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(Original Signature of Member)

117TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

**H. R.** \_\_\_\_\_

To impose sanctions on the Supreme Leader of Iran and the President of Iran and their respective offices for human rights abuses and support for terrorism.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. BANKS introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee  
on \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
**A BILL**

To impose sanctions on the Supreme Leader of Iran and the President of Iran and their respective offices for human rights abuses and support for terrorism.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Mahsa Amini Human  
5 Rights and Security Accountability Act” or the “MAHSA  
6 Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. IMPOSITION OF SANCTIONS ON IRAN'S SUPREME**  
2 **LEADER'S OFFICE, ITS APPOINTEES, AND ANY**  
3 **AFFILIATED PERSONS.**

4 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:

5 (1) The Supreme Leader is an institution of the  
6 Islamic Republic of Iran.

7 (2) The Supreme Leader holds ultimate author-  
8 ity over Iran's judiciary and security apparatus, in-  
9 cluding the Ministry of Intelligence and Security,  
10 law enforcement forces under the Interior Ministry,  
11 the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC), and  
12 the Basij, a nationwide volunteer paramilitary group  
13 subordinate to the IRGC, all of which have engaged  
14 in human rights abuses in Iran. Additionally the  
15 IRGC, a United States designated Foreign Terrorist  
16 Organization, which reports to the Supreme Leader,  
17 continues to perpetrate terrorism around the globe,  
18 including attempts to kill and kidnap American citi-  
19 zens on United States soil.

20 (3) The Supreme Leader appoints the head of  
21 Iran's judiciary. International observers continue to  
22 criticize the lack of independence of Iran's judicial  
23 system and maintained that trials disregarded inter-  
24 national standards of fairness.

25 (4) The revolutionary courts, created by Iran's  
26 former Supreme Leader Ruhollah Khomeini, within

1 Iran's judiciary, are chiefly responsible for hearing  
2 cases of political offenses, operate in parallel to  
3 Iran's criminal justice system and routinely hold  
4 grossly unfair trials without due process, handing  
5 down predetermined verdicts and rubberstamping  
6 executions for political purpose.

7 (5) The Iranian security and law enforcement  
8 forces engage in serious human rights abuse at the  
9 behest of the Supreme Leader.

10 (6) Iran's President, Ebrahim Raisi, sits at the  
11 helm of the most sanctioned cabinet in Iranian his-  
12 tory which includes internationally sanctioned rights  
13 violators. Raisi has supported the recent crackdown  
14 on protestors and is rights violator himself, having  
15 served on a "death commission" in 1988 that led to  
16 the execution of several thousand political prisoners  
17 in Iran. He most recently served as the head of  
18 Iran's judiciary, a position appointed by Iran's cur-  
19 rent Supreme Leader Ali Khamenei, and may likely  
20 be a potential candidate to replace Khamenei as  
21 Iran's next Supreme Leader.

22 (7) On September 16th, 2022, 22 year-old  
23 woman, Mahsa Amini, died in the detention of the  
24 Morality Police after being beaten and detained for  
25 allegedly transgressing discriminatory dress codes

1 for women. This tragic incident triggered wide-  
2 spread, pro-women’s rights, pro-democracy protests  
3 across all of Iran’s 31 provinces, calling for the end  
4 to Iran’s theocratic regime.

5 (8) In the course of the protests, the Iranian  
6 security forces’ violent crackdown includes mass ar-  
7 rests, well documented beating of protestors, throt-  
8 tling of the internet and telecommunications serv-  
9 ices, and shooting protestors with live ammunition.  
10 Five weeks into the protests, Iranian security forces  
11 have reportedly killed hundreds of protestors and  
12 other civilians, including women and children, and  
13 wounded many more.

14 (9) Iran’s Supreme Leader is the leader of the  
15 “Axis of Resistance”, which is a network of  
16 Tehran’s terror proxy and partner militias material  
17 supported by the Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps  
18 that targets the United States as well as its allies  
19 and partners.

20 (b) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con-  
21 gress that—

22 (1) the United States shall stand with and sup-  
23 port the people of Iran in their demand for funda-  
24 mental human rights; and

1           (2) the United States shall continue to hold the  
2           Islamic Republic of Iran, particularly the Supreme  
3           Leader and President, accountable for abuses of  
4           human rights, corruption, and export of terrorism.

