 2024. This report exposes the following neutrality violations by Twieh:

- Described Hamas Lebanon Leader Fateh Sharif as his “leader” and “companion in allegiance and identity.”
- Honors Hamas co-founder Sheik Ahmed Yassin and the so-called Unity Intifada.

Twieh appears in a photo of the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union in front of an UNRWA field office in Lebanon in October 2022.⁵³⁴



532 *Lebanon Camps Post*, **Facebook** (February 15, 2025), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=614507978011501&set=pb.100083569112772.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/fV9Qq>.

533 *Maher Saeed Twieh Facebook Profile*, **Facebook** (Last visited November 11, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/maher.twieh>.

534 *Maher Saeed Twieh*, **Facebook** (October 13, 2022), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=5541566615935480&set=pb.100002465888817.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/AyxtZ>.

Venerates Fateh Sharif as His “Leader”

In May 2024 Facebook posts featuring photos of UNRWA Teachers’ Union Head and Hamas Lebanon Leader Fateh Sharif speaking in front of a map of Palestine that erases Israel, Twieh refers to Sharif as “the Leader and devoted chairman” and his “companion in allegiance and identity.”⁵³⁵



535 Maher Saeed Twieh, **Facebook** (May 3, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=7495065930585529&set=pb.100002465888817-2207520000&type=3>; Maher Saeed Twieh, **Facebook** (May 3, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=7494868680605254&set=pb.100002465888817-2207520000>.

Honors Hamas Co-Founder Sheikh Ahmed Yassin

In a May 2021 Facebook post, Twieh honored Hamas co-founder Sheik Ahmed Yassin as a “patriotic spirit” and described the May 2021 war between Israel and Hamas as a “victory of the Palestinian resistance.”⁵³⁶

**Twieh Maher**
May 22, 2021 · 🌐

يجب تكريس الانتصار المعز والتاريخي للمقاومة في فلسطين بهذه الروح الوطنية الحدودية التي افتقدناها منذ زمن بعيد...
إن ترتيب البيت الفلسطيني الداخلي وترسيخ الوحدة الوطنية لل 17 فصيل سيكون الانتصار الثاني الذي يلي الانتصار الأول.

The historic and historic victory of the Palestinian resistance should be dedicated to this unified patriotic spirit that we long missed...
Arrangement of the inner Palestinian House and consolidating the national unity of 17 factions will be the second victory followed by the first.

⚙ · [Hide Translation](#) · [Rate this translation](#)



536 Maher Saeed Twieh, **Facebook** (May 22, 2021), <https://www.facebook.com/maher.twieh/posts/pfbid0xKRaeBkboqaosrmyTpnPKsyKsd7dLhpTMC8stBeJv1Yk9QovqtZrc1MTyYvK6EB3l>.

Wassim Yacoub

UNRWA Teachers Union Leader, Hamas Member,
Posts Antisemitism and Praises Hamas⁵³⁷



Wassim Yacoub⁵³⁸ is an Arabic teacher at an UNRWA school in the Nahr el-Bared Camp in Tripoli, Lebanon, and has represented the Northern Region (Tripoli) of the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union since 2012.⁵³⁹ Yacoub is a respected educator with a 350-member Facebook fan club⁵⁴⁰ and is described as “the beloved, the teacher, the educator, and the wise man.”⁵⁴¹ He was suspended by UNRWA on October 5, 2024.

537 *Camps of Lebanon Post, Facebook* (February 7, 2025), [https://archive.ph/IoKdv](https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=608812488581050&set=a.137608002368170; Archive Link: <a href=).

538 *Wassim Yacoub Facebook Profile 1, Facebook* (Last visited March 17, 2025), [https://www.facebook.com/wisam.yacoub.7](https://www.facebook.com/wasim.yacoub.5; Wassim Yacoub Facebook Profile 2 (Last visited March 17, 2025), <a href=).

539 *The Palestinian Teachers Association in Lebanon participates in the sit-in in front of the Lebanon office, Palestinian Teachers Association Lebanon* (September 28, 2013), [https://archive.ph/fkHHI](https://www.palteachers.com/play-14615.html; Archive Link: <a href=). The Participation and Change List announces the names of its candidates to run the UNRWA Teachers' Sector elections in the North, Palestinian Teachers Association Lebanon (March 21, 2012), [https://archive.ph/7Jlyv](https://palteachers.com/play-13493.html; Archive Link: <a href=).

540 *Fans of Professor Wassim Yacoub, Facebook* (Last visited March 17, 2025), [https://archive.ph/uJYmQ](https://www.facebook.com/groups/487420141304731/?hoisted_section_header_type=recently_seen&multi_permalink=5676394069073953; Archive Link: <a href=).

541 *Said Taha, Facebook* (February 12, 2025), [https://archive.ph/ZwxgA](https://www.facebook.com/said.m.taha1/posts/9017760064973737; Archive Link: <a href=).

One of Yacoub's brothers, Hisham Yacoub, who led the campaign against UNRWA to reinstate these five suspended educators,⁵⁴² is a Hamas member who has appeared publicly with Khaled Meshal and Ismail Haniyeh.⁵⁴³ He heads the Research and Information Department at the Al-Quds International Foundation,⁵⁴⁴ a Hamas-controlled charity sanctioned by the U.S. Treasury Department in 2012.⁵⁴⁵ On March 8, 2025, in honor of Teachers' Day, Hisham eulogized the "martyr educator" Fateh Sharif as a man of "courage and humility" who "raised the banner of victory" for Gaza.⁵⁴⁶

This report exposes the following neutrality violations by Wassim Yacoub :

- Arrested by the Lebanese army in August 2024 for being a Hamas member.
- Posted photos of Hamas rockets with antisemitic text referring to Jews as "apes."
- Fantasized about October 7th scenario as far back as 2013.
- Praised and endorsed Hamas and its arch-terrorist Abdullah Barghouti.
- Taught children to "liberate" Palestine from "filth of the occupation."

Yacoub appears in a photo of the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union in front of an UNRWA field office in Lebanon in October 2022.⁵⁴⁷



542 Hisham Yacoub, **Facebook** (February 27, 2025), <https://www.facebook.com/hisham.yacoub.31/posts/10161399359097669>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/gvQv2>. Wassem Osman, **Facebook** (February 12, 2025), <https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=597890126460528> (video of Hisham Yacoub speaking at a rally for the teachers); Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/NrN0f>.

543 Hisham Yacoub, **Facebook** (December 19, 2021), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=10158884527182669&set=pb.760252668.-2207520000>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/J05TO>. Hisham Yacoub, **Facebook** (November 5, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/hisham.yacoub.31/posts/10158052828552669>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/cMplf>.

544 Hisham Yacoub, **Facebook** (February 17, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=10159652053347669&set=pb.760252668.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/8i2d7>.

545 Treasury Sanctions Two Hamas-Controlled Charities, **U.S. Dep't of Treasury** (October 4, 2012), <https://home.treasury.gov/news/press-releases/tg1725>.

546 Hisham Yacoub, **Facebook** (March 8, 2025), <https://www.facebook.com/hisham.yacoub.31/posts/10161432123982669>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/gEkjF>.

547 Maher Saeed Twieh, **Facebook** (October 13, 2022), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=5541566615935480&set=pb.100002465888817.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/AyxtZ>.

