EXHIBIT D

Case 1:14-cv-00022-jgm Document 47-7 Filed 03/18/15 Page 2 of 47 JESSIE LEOPOLD

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE
DISTRICT OF VERMONT

ROBYN VIRTUE ALLEN

Plaintiff

v.

Case No. 1:14-CV-00022-JGM

JONATHAN PORTER AARON LEOPOLD III, a/k/a JESSIE LEOPOLD

Defendant

V.

ARMSTRONG NAUTICAL PRODUCTS, VALLERY INDUSTRIES, INC., et al.

Third-Party Defendants

SKYPE DEPOSITION

OF

JONATHAN PORTER AARON LEOPOLD III, a/k/a JESSIE LEOPOLD

Taken on Thursday, January 22, 2015, 10:14 a.m., at the offices Maley and Maley, PLLC, 30 Main Street, Burlington, Vermont.

Appearances continued...

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r		
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1	APPEARANCES	
2		
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7		
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11	On behalf of Defendant	
12	JOHN E. BRADY, ESQUIRE	
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16	on bendir or infiditally belendant	- 1
17		
18		
19	Also present: William Gamache	
20		
21		1
22		-
23		
24		
25		
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2.5	5				

	ı,	age
1	STIPULATION	
2		b
3	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED BY AND	
4	between the attorneys of record for the respective	
5	parties hereto as follows:	
6		
7	1. That the testimony of JESSIE LEOPOLD	
8	may be taken and treated as if taken pursuant to	
9	notice and order to take depositions and that all	
10	formalities of notice and order are waived by the	
11	parties, and the signatures to the stipulation are	
12	in like manner waived;	
13		
14	2. That all objections except as to	
15	matters of form are reserved until the deposition	
16	or any part thereof is offered in evidence;	
17		
18	3. That the deposition may be signed by	
19	the said JESSIE LEOPOLD before any notary public;	
20		
21	4. THAT all exhibits offered for	
22	identification may be retained by counsel until the	
23	time of the trial.	
24	* * *	
25		

		,	Page !
	1	JESSIE LEOPOLD,	
	2	having been sworn, did testify as follows:	3.20
	3		
l	4	EXAMINATION BY MR. MALEY:	
	5	Q. Good morning.	
	6	A. Good morning.	
	7	Q. Can you hear me all right, Jessie?	
l	8	A. Yes.	
	9	Q. Is it okay if I call you Jessie?	
	10	A. Yes.	
	11	Q. For the record, I'm located in	
:	12	Burlington, Vermont with the court reporter, and	
:	13	you're located where, Jessie?	
1	L 4	A. Andros Island in the Bahamas.	
1	.5	Q. And you are there with your attorney?	
1	. 6	A. Yes.	
1	7	Q. In preparation for this deposition,	
1	8	Jessie, have you reviewed any documents?	
1	9	A. Yes.	
2	0	Q. What have you reviewed, please?	
2	1	A. The documents within the packet that were	
2	2	sent.	
2:	3	Q. What packet would that be, please? You	1
24	1	talking about the exhibits?	
25	5	MR. KUPFER: Yes.	

			Page	6
	1	THE WITNESS: Yes.		
	2	MR. MALEY: Q. You've reviewed) p = 1.0	
	3	those in preparation for your deposition?		
	4	A. Yes.		
	5	Q. Have you reviewed any other documents,		
	6	Jessie?		
	7	A. I don't believe so.		
	8	Q. You are the owner of the Andros Beach		
	9	Club; is that correct?		
	10	A. Yes.		
l	11	Q. When did you purchase that property,		
	12	please?		
	13	A. 2008.		
	14	Q. And are you the owner of the property in		
	15	your name alone?		
	16	A. Yes.		1
	17	Q. Who did you purchase the property from		
	18	and what does it include, please, Jessie?		
	19	A. A man named Burt Ammons. It was the		
	20	house and the property, the boat, and a small		
4	21	two small sailboats. And there were two vehicles,		
2	22	which are no longer around.		
2	23	Q. Okay. We are back, Jessie, I hope. Can		
2	24	you hear me all right?		
2	:5	A. We are here.		1

			Page
	1	MR. KUPFER: You've been on the	
	2	whole time.	§.
	3	MR. MALEY: Q. Okay. So when you	
	4	purchased the real estate in 2008, what	
	5	did it consist of, please?	
	6	A. The house, property, and a motorboat and	
	7	two sailboats and two vehicles, which I'm not sure	
	8	if they were around when I actually made the	
	9	purchase. I was leasing the property for five	
	10	years.	
	11	Q. The motorboat that came with the	
	12	property, is that the motorboat that you were using	
:	13	the day that Robyn was injured?	
:	14	A. Yes.	
]	15	Q. What's the designation of that boat, the	
1	16	name and the manufacture and so forth, please?	
1	L7	A. Carolina Skiff, and it's 14 feet long.	
1	.8	Q. Showing you Exhibit 6, is that a picture	
1	. 9	of the boat that you purchased with the property in	
2	0	2008?	
2	1	MR. KUPFER: John, you said	
2	2	Exhibit 6; is that right?	
23	3	MR. MALEY: I did.	
24	4	MR. KUPFER: Let me find it. Okay,	
25	5	Exhibit 6 is before the witness.	

