The David S. Wyman Institute for Holocaust Studies

May ___, 2013

President Barack Obama The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Ave. NW Washington, DC 20500

Dear Mr. President,

As scholars who have written or taught about the Holocaust or other genocides, we are deeply troubled by the news that your administration intends to host a visit by a delegation representing Sudanese President Omar Hassan al-Bashir, who has been indicted by the International Criminal Court for his role in the Darfur genocide.

As recently as March 28, 2013, Amnesty International reported that Sudanese "government forces" are still "carrying out multiple large-scale attacks against civilians in North Darfur...Border Guards, who are under the authority of the Sudanese Military Intelligence, have been involved in attacks that have reportedly killed more than 500 people so far this year."

We must make it clear to the perpetrators of genocide that the United States will treat them as outlaws and bring them to justice, not treat them as respected statesmen and bring them here for friendly visits.

Mr. President, we have just marked the 70th anniversary of the tragic Bermuda conference of 1943, at which the United States and England pretended to take an interest in the victims of Nazi genocide, but then did nothing to intervene. Let us not repeat that tragic mistake. The victims of Darfur must not be abandoned as were the Jews of Europe.

Respectfully yours,

Prof. David S. Wyman University of Massachusetts-Amherst (emer.)

Prof. Yehuda Bauer Yad Vashem and Hebrew University (emer.)

Prof. Mehnaz M. Afridi Director, Holocaust, Genocide, and Interfaith Education Center Manhattan College

Prof. Edward Alexander University of Washington (emer.)

Dr. Marie Baird Duquesne University

Prof. Omer Bartov Brown University

Prof. Paul R. Bartrop Director, Center for Judaic, Holocaust, and Genocide Studies Florida Gulf Coast University

Prof. William M. Batkay Montclair State University

Prof. Alan L. Berger Florida Atlantic University

Prof. Paul Bookbinder University of Massachusetts-Boston

Dr. Harold Brackman Simon Wiesenthal Center

Prof. James P. Buchanan Director, The Edward B. Brueggeman Center for Dialogue Xavier University

Prof. Daniel Burston Duquesne University

Prof. Israel Charny

Executive Director, Institute on the Holocaust & Genocide, Jerusalem

Prof. Isaac Cohen Northwestern University

Prof. Deborah Dwork Clark University

Dr. Helen Fein Institute for the Study of Genocide/BCSIA Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University

Prof. Henry Feingold Graduate Center of CUNY (emer.)

Prof. Allon Gal Ben-Gurion University (emer.)

Snunit Gal M. Ed., Early Childhood Education, Israel

Prof. Zev Garber Los Angeles Valley College (emer.); Editor, *Shofar*

Prof. Jay Geller Vanderbilt Divinity School

Prof. Haim Genizi Bar Ilan University (emer.)

Prof. Sharon Gillerman University of Southern California Director, Edgar F. Magnin School of Graduate Studies, Hebrew Union College

Prof. Myrna Goldenberg Montgomery College (emerg.)

Prof. David Golinkin Schechter Institute of Jewish Studies Prof. Gershon Greenberg American University

Dr. Alex Grobman America-Israel Friendship League

Dr. Elvira Groezinger Scholars for Peace in the Middle East, Berlin

Prof. Elisha Gurfein Montclair State University

Prof. Bernard Harrison
University of Utah (emer.)
University of Sussex (UK) (emer.)

Prof. Dagmar Herzog Graduate Center, City University of New York

Prof. Susannah Heschel Dartmouth College

Prof. Herb Hirsch Co-Editor, *Genocide Studies International* Virginia Commonwealth University

Prof. Robert K. Hitchcock Michigan State University

Prof. Maureen S. Hiebert University of Calgary, Canada

Prof. Ron Hollander Montclair State University

Prof. Sara R. Horowitz Director, Israel and Golda Koschitzky Centre for Jewish Studies York University Dr. Steven Leonard Jacobs The University of Alabama

Prof. Aristotle Kallis Lancaster University (UK)

Prof. Ben Kiernan Director, Genocide Studies Program, Yale University Author of Blood and Soil: A World History of Genocide and Extermination from Sparta to Darfur.