Arrested in August 2024 for Membership in Hamas

On August 31, 2024, the Lebanese army arrested Yacoub for being a member of Hamas and held him in custody for six days.⁵⁴⁸



Yacoub on his way home after six days in Lebanese army custody

Posts Photos of Hamas Rockets with Antisemitic Text

On November 20, 2012, during Operation Pillar of Defense in Gaza, Yacoub posted photos of Hamas rockets ready to be launched. The accompanying text states that “this [*i.e.*, the rockets] is the only language understood by the descendants of monkeys and pigs,” an antisemitic epithet referring to Jews as monkeys. The text then prays for the success of the “Mujahideen” calling for them to be “united” and “firm” and for God to protect them so they can “deal with the enemies [*i.e.*, the Jews]” and “cast terror into their hearts.”⁵⁴⁹



548 Updated - The Lebanese army arrests Hamas-affiliated groups in the Akkar region, **Amad** (August 31, 2024), https://www.amad.com.ps/ar/post/540904-أسباء-عكار-منطقة-تابعة-لحماس-في-مجموعات-يعتقل-البناني-محدث-الجيش-البناني#google_vignette; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/8Ke56>, **Said Alluch, Facebook** (September 5, 2024), https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=122167138556235346&id=61557060385752; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/08SWT>.

549 *Wassim Yacoub, Facebook* (November 20, 2012), https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=175172779288134&set=pb.100003862385403_-2207520000; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/HLwBH>.

Again on July 10, 2014, during a Hamas war with Israel, Yacoub posted photos of Hamas fighters launching rockets with similar text stating that this is the only language that Jews – referred to again as “the descendants of monkeys” – understand while praying for victory.⁵⁵⁰



This post was liked by other UNRWA employees.



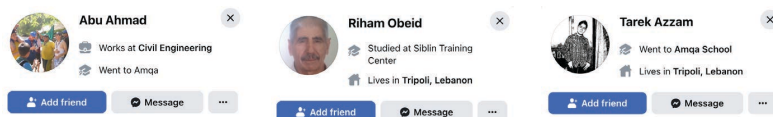
550 Wassim Yacoub, **Facebook** (July 10, 2014), <https://www.facebook.com/wasim.yacoub.5/posts/434582170013859>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/LoM4Q>.

Threatens “Oppressive Jews” and Their Supporters

On December 18, 2012, Yacoub posted the following photo, as a response to “the oppressive Jews, to those who are with them, to those who support them...” The text on the photo threatens to make “their eyes stare in terror.”⁵⁵¹



This post was liked by several former UNRWA students.



⁵⁵¹ Wassim Yacoub, Facebook (December 18, 2012), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=184173115054767&set=pb.100003862385403.-2207520000>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/2CKPz>.

Fantasizes About October 7th Scenario

As far back as March 25, 2013, Yacoub posted a photo imagining Hamas's Al-Qassam Brigades on the outskirts of Tel Aviv, storming an Israeli army base and seizing equipment. UNRWA graduate Abu Ahmad endorsed the post in a comment, writing that this would be “the happiest day of my life.”⁵⁵²

Translation of Facebook Post:

Imagine this happening now (and it will happen, God willing, with His help, Glory be to Him). What would you say in a sentence?

Translation of Image Text:

BREAKING NEWS: The Al-Qassam Brigades storm a base of the occupation army and seize a number of vehicles.

The Al-Qassam Brigades reach the outskirts of Tel Aviv, surrounding it from the east and the south. The Al-Qassam Brigades penetrate...



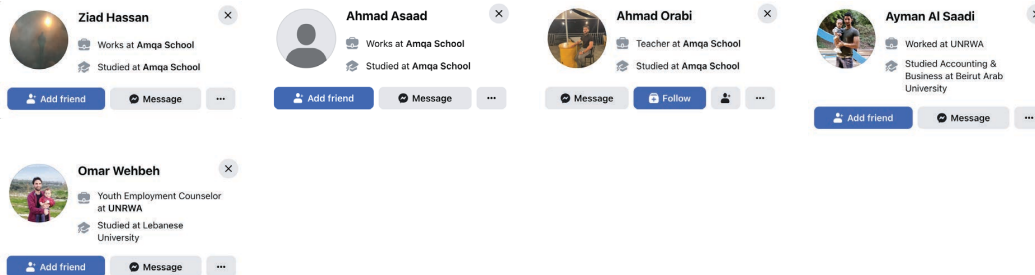
552 Wassim Yacoub, Facebook (March 25, 2013), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=237240073081404&set=pb.100003862385403.-2207520000>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/xtoio>.

Promotes Hamas Terrorism for Kids

On March 17, 2013, Yacoub posted a photo of himself proudly smiling while holding two of his nephews. One of the nephews is adorned with a keffiyeh, while the other wears a Hamas headband. The text of the post boasts that “our children drink the love of the land with their mother’s milk,” referring to the two babies as “knights” for “returning to the path of Allah, and later, to Palestine...”⁵⁵³



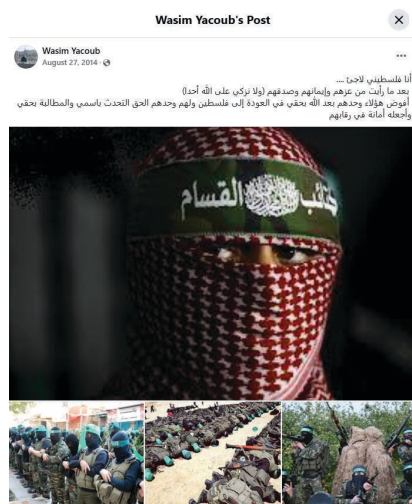
This post was liked 161 times, including by many UNRWA employees.



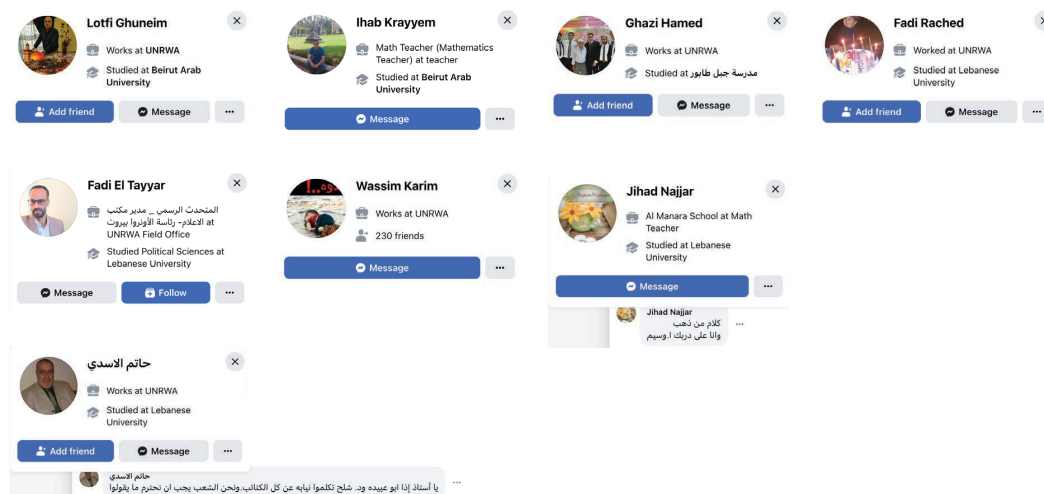
553 Wassim Yacoub, Facebook (March 17, 2013), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=269045686567509&set=pb.100003862385403.-2207520000>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Pvmyx>.

Praises and Endorses Hamas and its Fighters

On August 27, 2014, at the end of that summer's Hamas-Israel war, Yacoub posted photos of armed Hamas fighters. The accompanying text praised them for their “strength, faith, and security” and stated that Yacoub “entrusts to these people [the Al-Qassam Martyrs Brigade] alone, after Allah, my right of return to Palestine, they alone, have the right to speak on my behalf and demand my right, and I entrust them with that duty.”⁵⁵⁴



This post was liked by 107 people, including many UNRWA teachers. It was also endorsed in comments by UNRWA employees.