			Page	8
	1	THE WITNESS: The boat is the same.		
	2.	The motor and the center console with the	5	gr.
	3	steering wheel were put on in 2009.		
	4	MR. MALEY: Q. So, the motor		
	5	and the center console were purchased by		
	6	you a year or so after you got the boat		
	7	in the deal when you bought the property?		
	8	A. Yes.		
	9	Q. Is that Yamaha engine the motor that you		
	10	purchased in 2009?		
	11	A. Yes.		
	12	Q. Did you purchase that new?		
	13	A. Yes.		
	14	Q. Now, the ladder that we are going to be		
	15	talking about, did that come with the boat in the		
	16	purchase in 2008, Jessie?		
	17	A. Yes.		
	18	Q. What was the condition of the ladder when		
	19	you purchased it?		
4	20	A. One of the treads was missing, and		
4	21	otherwise it was in as is.		
2	22	Q. Do you know what the longevity of that		
2	23	ladder was when you had purchased it in 2009?		
2	24	MR. KUPFER: You mean how old it		
2	25	was?		

		, *	Page	2
	1	MR. MALEY: Yes, better way to put		
	2	g it. g s s s s		
	3	MR. KUPFER: You can answer that		
	4	question.		
1	5	THE WITNESS: I don't. When I came		
	6	to the island was 2003, and it was here		
	7	at that point.		
	8	MR. MALEY: Q. Okay. Explain		
	9	to me what you mean by when you came to		
	10	the island in 2003.		
	11	A. I moved down here and leased the property		
	12	for five years before purchasing it.		
	13	Q. Oh, I see. So, you had some sort of a		
	14	lease purchase deal with the seller?		
	15	A. Yes.		
	16	Q. Now, you say that the boat was there in		
	17	2003 as well?		
	18	A. Yes.		
į	19	Q. As well as the ladder that came with the		
2	20	boat when you purchased the whole setup in 2008?		
2	21	A. Yes.		
2	22	Q. In 2003 when you were leasing the		
2	:3	property, did you use the boat during that period		
2	4	of time, 2003 to 2008?		
2	5	A. Yes.		

			Page	1
	1	Q. Did you use the ladder as well?		C.
	2	A. Yes.		(0, 1
	3	Q. Did the ladder in 2003 have one of the		
	4	treads missing?		
	5	A. Yes.		
	6	Q. We talk about treads, can we call that a		
	7	plastic covering over one of the steps?		
	8	A. Yes.		
	9	Q. I think some of the literature calls it a		
	10	tread cap; would you agree with that?		
	11	A. Yes.		
	12	Q. Which tread cap was missing in 2003?		
	13	A. I don't remember exactly. I believe the		
	14	middle one or the top one.		
	15	Q. Now, when you undertook to lease that		
	16	property from the eventual seller, did you have		
	17	some discussion with him about the missing tread		
	18	cap on the ladder?		
	19	A. No.		
2	20	Q. Did you ever have any conversation at all		
2	21	with him about a missing tread cap on the ladder		
2	22	when you purchased the property?		
2	23	A. No.		
2	: 4	Q. Did you have any conversations with him		
2	5	after Robyn was injured about the missing tread cap		

Page 11 on the ladder? 1 . 2 A. No. 3 Q. Is the seller of the property still with us or is he deceased? 4 5 Α. Deceased. When did he die, Jessie, please? 6 0. 7 Α. I believe 2012 or '13. 8 Now, as I understand it, from some -- at Q. 9 some point after you purchased the property in 10 2008, another tread cap went missing; is that true? 11 Sorry. Say the timeline again. 12 Q. After you purchased the property in 2008 13 another one of the tread caps went missing. 14 Α. Yes. 15 Do you know how it occurred that that 16 other tread cap came off? 17 Α. Yes. 18 0. How? 19 I was diving with a customer. There was 20 a short line off of the stern of the boat and 21 the -- when we left -- when we started to drive 22 away, the line got caught in the propeller and wrapped around or alongside -- I didn't really see 23 24 exactly what happened, but the line was caught in 25 the, in the propeller, and the ladder was still

		Page	12
1	attached to the boat. And I assume the line		
, 2	tightened and pulled off the cap.	v	
3	Q. And which cap was it that was pulled off		
4	by this incident?		
5	A. I don't remember, to be sure. I believe		
6	either the middle one or the top one, because the		
7	lower one would have been deeper in the water.		
8	Q. So at the time Robyn was injured is it		
9	fair to conclude that only the bottom step had a		
10	tread cap on it?		
11	MR. KUPFER: Objection to form. You		
12	can answer the question.		
13	THE WITNESS: Sorry, say it again.		
14	MR. MALEY: Q. Is it fair to		
15	conclude that at the time Robyn was		
16	injured in March of 2011 only the bottom		
17	step had a tread cap on it?		
18	MR. KUPFER: Objection to form. You		
19	can answer.		
20	THE WITNESS: My recollection is the		
21	bottom step had the it was the bottom		
22	that still had the cap.		
23	MR. MALEY: Q. Now from 2003 to		
2.4	2008, when you were leasing the property		
:5	and using the ladder with the one missing		

