Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

February 28, 2022

The Honorable Joseph R. Biden President of the United States The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW Washington, D.C. 20500-0005

Dear President Biden:

Within the past week, Vladimir Putin has flagrantly disregarded the norms of the international community by invading the sovereign, independent nation of Ukraine. The 150,000-200,000 troops that were amassed at Ukraine's borders are now carrying out an act of war that needs to be met with strength.

Your initial sanctions package coordinated with your G7 counterparts failed to include the removal of Russia from the Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication (SWIFT) system. While the second round of sanctions included actions related to SWIFT, the Central Bank of Russia (CBR), and Russia's oligarchs, it failed to implement full blocking sanctions on the CBR, disconnect <u>all</u> of Russia's banks from SWIFT, and target all of Russia's oligarchs. We need strong secondary sanctions on all Russian banks, and we need the complete removal of all Russian banks from SWIFT. We cannot afford half-measured sanctions and we urge you to pursue these actions to the fullest extent possible.

As you know, Russia is heavily reliant on SWIFT due to its multibillion-dollar exports of hydrocarbons. In 2014, Alexei Kudrin, Russia's former finance minister, asserted losing access would reduce Russia's GDP by 5%. This is exactly the type of response that would deliver a devastating blow to the Kremlin and is desperately needed. It is important to note the current sanctions regime allows Russian energy transactions to keep going through non-sanctioned banks that are not based in the United States. This is unacceptable, and we must instead pursue complete economic isolation for Russia.

A complete cutoff from SWIFT would terminate all international transactions, trigger currency volatility, and cause massive capital outflows. In addition, sanctions/actions must be implemented on the following institutions, sectors, and individuals:

- 1. Russia's mineral sector;
- 2. Russia's timber sector;
- 3. Russia's plastics and polymer sector;
- 4. All of Russia's oligarchs; and

5. Russian oil & gas payments into blocked escrow accounts.

Mr. President, this is what accountability looks like. Do what is necessary and project strength. Work with our European allies and send a crippling message to this autocratic regime—no more half-measures.

Sincerely,

Pat Fallon

Member of Congress

Dan Crenshaw

Member of Congress

Tim Burchett

Member of Congress

Don Bacon

Member of Congress

Maria Elvira Salazar

Member of Congress

Brian Babin, D.D.S. Member of Congress

Rodney Davis

Member of Congress

David McKinley, P.E.

Member of Congress

David Rouzer

Member of Congress

Alex X. Mooney

Member of Congress

Allemon

Mike Garcia Member of Congress

Michael Waltz

Member of Congress

Doug Lamborn

Member of Congress

Louie Gohmert

Member of Congress

Austin Scott

Member of Congress

Randy Weber

Member of Congress

CC: The Honorable Jake Sullivan National Security Advisor The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, D.C. 20500

> The Honorable Antony Blinken Secretary of State U.S. Department of State 2201 C Street NW Washington, D.C. 20520

The Honorable Linda Thomas-Greenfield Representative of the United States of America to the United Nations United States Mission to the United Nations 799 United Nations Plaza New York, NY 10017