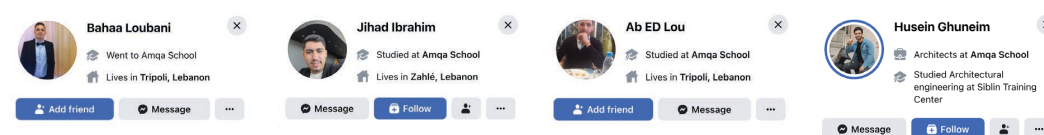


554 Wassim Yacoub, Facebook (August 27, 2014), <https://www.facebook.com/wasim.yacoub.5/posts/454563034682439>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/GCS37>.

On July 23, 2015, Yacoub praised and prayed for Hamas bombmaker Abdullah Barghouti, serving 67 life-sentences for murdering 67 Israelis in terrorist attacks. Yacoub shared a post that described Barghouti as “the leader” and “the towering lion.”⁵⁵⁵



This post was liked by 64 people, including UNRWA employees and former students from Yacoub’s UNRWA school.



555 Wasim Yacoub, Facebook (July 23, 2015), <https://www.facebook.com/photo?fbid=607356542736420&set=pb.100003862385403.-2207520000>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/j3gW0>.

Teaches Kids to “Liberate” Palestine From “Filth of the Occupation”

On July 24, 2024, Yacoub was praised on Facebook for his special participatory lesson entitled “Why Palestine?” This was part of a summer Quran course in the Al-Quds Mosque where he taught “the religious value of Palestine for Muslims, and how sacrifices must be made in order to liberate it and purify it from the filth of the occupation.” The post applauded “his educational and pedagogical experience” gained “in UNRWA schools.”⁵⁵⁶

فؤاد فايز البنا's Post



فؤاد فايز البنا

July 24, 2024 · 🌐

...

ضمن برنامج التثقيف الديني والوطني لطلاب دورة القرآن الصيفية، استقبل مسجد القدس فضيلة الشيخ الأستاذ المربي وسيم يعقوب في ندوة بعنوان "لماذا فلسطين؟" شرح من خلالها قيمة فلسطين الدينية عند المسلمين وكيف يجب أن تكون التضحيات في سبيل تحريرها وتطهيرها من دنس الاحتلال. قدم الأستاذ وسيم ندوة تفاعلية مميزة شارك فيها الأطفال بزخم وبأداء تفاعلي تشاركي أظهر فيه الأستاذ وسيم خبرته التعليمية والتربوية في مدارس الأونروا.



556 Fuad Fayez Al-Banna, Facebook (July 24, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/fuad.elbanna/posts/2005419913208552>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/igb28>.

Mohamed Ahmed Mustafa

UNRWA Tyre Teacher, Incites Hamas Terrorism

Mohamed Ahmed Mustafa⁵⁵⁷ is an UNRWA Teacher at Al-Aqsa High School in Tyre, Lebanon, and a member of the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union. His neutrality violations include the following:

- Praised as a “hero” close relative who is also a key member of the Hamas military wing.
- Called for Hamas terrorists to “tear their [Jews'] livers apart” and prayed for Allah to “cast terror into their [Jews] hearts and bring upon them your punishment and torment.”

Mustafa appears in a photo of the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union in front of an UNRWA field office in Lebanon in October 2022.⁵⁵⁸

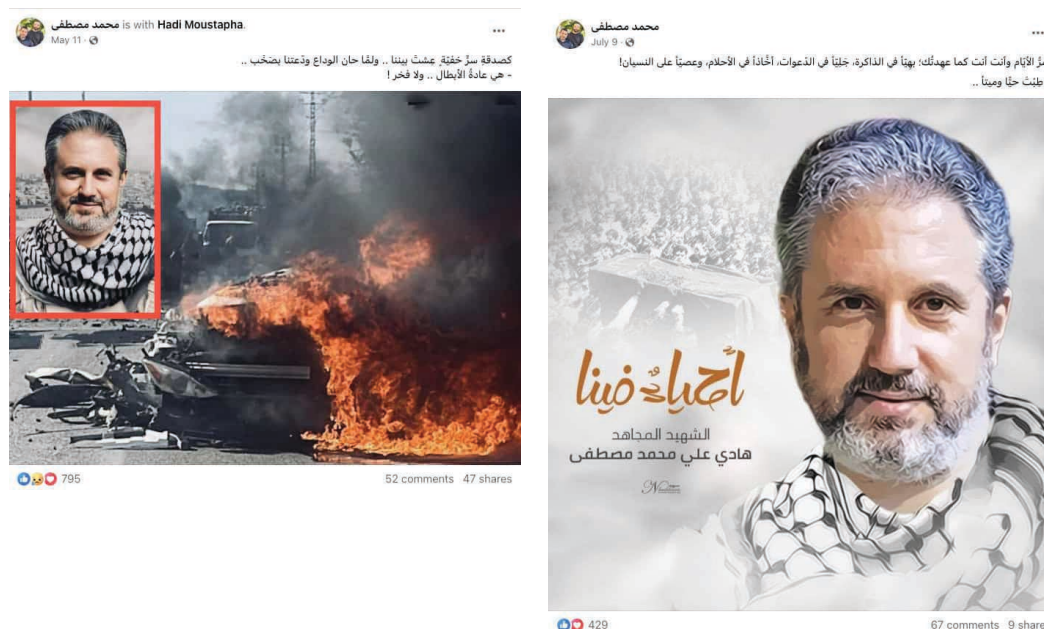


557 Mohamed Ahmad Mustafa Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited November 12, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/mohammad.mustapha.7>.

558 Maher Saeed Twieh, **Facebook** (October 13, 2022), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=5541566615935480&set=pb.100002465888817.-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/AyxtZ>.

Praises as “Hero” Key Member of Hamas Military Wing

When Mustafa’s close relative, Hadi Ali Muhammad Mustafa,⁵⁵⁹ was killed by the IDF in March 2024, Mustafa reminisced about him and eulogized him on Facebook as a “hero,” “mujahed,” and “noble warrior.”⁵⁶⁰ Hadi Mustafa was a key member of the Hamas military wing abroad, responsible for orchestrating attacks against Israel.



559 @IDF, X (March 13, 2024), <https://x.com/IDF/status/1767878189894832280>.

560 Mohamed Ahmad Mustafa, Facebook (May 11, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/mohammad.mustapha.7/posts/pfbid02vVTP3tSktsiXQ9Mgy4h2ez9kLxz23qLR3ZF8sv99Z1L9UxsnHTwuKffl2ZhoDAI>; Mohamed Ahmad Mustafa, Facebook (March 24, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/mohammad.mustapha.7/posts/pfbid02ixDVDwRqqvprvyRZTBx4ZScgwEXb2opnx3wDjPTdAkVGrawU2eKNERdCkYsDs3Fl>; Mohamed Ahmad Mustafa, Facebook (July 9, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=3229682073828874&set=pb.100003613395560.-2207520000&type=3>.

Incites Hamas Terrorism

On Twitter, Mustafa has also incited Hamas terrorism. For example, in December 2023, he posted a picture of a Hamas fighter with an RPG and ripped pants, commenting “It doesn’t matter if your clothes are torn, if you tear their livers apart.”⁵⁶¹



In another tweet, Mustafa prays to God to “cast terror into their hearts and bring upon them your punishment and torment.”⁵⁶²



561 @mo7amadmustapha, X, (December 11, 2023, 7:01 PM), <https://x.com/mo7amadmustapha/status/1734257115428966857>.

562 @mo7amadmustapha, X, (December 2, 2023, 9:49 PM), <https://x.com/mo7amadmustapha/status/1731037969685811420>.