			Page	1:
	1	step, did you ever attempt to replace the	rage	1.3
	2	missing tread cap?		
	3	A. No.	490)	
	4	Q. Did you ever attempt to do anything to		
	5	make any kind of repair to the ladder at all?		
	6	MR. KUPFER: Same time period		
	7	between 2003 and 2008?		
	8	MR. MALEY: Yes, please.		
	9	THE WITNESS: No.		
	10	MR. MALEY: Q. Now from 2008		
	11	after you purchased the property until		
	12	2011 when Robyn was hurt, did you ever		
	13	attempt to replace the one missing tread		
	14	cap and then when the second missing		
	15	tread cap went did you attempt to replace		
	16	that?		
	17	A. No.		
	18	Q. Did you ever contact the seller about the		
	19	problem with the missing tread caps?		
4	20	A. No.		
2	21	Q. Did you ever contact the manufacturer of		
2	22	the ladder, if you knew who it was?		
2	23	A. I don't believe so.		
2	4	Q. Did you ever attempt to look for a		
2	5	replacement tread cap?		

			Page 1
	1	A. No.	rage r
	2.	Q. Do you know did you know or do you now	×
	3	know the purpose of those tread caps on the step of	
	4	the ladder?	
	5	MR. KUPFER: Objection to form. You	
	6	can answer the question.	
	7	THE WITNESS: Sorry. Do I know the	
	8	purpose of the	
	9	MR. MALEY: Yes.	
	10	THE WITNESS: tread caps?	
	11	MR. MALEY: Yes.	
	12	THE WITNESS: I mean, it's part of	
	13	the design.	
	14	MR. MALEY: Q. Why do you think	
	15	it was designed that way to have tread	
,	16	caps on there?	
	17	MR. KUPFER: Objection to form. You	
j	18	can answer.	
1	19	THE WITNESS: For comfort.	
2	20	MR. MALEY: Q. Any other	
2	21	reasons?	
2	22	A. No.	
2	:3	Q. Do you think now or did you think when	
2	4	the missing tread caps came off that they were	
2	5	there for to provide a slip resistant surface for	

Page 15 the users of the ladder? 1 . 2 MR. KUPFER: Objection to form. You 3 can answer the question. THE WITNESS: Sorry. Repeat the 5 question, please. 6 MR. MALEY: Q. Do you know now or did you know at any time that the 8 tread caps were there to provide a slip resistant surface for users of the 9 ladder? 10 11 I don't know. I mean, they were plastic; 12 so, they weren't necessarily slip resistant. 13 Q. When you leased the property, Jessie, in 2003, did the ladder that came with the boat have 14 15 any, any emblems or contact information on it? 16 Α. I remember seeing the name Armstrong on 17 the ladder. 18 Referring you to Deposition Exhibit 1, 19 which is the ladder that David brought to my office 20 a couple weeks ago, do you have that in front of 21 you, please? 22 A. Yes. 23 Is that the ladder or is that a facsimile of the ladder that you used from 2003 up until 24 25 Robyn was injured in 2011?

Page 16 It's very similar. The only -- there's 1 A. 2 .. one difference. 3 That would be what? 0. 4 The knobs which come out to connect to A. 5 the bracket were different on my ladder. 6 How did you connect your ladder to your 7 boat? 8 It had two knobs instead of four, and the 9 knobs pointed in toward the boat and the bracket. The one in the exhibit, they point to the sides. 10 11 And how was it, then, that you attached 12 the ladder to the boat during the years that you 13 used the ladder? 14 Α. The two fittings would fit into the 15 bracket and then you would push it down to lock it in place. 16 17 0. And did you leave it locked in place when you were operating the boat? 18 19 Α. No. 20 Q. What did you do with it when you were 21 operating the boat? 22 Pull the ladder up and keep it in the 23 boat. 24 0. Excuse me, pulled the ladder up and what?

25

A.

Keep it in the boat.

Page 24 1 snorkel on your facility, true? A. I, I wouldn't -- I'm not sure 2 3 discriminate is the right word. I use my judgment 4 to take people or not take people if I don't think 5 they are capable. 6 As it relates to the school trip that we 7 are going to be talking about, Jessie, did you 8 allow all the students who requested to do 9 snorkeling to do snorkeling? Α. 10 Yes. 11 You didn't tell any of the students that 12 you didn't feel it was appropriate for them to try 13 to do snorkeling? 14 I don't believe so. 15 You understand if you invite individuals, 0. including students, to your premises that you have 16 17 an obligation to keep those premises reasonably safe for the invitees who come to your premises? 18 19 MR. KUPFER: Objection to form. 20 Based on your understanding, you can 21 either agree or not agree with Mr. Maley. 22 THE WITNESS: Can you repeat it, 23 again. 24 MR. MALEY: You understood 0.

