

United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510

May 14, 2025

The Honorable Donald J. Trump
President of the United States
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW
Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Mr. President,

We write to express our strong support for your efforts to secure a deal with Iran that dismantles its nuclear program, and to reinforce the explicit warnings that you and officials in your administration have issued that the regime must permanently give up any capacity for enrichment.

During your first term you withdrew the United States from the deeply broken Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA) and imposed maximum pressure on the regime. As you said then, a fatal flaw of the deal was that it “allowed Iran to continue enriching uranium and, over time, reach the brink of a nuclear breakout.” The JCPOA allowed Iran to sell oil, provided waivers allowing third countries to help Iran build out its nuclear program, and included the termination of United Nations (UN) sanctions on the regime. Despite critics claiming your withdrawal from the deal would allow Iran to advance its nuclear ambitions, the Iranian regime remained deterred from making substantial nuclear progress throughout your term because of your maximum pressure campaign.

Tragically, the Biden administration systematically undid that pressure, functionally re-implementing the nuclear deal. They immediately rescinded your decision to reimpose UN sanctions, allowed Iran to sell oil at JCPOA-levels, and even re-issued waivers allowing Iran to build out its nuclear program. As you predicted, those policies indeed allowed Iran to reach the brink of nuclear breakout, which is where they are today. The Biden administration made those concessions without any reciprocal concessions from Iran, and Iran even ceased providing international inspectors access to significant parts of its nuclear program in the early days of the Biden administration.

The scope and breadth of Iran’s nuclear buildup have made it impossible to verify any new deal that allows Iran to continue enriching uranium. In its most recent report, published on February 26, the International Atomic Energy Agency confirmed that because of Iran’s activities over the last four years, “the Agency has lost continuity of knowledge in relation to the production and

current inventory of centrifuges, rotors and bellows, heavy water and UOC, which it will not be possible to restore.”

You and your administration have therefore correctly drawn a redline against any deal that allows Iran to retain any enrichment capability. Your National Security Presidential Memorandum on Iran stated that “Iran’s nuclear program, including its enrichment- and reprocessing-related capabilities and nuclear-capable missiles, poses an existential danger to the United States and the entire civilized world,” and you recently said that only “full dismantlement” of those capabilities would be acceptable. Special Presidential Envoy Steve Witkoff has made it clear in that context of negotiation that for any final arrangement to work, “Iran must stop and eliminate its nuclear enrichment and weaponization program.”

We cannot afford another agreement that enables Iran to play for time, as the JCPOA did. The Iranian regime should know that the administration has Congressional backing to ensure its ability to enrich uranium is permanently eliminated.

As always, we stand ready to provide you and your administration whatever resources you need to advance American national security interests.

Sincerely,



Pete Ricketts
United States Senator



Ted Cruz
United States Senator



Tom Cotton
United States Senator



John Thune
Majority Leader
United States Senate



James E. Risch
Chairman
Senate Foreign Relations Committee



John Barrasso, M.D.
United States Senator



Roger Wicker
United States Senator

Mike Crapo

Mike Crapo
United States Senator

Tim Scott

Tim Scott
United States Senator

Steve Daines

Steve Daines
United States Senator

John R. Curtis

John Curtis
United States Senator

John Cornyn

John Cornyn
United States Senator

Kevin Cramer

Kevin Cramer
United States Senator

Chuck Grassley

Charles E. Grassley
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David H. McCormick

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James Lankford

James Lankford
United States Senator

Susan M. Collins

Susan M. Collins
United States Senator

Markwayne Mullin

Markwayne Mullin
United States Senator

Cynthia M. Lummis

Cynthia M. Lummis
United States Senator



Tim Sheehy
United States Senator



Rick Scott
United States Senator



John Hoeven
United States Senator



John Boozman
United States Senator



Jon Husted
United States Senator



Thom Tillis
United States Senator



Shelley Moore Capito
United States Senator



Cindy Hyde-Smith
United States Senator



Ted Budd
United States Senator



Eric S. Schmitt
United States Senator



Dan Sullivan
United States Senator



Jerry Moran
United States Senator



Jim Banks
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Mike Lee
United States Senator



Katie Boyd Britt
United States Senator



Ashley Moody
United States Senator



Marsha Blackburn
United States Senator



Mitch McConnell
United States Senator



Joni K. Ernst
United States Senator



Deb Fischer
United States Senator



John Kennedy
United States Senator



Bill Cassidy, M.D.
United States Senator



Todd Young
United States Senator



M. Michael Rounds
United States Senator



Bill Hagerty
United States Senator



Tommy Tuberville
United States Senator



Bernie Moreno
United States Senator



Josh Hawley
United States Senator



Ron Johnson
United States Senator



Lindsey O. Graham
United States Senator



James C. Justice
United States Senator



Roger W. Marshall
United States Senator



Lisa Murkowski
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