5           (c) IN GENERAL.—

6           (1) DETERMINATION REQUIRED.—Not later  
7           than 90 days after the date of the enactment of this  
8           Act, the President shall determine whether the sanc-  
9           tions listed in paragraph (2) apply with respect to  
10          each person and entity described in subsection (d),  
11          and impose all applicable such sanctions with respect  
12          to each such person and entity.

13          (2) SANCTIONS LISTED.—The sanctions listed  
14          in this paragraph are the following:

15                (A) Sanctions described in section 105(c)  
16                of the Comprehensive Iran Sanctions, Account-  
17                ability, and Divestment Act of 2010 (22 U.S.C.  
18                8514(c)).

19                (B) Sanctions applicable with respect to a  
20                person pursuant to Executive Order 13553 (50  
21                U.S.C. 1701 note; relating to blocking property  
22                of certain persons with respect to serious  
23                human rights abuses by the Government of  
24                Iran).

1           (C) Sanctions applicable with respect to a  
2           person pursuant to Executive order 13224 (50  
3           U.S.C. 1701 note; relating to blocking property  
4           and prohibiting transactions with persons who  
5           commit, threaten to commit, or support ter-  
6           rorism).

7           (D) Sanctions applicable with respect to a  
8           person pursuant to Executive Order 13818 (re-  
9           lating to blocking the property of persons in-  
10          volved in serious human rights abuse or corrup-  
11          tion).

12          (E) Penalties and visa bans applicable with  
13          respect to a person pursuant to section 7031(c)  
14          of the Department of State, Foreign Oper-  
15          ations, and Related Programs Appropriations  
16          Act, 2021.

17          (d) PERSONS DESCRIBED.—The persons described in  
18          this subsection are the following:

19               (1) The Supreme Leader of Iran and any offi-  
20               cial in the Office of the Supreme Leader of Iran.

21               (2) The President of Iran and any official in  
22               the Office of the President of Iran or the President's  
23               cabinet, including cabinet ministers and executive  
24               vice presidents.

1           (3) Any entity, including foundations and eco-  
2           nomic conglomerates, overseen by the Office of the  
3           Supreme Leader of Iran which is complicit in financ-  
4           ing or resourcing of human rights abuses or support  
5           for terrorism.

6           (4) Any official of any entity owned or con-  
7           trolled by the Supreme Leader of Iran or the Office  
8           of the Supreme Leader of Iran.

9           (5) Any person determined by the Secretary of  
10          the Treasury, in consultation with or at the rec-  
11          ommendation of the Secretary of State—

12                 (A) to be a person appointed by the Su-  
13                 preme Leader of Iran, the Office of the Su-  
14                 preme Leader of Iran, the President of Iran, or  
15                 the Office of the President of Iran to a position  
16                 as a state official of Iran, or as the head of any  
17                 entity located in Iran or any entity located out-  
18                 side of Iran that is owned or controlled by one  
19                 or more entities in Iran;

20                 (B) to have materially assisted, sponsored,  
21                 or provided financial, material, or technological  
22                 support for, or goods or services to or in sup-  
23                 port of any person whose property and interests  
24                 in property are blocked pursuant to this section;

1 (C) to be owned or controlled by, or to  
2 have acted or purported to act for or on behalf  
3 of, directly or indirectly any person whose prop-  
4 erty and interests in property are blocked pur-  
5 suant to this section; or

6 (D) to be a member of the board of direc-  
7 tors or a senior executive officer of any person  
8 whose property and interests in property are  
9 blocked pursuant to this section.

10 (e) CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT.—

11 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60 days after  
12 receiving a request from the chairman and ranking  
13 member of one of the appropriate congressional com-  
14 mittees with respect to whether a person meets the  
15 criteria of a person described in subsection (d)(5),  
16 the President shall—

17 (A) determine if the person meets such cri-  
18 teria; and

19 (B) submit a classified or unclassified re-  
20 port to such chairman and ranking member  
21 with respect to such determination that includes  
22 a statement of whether or not the President im-  
23 posed or intends to impose sanctions with re-  
24 spect to the person pursuant to this section.

1           (2) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-  
2           TEES DEFINED.—In this subsection, the term “ap-  
3           propriate congressional committees” means—

4                   (A) the Committee on Foreign Affairs of  
5                   the House of Representatives; and

6                   (B) the Committee on Foreign Relations of  
7                   the Senate.