that you had a duty, an obligation as the

25

			Page	25
	1	owner of the premises when you invite		
. 10	2	individuals to your premises to provide	. 9.7	
	3	premises that were safe, correct?		
	4	MR. KUPFER: Objection to form. You		
	5	can answer the question.		
	6	THE WITNESS: That is my		
	7	understanding.		
	8	MR. MALEY: Q. Now, with		
	9	respect to the ladder, for any		
	10	individuals that use those ladders, that		
	11	ladder from 2003 up until Robyn was		
	12	injured, did you provide any warnings to		
	13	them that either one step was missing or		
	14	two excuse me, one tread was missing		
	15	or two treads were missing?		
	16	A. Yes.		
	17	Q. What warning did you provide?		
	18	A. I recommended that they pay attention and		
	19	use the ladder appropriately and that one or two of		
4	20	the caps were missing.		
2	21	Q. And why did you recommend that they pay		
2	22	attention and use the ladder appropriately because		
2	23	one or two of the caps were missing, treads were		
2	24	missing, please?		
2	2.5	A. Well, I would recommend they use caution		

Page 26 anyway when coming out. 1 2 . Q. That's not my question, Jessie. My question has to do specifically with the missing 4 tread caps. Did you warn them and recommend that they use caution because there were missing tread 5 6 caps? 7 The warning was more of a general advice 8 to use caution when coming out. Okay. Tell me generally what the warning 9 0. was that you provided. 10 To keep a hand on the boat or the ladder 11 12 and climb out carefully. 13 Did you provide any warning that because 0. a tread cap or tread caps was missing that the 14 15 surface of the steps might be slippery? I don't believe so, no. 16 17 Q. What was the surface of the steps if there was a missing -- excuse me, waive it, ask it 18 19 this way. What was the surface of the steps without 20 21 the tread caps? It was a metal U-shaped step. 22 And were there sharp edges on that metal 23 Q.

25 A. The step was finished, a finished metal.

24

U-shaped step?

Page 27 On the outside edge, it was a little bit sharp. 1 2 . And did you give any warning to any users 3 of the steps and ladder that the outside edge was a 4 little sharp? 5 I don't believe so. And do we have an agreement that you 6 7 provided no warnings to any of the students, 8 including Robyn, who were there in 2011 that the 9 outside edge of the steps without the tread caps 10 was a little sharp? 11 I don't remember. 12 Q. Now looking again at Exhibit 1, please, Jessie. 13 MR. KUPFER: I'm sorry? 14 MR. MALEY: 15 Q. Look again at Exhibit 1, please. 16 17 Α. Yes. 18 0. Do you see up at the top in the center 19 pole there seems to be a sticker with some writing that's not clear? 20 21 A. Yes. Was that sticker type thing with writing 22 Q. 23 on it on your ladder? 24 Α. I don't remember.

Did you ever recall reading the

25

Q.

		Page 30
1	steps didn't have slip resistant surfaces?	
2	Q. That's the question, yes.	2 EV
3	A. They were missing the caps. If you call	
4	them the	
5	Q. Well, let's ask it this way. If the caps	
6	or the tread caps were considered to be slip	
7	resistant surfaces, they didn't exist when Robyn	
8	was injured, correct?	
9	MR. KUPFER: Objection to form. You	
10	can answer the question.	
11	THE WITNESS: They two of the	
12	caps were missing, yes.	
13	MR. MALEY: Q. Now, after Robyn	
14	was injured, it's my understanding that	
15	you took steps to discard the ladder?	
16	A. Yes.	
17	Q. What did you do as it relates to	
18	discarding the ladder?	
19	A. I gave the ladder and the other gear from	
20	the boat to my yard worker at the time and asked	
21	him to put the gear away and advised him that he	
22	could discard the ladder, because I didn't intend	
23	to use it again; so, there wasn't a need to store	
24	it with the other gear.	
25	Q. What was the name of the yard worker?	

			Pag	e 31
1	A.	Karl.		
2	Q.	Karl what? Who?	25 - 80	
3	Α.	Saunders, I believe.		
4	Q.	Is Karl still working for you?		
5	A.	No.		
6	Q.	Where is Karl located?		
7	Α.	He's now living here on the island. He		
8	was in N	assau for a couple of years, I believe.		
9	Q.	Is he a native of the island?		
10	A.	He's a Bahamian. I don't believe he's		
11	from this	s island.		
12	Q.	What is he doing now?		
13	A.	Oh, some yard work, I think, for others.		
14	Q.	Now, after you told him that he could		
15	discard t	he ladder, do you know what he did with		
16	it?			
17	Α.	I mean, I didn't see him discard it.		
18	Q.	Do you know		
19	A.	We have a trash collection area by the		
20	main road	, and there's a service which picks it up.		
21	Q.	Is it your assumption that's where the		
22	ladder we	nt?		
23	A.	Yes.		
24	Q.	Did you ever talk to Mr. Saunders		
25	afterwards	about specifically what he did as it		1