Dr. Rebecca Kook Ben-Gurion University

Prof. Neil J. Kressel Director, Honors Program in the Social Sciences William Paterson University

Rev. Vincent A. Lapomarda, S. J., Ph. D. Coordinator of the Hiatt Holocaust Collection The College of the Holy Cross

Prof. Fred A. Lazin Ben-Gurion University (emer.)

Prof. Paul A. Levine Uppsala University, Sweden

Prof. Jason K. Levy Virginia Commonwealth University

Prof. Marcia Sachs Littell Richard Stockton College of New Jersey

Rabbi Dr. Haskel Lookstein Congregation Kehilath Jeshurun, NYC

Dr. Rafael Medoff
The David S. Wyman Institute for Holocaust Studies

Prof. Robert Melson Purdue University (emer.)

Prof. Rochelle L. Millen Wittenberg University

Prof. Paul Miller McDaniel College

Prof. James F. Moore Valparaiso University

Tali Nates
Director, Johannesburg Holocaust & Genocide Centre

Prof. Stephen H. Norwood University of Oklahoma

Prof. Paul Oppenheimer, The City College and Graduate Center, The City University of New York

Prof. Zsuzsanna Ozsvath Director, Holocaust Studies Program University of Texas at Dallas

Prof. David Patterson Ackerman Center for Holocaust Studies University of Texas at Dallas

Natalie Pavlik
Director, Nunca Olvidar Foundation

Rev. John T. Pawlikowski, OSM, Ph.D Professor of Social Ethics, Catholic Theological Union

Prof. Monty Noam Penkower Machon Lander Graduate School of Jewish Studies (emer.) Prof. Susan Pentlin University of Central Missouri (emer.)

The Rev. Peter A. Pettit, Ph.D. Director, Institute for Jewish-Christian Understanding Muhlenberg College

Prof. Michael Phayer Marquette University

Prof. Eunice G. Pollack University of North Texas

Prof. Elena G. Procario-Foley Chair, Religious Studies Department Iona College

Prof. Ronald Radosh Adjunct Fellow, The Hudson Institute City University of New York (emer.)

Prof. Walter Reich George Washington University Former Director, United States Holocaust Memorial Museum

Prof. Carol Rittner
The Richard Stockton College of New Jersey

Prof. Paul Lawrence Rose The Pennsylvania State University

Prof. Peter Rose Smith College (emer.)

Prof. Thane Rosenbaum Director, Forum on Law, Culture, and Society Fordham University School of Law

Prof. Alvin H. Rosenfeld Director, Institute for the Study of Contemporary Antisemitism

Indiana University

Prof. John K. Roth Claremont McKenna College (emer.)

Prof. Richard L. Rubenstein Florida State University President Emeritus, University of Bridgeport

Dr. Greg Sarkissian President, International Institute for Human Rights & Genocide Studies

Prof. Robert Moses Shapiro Brooklyn College of the City University of New York Susan Heilbrunn Shapiro University of Chicago

Prof. Baila R. Shargel Manhattanville College

Prof. Karen Shawn Yeshiva University

Prof. Melvin Small Wayne State University

Prof. Philip Spencer Kingston University, Great Britain Author of *Genocide Since 1945*

Dr. Gregory Stanton President, Genocide Watch

Prof. Leon Stein Roosevelt University (emer.)

Prof. Peter Tarjan University of Miami

Prof. Henry C. Theriault Worcester State University

Dr. Samuel Totten University of Arkansas, Fayetteville (ember.) Author of *Genocide by Attrition: Nuba Mountains, Sudan*

Prof. Gil Troy McGill University

Prof. Katharina Von Kellenbach St. Mary's College of Maryland

Prof. Carole Gottlieb Vopat University of Wisconsin

Prof. Kenneth Waltzer Director, Jewish Studies Michigan State University

Prof. Seth Ward University of Wyoming

Dr. Racelle Weiman Temple University

Prof. Eric D. Weitz
Dean of Humanities and Arts
City College, City University of New York

Prof. Sonja Wentling Concordia College

Prof. Chaim I. Waxman Rutgers University (Emeritus)

Prof. Victoria Saker Woeste American Bar Foundation

Prof. John C. Zimmerman

University of Nevada Las Vegas

Dr. Bat-Ami Zucker Bar Ilan University

Dr. Efraim Zuroff Simon Wiesenthal Center, Jerusalem

(Institutions listed for identification purposes only.)