7 Issa Mustafa Al-Hanafi

UNRWA Deputy Principal in Tyre, Linked to Hamas

Issa Mustafa Al-Hanafi⁵⁶³ replaced Sharif as the Principal of UNRWA's Deir Yassin High School in Tyre Lebanon. Before that he was the Deputy Principal. He is also an UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union leader.⁵⁶⁴ Al-Hanafi's neutrality violations include the following:

- Appeared on stage at an event with Hamas leader Abdul Majeed Al-Awad in Tyre.
- Appeared with Fateh Sharif in front of the UNRWA Deir Yassin school holding a poster pledging solidarity with the Jerusalem Intifada in 2015.



Appears on Stage with Hamas Leader at Event Featuring Child in Military Fatigues

In March 2018, Al-Hanafi appeared on stage with the Hamas political and media officer and leader in Tyre, Abdul Majeed Al-Awad, at an event honoring outstanding UNRWA students. The event also featured children dressed in Hamas uniform pledging their allegiance to resist.⁵⁶⁵



⁵⁶³ Issa Mustafa Al-Hanafi Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited November 11, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/issa.alhanafi>.

⁵⁶⁴ Abo Amin Sharif (Tagging Al-Hanafi), **Facebook** (June 9, 2019), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=1072771786266172&set=t.100000933419582&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/UQ9pD>; Teachers Rights (Tagging Al-Hanafi), **Facebook** (May 26, 2019), <https://www.facebook.com/teachers.right/posts/pfbid02kcV9Ud1EveJPWUEsnAUjK8wvLN44F3x1ermMuNmdQV65GeNXVsbETg89jTS8LRL>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/3crvb>.

⁵⁶⁵ Alrabita Borj Alchemali, **Facebook** (March 12, 2018) (tagging Issa Al-Hanafi), <https://www.facebook.com/alrabita.borjalchemali/posts/pfbid0jPLanRPsgKEYCzqpdK1AGi7mbMyNnosahxaySmc8yk5Gf1Ae99mP7DvfkMLqtKNl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/3VTuG>.



Endorses 2015 Jerusalem Intifada

In December 2015, Al-Hanafi was pictured standing in front of the UNRWA Deir Yassin school holding a poster signed by school staff and students expressing “solidarity with the Jerusalem Intifada,” referring to the wave of Palestinian stabbing and car-rammings attacks that killed some 40 Israelis in 2015–2016, effectively endorsing terrorism.⁵⁶⁶



566 Beit Elmakdiss Albuss Camp, **Facebook** (December 1, 2015) (Tagging Issa Al-Hanafi), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=457340394464146&set=t.100000933419582&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/W4XeE>.

Ibrahim Awad⁵⁶⁷ is an UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union member and math teacher in Sidon. Awad's neutrality violations include the following:

- Congratulated October 7th “martyrs” and deemed it a “beautiful” day to be remembered.
- Advocated for October 7th-style invasion at least since the May 2021 war between Israel and Hamas.
- Revered Hamas spokesman Abu Obaida.

In this photo, Awad appears with other members of the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union, indicating that he is involved with the Union.



⁵⁶⁷ Ibrahim Awad Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited November 11, 2011), <https://www.facebook.com/ibrahim.awad.7>.

Celebrates October 7th Hamas Attack

Awad joyfully celebrated the Hamas massacre of Jews on October 7th in a Facebook post that morning, deeming it a “beautiful morning” because “we see the blossoms of shed blood” and calling to “remember this date very well and engrave it.”⁵⁶⁸



On October 19, 2023, Awad also congratulated the “martyrs” with an image showing a Hamas fighter next to the map of Gaza and calling for “victory” in Gaza.⁵⁶⁹



568 Ibrahim Awad, **Facebook** (October 7, 2023) (Post deleted), <https://www.facebook.com/ibrahim.awad.7/posts/pfbid0oXVBnW2AvsfM9xDMGW1fDvHNk1X35yrBNzpnhBZmxMbbt7q55bsgVukLJuM7Zaxclhttps://www.facebook.com/ibrahim.awad.7/posts/pfbid0oXVBnW2AvsfM9xDMGW1fDvHNk1X35yrBNzpnhBZmxMbbt7q55bsgVukLJuM7Zaxcl>.

569 Ibrahim Awad, **Facebook** (October 19, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/ibrahim.awad.7/posts/pfbid08bbxqmkTD6rs9mUjwaTNaLrfSxpqsojJmGhaBHNfmhJB667SWpkn7QEGzdQMNr2l>.

Advocated for October 7th Style Invasion of Israel Since At Least 2021

Awad has been advocating for an October 7th-style invasion at least since the May 2021 war between Israel and Hamas. In a May 15, 2021 post he wrote, “Our Palestine will return, God willing, with the help of the brave mujahideen. The path to liberation has become known. This history [*i.e.*, the Nakba] will become a thing of the past, God willing.”⁵⁷⁰



Ibrahim Awad

May 15, 2021 · 🌐

...

النكبة الفلسطينية 15 أيار 1948 .
وستعود فلسطيننا بإذن الله بسواعد المجاهدين البواسل . فطريق التحرير بات معروفاً . و سيفقدوا هذا التاريخ من
الماضي بإذن الله .

See Translation



👍 33

570 Ibrahim Awad, Facebook (May 15, 2021), <https://www.facebook.com/ibrahim.awad.7/posts/pfbid02kljYXfFUqBtm6gNY81HsZGZdjeBpBzCU7cMk1BZ2Hsag22ZrUP64xuTkrianxEMl>.

Reveres Hamas Spokesman Abu Obaida

In a May 20, 2021 post, Awad revered Hamas spokesman Abu Obaida, writing “There was a time when I said men, who among us does not know him? By simply mentioning his name, you realize that Palestine is a beginning and the path to victory is near, God willing.”⁵⁷¹



Ibrahim Awad

May 20, 2021 · 🌐

...

رجلٌ في زمنٍ قلت فيه الرجال
من ممّا بات لا يعرفه.
فبمجرد ذكر اسمه تُدرك أن فلسطين ولادة و طريق النصر قريب بإذن الله

See Translation



👍❤️ 147

16 comments 2 shares

⁵⁷¹ Ibrahim Awad, Facebook (May 20, 2021), <https://www.facebook.com/ibrahim.awad.7/posts/pfbid02uPbtM3szbiH7gynFA9pVTQy5K7mRV5j25GFRBut9jMdLmhzkncq9awBjMBB5C2z6l>.

Other Related UNRWA Employees in Lebanon

UNRWA's Lebanon employees outside the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union also routinely incite terrorism and antisemitism in public Facebook posts, as demonstrated by the examples below. One of these is UNRWA Camp Director Raef Ahmad. Thus, young Palestinian students growing up in Lebanon are regularly exposed to jihadi terrorist ideology, not just by their UNRWA teachers at school, but also by the entire UNRWA infrastructure, even the Camp staff.

9

Raef Ahmad

UNRWA Tyre Camp Director, Linked to DFLP

Raef Ahmad⁵⁷² is the Director of UNRWA's Burj Al-Shemali Camp in Tyre, Lebanon. Ahmad's neutrality violations include the following:

- Glorified Palestinian terrorists Izzeddin Al-Qassam and Ahmed Akla "Abu Ali" and proclaimed that Israel will be invaded with the "blood of the martyrs."
- Attended DFLP funeral and pledged to "continue their struggle."



572 Raef Ahmad Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited November 12, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/raef.ahmad.9>.