	100			
				Page 3
	1	Shawn.		
	2	, , Q.	How about somebody named Taylor?	22
	3	A.	I remember Taylor.	
	4	Q.	Do you recall whether he was on that trip	
	5	or not?		
	6	Α.	I, I believe so.	
	7	· Q.	What's his full name; do you know?	
	8	Α.	No, I don't remember.	
	9	Q.	I don't either, that's why I asked. I	
	10	have it so	mewhere.	
	11		In addition to the students were there	
	12	other peop	le on the boat that left at 12:30?	
	13	Α.	Yes.	
	14	Q. V	Who?	
	15	A. 7	The instructor Jeff Wager.	
	16	Q. 3	Jeff Wager, as I understand it, at that	
	17	point in ti	ime was an employee of Burlington	
	18	College?		
	19	А. Т	That's my understanding.	
4	20	Q. N	Now in connection with your duties that	
2	21	day on the	trip that left at 12:30, what did you	
2	22	consider yo	our duties to be?	
2	23	A. I	was acting as the tour guide and	
2	24	captain and	snorkeling instructor for on behalf of	
2	25	the Burling	ton College.	

Page 58 1 "The ladder that works." Do you see 2 that? 3 A. Yes. And to the right it says, "Just swing it 4 5 up to store in the mount or twist to remove." 6 Could you do that with your ladder? 7 A. No. 8 Q. How did you remove it? 9 A. You had to pull it up out of the bracket. It didn't twist? 10 Q. 11 No. A. 12 0. The ladder could be handled by one 13 individual, could it not? 14 I could handle it, yes. A. 15 0. Where did you store the ladder when the 16 boat was not being used? 17 In my tool shed or gas shed. 18 Q. And each trip you would then take the 19 ladder from the tool shed or the gas shed down to the boat? 20 21 A. Yes. 22 Now, on Exhibit 3 there's four types of 23 two, three and four-step models; do you see that, Jessie? 24 25 A. Yes.

Page 61 You didn't know what H-41 standard was 0. until we started chatting about it until today, 3 Jessie? Α. Yes. 5 You don't know anything about ABYC 0. 6 standards in general, do you? 7 MR. KUPFER: I believe he's told you 8 that, but go ahead. 9 THE WITNESS: Correct. I'm not 10 aware of it. 11 MR. MALEY: Q. Okay. So, then, 12 from 2003 to 2011, you never made any 13 effort or steps to ensure that your 14 ladder complied with H-41 standard, did 15 you? 16 No, I wasn't aware of the standard, so I 17 didn't make steps to comply. 18 0. Pretty hard to comply or make steps to 19 comply if you don't know what the standard is; isn't that true? 20 21 MR. KUPFER: That's an argumentative 22 question, which he's already answered. 23 MR. MALEY: Q. This action was 24 filed in February 2014, Jessie. Where 25 did you live then, there, please? Where

		Page	62
1	did you live in of February 2014?		
2 -	A. In Vermont.		
3	Q. Where in Vermont?		
4	A. Burlington.		
5	Q. Where in Burlington?		
6	A. 2 283 Appletree Point Road.		
7	Q. Is that property you owned?		
8	A. No.		
9	Q. Who owned it?		
10	A. I believe a woman named Susan Warner.		
11	Q. Did you rent from her or lease from her?		
12	A. I, I wasn't the one leasing it.		
13	Q. Who was?		
14	A. My, my parents.		
15	Q. In February 2014 were you registered to		
16	vote in Burlington?		
17	MR. KUPFER: In the state of		
18	Vermont, you mean, or the city of		
19	Burlington?		
20	MR. MALEY: No, the city of		
21	Burlington.		
22	MR. KUPFER: You can answer that		
23	question.		
24	THE WITNESS: I believe so.		
25	MR. MALEY: Q. And did you take		- 1

Page 104 1 So do you have any -- did you make any conclusion yourself when you first started using 2 3 the ladder in 2003 as to how old it was? A. 4 No. 5 You wouldn't have been able to tell at 0. 6 that time whether it was one month old versus five 7 to ten years old; is that fair to say? 8 MR. KUPFER: Well, that's a 9 different question, but go ahead. 10 THE WITNESS: That's fair to say. 11 mean it appeared in good working order, 12 50. 13 MR. BRADY: 0. Okay. And as of 14 the time that Robyn's accident happened 15 in -- was it 2011? 16 A. Yes. 17 MR. KUPFER: Yes. 18 MR. BRADY: Q. All right. the ladder still in generally the same 19 20 condition other than it had the one 21 additional tread removed? 22 A. Yes. 23 Q. So as of the date of Robyn's accident the only thing that you can recall about the ladder

that looked anything other than a ladder might look

24

25

				Page	110
	1	Q.	Were you the one who reattached it?		
	. 2	А.	Yes.	79	09
	3	Q.	So you is it simply a matter of		
	4	unscrewin	g and screwing back in some screws?		
	5	Α.	There's some bolts.		
	6	Q.	That go right through?		
	7	A.	Yeah, I believe there are two bolts that		
	8	go through	the hull.		
	9	Q.	And you are the person who did that?		
	10	Α.	Yeah, I believe so.		
	11	Q.	Do you know if you painted the bracket		
:	12	while it w	as attached or unattached?		
1	L3	Α.	Probably attached.		
1	4	Q.	Did you ever obtain any information from		
1	.5	the seller	of the vessel as to whether the		
1	. 6	manufactur	er of the ladder was the same as the		
1	7	manufactur	er of the bracket?		ij
1	8	A. 1	No. I mean I assume that		
1	9	ľ	MR. KUPFER: You answered the		
2	0	questi	Lon.		
2	1	4	IR. BRADY: Q. So is it your		
22	2	assump	tion that the manufacturer of the		
23	3	ladder	is the same as the manufacturer of		
24	1	the br	acket for the ladder and bracket		
25	5	that w	ere involved in this accident?		