Glorifies Palestinian Terrorists as “Steadfast Martyrs”

On May 15, 2022, Ahmad was tagged in a Facebook post glorifying Palestinian terrorists Izzeddin Al-Qassam, the namesake of Hamas’s Al-Qassam Brigades, and Ahmed Uqla “Abu Ali,” a Palestinian fighter born in 1910 committed to the so-called “right of return.” Ahmad endorsed the post in a comment, writing, “Return is as right as the sun. We will definitely return thanks to the steadfastness and blood of the martyrs. Glory and eternity belong to the martyrs.”⁵⁷³ This confirms that UNRWA refugees understand the realization of the so-called “right of return” necessitates violence along the lines of October 7th.

Hicham Khalil is with Mohammad Hadrus and 20 others. May 15, 2022 · 🌐

في ذكرى نكبة فلسطين... لا بد أن نتذكر رجالات وقامات نضالية سجلها التاريخ الفلسطيني بأحرف من نور وذهب. في هذه الذكرى لا بد أن نتذكر مناضلا وبطلا من أبطال المقاومة.. يعرفه ويشهد له كل أبناء جيله.. وهو الذي ناضل في صفوف الثورة الفلسطينية الى جانب الشيخ عز الدين القسام، وكان قائد فصيل من ضمن أربعة فصائل.. شكلت أعمدة ثورة الشيخ عز الدين القسام عام 1936، وصولا الى مقاومة الاستيطان الصهيوني عام 1948. إنه المناضل البطل أحمد عقلة "أبو علي" .. الذي أعترز وأفتخر أنه والذي.. وهو الممثل الأعلى بالنسبة لي.. بقي متمسكا بحق العودة إلى فلسطين وبلدته لوبية حتى الرمق الأخير من حياته.. لروحه الرحمة والسلام.. ولكل الشهداء المجيد والخلود.



الشهيد عصام فوزي أحمد
1964-1988

4:39 / 5:52

16 4 comments 2 shares

Like Send Share

Most relevant ▾

Yousif Ahmad
لوالد ولكل المناضلين والشهداء المجيد والخلود
2y Like 2

Raef Ahmad
العودة حق كالشمس.. حتما عائدون بفضل صمود ودماء الشهداء.. فالمجد والخلود للشهداء
2y Like 2

Mohammad Hadrus Abu Ali
رحمه الله واسكنه فسيح جناته
2y Like 2

Salim Nazzal
رحم الله العم ابو علي كان رجلا. شجاعا
2y Like 2

⁵⁷³ Hicham Khalil, Facebook (May 15, 2022) (Tagging Raef Ahmad), <https://www.facebook.com/hicham.khalil.11/videos/491987115945804>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/CMVJy>.

Participates in DFLP Events

On many occasions, Ahmad is seen glorifying and attending the events of the DFLP — a designated terrorist organization whose armed wing participated in the October 7th attacks and which has been fighting alongside Hamas in the Gaza Strip. The DFLP is famous for the 1974 Ma'alot Massacre in which it took hostage 115 Israelis, mainly school children, killing 28. In a February 2014 post, Ahmad venerated the DFLP, writing “Long live the glorious memory of the Democratic Front.”⁵⁷⁴ In a March 2014 post mourning DFLP leader Abu Fadi, Ahmed referred to the DFLP leaders as “Knights of Palestine” and wrote “We pledge to continue the struggle.”⁵⁷⁵



⁵⁷⁴ Raef Ahmad, Facebook (February 18, 2014), <https://www.facebook.com/raef.ahmad.9/posts/505217502922743>.

⁵⁷⁵ Raef Ahmad, Facebook (March 9, 2014), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=513599395417887&set=pb.100003034921390.-2207520000&type=3>.

10 Abdul Rahman Khalil

UNRWA Tripoli Teacher, Linked to PFLP

Abdul Rahman Khalil,⁵⁷⁶ is an UNRWA teacher in the Nahr El-Bared camp in Tripoli, Lebanon. Khalil's neutrality violations include the following:

- Endorses the October 7th Hamas attack.
- Mourns PFLP leader as his "brother and friend."
- Posts antisemitic content describing Jews as money-hoarding deceivers.

In February 2024, the Northern chapter of the UNRWA Lebanon Teachers' Union gave Khalil an award.⁵⁷⁷



كل الاحترام والتقدير لاتحاد العاملين المحليين بالانروا شمال لبنان

See Translation



⁵⁷⁶ Abdul Rahman Khalil Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited November 12, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/abelrahman.khalil>.

⁵⁷⁷ Abdul Rahman Khalil, **Facebook** (February 14, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/abelrahman.khalil/posts/pfbid04wvMbkQ2uRii6ZnAr7EZcwXn4h8uNWsSTQ3ioxQfDpx3hF9BXoZZLjUSCvVy4rR1l>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/FrWqy>.

Endorses October 7th Hamas Attack

On October 7th, Khalil posted a photo on Facebook showing the Hamas terrorists standing atop an IDF tank waving the Palestinian flag with Khalil's headshot overlaid onto the photo and text about returning to Tzipori in northern Israel, indicating Khalil's endorsement of the attack.⁵⁷⁸



عبد الرحمن خليل

October 7 at 3:08 PM · 🌐

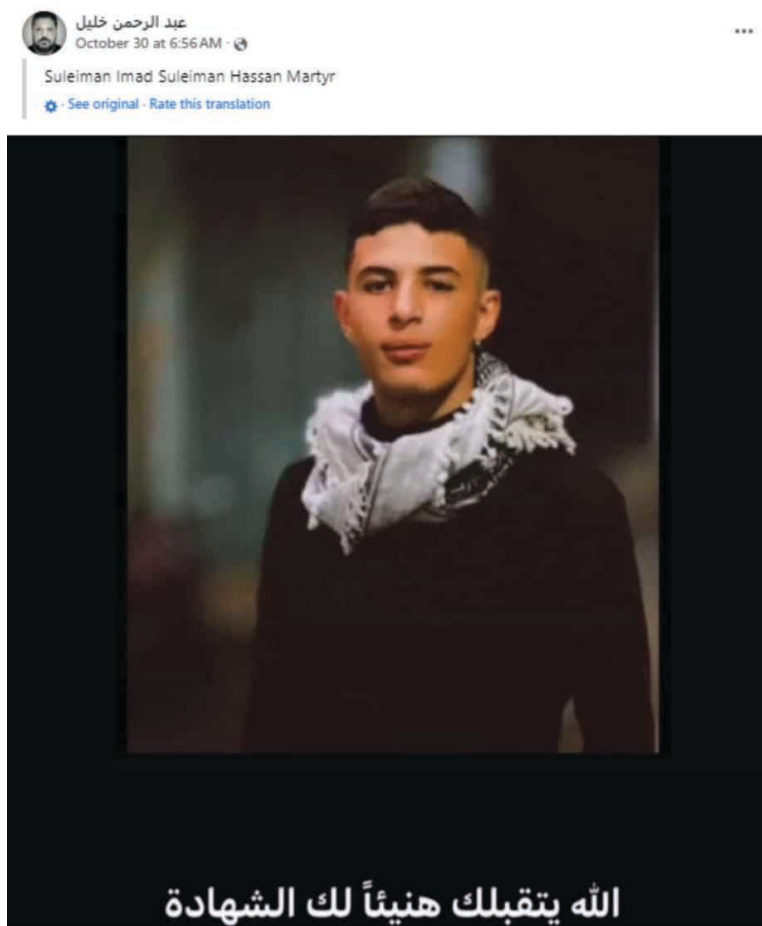
...



⁵⁷⁸ Abdul Rahman Khalil, **Facebook** (October 7, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/abdelrahman.khalil/posts/pfbid0fzYCvZtHt2DVNVoeF25yd3VhVK3yNbQmc4ze7kKSHk5uc2E6xzWetw6GwQVZhqNcl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Rgb2t>.

Mourns PFLP Terrorists

When Suleiman Imad Hassan, field commander for the PFLP's Abu Ali Mustafa Brigades, was killed in October 2024 while involved in hostilities against Israel, Khalil mourned him as a martyr.⁵⁷⁹



The post was endorsed in a comment by an UNRWA employee.

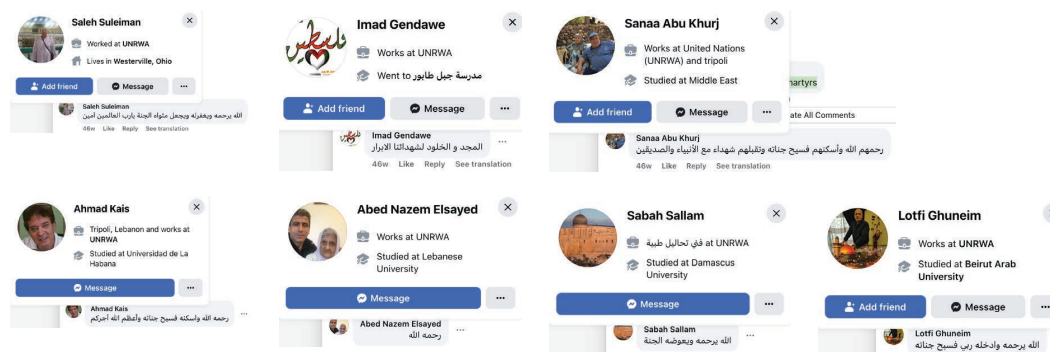


⁵⁷⁹ Abdul Rahman Khalil, **Facebook** (October 30, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/abdelrahman.khalil/posts/pfbid0txtR4kFhRE9rGQhXRzuGniDp6BRW3jKHvJnThK54rJreqaCUy5tv6xLaeHhYMPgXI>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/TSXjx>.

Khalil also mourned Imad Odeh Abu Ziad, PFLP military commander killed in a targeted Israeli airstrike in Lebanon, as a “brother” and “friend.”⁵⁸⁰



The post was endorsed by several UNRWA employees in their comments.



580 Abdul Rahman Khalil, **Facebook** (September 30, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/abedrahman.khalil/posts/pfbid02x1omB5fXnX9M5EvnLRAMzVQPoik3gK4seDyCGhoujsejCeR1wHkUPoynYMquNtYzI>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/LVk9M>.

Promotes Classical Antisemitism

Khalil promotes blatant antisemitism with a post sharing a story that depicts Jews as money hungry. Khalil adds his comment "The Jews are The Jews."⁵⁸¹



عبد الرحمن خليل

September 13, 2020 · 🌐

...

اليهود هم اليهود

زمان في سوريا كان اليهودي قبل ما يفتح محله
الصبح
يفتح مرطبان عسل بلدي ويأخذ منها لحستين من
العسل الاصلي.

ويفتح الخزنة ويتفرج على المصاري والذهب
والجواهر
وبعدها يطلع يفتح محلو ويجلس عند الباب ويجي
السوري يصبح عليه ويقول له:
شبك قاعد عند الباب وشارد؟!

يرد عليه اليهودي :
آآه آآه يا جاري الله لا يذوقك اللي ذقته ولا
يورجيك اللي شفته..
والآخ يرد عليه : آمين آمين..

581 Abdul Rahman Khalil, Facebook (September 13, 2020), <https://www.facebook.com/abdelrahman.khalil/posts/pfbid0335NBL2bESTVVEBzL9an96DVbWep8jAsAHi49f4SDZek7EEWvnuc3Ed2nBFFozHtEl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/T5r0c>.

11 **Anas El Bakari**

UNRWA Sidon Teacher, Organizes Pro-Hamas Rallies for His Students

Anas El Bakari⁵⁸² is an UNRWA math teacher in Sidon, Lebanon. El Bakari's neutrality violations include the following:

- Celebrates October 7th with his students in the classroom.
- Organizes pro-Hamas marches for his students.
- Venerates Hamas terrorists responsible for gunning down seven civilians in Tel Aviv on October 1, 2024.



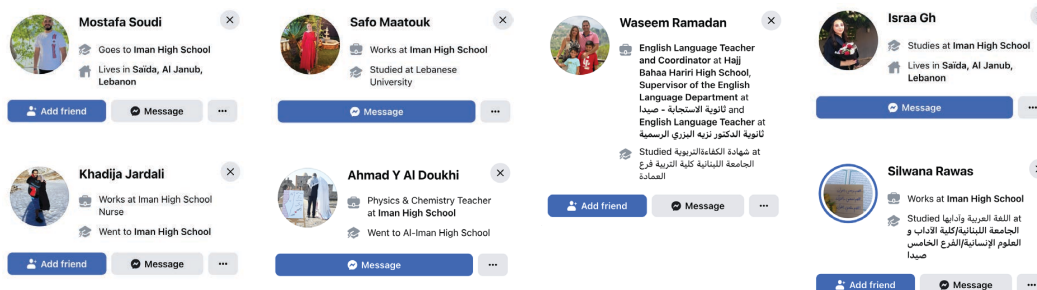
582 Anas El Bakari Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited November 12, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/anas.a.bakari>.

Celebrates October 7th Hamas Attack With Students in Classroom

On October 9, 2023, El Bakari celebrated the October 7th attack in the classroom with his students and expressed solidarity with the Hamas “resistance.” He posted photos of his students on Facebook holding up their hands in victory signs and wrote “Yes, we love Palestine and we stand in solidarity with its resistance, its people, and its holy sites...”⁵⁸³



This post was liked by several UNRWA students and employees.



583 Anas El Bakari, Facebook (October 9, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/anas.a.bakari/posts/pfbid02LA7ybrSp3KfwYs2ZZmzmfKkngRS6oAEztwbNCyEzgmRRcyiQb1bsCojiZp1bTBHgI>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/nEOKI>.

Organizes Marches For Student Solidarity with Hamas

El Bakari also posts photos of the student marches he organizes and speaks at to express solidarity with Hamas. The photos show students carrying pictures of Hamas members and wearing Hamas headbands.⁵⁸⁴



This post was liked by the deputy school principal of his school.



⁵⁸⁴ Anas El Bakari, **Facebook** (October 26, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/anas.a.bakari/posts/pfbid0eY81C5g1SuQzeo8PmvRoKwhwKgjWcL5Q6wG8Uisxj8Kq3no4QU3TyyvvAFaJJ4Zl>; Anas El Bakari, **Facebook** (October 26, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=10159056207212242&set=pb.581567241..2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/8GH9U>.

Venerates Hamas Tel Aviv Light Rail Shooters

When Hamas terrorists attacked Israelis on the Tel Aviv light rail on October 1, 2024, killing seven civilians and injuring 17, El Bakari celebrated the gunmen as “blessed soldiers” who “make the nation happy.” He prayed for Allah to make “you [terrorists] happy as you made us happy” and to “comfort” and “guide” the terrorists and “shelter them and their families...”⁵⁸⁵



Anas El Bakari

October 1 · 🌐

...

حنديان مباركان يفرحان الأمة
يبحرقان تل أبيب
فرحكم الله كما أفرحتمونا
للهم اجبرهم وسددهم
!أوهم هم وأهلهم...



👍❤️ 14

1 share

585 Anas El Bakari, Facebook (October 1, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/anas.a.bakari/posts/pfbid09csbWk6PPZBD1Yn4tMi8aX65oMx57jx9YwykBUscPuTmkpH5tG1CaDQQZ1gSQQ5Dl>.