Page 111 1 Yes. It's my assumption that's the 2 ladder and bracket. 3 Putting in front of you -- I'm sorry. 0. Did I interrupt you? 4 5 A. No, go ahead. Putting in front of you Exhibit 1, which 6 7 is a photocopy of a photograph on a piece of eight 8 and a half by eleven paper with Leopold triple 022 at the bottom of it, which appears to be a ladder; 9 is that correct? 10 11 A. Yes. 12 The ladder that you owned, was the 13 sticker in the same approximate location on the 14 ladder as you see on this exhibit? 15 MR. KUPFER: Just before you answer 16 it, just for the record, there's two 17 stickers on the center shaft, the center pole and the ladder. I assume you mean 18 19 the one that is above the uppermost step? 20 MR. BRADY: Well, no. Let me --21 I'll ask a different question. 22 There are two things on this ladder that 23 to your eye appear to be stickers on this ladder; is that correct? 24

25

A.

Yes.

Page 113 1 MR. BRADY: Q. And you don't 2 recall if it was stamped into the metal 3 on the center pole or appearing on one of the steps or on a sticker, you don't 5 know. All you recall is that you saw the 6 name Armstrong somehow on the ladder; is 7 that correct? 8 Α. Correct. 9 Can you recall the exact words, if any, that came after Armstrong? Was it Armstrong 10 11 Marine? Was it Armstrong Ladder? Do you have any 12 recollection about that? 13 A. No. 14 0. So, the only thing you recall by way of 15 letters on your ladder was Armstrong? 16 A. Yes. 17 And you told us previously the knobs on your ladder were different than those that we see 18 on Exhibit 1; do I have that correct? 19 20 Α. Yes. On Exhibit 1, the orientation of what we 21 22 would call these knobs is roughly the same as the 23 orientation of the steps on the ladder; is that 24 correct? 25 Α. Yes.

		Page	130
1	structure underneath the removed treads that caused		
2	the lacerations to Robyn's body; is that correct?	a T	
3	MR. KUPFER: Objection to form. You		
4	can answer.		
5	THE WITNESS: Again, the what		
6	these are pointing to is the full, the		
7	full width of the step.		
8	MR. BRADY: Q. Right. And it's		
9	somewhere along the full width of one or		
10	the other of those two steps that you		
11	understand caused the lacerations to		
12	Robyn's body; is that correct?		
13	MR. KUPFER: Objection to form. You		
14	can answer.		
15	THE WITNESS: My understanding is it		
16	was on the outside corner of one of the		
17	steps.		
18	MR. BRADY: Q. Okay. That outside		
19	corner that you understand caused the lacerations		
20	to Robyn's body was for the one step that was		
21	covered was covered up by the plastic tread,		
22	correct?		
23	MR. KUPFER: I didn't understand		
24	your question. Did you understand that?		
25	THE WITNESS: It's hard to say.		

Page 133 Q. But it's your belief it wasn't the bottom 1 . part of the cover -- of the metal, excuse me, but rather it was the outside edge of the metal that 3 caused Robyn's lacerations; is that correct? 5 A. Yes. 6 0. And so on the one step that was still 7 covered with the tread on your vessel, on your ladder at the time of the accident, the part that 8 was underneath and you believe cut Robyn on the 9 10 other uncovered steps, for the ones that was 11 covered those parts were not exposed, correct? I believe so. 12 Α. All right. 13 0. My point of question is on the end. 14 Α. If -- if this is -- if the side of the step is 15 enclosed by the plastic tray or if it's open. 16 You don't remember that? 17 0. I don't remember. 18 Α. On the one step that still had the tread 19 on it, on your ladder on the date of the accident, 20 was there on the ends any exposed metal? 21

No, I don't believe so. 23 And what you believe lacerated Robyn's body was exposed metal on the outside ends of one 24

25 of the two steps that had the tread removed,

22

A.

Page 134 1 correct? A. Correct. 2 3 0. So had the tread still been on whatever 4 step cut Robyn, there would have been no -- to your understanding, no sharp edge that could have cut 5 6 her body, correct? 7 MR. KUPFER: Objection to form. You 8 can answer the question. Calls for 9 speculation. Go ahead. 10 THE WITNESS: Say -- repeat it. 11 MR. BRADY: O. Yeah. You 12 testified earlier today that because of 13 the removal of the treads there was a 14 part that -- I think your words were --15 made it a little sharp because of the 16 removed tread; is that correct? 17 I, I mean I don't remember. 18 Q. Well, okay. Let's forget what your 19 testimony was --20 A. Okay. 21 -- earlier today then. Let me ask you 22 this: Once the two treads were removed, one when 23 you first got it in 2003 and one the later accident 24 with the outboard motor, after those treads were 25 removed there was a part to -- underneath that was