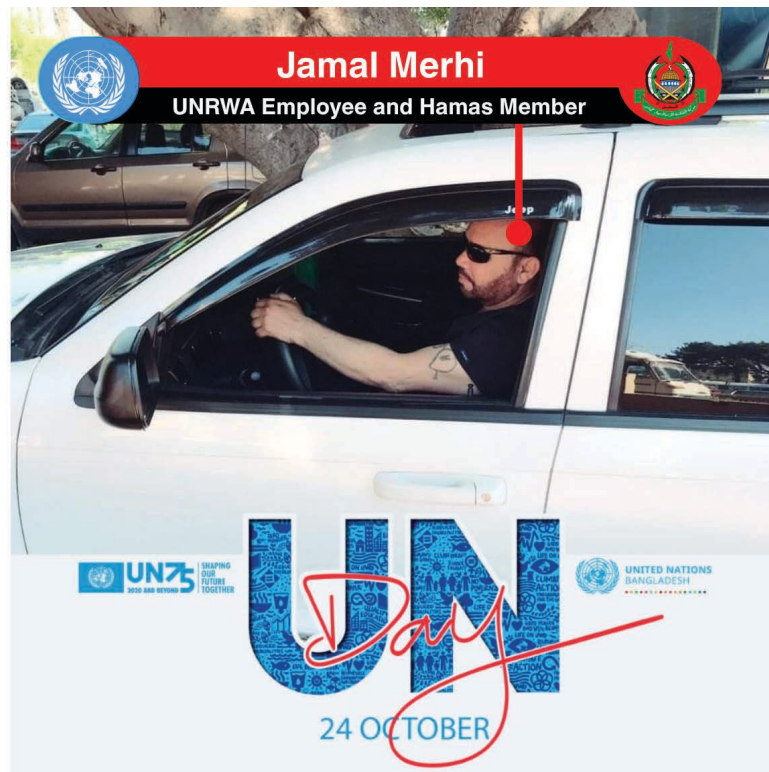
12

Jamal Merhi

UNRWA Tyre Employee, Hamas Member

Jamal Merhi⁵⁸⁶ works for UNRWA in Tyre, Lebanon and is also a Hamas member. Merhi's neutrality violations include the following:

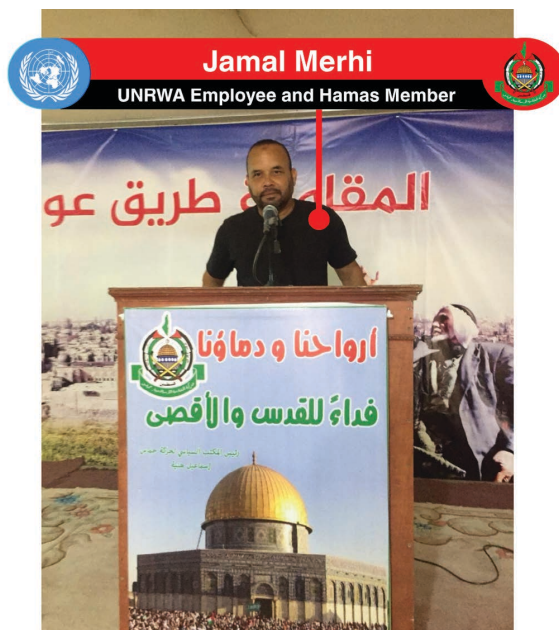
- Attends Hamas events and is photographed at the podium.
- Openly celebrates Hamas and its leaders on his Facebook page, writing "jihad and resistance" is the way.
- Has many pictures of children wearing Hamas uniforms and holding weapons.



586 Jamal Merhi Facebook Profile, **Facebook** (Last visited November 12, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/jamal.merhi.3939>.

Photographed at Hamas Event with Hamas Members

Merhi is open about being a member of Hamas. He appears in a photo of a May 2019 Hamas event at the podium. He also appears in a photo along with known Hamas members at the same event.⁵⁸⁷



⁵⁸⁷ Jamal Merhi, Facebook (May 19, 2019), <https://www.facebook.com/jamal.merhi.3939/posts/pfbid02kDiX2WZfqZMUgzVmjExM2qE9iDhUzJKQA7JevuohwTdLz5Bnfngj8csj6H8H9kHZl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/vPRzx>.

Attends Hamas Events in Support of Jihad

Merhi has several pictures on Facebook of himself at Hamas events “in support of the approach of jihad and resistance called for by the Hamas movement.”⁵⁸⁸



Jamal Merhi

March 22, 2019 · 🌐

...

قاعة مسجد الصحابي ابي بن كعب في مخيم البرج الشمالي تكتظ بالمشاركين في اللقاء الجماهيري دعماً وتأييداً لنهج
لجihad والمقاومة الذي دعت اليه حركة حماس



588 Jamal Merhi, Facebook (March 22, 2019), <https://www.facebook.com/jamal.merhi.3939/posts/pfbid02w74UTNKtaXv3cnvtNDbD373ThkkAd5yiqQZNVbhjG7eXVWSmk9Hm4ptyF5JCRGwSl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/52hTs>.

Endorses Jihad and Resistance

Merhi has countless photos of Hamas leaders and militants on his Facebook page. In one photo, showing Hamas leader Abdel Aziz Rantisi holding an automatic weapon, Merhi commented that “This is the right way, jihad and resistance, not security coordination.” Fateh Sharif’s mother, Sanaa, then endorsed Merhi’s comment, writing “of course, 100%.”⁵⁸⁹



In another post, Merhi calls for the Israeli “invaders” to be “humiliated” and “killed” by the “resistance.” Merhi writes “Listen, you holy warriors! Listen, you resistance fighters! What is required is the head of the resistance! What is required is your prostration! What is required is your surrender! What is required is your humiliation and killing! What is required is your submission and normalization! Beware of trusting that filthy man and the servants of the occupation around him.. By God, these are the enemy, so beware of them! They want you to be humiliated as they were humiliated! They want you to kneel as they kneeled! They want you to prostrate as they were prostrated!”⁵⁹⁰

589 Jamal Merhi, **Facebook** (November 11, 2018), <https://www.facebook.com/jamal.merhi.3939/posts/pfbid02GWFexgG31CpyPMVbC9pwqe2oU2ZnziFyLKPQNZPRmMg2cRJngdwdGbFyHVRMftMl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/TVcJt>.

590 Jamal Merhi, **Facebook** (November 11, 2018), <https://www.facebook.com/jamal.merhi.3939/posts/pfbid029fGfTyGP3pWTwmUdLyDakntPZ8JWZogxXB2gWoR77BR7rXdXjQZ33AEN4DQMBiBl>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/FuMg2>.

اسمعوا يا غرازوه
اسمعوا يا مقاومين
المطلوب هو رأس المقاومة
المطلوب هو البطاحكم
المطلوب هو استسلامكم
المطلوب هو إهلاككم وقتلكم
المطلوب هو تركيكم و تطبيعكم
إياكم أن تأمنوا جانب ذلك النجس ومن حوله من خدام الإحتلال ..
والله إن هؤلاء هم العدو فاحذروهم
يريدونكم أن تذلو كما ذلوا
يريدونكم أن تركهوا كما ركهوا
يريدونكم منبطين كما انبطحوا
يريدون أن يعودوا إلينا ويقولوا : شوقوا اللي كانوا معدين ركهوا للقتل وعادوا إلى حضن الرئيس ...
بالله عليكم لا تنجعونا وتفرجونهم بنا
المقاومة أمانة في أعناقكم
أرواح الشهداء أمانة في أعناقكم
كرامتنا أمانة في أعناقكم
أعراسنا أمانة في أعناقكم
لم يبقى لنا بعد الله إلا أنتم فلا تخذلوننا
*** أبنة شهيد شهيد ***



Posts Photos of Children in Hamas Uniforms Holding Weapons

Many of the photos Merhi posts feature children dressed in Hamas military uniforms with weapons in the background, inciting children to the hateful Hamas ideology.⁵⁹¹

أكبر فوق كيد المعتدي. والله للمظلوم خير مؤيدي



⁵⁹¹ Jamal Merhi, Facebook (October 19, 2018), <https://www.facebook.com/jamal.merhi.3939/posts/pfbid025ib6sbPCNgxKdihNsBXyrUzTK36RMXedExYDiNHFLWMPboyTSaAohQRc3iuRNHGI>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/bPhCx>; Jamal Merhi, Facebook (October 18, 2018), <https://www.facebook.com/jamal.merhi.3939/posts/pfbid02zcdNZuWhDqjBDXFbgoMQuNg4fa5Dht213VYwKk2p3Jm1qdcVaQdYDbZGhpZaRRzI>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/aBMUz>.