	Page 13
1	he knew the ends were there or whether he
2	knew that the ends were sharp?
3	MR. BRADY: Q. You knew that
4	those sharp ends were there before the
5	date of Robyn's accident; is that right?
6	MR. KUPFER: Objection to form. You
7	can answer.
8	THE WITNESS: I didn't have that
9	opinion of it. I, I knew that the metal
10	was exposed.
11	MR. BRADY: Q. When did you
12	first become aware that the ends that
13	were exposed were a little sharp?
14	A. When we I think when we came in from
15	the accident was when I noticed.
16	Q. When you first got the ladder to use in
17	2003 did you do any careful evaluation or
18	inspection of it to try to determine whether it was
19	safe to be used with the step missing?
20	MR. KUPFER: Objection to form. You
21	can answer.
22	THE WITNESS: I used it myself.
23	MR. BRADY: Q. My question is a
24	little bit different though. Did you
25	ever do a careful inspection or

Page 137 evaluation of it to see whether in your 1 opinion it could safely be used without 2 exposing people to any risk --3 MR. KUPFER: Objection. 4 MR. BRADY: Q. -- without the step on 5 it? 6 7 THE WITNESS: Well --MR. KUPFER: Objection to form. 8 THE WITNESS: Well, I looked at it 9 and I used it. You know, that was my 10 inspection or my test. 11 12 MR. BRADY: Q. And do you recall noticing the edges that you later 13 noticed were sharp? 14 I don't recall that, no. 15 Α. Do you know if the edges that you first 16 noticed were sharp after the accident were in any 17 different condition then than they were when they 18 were first exposed when each of the two treads were 19 taken off? 20 No, I would say same condition. 21 All right. So had you carefully 22 evaluated or inspected those ends when the treads 23 were first removed from them you would have been 24 able to conclude at that time, had you done so, 25

			Page	13
	1	that they were a little sharp, correct?		
	2	MR. KUPFER: Objection to form. You		
	3	can answer the question.		
	4	THE WITNESS: Sorry. If I had taken		
	5	a closer look, I would have noticed they		
	6	were sharp? Yes.		
	7	MR. BRADY: Q. Okay. Forgive me		
	8	if you've already asked and answered		
	9	this. Do you recall whether Robyn was		
	10	standing on the uppermost, the middle, or		
	11	the bottom most step when she slipped?		
	12	MR. KUPFER: Or some combination of		
	13	those because she could have feet on		
	14	different steps too.		
	15	MR. BRADY: Agreed.		
	16	THE WITNESS: Right. I believe she		
	17	had two both feet on the ladder and on		
	18	different steps. So, I, I believe she		
	19	would have had one at least one foot		
2	20	on the middle step, and then I don't		
2	21	remember if the other foot was on the top		
2	22	step or it if was on the bottom step.		
2	23	MR. BRADY: Q. And you don't know		
2	4	which one of her two feet, left or right, was on		
2	5	which step?		

Page 139

- 1 A. I don't remember.
- Q. Did it appear to your eye that what
- 3 caused her to come off the ladder was her foot
- 4 slipping on the steps versus losing her balance or
- 5 something else?
- A. I -- you know, it just happened in an
- 7 instant. It -- I think she lost her balance, but,
- 8 I mean, it happened in an instant, so.
- 9 Q. Do you recall what the sea state was at
- 10 the time of her accident?
- 11 A. There were probably one to two foot chop
- 12 waves.
- 13 Q. And for that vessel with that load on it
- is that rough waters?
- A. Probably not quite two feet. Well, yeah,
- 16 probably a foot or 18 inches chop.
- 17 Q. So was the vessel rolling back and forth
- 18 because of the chop?
- 19 A. No. It's a flat bottom, so it doesn't
- 20 really roll from side to side.
- 21 Q. So, you don't think sea state and
- 22 movement of the vessel by wave played any role in
- 23 Robyn's accident?
- MR. KUPFER: Objection to form.
- 25 THE WITNESS: It could have. You're

Page 143 1 THE WITNESS: Yes. 2 : MR. BRADY: Q. Do you ever have 3 inspections done by your insurance company that they send somebody down and look at your premises and inspect them 5 for safety before they renew you for 6 7 insurance, or anything like that? 8 A. No. 9 0. Has your insurance provider ever been 10 down here to see your business? 11 Α. No. 12 Q. When in relation to Robyn's accident did 13 you first notify your insurance company? 14 The following day, March 18. A. 15 0. So, the accident happens at about noon on the 17th. About what time on the 18th did you call 16 17 the insurance company? 18 A. Nine in the morning, something like that, 19 I believe. By the time we finished dealing with 20 Robyn at the clinic and getting her to Nassau and 21 coordinating her trip home, it was after five, so I 22 called the next day. 23 And the conversation you had with Karl where you told him he could put the ladder 24 25 somewhere else, that you were never going to have a

Page 144 use for it again, on what date and time did you 1 have that conversation? 3 Α. March 17th. Q. At what time of the day? Right -- pretty much right when we came in from the trip, so probably sometime around 6 7 middle afternoon. Had you ever had a claim or lawsuit 8 against you with respect to this business, this 9 business before? 10 11 Α. No. Had you ever had a claim or lawsuit 12 Q. against you personally before? 13 Α. No. 14 Had you ever been involved in any sort of 15 employment type capacity where there's been an 16 accident and an injury resulting in a claim or a 17 lawsuit before this one? 18 19 A. No. 20 Had you ever had any training or experience of any type regarding what you do as an 21 employee or owner of a business following an 22 accident or injury? 23 I've had first aid and CPR training for 24 A.

my dive certifications.