Mousa Al-Haj⁵⁹² is a teacher in UNRWA's Jabalia School in Burj Al-Shamali camp in Tyre, Lebanon. He is also a member of Hamas.

- Posts pictures at Hamas events with Hamas spokesman Jihad Taha and Hamas leader Ali Baraka.
- Posts a photo of a baby with a Hamas head scarf next to a weapon.
- Celebrates an attempted Hamas invasion of Israel.

Al-Haj also posts images inside his UNRWA classroom thanking his students and tagging fellow teachers.⁵⁹³

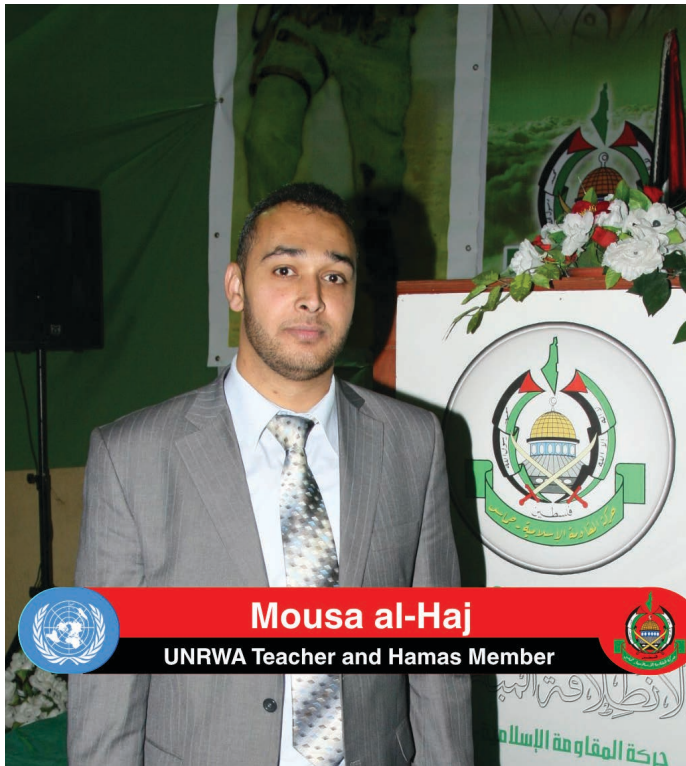


Member of Hamas

Al-Haj has openly been a member of Hamas since at least 2012. One of his previous profile pictures is of himself at a Hamas event dressed in exactly the same suit and tie as the other Hamas members. Al-Haj has many other profile pictures of Hamas militants, including one of Hamas founder Sheikh Ahmed Yassin.

⁵⁹² Mousa Al-Haj, **Facebook Profile** (Last visited November 18, 2024), <https://www.facebook.com/mousa.alhajmoua>.

⁵⁹³ Mousa Al-Haj, **Facebook** (March 10, 2016), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=1001263256621756&set=pb.100002142730507-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/Vo4B9>.



In addition, Al Haj posts countless photos of Hamas events with Hamas leaders in Lebanon like Jihad Taha,⁵⁹⁴ Ali Baraka,⁵⁹⁵ Abdul Majeed Al-Awad, and Fateh Sharif, including some of him at the events.⁵⁹⁶



594 Mousa Al-Haj, **Facebook** (October 26, 2014), <https://www.facebook.com/mousa.alhajmoussa/posts/pfbid0kziK5hhBSKDKs3qghotJFswBBuYzhhhP7R28wKP5ACKoUZqcwJAXqJM2mcUDNKbil>; Mousa Al-Haj, **Facebook** (November 2, 2012), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=380587058689382&set=pb.100002142730507-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/pWY0C>.

595 Mousa Al-Haj, **Facebook** (January 16, 2013), <https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=412667352148019&set=pb.100002142730507-2207520000&type=3>; Archive Link: <https://archive.ph/PVonY>.

596 Mousa Al-Haj, **Facebook** (July 23, 2017), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=1450990488315695&set=a.451853128229441>.





Mousa Al-Haj Mousa

July 23, 2017 · 🌐

...

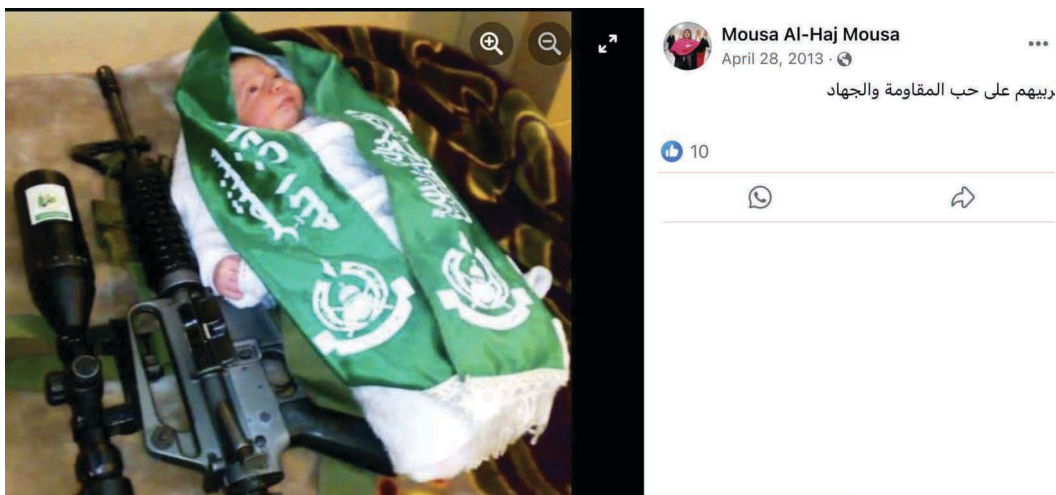
صوراً من احتفال الرابطة الإسلامية لطلبة فلسطين لتكريم الطلاب الناجحين في الشهادات الرسمية في منطقة صور

See Translation



Posts Photo of Baby with Hamas Headscarf

Moreover, Al-Haj makes no secret of his intent to incite children to the Hamas ideology. In April 2013, he posted a photo of a baby adorned with a Hamas scarf next to an assault rifle with this caption: “We raise them to love resistance and jihad.”⁵⁹⁷



Celebrates Hamas Invasions of Israel

Shortly after the October 7th Hamas attack, Al-Haj glorified three Hamas terrorists who attempted to invade Israel from Lebanon, calling them the “three moons.”⁵⁹⁸



⁵⁹⁷ Mousa Al-Haj, **Facebook** (April 28, 2013), <https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=459811464100274&set=a.459811404100280>.

⁵⁹⁸ Mousa Al-Haj, **Facebook** (October 15, 2023), <https://www.facebook.com/mousa.alhajmoussa/posts/pfbid035KetT3dTpiwFCNr85eynqkQ1gc6sUsrcpwaA5z4tHbY3mLeKeCvuToJwDbf98q9Vml>.



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