25

Page 145 I'm more interested in if you had any 1 . 2 training or experience in documenting things, 3 taking statements from witnesses, taking 4 photographs of things, things of that nature 5 following an accident with an injury? Have you had any experience or training of that type at all? 6 7 Α. No. At the time that you had the conversation 8 9 with Karl had it occurred to you that Robyn might 10 make a claim against you or your business for her injury? 11 12 Α. No. Did you do anything by way of taking a 13 0. photograph of the ladder or videotape or other 14 15 image of it, or anything like that, before throwing 16 it away? Α. No. 17 18 Before throwing the ladder away did you look at it carefully to see if there were any 19 20 manufacturer markings on it like Armstrong or some other company name? 21 22 A. No. 23 So, you told me previously the first time 24 you noticed the sharp edges on the ladder was after 25 the accident. So tell me what you were doing with

	JESSIE LEOPOLD		
1	A. That what?	Page :	14
2	Q. Were you aware or were you not aware		
3	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	X	
	before Robyn's accident that there were some sharp		
4	edges on this ladder where the steps or treads had		
5	been removed?		
6	A. I was aware that the metal was exposed.		
7	I don't recall specifically thinking, oh, that's a		
8	sharp edge, that could be dangerous.		
9	Q. Okay. Let's take the "that could be		
10	dangerous" part away from it, because all I'm		
11	asking about it is sharp.		
12	A. Right.		
13	Q. You understand what I'm asking. All I		
14	want to know is were you aware or were you not		
15	aware before Robyn's accident that there were some		
16	sharp edges where the treads were removed?		
17	MR. KUPFER: I think he's answered		
18	the question, but go ahead.		
19	THE WITNESS: Was I aware that the		
20	corner was sharp? Yeah, I guess.		
21	MR. BRADY: Q. And the reason		
22	you would have been aware is because at		
23	times you carried the ladder down to the		
2.4	boat you would have felt it?		

MR. KUPFER: Objection to form.

25

		Page	149
1	THE WITNESS: I may have yeah, I		
2	may have felt it out. It didn't stick		
3	out in my mind.		
4	MR. BRADY: Q. Had you ever purchased		
5	a ladder of this particular style before, either		
6	after the accident or before?		
7	A. No.		
8	Q. Did you do any online research at all		
9	after Robyn's accident to try and figure out which		
10	manufacturer was the manufacturer of your ladder?		
11	A. No.		
12	Q. Do you know of any information that		
13	would strike that.		
14	Have you ever looked at marine ladders on		
15	line before?		
16	MR. KUPFER: Before? Today?		
17	MR. BRADY: Before today.		
18	THE WITNESS: I remember I		
19	went I was directed to go to the		
20	Armstrong Web site by my original lawyer.		
21	I believe that was the first time that I		
22	looked at any marine ladders online.		
23	MR. BRADY: Q. And I don't want		
24	to know any more about what that lawyer		
25	told you for now, but the date that you		



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February 26, 2015

Joann M. Walsh, RPR P.O. Box 7 Bridport, Vermont 05734

Re.:

Robyn Virtue Allen v. Jonathan Porter, et. al.

Civil Action No.: 1:14-ev-00022-JGM

Dear Ms. Walsh:

Enclosed please find an errata sheet for the deposition of Jonathan Porter Aaron Leopold III, a/k/a "Jessie Leopold" taken on Thursday, January 22, 2015, together with the read and sign sheet of his deposition.

Very truly yours,

CARROLL McNULTY & KULL LLC

DAVID M. KUPFER

DMK:js Enclosures cc: John Maley, Esq. John Brady, Esq.

Page 156

STATE OF

COUNTY OF

foregoing deposition and hereby declare under penalty of perjury the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed this 25th day of February 2015, at

Andros Bahanus

Janathan "Jesse" Leopolel

is the threading answers are true.

, LKKE hourgest

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TO: JESSIE LEOPOLD

FROM: Joann M. Walsh, RPh

DATE OF DEPOSITION: January 22, 2015

CASE: Virtue Allen v Leopold v Armstrong, et al.

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE DEPONEN.

Enclosed herewith is the original transcription of your deposition to read and sign. Please use this errata per to clearly identify any corrections or changes you wish to make, referring to the corresponding page and line number along with your change. Do not write directly on the original transcript.

when you have completed the process described above sign the signature page, which is the next-to-the last bade of the transcript, before a Notary Public, then enclose this errata sheet with this transcript and return to the attorney conducting the deposition.

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